

UNIT 40

40.1

- 1 is 6 seems
- 2 suggests 7 are
- 3 is 8 is
- 4 appear 9 are (or more)
- 5 has colloquially 'is')

40.2

- 2 university refuse/ refuses
- 3 audience ... is (A singular verb form is more likely here as the focus is on the audience as a whole rather than individual members.)
- 4 orchestra perform/ performs
- 5 jury includes (A singular verb form is used here as 'include' focuses on the group as a whole rather than individual members.)
- 6 class have (A plural verb form is used as this is something the individuals did, emphasised by the use of 'all'.)
- 7 press presents/ present
- 8 The United Nations has/ have

40.3

- 1 come comes top
- 2 ✓
- 3 detail details the crimes
- 4 are is one of
- 5 ✓
- 6 ✓
- 7 have has to clear
- 8 are is used
- 9 ✓ ('...need to be kept...' is also possible)
- 10 are is a party game

UNIT 41

41.1

- 1
- b any of his early paintings remains/ remain
- c any of the food tastes
- d any of Dr Jones's acquaintances knows ('know' is also possible, but a singular verb is perhaps more likely in the formal context that this example suggests)
- 2
- a the number of vegetarians is expected
- b a number of other museums ... charge
- c A number of medicines relieve
- d the number of victims ... exceeds
- 3
- a Each of the pieces lasts/ last
- b each of these factors influences ('influence' is also possible, but a singular verb is perhaps more likely in the formal context that this example suggests)
- c Each player tries
- d Each of the cars are/is tested

41.2

- 1 are - wants
- 2 think - has (more likely than 'have' in this formal context)
- 3 has or have - has

- 4 claim - constitutes (more likely than 'constitute' as 'the wreck of the ship and its cargo' constitute together, as a single item, a danger)
- 5 is or are - have - are or 's

UNIT 42

42.1

- 1 ✓ ('have' is also possible) 12 seems
- 2 were also possible) 13 ✓ ('has' is also possible)
- 3 ✓ 14 ✓
- 4 is 15 has
- 5 was 16 ✓
- 6 have 17 ✓ ('were' is also possible)
- 7 ✓ ('were' is also possible) 18 is
- 8 is 19 is
- 9 ✓ 20 say
- 10 go 21 ✓
- 11 are 22 want

42.2

- 1 have - have
- 2 is ('are' is also possible, but less likely) - expect/ expects
- 3 is - blames/ blame
- 4 was ('were' is also possible, but less likely) - has/ have
- 5 admit/ admits - were
- 6 were - have
- 7 shows - is - believe
- 8 have - says/ say - are

UNIT 43

43.1

- 1 a ✓ b a computer programmer c a film star
- 2 a ✓ b girls' school c the car door d a cut on the/ her head
- 3 a ✓ b ✓ c a bottle of milk d a packet of biscuits e some toothpaste f ✓
- 4 a ✓ b songs about pollution ('pollution songs' is not a well-known class of songs)
- 5 a tool shed b spiders' webs
- 6 a armchair b ✓ c the 500-piece jigsaw puzzle d glasses case

43.2

- 1 cover up
- 2 broken out
- 3 stopping over
- 4 get together
- 5 set out
- 6 stopover (related to 3)
- 7 get-together (4)
- 8 cover-up (1)
- 9 outbreak (2)
- 10 outset (5)

43.3

- 2 middle-of-the-road 3 round-the-clock 4 step-by-step 5 once-in-a-lifetime 6 down-to-earth 7 man-in-the-street (alternatives are: man/ woman in the street, or man or woman in the street (usually without hyphens)) 8 larger-than-life

UNIT 44

44.1

- 1 an 8 a
- 2 a 9 an
- 3 an 10 a
- 4 a 11 a
- 5 a ('MiG' is said /mig/) 12 an
- 6 an 13 an
- 7 an 14 a

44.2

- 1 one a
- 2 ✓
- 3 a-one
- 4 one an
- 5 ✓
- 6 one a
- 7 one a ('one' would imply 'one and no more'; 'a' is more likely if this is a more general invitation to 'have some cake')
- 8 ✓ ('one' implies 'one and only one')
- 9 ✓ (both 'one' and 'a' are possible)
- 10 one a
- 11 one a ('one' would emphasise the number and seems less likely than 'a' in this context)
- 12 ✓ (both 'one' and 'a' are possible)
- 13 a-one
- 14 one a
- 15 a-one
- 16 ✓ (both 'one' and 'a' are possible)

44.3

- 1 one/ a 7 one/ a
- 2 one 8 an
- 3 one 9 one
- 4 one/ an 10 one
- 5 a 11 one/ a
- 6 one 12 A

UNIT 45

45.1

- 1 a the world b a world
- 2 a a bright future b the future
- 3 a the past; b a past
- 4 a a deserted beach b the beach ('a beach' is also possible here, meaning a particular but unspecified beach)

45.2

- 1 a customer
- 2 the individual/ an individual (similar meaning)
- 3 the car
- 4 The television
- 5 the smoker

