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**New**  
**ENGLISH FILE**

**Upper-intermediate**  
**Czech Wordlist**



**OXFORD**

# Upper-intermediate Czech wordlist

This Wordlist is organized File by File. It includes all the words in the Vocabulary Banks in the Student's Book and the MultiROM, all the words which are highlighted in the Student's Book, and all the words in the More Words to Learn sections of the Workbook.

## 1A More Words to Learn

|              |                |            |   |
|--------------|----------------|------------|---|
| badge        | /bædʒ/         | odznak     | <i>He was wearing a <b>badge</b> with his name on it.</i>           |
| chat (v)     | /tʃæt/         | povídat si | <i>I <b>chatted</b> to other people while we waited.</i>            |
| embarrassing | /ɪm'bærəsɪŋ/   | trapný     | <i>What has been your most <b>embarrassing</b> moment?</i>          |
| eyebrows     | /'aɪbrəʊz/     | obočí      | <i>He raised his <b>eyebrows</b> in surprise.</i>                   |
| funeral      | /'fju:nərəl/   | pohřeb     | <i>What song do you want to be played at your <b>funeral</b>?</i>   |
| have a date  | /,hæv ə 'deɪt/ | mít rande  | <i>Jane <b>had a date</b> on Friday – she went to a restaurant.</i> |
| partner      | /'pɑ:tənə/     | partner/ka | <i>Speed-dating can help busy people to find a <b>partner</b>.</i>  |
| raise        | /reɪz/         | zvednout   | <i>He <b>raised</b> his eyebrows in surprise.</i>                   |
| trust        | /trʌst/        | důvěřovat  | <i>Don't <b>trust</b> the smile, <b>trust</b> the actions.</i>      |

## More words in 1A

|                       |                           |                           |   |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| agony                 | /'ægəni/                  | utrpení                   | <i>I had terrible toothache and I was in <b>agony</b>.</i>            |
| amused                | /ə'mju:zd/                | pobavený                  | <i>The baby giggles when he's <b>amused</b>.</i>                      |
| assertive             | /ə'sɜ:tɪv/                | asertivní                 | <i>My boss is <b>assertive</b>, she has a strong personality.</i>     |
| awkward               | /'ɔ:kwəd/                 | nepříjemný                | <i>The atmosphere was awful – it was all very <b>awkward</b>.</i>     |
| banker                | /'bæŋkə/                  | bankér                    | <i>The men included a chef, a <b>banker</b>, and a novelist.</i>      |
| bell                  | /bel/                     | zvonek                    | <i>A <b>bell</b> rings when it's time for class to start.</i>         |
| bubbly                | /'bʌbli/                  | živý                      | <i>At the speed-dating event she seemed really <b>bubbly</b>.</i>     |
| complex (n)           | /'kɒmpleks/               | komplex                   | <i>I'm an egotistical maniac with an inferiority <b>complex</b>.</i>  |
| complicated           | /'kɒmplɪkətɪd/            | složitý                   | <i>Finding a partner is a <b>complicated</b> process.</i>             |
| courtship             | /'kɔ:tʃɪp/                | námluvy                   | <i>They married after a year of <b>courtship</b>.</i>                 |
| current               | /'kʌrənt/                 | nynější                   | <i>She doesn't enjoy her <b>current</b> career.</i>                   |
| deafening             | /'defəniŋ/                | ohlušující                | <i>The music in the club was <b>deafening</b>.</i>                    |
| discotheque           | /'diskətək/               | diskotéka                 | <i>We went dancing at a local <b>discotheque</b>.</i>                 |
| double (v)            | /'dʌbl/                   | zdvojnásobit              | <i>The company <b>doubled</b> profits last year.</i>                  |
| edit                  | /'edɪt/                   | upravit                   | <i>If you could <b>edit</b> your past, what would you change?</i>     |
| egotistical           | /'ɪgə'tɪstɪkl/            | sobecký                   | <i>I'm an <b>egotistical</b> maniac with an inferiority complex.</i>  |
| eliminate             | /'ɪlɪmɪneɪt/              | odstranit                 | <i>You can <b>eliminate</b> an option if it looks wrong.</i>          |
| event                 | /'ɪvent/                  | událost                   | <i>The organizers of the <b>event</b> suggested a list of topics.</i> |
| evolve                | /'ɪvɒlv/                  | vyvíjet se                | <i>It is a ritual which has <b>evolved</b> over the centuries.</i>    |
| exchange              | /'ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/            | vyměnit si                | <i>We <b>exchanged</b> telephone numbers.</i>                         |
| farewell              | /feə'wel/                 | na rozloučenou            | <i>The Commodores never did a <b>farewell</b> tour.</i>               |
| frenzied              | /'frenzɪd/                | zuřivý                    | <i>The shark was <b>frenzied</b>, attacking the surfer.</i>           |
| fresh                 | /freʃ/                    | čerstvý                   | <i>He has food poisoning – those prawns weren't <b>fresh</b>.</i>     |
| grimace               | /'grɪməs/                 | úšklebek                  | <i>Her <b>grimace</b> showed she wasn't impressed.</i>                |
| guilty                | /'gɪltɪ/                  | provinilý                 | <i>Lionel feels <b>guilty</b> about not being there for his kids.</i> |
| guy                   | /gɑɪ/                     | chlápek                   | <i>I went on one date with a <b>guy</b> who teaches Maths.</i>        |
| housekeeper           | /'haʊski:pə/              | hospodyně                 | <i>A <b>housekeeper</b> would improve the quality of my life.</i>     |
| imaginative           | /'ɪ mædʒɪnətɪv/           | nápaditý                  | <i>I tried to think of <b>imaginative</b> questions to ask.</i>       |
| impression            | /'ɪm'preʃn/               | dojem                     | <i>I was worried I wouldn't give the right <b>impression</b>.</i>     |
| inferiority           | /'ɪn,fɪəri'ɔ:rəti/        | méněcennost               | <i>I'm an egotistical maniac with an <b>inferiority</b> complex.</i>  |
| injection             | /'ɪn'dʒekʃn/              | injekce                   | <i>I'd been to the dentist, and I'd had an <b>injection</b>.</i>      |
| Labour                | /'leɪbə/                  | práce                     | <i>I work for the <b>Labour</b> party.</i>                            |
| management consultant | /'mænɪdʒmənt kən,sʌltənt/ | poradce pro oblast řízení | <i>He's a <b>management consultant</b> in the City.</i>               |
| maniac                | /'meniæk/                 | maniak                    | <i>I'm an egotistical <b>maniac</b> with an inferiority complex.</i>  |

