## Tasks based on Chapter 12 Pro-forms and ellipsis

Read Chapter 12 from A Student's Grammar of the English Language by Greenbaum and Quirk and answer the following questions.

1. What is the difference between substitution and ellipsis?

- 2. What is recoverability?
- 3. Which three types of coverability do you know?
- 4. What is the difference between reference and co-reference? Add two examples!
- 5. Which pro-forms for noun phrases and their constituents do you know?
- 6. What is ellipsis? What are the requirements for the strict ellipsis?
- 7. Which three recoverability types of ellipsis do you know?
- 8. What is the difference between anaphoric and cataphoric ellipsis? With which type of ellipsis is it connected? Present you own examples!
- 9. What is an appended clause? Add at least one example!
- 10. Which pro-forms for clauses and clause constituents do you know?
- 11. Which positional categories of ellipsis can you distinguish?