45.3

- 2 pleasure
- 3 importance
- 4 a sound
- 5 grammar
- 6 iron
- 7 a shampoo (= 'a type of shampoo'; 'shampoo' is also possible)

- 8 Sound ('Sounds travel' would also be possible)
- 9 shampoo
- 10 a real pleasure
- 11 a grammar
- 12 an importance ('importance' is also possible)
- 13 an iron
- 14 conversation

UNIT 46

46.1

- 1 the
- 2 -
- 3 -
- 4 a
- 5 a/ the/ - ('a' suggests that there are a number of marketing advisers; 'the' or '-' indicate that there is only one)
- 6 -
- 7 -/ -
- 8 -/ the
- 9 the/ -
- 10 a
- 11 -
- 12 an
- 13 the/ -
- 14 a
- 15 the
- 16 a/ -
- 17 -/ A

46.2

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1 the | 5 (the) |
| 2 (the) | 6 (the) |
| 3 (the) | 7 the |
| 4 the | 8 the |

46.3

- 1 this/ a
- 2 -
- 3 - ('this' would be unlikely here as the paint is not the topic of what comes next)
- 4 the/ -
- 5 a/ -
- 6 a
- 7 -
- 8 a/ this ('this' introduces the woman as the focus of the next part of the story)
- 9 the/ -
- 10 the/ -

UNIT 47

47.1

- 1 a Children (a general reference; specific children are not referred to) b the children (a specific reference, probably to my/our children)
- 2 a the agriculture (a reference to the agriculture in a specific area) b agriculture (a general reference)
- 3 a islands (reference to islands generally) b The islands (reference to a specific group of islands)

- 4 a the holidays (specific reference; the holidays that are coming soon) b Holidays (a general reference to holidays in this part of the world)
- 5 a rain (a general reference) b the rain (reference to a specific, understood period of rain)
- 6 a the money (reference to a specific, understood sum of money) b money (an observation on the effect of money generally)
- 7 a parents (= a general reference) b The parents (a specific reference to particular parents)
- 8 a the fire (reference to a specific fire) b fire (a general reference)

47.2

- 1 a a day b a/ the day ('a day' suggests one of a number of days; 'the day' suggests either that it was the only day that I babysat for them or that it was a particular day that the listener knows about)
- 2 a on Sunday b on a Sunday
- 3 a a/ the Christmas ('a Christmas' suggests that we have often spent Christmas in Sweden; 'the Christmas' suggests that we have only done it once) b after Christmas
- 4 a by post b in the post
- 5 a all afternoon (more likely than 'all the afternoon') b spent the afternoon
- 6 a the/ - winter ('the winter' might imply 'the coming winter' however, both 'winter' and 'the winter' might be a generalisation meaning 'any winter') b the winter
- 7 a by car b take the car (= my/our car; 'a car' would suggest one of a number of cars available)

47.3

- 1 side by side
- 2 day by day
- 3 back to back
- 4 end to end
- 5 person to person

UNIT 48

48.1

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 1 (some) | 5 (some) |
| 2 some | 6 - |
| 3 - | 7 - |
| 4 (some) | 8 (some) |

48.2 Suggested answers are given

- 2 Some 30% of all city buses have been found to be unsafe.
- 3 An unexploded bomb has been found some 5 miles from the centre of Newham.
- 4 Some 25% of electricity will come from wind energy by 2020.
- 5 Some 200 jobs are to be lost at the Encon steel works.

48.3 Suggested answers are given

- 2 He's probably out with some girlfriend or other.
- 3 Maybe I lent it to some student in my geography class.
- 4 I think it's in some travel agent in the High Street.
- 5 Perhaps he's got to finish some report or other.

48.4

- 1 any
- 2 any/ some ('any' suggests that I could eat none of the food; 'some' implies that I was able to eat some but not all of it)
- 3 anything
- 4 someone ('positive' meaning)
- 5 anything/ something ('anything' suggests that he said that he did nothing at all wrong; 'something' suggests that he has been accused of a particular wrong-doing but denied this)
- 6 anyone
- 7 any
- 8 any
- 9 Some (= not all)
- 10 any
- 11 anyone/ someone ('anyone' suggests that I don't want to lend it to any person; 'someone' suggests that I may have a particular person in mind (perhaps they have asked me to lend it to them))
- 12 anything

UNIT 49

49.1

- 2 ...no-one heard...
- 3 Not a drop...
- 4 ...no point...
- 5 ...nowhere else...
- 6 ...none of the hotels...
- 7 ...never going to get...
- 8 ...nothing wrong...

49.2

- 1 There aren't any in the cupboard.
- 4 ...there wasn't any point in protesting.
- 5 ...he didn't have anywhere else to go.
- 7 Isn't he ever going to get a job? (or Is he ever going to get a job?)
- 8 ...they couldn't find anything wrong with her.

49.3

- 1 There was no television...
- 2 ✓
- 3 ...had no seatbelts.
- 4 ...there was no signature on it.
- 5 ...no trees.
- 6 ...were no sweets in it.
- 7 ✓
- 8 ...there were no newspapers left.