|                |                  |                    |   |
|----------------|------------------|--------------------|---|
| match (n)      | /mætʃ/           | pár, kombinace     | <i>They are a perfect <b>match</b> – they share interests.</i>        |
| overuse (v)    | /,əʊvə'ju:z/     | nadměrně užívat    | <i>What words or phrases do you most <b>overuse</b>?</i>              |
| participants   | /pɑ:'tɪsɪpənts/  | účastníci          | <i>According to the <b>participants</b>, the meeting was good.</i>    |
| posed          | /pəʊzd/          | vydávat se         | <i>Journalists <b>posed</b> as students to investigate the story.</i> |
| possession     | /pə'zeɪʃn/       | vlastnictví        | <i>What's your most treasured <b>possession</b>?</i>                  |
| pre-prepared   | /,pri:prɪ'peəd/  | předpřipravený     | <i>Have a list of <b>pre-prepared</b> questions ready.</i>            |
| pre-school (n) | /,pri:sku:l/     | školka             | <i>I was terrified on my first day at <b>pre-school</b>.</i>          |
| proposed       | /prə'pəʊzd/      | požádat o ruku     | <i>I <b>proposed</b> in Paris, then we got married the next day!</i>  |
| prospective    | /prə'spektɪv/    | eventuální         | <i>She met some <b>prospective</b> partners speed-dating.</i>         |
| publishes      | /ˈpʌblɪʃɪz/      | publikovat         | <i>Every week The Guardian <b>publishes</b> a short story.</i>        |
| quick-fire     | /ˈkwɪkfɪə/       | bleskový           | <i>The politician was asked <b>quick-fire</b> questions.</i>          |
| ritual         | /ˈrɪtʃuəl/       | rituál             | <i>The <b>ritual</b> has evolved over many years.</i>                 |
| scorecard      | /ˈskɔ:kɑ:d/      | lístek na výsledky | <i>Put a tick in the 'yes' box on a <b>scorecard</b>.</i>             |
| shift (n)      | /ʃɪft/           | směna              | <i>I had the breakfast <b>shift</b> – I had to go in at five a.m.</i> |
| smoothly       | /ˈsmu:ðli/       | hladce             | <i>The conversation ran very <b>smoothly</b>.</i>                     |
| solo           | /ˈsəʊləʊ/        | sólový             | <i>Lionel Richie was successful as a <b>solo</b> singer.</i>          |
| speed-dating   | /ˈspi:d ˌdeɪtɪŋ/ | rychloseznamka     | <i>In recent years <b>speed-dating</b> has become popular.</i>        |
| treasured      | /ˈtreɪzəd/       | vzácný             | <i>What's your most <b>treasured</b> possession?</i>                  |
| tricks         | /trɪks/          | trik               | <i>He plays <b>tricks</b> on his colleagues all the time.</i>         |
| type           | /taɪp/           | typ                | <i>I'm sorry, you're not my <b>type</b>.</i>                          |
| unknown        | /,ʌn'nəʊn/       | neznámý            | <i>Guess the meaning of an <b>unknown</b> word from context.</i>      |
| unmarried      | /,ʌn'mærɪd/      | svobodný           | <i>My aunt is <b>unmarried</b>.</i>                                   |
| watchful       | /ˈwɒtʃfl/        | pozorný            | <i>The supervisor has a <b>watchful</b> eye.</i>                      |

## 1B Vocabulary Bank Personality

|                  |                         |               |   |
|------------------|-------------------------|---------------|---|
| adventurous      | /əd'ventʃərəs/          | dobrodružný   | <i>I'm not <b>adventurous</b> enough to try speed-dating!</i>         |
| arrogant         | /ˈærəɡənt/              | namyšlený     | <i>It's very <b>arrogant</b> to think you're better than her.</i>     |
| as hard as nails | /əz ˌhɑ:d əz<br>'neɪlz/ | neoblomný     | <i>You can't upset Anna, she's <b>as hard as nails</b>.</i>           |
| assertive        | /ə'sɜ:tv/               | průbojný      | <i>I wish I was more <b>assertive</b>, not so afraid to speak.</i>    |
| bad-tempered     | /ˌbæd'tempəd/           | nevrlý        | <i>It isn't you he's angry with, he's just <b>bad-tempered</b>.</i>   |
| calm             | /kɑ:m/                  | klidný        | <i>It's important to keep <b>calm</b> in an emergency.</i>            |
| cheerful         | /ˈtʃɪəfl/               | veselý        | <i>I love visiting my gran, she's always so <b>cheerful</b>.</i>      |
| cold fish        | /ˌkəʊld 'fɪʃ/           | studený čumák | <i>Joe's a bit of a <b>cold fish</b>: he seems rather unfriendly.</i> |
| conscientious    | /ˌkɒnʃi'entʃəs/         | svědomitý     | <i>She'll do a good job, she's very <b>conscientious</b>.</i>         |
| easy-going       | /ˌi:zi'gəʊɪŋ/           | pohodový      | <i>She's quite <b>easy-going</b> – relaxed about most things.</i>     |
| eccentric        | /ɪk'sentɪk/             | výstřední     | <i>I had an <b>eccentric</b> aunt who used to sing opera.</i>         |
| forgetful        | /fə'getfl/              | zapomnětlivý  | <i>Grandad can't help being <b>forgetful</b>, he's getting old.</i>   |
| funny            | /ˈfʌni/                 | vtipný        | <i>He thinks he's <b>funny</b>, but no one else can see the joke.</i> |
| heart of gold    | /ˌhɑ:t əv 'gəʊld/       | zlaté srdce   | <i>Janice has got a <b>heart of gold</b>, she helps everyone.</i>     |
| immature         | /ˌɪmə'tjʊə/             | nevypělý      | <i>Grow up – stop being so <b>immature</b>.</i>                       |
| impulsive        | /ɪm'pʌlsɪv/             | vznětlivý     | <i>You're too <b>impulsive</b>, you should think before you act.</i>  |
| insecure         | /ˌɪnsɪ'kjʊə/            | nejistý       | <i>Hannah isn't a confident child, I think she's <b>insecure</b>.</i> |
| insincere        | /ˌɪnsɪ'sɪə/             | neupřímný     | <i>Don't believe what Greg says, he's totally <b>insincere</b>.</i>   |
| loyal            | /ˈlɔɪəl/                | oddaná        | <i>Jenny's very <b>loyal</b>, she never says anything unkind.</i>     |
| moody            | /ˈmu:di/                | náladový      | <i>You're so <b>moody</b> – I never know what to expect.</i>          |
| open-minded      | /ˌəʊpən'maɪndɪd/        | přístupný     | <i>My dad accepts new ideas, he's quite <b>open-minded</b>.</i>       |
| optimistic       | /ˌɒptɪ'mɪstɪk/          | optimistický  | <i>I'm quite <b>optimistic</b> about moving to London.</i>            |
| pain in the neck | /ˌpeɪn ɪn ðə<br>'nek/   | otravný       | <i>She's a real <b>pain in the neck</b> – she's so difficult.</i>     |
| pessimistic      | /ˌpesɪ'mɪstɪk/          | pesimistický  | <i>I'm <b>pessimistic</b>. I always expect the worst.</i>             |
| possessive       | /pə'zesɪv/              | majetnický    | <i>Don't be so <b>possessive</b>, she needs a bit of freedom.</i>     |
| reliable         | /rɪ'laɪəbl/             | spolehlivý    | <i>Brian is very <b>reliable</b>; he does what he says.</i>           |
| rely             | /rɪ'laɪ/                | spolehnout se | <i>I'm asking you because I know I can <b>rely</b> on you.</i>        |
| reserved         | /rɪ'zɜ:vɪd/             | zdrženlivý    | <i>She's not unfriendly, just a bit <b>reserved</b>, that's all.</i>  |
| self-confident   | /ˌself'kɒnfɪdənt/       | sebevědomý    | <i>Being <b>self-confident</b> is a good thing.</i>                   |
| sensible         | /ˈsensəbl/              | rozumný       | <i>She's far too <b>sensible</b> to agree to that.</i>                |

|               |                |            |
|---------------|----------------|------------|
| sensitive     | /'sensətɪv/    | citlivý    |
| stubborn      | /'stʌbən/      | tvrdohlavý |
| vain          | /veɪn/         | marnivý    |
| well-balanced | /,wel'bælənst/ | vyrovnaný  |
| wise          | /waɪz/         | moudrý     |

Don't mention his results, he's feeling a bit **sensitive**.  
They're both **stubborn** as each other.  
Anna is so **vain**, she looks at herself in every mirror.  
It's important to be **well-balanced**.  
I need someone **wise** to advise me.

