

74.2

Other verbs may be sometimes possible.

- 2 made/taken at today's meeting
- 3 damaged in the storm
- 4 chosen/selected to represent Britain
- 5 given to the players
- 6 stolen/taken from the jeweller
- 7 printed/given on the label

74.3

- 2 X
- 3 equipment allowing far more
- 4 children being moved
- 5 X
- 6 forests being cut down
- 7 people hurrying to
- 8 X
- 9 The trees blown down
- 10 X

UNIT 75

75.1

- 2 Impressed by Jo's work, the manager extended her contract for a year.
- 3 Having acquired the money through hard work, he was reluctant to give it away.
- 4 Having started the course, Alan was determined to complete it.
- 5 Not wanting to offend him, we said nothing about his paintings.
- 6 Not having seen all the evidence, I am reluctant to make a judgement.

(Note: Rewriting these sentences with -ing or past participle (-ed) clauses makes them more formal and more natural in formal written contexts than in informal writing or speech.)

75.2

- 2 'It was here a moment ago,' said Sandra (or Sandra said), pointing to the empty table.
- 3 'I'll get up in an hour or so,' groaned Helen (or Helen groaned), turning over in bed.
- 4 'Well, I'm back,' exclaimed Mark (or Mark exclaimed), smiling cheerfully at them.

(See Unit 43 for more on word order in sentences like these.)

75.3

- 1 Having taken (not Taking)
- 2 Having climbed or Climbing
- 3 Having worked (not Working)
- 4 Having spent (not Spending)
- 5 Having arrived or Arriving

75.4

- 2 + c Not expecting anyone to be in the house, I walked straight in.
- 3 + f Having been painted in dark colours, the room needed some bright lights. ('Being painted in dark colours...' is also possible.)
- 4 + e Being unemployed, Dave had time to consider what job he really wanted.
- 5 + b Not speaking Italian, I found life in Sicily difficult.
- 6 + a Having been a teacher for 14 years, Barbara knew how to keep children interested.

(Note: The -ing, being + past participle (-ed), etc. clauses could also come *after* the main clause in these sentences, and in spoken English it is more natural for them to come in this position.)

UNIT 76

76.1

- 2 X
- 3 himself
- 4 myself
- 5 themselves
- 6 X
- 7 yourself
- 8 itself ('ourselves' is also possible here: 'itself emphasises 'the Universe; 'ourselves' emphasises that 'we' need to do it on our own, without the help of others.)

9 X

10 X

11 herself

12 myself

76.2

- 2 /
- 3 /
- 4 of yourself or yourselves
- 5 behind them
- 6 ✓
- 7 he corrected himself
- 8 /
- 9 they applied themselves

10 with ourselves

11 /

76.3

- 2 to avoid / avoiding each other
- 3 complement each other
- 4 are collaborating with each other
- 5 had faced each other
- 6 to communicate with each other
- 7 to help each other

UNIT 77

77.1

- 1 ~~ones~~ one
- 2 ~~some~~ ones
- 3 ~~ones~~ some
- 4 ~~ones~~ some ('one' or 'any' are also possible here)
- 5 /
- 6 ~~some~~ one

77.2

- 1 one
- 2 No
- 3 No
- 4 ones
- 5 one
- 6 one (in informal speech only; many people would prefer 'but his doesn't' in careful speech)
- 7 No (if we replaced 'cup of coffee' with 'one', this would give us 'a one', which is incorrect)
- 8 one
- 9 No
- 10 one
- 11 No
- 12 ones (but some people would consider 'those ones' to be incorrect.)
- 13 No
- 14 one

77.3

- 2 /
- 3 (ones)
- 4 (one)
- 5 (ones)
- 6 /
- 7 (one)
- 8 /
- 9 ✓
- 10 (one)
- 11 (ones)
- 12 /

UNIT 78

78.1

- 3 I expect so.
- 4 I refuse to accept that she did.
(*or* that she has.)
- 5 I agree that he should.
- 6 I suspect so.
- 7 I know that she would.
- 8 It certainly seemed so.
- 9 It appears so.
- 10 I must admit that I do.

78.2

- 2 I hope not.
- 3 We don't believe so. ('We believe **not**.' is also possible, **but** more formal.)
- 4 It doesn't seem so. / It seems not.
- 5 We presume so.
- 6 I don't expect so. ('I expect not.' is also possible, but more formal.)
- 7 I don't imagine so. ('I imagine not.' is also possible, but more formal.)
- 8 I don't suppose so. / I suppose not.

78.3

- 2 Yes, we do. *or* So we do.
- 3 Yes, you did.
- 4 Yes, she is.
- 5 Yes, they are *or* So they are.

78.4

Possible answers:

- 2 So it appears.
- 3 So I gather.
- 4 So I understand.
- 5 So he tells me.

UNIT 79

79.1

- 2 I have never met the Ambassador, but (*or* and) (I) would welcome the opportunity of doing so. ('the opportunity to do so.' is also possible.)
- 3 Janet doesn't normally sell any of her paintings, but (she) might do (so) if you ask her **personally**. (or but (she) might do if)
- 4 I thought the children would be unhappy about clearing away their toys, but (they) did so without complaining.

- 5 Amy's piano teacher told her that she must practise every day, and she has done (so) since then without exception. (*or* she has done since then without)
- 6 We have always tried to give the best value for money in our shops, and (we) will continue to try to do so.

79.2

- 1 does so
 - 2 does (*or* did)
 - 3 did (*or* does)
 - 4 do ('does' is also possible if we think of 'none' as a singular noun)
 - 5 did so
 - 6 doing so
 - 7 does
- (In informal English we might also say: 1 does it/that; 5 did **it/that**; 6 doing **it/that**; 7 does it/that.)

79.3

- 2 Such symptoms
- 3 such a request.
- 4 such reforms
- 5 Such research

79.4

Example answers:

- 2 **Symptoms of this kind** are often the result of food poisoning,
- 3 he couldn't say 'no' to a **request like that**. (*or* 'like this.')
- 4 it will not be easy to get **this sort of reform** passed by parliament.
- 5 **That (or 'That') sort of research** helped scientists to develop a treatment for the disease.

UNIT 80

80.1

- 2 could/could be
- 3 might / **might** have / might have been
- 4 are
- 5 should / should have
- 6 isn't
- 7 would / would have / would have been

80.2

- 1 do
- 2 is
- 3 **have/do**
- 4 does / has (done)
- 5 **had/did**
- 6 did
- 7 hasn't/doesn't (*or* hadn't/didn't)
- 8 had (done) (*or* did)
- 9 are
- 10 have (done)

80.3

- 1 will ('will do' is also possible)
- 2 would (be)
- 3 should ('should have' is also possible)
- 4 **will** be
- 5 should be
- 6 will (be) ('will' = will go shopping; 'will be' = will be going shopping)
- 7 would be
- 8 will/would

UNIT 81

81.1

- 1 continue to be
- 2 appears to be
- 3 fail to
- 4 deserved to be
- 5 afraid to ('afraid' - without 'to' - is also possible)
- 6 allowed to ('allowed' - without 'to' - is also possible)

81.2

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (to) | 2 to | 3 (to) |
| 4 to | 5 to | 6 (to) |
| 7 (to) | 8 (to) | 9 to |

81.3

- 1 wanted to
- 2 /
- 3 /
- 4 **like to**.
- 5 I want to.
- 6 /
- 7 /
- 8 **like to**.
- 9 **liked to**.
- 10 **like to**