## 1B More Words to Learn

|             |               |                   |
|-------------|---------------|-------------------|
| childhood   | /'tʃaɪldhʊd/  | dětství           |
| deduce      | /dɪ'dju:s/    | vyvodit           |
| handwriting | /'hændraɪtɪŋ/ | rukopis           |
| illegible   | /ɪ'ledʒɪbl/   | nečitelný         |
| initials    | /ɪ'nɪʃlz/     | počáteční písmena |
| psychic     | /'saɪkɪk/     | jasnovidec        |
| secretive   | /'si:kreɪtɪv/ | tajňáckářský      |
| sign (v)    | /saɪn/        | podepsat          |
| signature   | /'sɪgnətʃə/   | podpis            |
| trick       | /trɪk/        | finta             |

I had a very happy **childhood**.  
A psychic can **deduce** a lot from your appearance.  
Clear **handwriting** is really important.  
His signature is **illegible**.  
My signature contains my surname and **initials**.  
The **psychic** says I'll become very rich.  
He's very **secretive**, he won't tell anyone.  
Some people actually **sign** in capital letters.  
Put your **signature** here, please.  
He uses all the **tricks** of the trade to make money.

## More Words in 1B

|               |                 |                     |
|---------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| ability       | /ə'bɪləti/      | schopnost           |
| academic      | /,ækə'demɪk/    | akademický          |
| adapt         | /ə'dæpt/        | přizpůsobit         |
| all-time      | /'ɔ:ltaɪm/      | absolutně           |
| ambition      | /æm'bɪʃn/       | ctízádnost          |
| angle         | /'æŋɡl/         | úhel                |
| bad-mannered  | /,bæd'mænəd/    | nevychovaný         |
| companion     | /kəm'pæniən/    | společník           |
| confirm       | /kən'fɜ:m/      | potvrdit            |
| conflict (n)  | /'kɒnflɪkt/     | spor                |
| considerate   | /kən'sɪdəreɪt/  | ohleduplný          |
| creative      | /kri'eɪtɪv/     | tvůrčí              |
| descending    | /dɪ'sendɪŋ/     | sestupný            |
| dyslexic      | /dɪs'leksɪk/    | dyslektický         |
| evidence      | /'eɪvɪdəns/     | důkaz               |
| faced (with)  | /feɪsd/         | tváří v tvář, čelit |
| flattering    | /'flætərɪŋ/     | lichotivý           |
| genuine       | /'dʒenjuɪn/     | opravdový           |
| graphology    | /græf'ɒlədʒi/   | grafologie          |
| horizontal    | /,hɒrɪ'zɒntl/   | vodorovný           |
| identify      | /aɪ'dentɪfaɪ/   | rozpoznat           |
| imply         | /ɪm'plaɪ/       | znamenat            |
| impressive    | /ɪm'presɪv/     | působivé            |
| inherit       | /ɪn'herɪt/      | zdědit              |
| investigate   | /ɪn'vestɪɡeɪt/  | vyšetřovat          |
| judge (v)     | /dʒʌdʒ/         | soudit              |
| lack          | /læk/           | postrádat           |
| lecture       | /'lektʃə/       | přednáška           |
| legible       | /'ledʒɪbl/      | čitelný             |
| low           | /ləʊ/           | nízký               |
| major (adj)   | /'meɪdʒə/       | závažný             |
| method        | /'meθəd/        | metoda              |
| objective (n) | /əb'dʒektɪv/    | cíl                 |
| overcome      | /,əʊvə'kʌm/     | překonat            |
| paranormal    | /,pærə'nɔ:ml/   | nadpřirozený        |
| paraphrasing  | /'p,ɹəf'reɪzɪŋ/ | parafrázování       |
| persona       | /pə'səʊnə/      | osobnost            |
| powerful      | /'paʊəfl/       | silný               |

A self-confident person feels sure about their **ability**.  
He enjoys **academic** life – studying is his dream.  
You need to **adapt** your way of life.  
'Yesterday' is an **all-time** favourite  
His greatest **ambition** is to be a world-class pianist.  
The **angle** of a signature is significant.  
He's terribly **bad-mannered** – he never says please.  
The best **companion** is someone who doesn't speak.  
Statistics **confirm** that drinking is a serious problem.  
He doesn't argue, he tends to avoid **conflict**.  
I wish they were more **considerate**, they're so noisy.  
Fiona's very **creative**, her drawings are beautiful.  
Most signatures are horizontal, rising, or **descending**.  
She's not good with words – she's **dyslexic**.  
Rewriting **evidence** is a technique used by psychics.  
I have a tendency to give up when **faced** with stress.  
All these compliments are so **flattering**.  
That psychic isn't **genuine**, nothing she said was true.  
Do you think **graphology** is a serious science?  
There is a **horizontal** line across the page.  
Psychics often **'identify'** common medical problems.  
A legible signature **implies** that you have clear ideas.  
Coming up with a few names is always **impressive**.  
She **inherited** the skill from her grandmother.  
A detective **investigates** crimes.  
She is just very good at **judging** people's character.  
I **lack** self confidence – I need to practice more.  
I went to a **lecture** on Shakespeare.  
Her writing is very clear, it's so **legible**.  
Taxes are very **low** in Japan, around 5%.  
He lived to 100 without any **major** illnesses.  
His teaching **method** is very unusual.  
I have clear study **objectives**.  
Work hard, and **overcome** your money problems.  
I don't believe in ghosts or **paranormal** acts  
If you don't know the word, try **paraphrasing**.  
He's very protective of his private **persona**.  
The accident had a **powerful** effect on me.

|                     |                          |                              |  |
|---------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| preferably          | /'prefərəbli/            | nejlépe                      | <i>I'd like to meet someone new, <b>preferably</b> my age.</i>       |
| prominent           | /'prɒmɪnənt/             | význačný                     | <i>He was a <b>prominent</b> member of the local community.</i>      |
| reflect             | /rɪ'flekt/               | odrážet                      | <i>Your signature <b>reflects</b> how you are as a person.</i>       |
| represent           | /,reprɪ'zent/            | představovat,<br>ztělesňovat | <i>The lion <b>represents</b> bravery.</i>                           |
| satisfied           | /'sætɪsfaɪd/             | spokojený                    | <i>I'm <b>satisfied</b> with my life at the moment.</i>              |
| scar                | /skɑː/                   | jizva                        | <i>He has a <b>scar</b> from his operation.</i>                      |
| sceptical           | /'skeptɪkl/              | nedůvěřivý                   | <i>I'm <b>sceptical</b> about psychics' claims.</i>                  |
| self-esteem         | /,self ɪ'stiːm/          | sebeúcta                     | <i>She has low <b>self-esteem</b>, she needs some help.</i>          |
| sincere             | /sm'sɪə/                 | upřímný                      | <i>I believe he's being <b>sincere</b> when he says he loves me.</i> |
| sociable            | /'səʊjəbl/               | společenský                  | <i>If you are <b>sociable</b>, you have more friends.</i>            |
| stable (adj)        | /'steɪbl/                | stabilní                     | <i>She's an emotionally <b>stable</b> person – not easily upset.</i> |
| statement           | /'stetmənt/              | prohlášení                   | <i>The police released a <b>statement</b> after the robbery.</i>     |
| strategy            | /'strætədʒi/             | strategie                    | <i>Sometimes waiting is the best <b>strategy</b>.</i>                |
| surgery             | /'sɜːdʒəri/              | operace                      | <i>Plastic <b>surgery</b> repairs badly-damaged skin.</i>            |
| techniques          | /tek'niːks/              | techniky                     | <i>I studied some of the <b>techniques</b> used by psychics.</i>     |
| temporary           | /'tempərəri/             | dočasný                      | <i>There was a <b>temporary</b> loss of sound.</i>                   |
| tempted             | /'temptɪd/               | mít nutkání                  | <i>I'm <b>tempted</b> to have plastic surgery.</i>                   |
| tend                | /tend/                   | mít tendenci                 | <i>I <b>tend</b> to listen to classical music in the evening.</i>    |
| tendency            | /'tendənsi/              | sklon                        | <i>He has a <b>tendency</b> to avoid answering questions.</i>        |
| tricks of the trade | /,trɪks əv ðə<br>'treɪd/ | kumšt                        | <i>The con-man used all the <b>tricks of the trade</b>.</i>          |
| unambitious         | /,ʌnæm'biʃəs/            | nectížádstivý                | <i>He won't succeed, he's totally <b>unambitious</b>.</i>            |
| unsociable          | /,ʌn'səʊjəbl/            | nespolečenský                | <i>Don't be so <b>unsociable</b>, come with us to the pub.</i>       |

## 1C Vocabulary Bank **Illness and treatment**

|                                |                        |                    |   |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---|
| A & E (Accident and Emergency) | /,eɪ ən(d) 'iː/        | pohotovost         | <i>You'd better go to <b>A &amp; E</b> for an X-ray.</i>              |
| ache                           | /eɪk/                  | bolest             | <i>I've had stomach <b>ache</b> all day, and I've been sick.</i>      |
| allergic                       | /ə'lɜːdʒɪk/            | alergický          | <i>Tom's <b>allergic</b> to nuts, they make him really ill.</i>       |
| ankle                          | /'æŋkl/                | kotník             | <i>Dave twisted his <b>ankle</b> playing football yesterday.</i>      |
| antibiotics                    | /,æntɪbaɪ'ɒtɪks/       | antibiotika        | <i>The doctor gave me some <b>antibiotics</b> for my sore ear.</i>    |
| asthma                         | /'æsmə/                | astma              | <i>My <b>asthma</b> gets worse when I do exercise.</i>                |
| bandage                        | /'bændɪdʒ/             | obvaz              | <i>I don't need a <b>bandage</b>, it's only a small cut.</i>          |
| be sick                        | /bi 'sɪk/              | zvracet            | <i>I feel awful, I think I'm going to <b>be sick</b>.</i>             |
| bleed                          | /bliːd/                | krváčet            | <i>Press the cut firmly – it won't <b>bleed</b> so much.</i>          |
| blister                        | /'blɪstə/              | puchýř             | <i>I've got a <b>blister</b> on my heel from my new shoes.</i>        |
| bruise                         | /bruːz/                | modřina            | <i>Look at this <b>bruise</b> on my leg where I fell off my bike!</i> |
| burnt                          | /bɜːnt/                | popálit se         | <i>She's <b>burnt</b> her hand on the oven.</i>                       |
| catch cold                     | /,kætʃ 'kəʊld/         | nachladit se       | <i>You'll <b>catch cold</b> if you go out without a coat.</i>         |
| cough                          | /kɒf/                  | kašlat             | <i>If you didn't smoke, you wouldn't <b>cough</b> so much.</i>        |
| deep cut                       | /,diːp 'kʌt/           | hluboká rána       | <i>That's quite a <b>deep cut</b>, I think it will need stitches.</i> |
| diarrhoea                      | /,daɪə'riə/            | průjem             | <i>He got <b>diarrhoea</b> when he had food poisoning.</i>            |
| dizzy                          | /'dɪzi/                | mít závrať         | <i>I'm feeling <b>dizzy</b>, I think I ought to sit down.</i>         |
| drug                           | /drʌɡ/                 | lék                | <i>There's a new <b>drug</b> available to treat arthritis.</i>        |
| earache                        | /'iəreɪk/              | bolest ucha        | <i>My <b>earache</b> has affected my hearing.</i>                     |
| fainted                        | /'feɪntɪd/             | omdlel             | <i>Two soldiers <b>fainted</b> because of the heat.</i>               |
| feel sick                      | /,fiːl 'sɪk/           | být komu špatně    | <i>I feel <b>sick</b> – are you sure that fish was fresh?</i>         |
| flu                            | /fluː/                 | chřipka            | <i><b>Flu</b> can be a very serious illness for old people.</i>       |
| food poisoning                 | /'fuːd ,pɔɪzənɪŋ/      | otrava jídlem      | <i>She got <b>food poisoning</b> from eating chicken.</i>             |
| GP                             | /,dʒiː 'piː/           | obvodní lékař      | <i>If you think you have flu, go to your <b>GP</b>.</i>               |
| headache                       | /'hedɪk/               | bolest hlavy       | <i>A <b>headache</b> is the most common health problem.</i>           |
| heart attack                   | /'hɑːt ə,tæk/          | infarkt            | <i>Stress can make you at risk of having a <b>heart attack</b>.</i>   |
| high blood pressure            | /,haɪ 'blʌd<br>,preʃə/ | vysoký krevní tlak | <i><b>High blood pressure</b> can lead to having a stroke.</i>        |
| hurt (intransitive)            | /hɜːt/                 | bolet              | <i>I've got a really sore throat, it <b>hurts</b> when I swallow.</i> |
| illness                        | /'ɪlnəs/               | nemoc              | <i>People suffer from more <b>illnesses</b> as they get older.</i>    |

|                     |                |                       |   |
|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|---|
| injection           | /ɪnˈdʒekʃn/    | injekce               | You can get an <b>injection</b> to protect you from flu.        |
| injuries            | /ˈɪndʒərɪz/    | zranění               | He was taken to hospital, his <b>injuries</b> were serious.     |
| medicine            | /ˈmedsn/       | medicína              | Take this <b>medicine</b> once a day until you feel better.     |
| needle              | /ˈniːdl/       | jehla                 | She refused the injection, she's terrified of <b>needles</b> .  |
| operation           | /ˌɒpəˈreɪʃn/   | operace               | You'll need an <b>operation</b> to repair your knee.            |
| pain (in his chest) | /peɪn/         | bolest                | You should always take a <b>pain</b> in the chest seriously.    |
| painkillers         | /ˈpeɪnkɪləz/   | lék proti bolesti     | Take some <b>painkillers</b> and go to bed.                     |
| rash                | /ræʃ/          | vyrážky               | She gets a red <b>rash</b> all over if she eats strawberries.   |
| rest                | /rest/         | odpočinek             | It's important to get plenty of <b>rest</b> when you're ill.    |
| scan                | /skæn/         | vyšetření ultrazvukem | I had another <b>scan</b> today – they said the baby's well.    |
| sneeze              | /sniːz/        | kýchat                | Don't <b>sneeze</b> over me, I don't want to catch your cold!   |
| sore throat         | /ˌsɔː ˈθrəʊt/  | bolení v krku         | I've got a really <b>sore throat</b> , it hurts when I swallow. |
| specialist          | /ˈspeʃəlɪst/   | specialista           | My doctor is sending me to see a <b>specialist</b> .            |
| sprained            | /spreɪnd/      | vyvrtnout             | I haven't broken it, I've just <b>sprained</b> my ankle.        |
| stitches            | /ˈstɪtʃɪz/     | stehy                 | I went to hospital to have my <b>stitches</b> taken out.        |
| stomach ache        | /ˈstʌmək ˌeɪk/ | bolení žaludku        | I'm never eating fish again – I had <b>stomach ache</b> .       |
| stroke              | /strəʊk/       | mozková mrtvice       | He's had a <b>stroke</b> – his right side is paralyzed.         |
| swollen             | /ˈswɒləʊn/     | opuchlý               | Her wrist looks very <b>swollen</b> – perhaps it's broken.      |
| symptoms            | /ˈsɪmptəmz/    | příznaky              | Pains in the chest can be <b>symptoms</b> of a heart attack.    |
| temperature         | /ˈtemprətʃə/   | teplota               | He's got a <b>temperature</b> and his body aches.               |
| treatment           | /ˈtriːtmənt/   | léčba                 | The best <b>treatment</b> I can suggest is to drink water.      |
| twisted             | /ˈtwɪstɪd/     | zkřivila              | She <b>twisted</b> her ankle when she tripped over the cat.     |
| unconscious         | /ʌnˈkɒnʃəs/    | v bezvědomí           | He can't hear me – I think he's <b>unconscious</b> .            |
| wound               | /wuːnd/        | rána                  | I'll cover the <b>wound</b> with a bandage to keep it clean.    |
| X-ray               | /ˈeksreɪ/      | rentgen               | When they took an <b>X-ray</b> , they discovered a break.       |

## More Words to Learn

|                      |              |            |   |
|----------------------|--------------|------------|---|
| breathe              | /briːð/      | dýchat     | <b>Breathe</b> deeply so I can listen to your lungs.      |
| cells                | /selz/       | buňky      | 'Good stress' can aid proteins that repair <b>cells</b> . |
| choke                | /tʃəʊk/      | dušit se   | Use the Heimlich manoeuvre if he's <b>choking</b> .       |
| damage               | /ˈdæmɪdʒ/    | škodit     | Experts agree that smoking <b>damages</b> your health.    |
| long-term            | /ˈlɒŋ ˌtɜːm/ | dlouhodobý | <b>Long-term</b> stress is bad for your health.           |
| panic                | /ˈpænik/     | panikařit  | Peter was <b>choking</b> – I began to <b>panic</b> .      |
| sting (stung, stung) | /stɪŋ/       | štípnout   | My son was <b>stung</b> by a wasp when he was five.       |
| strengthen           | /ˈstreŋθn/   | posílit    | 'Good stress' can <b>strengthen</b> our natural defences. |
| stuck                | /stʌk/       | uvíznout   | One of the tomatoes got <b>stuck</b> in Peter's throat.   |
| swallow (v)          | /ˈswɒləʊ/    | polykat    | I almost <b>swallowed</b> my tongue when I fell.          |

## More words in 1C

|               |                |                      |   |
|---------------|----------------|----------------------|---|
| achievement   | /əˈtʃiːvmənt/  | úspěch               | The award gave us a sense of <b>achievement</b> .                 |
| Alzheimer's   | /ˈæltzəɪmɪz/   | Alzheimerova choroba | <b>Alzheimer's</b> is a disease common among old people.          |
| anti-ageing   | /ˌæntiˈeɪdʒɪŋ/ | proti stárnutí       | Dr Marios Kyriazis is an <b>anti-ageing</b> expert.               |
| antiseptic    | /ˌæntiˈseptɪk/ | desinfekční          | If you have a cut, put some <b>antiseptic</b> cream on it.        |
| appointment   | /əˈpɔɪntmənt/  | schůzka              | Did you make an <b>appointment</b> to see the doctor?             |
| arthritis     | /ˌɑːθˈraɪtɪs/  | artritida            | A lot of old people suffer from <b>arthritis</b> .                |
| beneficial    | /ˌbenɪˈfɪʃl/   | prospěšný            | He claims 'good stress' is <b>beneficial</b> to our health.       |
| burn          | /bɜːn/         | popálenina           | You should never break any blisters on a <b>burn</b> .            |
| check-up      | /ˈtʃekʌp/      | kontrola             | It's a good idea to get a <b>check-up</b> from your dentist.      |
| cherry        | /ˈtʃeri/       | třešeň               | There was a <b>cherry</b> on the top of my dessert.               |
| chronic       | /ˈkrɒnɪk/      | chronický            | Caring for someone with a <b>chronic</b> illness is hard.         |
| claims        | /kleɪmz/       | tvrdit               | Dr Kyriazis <b>claims</b> that 'good stress' is beneficial.       |
| consciousness | /ˈkɒnʃəsnəs/   | vědomí               | If you drink too much alcohol you can lose <b>consciousness</b> . |
| couch         | /kaʊtʃ/        | pohovka              | I don't feel well – I'll just lie down on the <b>couch</b> .      |
| deadline      | /ˈdedlaɪn/     | konečný termín       | Working to a <b>deadline</b> is an example of 'good stress'.      |
| disease       | /dɪˈziːz/      | choroba              | Cholera is a deadly <b>disease</b> .                              |
| exhausted     | /ɪgˈzɔːstɪd/   | vyčerpaný            | I'm <b>exhausted!</b> I've just swum 40 lengths of the pool.      |
| glad          | /glæd/         | být rád              | I was <b>glad</b> I could help when the woman was choking.        |

|                         |                    |                 |  |
|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--|
| <b>giggle</b>           | /ˈɡɪɡl/            | híhňat se       | 'Look at me, Mum,' <b>giggled</b> my three-year old son.     |
| <b>gradually</b>        | /ˈɡrædʒuəli/       | postupně        | His health is <b>gradually</b> improving.                    |
| <b>harmful</b>          | /ˈhɑ:mfl/          | škodlivý        | There are a lot of <b>harmful</b> chemicals in cigarettes.   |
| <b>hug</b>              | /hʌɡ/              | objetí          | I just put my arm round the lady and gave her a <b>hug</b> . |
| <b>infection</b>        | /ɪnˈfekʃn/         | infekce         | Clean the wound thoroughly to prevent <b>infection</b> .     |
| <b>inwards</b>          | /ˈɪnwədz/          | dovnitř         | The sides of the well collapsed <b>inwards</b> .             |
| <b>manoeuvre</b>        | /məˈnu:və/         | manévr          | Use the Heimlich <b>manoeuvre</b> if she's choking.          |
| <b>manual</b>           | /ˈmænjʊəl/         | příručka        | Do you have an instruction <b>manual</b> for the PC?         |
| <b>mechanism</b>        | /ˈmekənɪzəm/       | mechanismus     | The body has a self-repair <b>mechanism</b> .                |
| <b>member</b>           | /ˈmembə/           | člen            | There are five <b>members</b> in my family.                  |
| <b>moderate (adj)</b>   | /ˈmɒdərət/         | mírný           | You need to bake this at <b>moderate</b> heat.               |
| <b>nosebleed</b>        | /ˈnəʊzbli:d/       | krvácení z nosu | To stop a <b>nosebleed</b> , sit down and pinch your nose.   |
| <b>patient (n)</b>      | /ˈpeɪʃnt/          | pacient         | The new hospital will have beds for 1,500 <b>patients</b> .  |
| <b>pinch</b>            | /pɪntʃ/            | stlačit         | To stop a nosebleed, sit down and <b>pinch</b> your nose.    |
| <b>plaster</b>          | /ˈplɑ:stə/         | náplast         | Ouch! I cut my finger! Have you got a <b>plaster</b> ?       |
| <b>poisoning</b>        | /ˈpɔɪzənɪŋ/        | otrava          | He has food <b>poisoning</b> – he ate some raw pork.         |
| <b>pressure</b>         | /ˈpreʃə/           | tlak            | Nosebleeds can be a symptom of high blood <b>pressure</b> .  |
| <b>process (n)</b>      | /ˈprəʊses/         | průběh          | Studying language is a slow <b>process</b> .                 |
| <b>protein</b>          | /ˈprəʊti:n/        | bílkovina       | Cells produce <b>proteins</b> which repair damage.           |
| <b>puppy</b>            | /ˈpʌpi/            | štěně           | We've had our dog since he was a <b>puppy</b> .              |
| <b>reach</b>            | /ri:tʃ/            | dostat se       | I can't stop, I'm in a hurry to <b>reach</b> the airport.    |
| <b>reaction</b>         | /riˈækʃn/          | reakce          | He had an allergic <b>reaction</b> when he ate nuts.         |
| <b>redecorating</b>     | /ˌriːˈdekoʊreɪtɪŋ/ | malovat         | We're <b>redecorating</b> our bedroom this weekend.          |
| <b>remain</b>           | /riˈmeɪn/          | zůstat          | A piece of steak <b>remained</b> stuck in her throat.        |
| <b>response</b>         | /riˈspɒns/         | reakce          | His <b>response</b> to the question was very rude.           |
| <b>rush</b>             | /rʌʃ/              | spěchat         | I saw what was happening and <b>rushed</b> over to help.     |
| <b>self-repair</b>      | /ˌself riˈpeə/     | samoopravný     | The <b>self-repair</b> mechanism of cells slows down.        |
| <b>short-term (adj)</b> | /ˈʃɔ:t ˈtɜ:m/      | krátkodobý      | It's just a <b>short-term</b> solution, but a good one.      |
| <b>staff</b>            | /stɑ:f/            | zaměstnanci     | The ambulance <b>staff</b> told me exactly what to do.       |
| <b>switch (v)</b>       | /swɪtʃ/            | zapnout         | <b>Switch</b> on the light, it's dark in here.               |
| <b>treat (badly)</b>    | /tri:t/            | zacházet s čím  | When we <b>treat</b> our body badly, we damage it.           |
| <b>waist</b>            | /weɪst/            | pas             | He put his arms round her <b>waist</b> .                     |
| <b>wasp</b>             | /wɒsp/             | vosa            | My son was stung by a <b>wasp</b> when he was five.          |

## File 2 Vocabulary Bank Clothes

|                              |                         |                    |  |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--|
| <b>bow</b>                   | /bəʊ/                   | mašle              | I'm not sure I like the big velvet <b>bow</b> on this dress.                         |
| <b>cardigan</b>              | /ˈkɑ:dɪgən/             | propínací svetr    | Take a <b>cardigan</b> with you, it might get cold.                                  |
| <b>checked</b>               | /tʃekt/                 | kostkovaný         | Pete's wearing those awful <b>checked</b> trousers again.                            |
| <b>collar</b>                | /ˈkɒlə/                 | límeček            | It's a nice shirt, but the <b>collar's</b> too tight.                                |
| <b>cotton</b>                | /ˈkɒtn/                 | bavlna             | Wearing <b>cotton</b> clothes is the best way to keep cool.                          |
| <b>denim</b>                 | /ˈdenɪm/                | džínovina          | <b>Denim</b> cloth is very hard-wearing.   |
| <b>dress up</b>              | /ˌdres ˈʌp/             | vystrojít se       | Do we have to <b>dress up</b> for dinner, or can I wear jeans?                       |
| <b>dressed to kill</b>       | /ˌdrest tə ˈkɪl/        | vyšňořená          | Susi's <b>dressed to kill</b> tonight – she'll certainly be noticed!                 |
| <b>fit</b>                   | /fɪt/                   | sedět, pasovat     | I must be putting on weight, this shirt doesn't <b>fit</b> me.                       |
| <b>fits her like a glove</b> | /ˌfɪts hə laɪk ə ˈglʌv/ | padnout jako ulitý | That suit <b>fits her like a glove</b> , she had it especially made.                 |
| <b>fur</b>                   | /fɜ:/                   | kožešina           | I would never wear a <b>fur</b> coat – fur belongs on animals.                       |
| <b>get changed</b>           | /ˌget ˈtʃeɪndʒd/        | převléct se        | I need to <b>get changed</b> into some clean clothes.                                |
| <b>get dressed</b>           | /ˌget ˈdrest/           | obléknout se       | Hurry up and <b>get dressed</b> , or you'll miss the school bus.                     |
| <b>get undressed</b>         | /ˌget ʌnˈdrest/         | svléknout se       | The children <b>got undressed</b> and are ready for bed.                             |
| <b>hang up</b>               | /ˌhæŋ ˈʌp/              | pověsit            | I wish you'd <b>hang up</b> your coat on the hook.                                   |
| <b>hooded</b>                | /ˈhʊdɪd/                | s kapucí           | You aren't allowed to wear <b>hooded</b> tops in some places.                        |
| <b>in your shoes</b>         | /ɪn ˈjɔ: ˌʃu:z/         | ve tvé kůži        | That sounds like a difficult situation. I wouldn't like to be <b>in your shoes</b> . |
| <b>leather</b>               | /ˈleðə/                 | kůže               | I only wear <b>leather</b> shoes, plastic is uncomfortable.                          |
| <b>linen</b>                 | /ˈlɪnɪn/                | lněný              | George has bought a really stylish <b>linen</b> suit.                                |
| <b>long (short) sleeved</b>  | /ˌlɒŋ ˈslɪ:vɪd/         | dlouhý rukáv       | That's Henry over there, in the blue <b>long-sleeved</b> top.                        |

|                   |                      |                      |  |
|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|
| loose             | /lu:z/               | volný                | You should wear <b>loose</b> clothing when you go to the gym.              |
| lycra             | /'laikrə/            | lykra                | Serious cyclists wear <b>lycra</b> shorts.                                 |
| matches           | /'mætʃɪz/            | ladit                | Your bag <b>matches</b> your shoes – they're the same colour.              |
| materials         | /'mæ'tɪəriəlz/       | materiály            | Man-made <b>materials</b> are better quality than they were 20 years ago.  |
| nylon             | /'naɪlɒn/            | nylon                | I'm looking for a white <b>nylon</b> running vest.                         |
| old-fashioned     | /,əʊld 'fæʃnd/       | staromódní           | That tie's very <b>old-fashioned</b> – it's too wide.                      |
| pattern           | /'pætɪn/             | vzor                 | I don't like the <b>pattern</b> on this carpet.                            |
| patterned         | /'pætnd/             | vzorovaný            | Wear a <b>patterned</b> shirt with a plain tie.                            |
| plain             | /'pleɪn/             | hladký, bez vzoru    | Wear a patterned shirt with a <b>plain</b> tie.                            |
| pull his socks up | /'pʊl hɪz 'sɒks ,ʌp/ | plivnout si do dlaní | He will have to <b>pull his socks up</b> if he wants to pass.              |
| rucksack          | /'rʌksæk/            | batoh                | Have you got a good <b>rucksack</b> to take camping?                       |
| sandals           | /'sændlɪz/           | sandály              | Don't forget to pack some <b>sandals</b> to wear on the beach.             |
| scarf             | /'skɑ:f/             | šála                 | It's very cold and windy, put a <b>scarf</b> round your neck.              |
| scruffy           | /'skrʌfi/            | zanedbaný            | He looks really <b>scruffy</b> – his clothes are old and worn.             |
| silk              | /'sɪlk/              | hedvábi              | I love <b>silk</b> shirts, but I hate ironing them.                        |
| sleeveless        | /'sli:vləs/          | bez rukávů           | Joanna looked gorgeous in a <b>sleeveless</b> linen dress.                 |
| slippers          | /'slɪpəz/            | pantofle             | I'm getting mum some new suede <b>slippers</b> .                           |
| smart             | /'smɑ:t/             | elegantní            | Jeff always looks so <b>smart</b> in his army uniform!                     |
| spotted           | /'spɒtɪd/            | puntíkový            | Don't wear a <b>spotted</b> shirt with a striped jacket.                   |
| stockings         | /'stɒkɪŋz/           | punčochy             | Not many people wear <b>stockings</b> these days.                          |
| striped           | /'straɪpt/           | pruhovaný            | Don't wear a spotted shirt with a <b>striped</b> jacket.                   |
| style             | /'stɑɪl/             | styl                 | The <b>styles</b> invented by the young are often outrageous.              |
| stylish           | /'stɑɪlɪʃ/           | stylový              | George has bought a really <b>stylish</b> linen suit.                      |
| suede             | /'sweɪd/             | semiš                | I'm getting mum some new <b>suede</b> slippers.                            |
| suit (n)          | /'su:t/              | oblek                | Tom has bought a really expensive linen <b>suit</b> .                      |
| suits (v)         | /'su:ts/             | sluší                | That skirt really <b>suits</b> you – you look great in it.                 |
| swimsuit          | /'swɪmsu:t/          | plavky               | I realized I'd forgotten my <b>swimsuit</b> .                              |
| tight             | /'taɪt/              | těsný                | These shoes are a bit <b>tight</b> , I should have bought the bigger size. |
| trendy            | /'trendi/            | módní                | She's very <b>trendy</b> – she always wears the latest fashions.           |
| velvet            | /'velvɪt/            | samet                | I'm not sure I like the big <b>velvet</b> bow on the back.                 |
| vest              | /'vest/              | tílko                | I'm looking for a white nylon running <b>vest</b> .                        |
| V-neck            | /'vi: ,nek/          | výstřih tvaru v      | Have you got a blue <b>V-neck</b> woollen jumper in a size 10?             |
| woollen           | /'wʊlən/             | vlněný               | Have you got a blue V-neck <b>woollen</b> jumper in a size 10?             |

## 2A More Words to Learn

|                           |                      |                    |   |
|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---|
| burst out laughing        | /'bɜ:st aʊt 'lɑ:fɪŋ/ | vyprsknout smíchem | We both looked at his clothes, and <b>burst out laughing</b> .  |
| characteristics           | /'kærəktə'rɪstɪks/   | rys                | Politeness is one of the <b>characteristics</b> of Englishness. |
| costume                   | /'kɒstjʊ:m/          | oblek              | Goths often wear black <b>costumes</b> .                        |
| neurotic                  | /'njʊə'rɒtɪk/        | nervózní           | She's quite <b>neurotic</b> – always worrying.                  |
| research                  | /'ri:sə:tʃ/          | výzkum             | In fact, the <b>research</b> showed we were wrong.              |
| slightly                  | /'slaɪtli/           | trošku             | I found the article <b>slightly</b> boring.                     |
| stereotype                | /'steriətaɪp/        | stereotyp          | In many countries there are jokes based on <b>stereotypes</b> . |
| survey (n)                | /'sɜ:veɪ/            | průzkum            | A worldwide <b>survey</b> has cast doubt on the results.        |
| take (yourself) seriously | /'teɪk 'sɪəriəsli/   | brát se vážně      | They always <b>take</b> themselves too seriously.               |
| tribe                     | /'traɪb/             | kmen               | A ' <b>tribe</b> ' of young people share ideas.                 |

## More words in 2A

|                |                   |            |   |
|----------------|-------------------|------------|---|
| achieve        | /'ə'tʃi:v/        | dokázat    | We are very optimistic, we can <b>achieve</b> anything.     |
| afford         | /'ə'fɔ:d/         | dovolit si | I can't <b>afford</b> to buy those, they are too expensive. |
| alike          | /'ə'laɪk/         | podobný    | We're all much more <b>alike</b> than we think we are!      |
| anthropologist | /'ænrə'pɒlədʒɪst/ | antropolog | The <b>anthropologist</b> spent years studying them.        |



|                    |                      |                              |   |
|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|---|
| appreciate         | /ə'pri:ʃiət/         | vážít si                     | <i>I <b>appreciate</b> all your help.</i>   |
| beige              | /beɪʒ/               | běžový                       | <i>That idiot spilt red wine on my <b>beige</b> linen suit!</i>                       |
| cast doubt on      | /,kɑ:st 'daʊt<br>ɒn/ | zpochybnit                   | <i>A worldwide survey has <b>cast doubt on</b> results.</i>                           |
| category           | /'k,təgəri/          | kategorie                    | <i>Which <b>category</b> does this CD go in – rock, or pop?</i>                       |
| ceremonial         | /,serə'məʊniəl/      | slavnostní                   | <i>They make excellent <b>ceremonial</b> costume.</i>                                 |
| compliment (v)     | /'kɒmplɪmənt/        | pochválit                    | <i>People often <b>compliment</b> us on our good manners.</i>                         |
| conspicuous        | /kən'spɪkjʊəs/       | nápadný                      | <i>He wears highly <b>conspicuous</b> clothes – they're so bright.</i>                |
| cope               | /kəʊp/               | zvládnout                    | <i>Their business is unable to <b>cope</b> with the workload.</i>                     |
| current            | /'kʌrənt/            | současný                     | <i>What are the <b>current</b> fashions?</i>  |
| distant            | /'dɪstənt/           | vzdálený, dávný              | <i>He's very interested in the <b>distant</b> past.</i>                               |
| dysfunctional      | /dɪs'fʌŋkʃənl/       | nefunkční                    | <i>Their family has too many <b>dysfunctional</b> relationships.</i>                  |
| eccentric          | /ɪk'sentɪk/          | výstřední                    | <i>My great uncle is very <b>eccentric</b>.</i>                                       |
| elderly            | /'eldəli/            | postarší                     | <i>The <b>elderly</b> are best looked after in residential homes.</i>                 |
| emigration         | /,emɪ'grɛɪʃn/        | vystěhovalectví,<br>emigrate | <i>Historically there has always been a lot of <b>emigration</b>.</i>                 |
| establish          | /ɪ'stæblɪʃ/          | stanovit                     | <i>We used a survey to <b>establish</b> the data.</i>                                 |
| generalize         | /'dʒenərəlaɪz/       | zobecnovat                   | <i>It's difficult to <b>generalize</b> about young people.</i>                        |
| hard-working       | /,hɑ:d 'wɜ:kɪŋ/      | pracovitý                    | <i>We are very <b>hard-working</b> – people here live to work.</i>                    |
| heritage           | /'herɪtɪdʒ/          | dědictví                     | <i>We're very proud of our identity and cultural <b>heritage</b>.</i>                 |
| high-class         | /,haɪ 'kla:s/        | prvotřídní                   | <i>The tailor makes <b>high-class</b> men's suits.</i>                                |
| high-heeled        | /,haɪ 'hi:ld/        | na vysokém podpatku          | <i>I want to get some <b>high-heeled</b> shoes.</i>                                   |
| imitate            | /'ɪmɪteɪt/           | napodobovat                  | <i>Their styles are often <b>imitated</b> by designers.</i>                           |
| inability          | /,ɪnə'bɪləti/        | neschopnost                  | <i>Many people have an <b>inability</b> to learn languages.</i>                       |
| inaccurate         | /ɪn'ækjʊrət/         | nepřesný                     | <i>The information you gave was <b>inaccurate</b>.</i>                                |
| individualist      | /,ɪndɪ'vɪdʒjuəlɪst/  | individualista               | <i>I think we are strong <b>individualists</b> – we want few rules.</i>               |
| inherited          | /ɪn'herɪtɪd/         | zdědil                       | <i>I have <b>inherited</b> the typical optimism and drive.</i>                        |
| innovative         | /'ɪnəvətɪv/          | inovační                     | <i>MP3 players are examples of '<b>innovative</b> technology'.</i>                    |
| inventive          | /ɪn'ventɪv/          | vynálezavý                   | <i>He's really <b>inventive</b>, he built a wind-up radio.</i>                        |
| linked             | /lɪŋkt/              | spojený                      | <i>The companies are closely <b>linked</b>.</i>                                       |
| macabre            | /mə'kɑ:brə/          | děsivý                       | <i>The Goths wear <b>macabre</b> black costumes.</i>                                  |
| marginalized       | /'mɑ:dʒɪnəlaɪzd/     | přehlížený                   | <i>Some communities feel <b>marginalized</b> by society.</i>                          |
| materialistic      | /mə'tɪəriə'lɪstɪk/   | materialistický              | <i>He's so <b>materialistic</b>, he's only interested in money.</i>                   |
| measure (n)        | /'meɪʒə/             | měřítka                      | <i>The <b>measure</b> of success for most people here is money.</i>                   |
| melancholy         | /'melənkəli/         | smutek                       | <i>We do have a tendency to <b>melancholy</b>.</i>                                    |
| multi-ethnic       | /,mʌlti 'eθnɪk/      | multietnický                 | <i>London has a very <b>multi-ethnic</b> population.</i>                              |
| nostalgic          | /nɒ'stældʒɪk/        | nostalgický                  | <i>She's quite <b>nostalgic</b> – she often speaks about the past.</i>                |
| outrageous         | /aʊt'reɪdʒəs/        | ostudný                      | <i>His dress sense is <b>outrageous</b> – I'm shocked by him.</i>                     |
| pale               | /peɪl/               | bledý                        | <i>I got a <b>pale</b> grey suede jacket in the sale, it only cost £35.</i>           |
| patriotic          | /'pætrɪ'ɒtɪk/        | vlastenecký                  | <i>English people are very <b>patriotic</b>, especially during sporting events.</i>   |
| range              | /reɪndʒ/             | škála                        | <i>Our prices <b>range</b> from £30 to £80 for a pair of jeans.</i>                   |
| (no) regard (for)  | /rɪ'gɑ:d/            | ohled                        | <i>He has <b>no regard for</b> peoples' opinions.</i>                                 |
| reputation         | /'repju'teɪʃn/       | pověst                       | <i>He has a <b>reputation</b> for dressing badly.</i>                                 |
| reserved (adj)     | /rɪ'zɜ:vɪd/          | tichý                        | <i>John is really <b>reserved</b>, he won't talk to strangers at all.</i>             |
| (in many) respects | /rɪ'spekt/           | ohledy                       | <i>I think I'm typical <b>in many respects</b>, I like the same as everyone else.</i> |
| scenery            | /'sɪ:nəri/           | krajina                      | <i>The Highlands have some beautiful <b>scenery</b>.</i>                              |
| specific           | /spəsɪfɪk/           | konkrétní                    | <i>Can you be more <b>specific</b> about when you last saw him?</i>                   |
| street-fashion     | /'stri:t ,fæʃn/      | pouliční móda                | <i><b>Street fashion</b> is mostly influenced by urban music.</i>                     |
| tendency           | /'tendənsɪ/          | sklon                        | <i>She has a <b>tendency</b> to talk too much.</i>                                    |
| tolerant           | /'tɒlərənt/          | shovívavý                    | <i>I'm very <b>tolerant</b> and open-minded.</i>                                      |
| unwillingness      | /ʌn'wɪlɪŋnəs/        | neochota                     | <i>She shows an <b>unwillingness</b> to learn foreign languages!</i>                  |
| vampire            | /'væmpaɪə/           | upír                         | <i>Dracula is the most famous fictional <b>vampire</b></i>                            |
| vice versa         | /'vaɪs 'vɜ:sə/       | obráceně                     | <i>Do you think women pay more attention than men, or <b>vice versa</b>?</i>          |
| weakness           | /'wi:knəs/           | slabina                      | <i>His main <b>weakness</b> is that he won't share information.</i>                   |

## 2B More Words to Learn

|               |                  |                     |   |
|---------------|------------------|---------------------|---|
| be about to   | /ˌbiː əˈbaʊt tə/ | chystat se          | <i>I was totally convinced that we were <b>about to</b> die.</i>    |
| cabin         | /'kæbɪn/         | kabina              | <i>During the turbulence, bags flew around the <b>cabin</b>.</i>    |
| cling (clung) | /kɪŋ/            | držet se            | <i>Passengers desperately <b>clung</b> to their seats.</i>          |
| miracle       | /'mɪrəkl/        | zázrak              | <i>It's a <b>miracle</b> that nobody was hurt.</i>                  |
| scream        | /'skriːm/        | křičet              | <i>He <b>screamed</b>, 'We're going to crash!'</i>                  |
| shortage      | /'ʃɔːtɪdʒ/       | nedostatek          | <i>There is always a <b>shortage</b> of wheelchairs.</i>            |
| stagger       | /'stæɡə/         | potáčet se          | <i>We all <b>staggered</b> off the plane in a state of shock.</i>   |
| swan          | /'swɒn/          | labuť               | <i>A <b>swan</b> can easily cause an accident to an aeroplane.</i>  |
| turbulence    | /'tɜːbjələns/    | turbulence          | <i>We were relaxing when the plane hit some <b>turbulence</b>.</i>  |
| wheelchair    | /'wiːltʃeə/      | vozik pro postižené | <i>There is always a shortage of <b>wheelchairs</b> for people.</i> |

## More words in 2B

|               |                   |                  |  |
|---------------|-------------------|------------------|--|
| abort         | /əˈbɔːt/          | zastavit         | <i>The pilot had to <b>abort</b> the take off.</i>                                     |
| accelerate    | /ək'seləreɪt/     | zrychlovat       | <i>There is a critical moment when the plane is <b>accelerating</b>.</i>               |
| airline       | /'eəlaɪn/         | letecká linka    | <i>There is a sensible drinking policy on all <b>airlines</b>.</i>                     |
| aisle         | /aɪl/             | ulička           | <i>You can usually ask for a window or <b>aisle</b> seat.</i>                          |
| anecdote      | /'ænɪkdəʊt/       | historka         | <i>He told me an <b>anecdote</b> about his time as a pilot.</i>                        |
| anonymous     | /əˈnɒnɪməs/       | anonymní         | <i>'Air Babylon' is written by an <b>anonymous</b> author.</i>                         |
| board         | /bɔːd/            | paluba           | <i>Have you ever had a problem with a passenger on <b>board</b>?</i>                   |
| chaos         | /'keɪɒs/          | zmatek           | <i>There was <b>chaos</b> at Heathrow.</i>   |
| consequence   | /'kɒnsɪkwəns/     | důsledek         | <i>We use 'so' / 'such' ... ('that') to express <b>consequence</b>.</i>                |
| controllers   | /kən'trəʊləz/     | kontrolor        | <i>It is important for <b>controllers</b> to have good English.</i>                    |
| convention    | /kən'venʃn/       | úmluva           | <i>Most countries respect the <b>convention</b> and their pilots speak in English.</i> |
| co-pilot      | /'kəʊ ˌpaɪlət/    | spolupilot       | <i>It was the <b>co-pilot</b> who landed the aircraft.</i>                             |
| courtesy      | /'kɜːtsi/         | pozornost        | <i>We received a free flight <b>courtesy</b> of British Airways.</i>                   |
| crew          | /'kruː/           | posádka          | <i>Most air <b>crew</b> enjoy their jobs.</i>  |
| customs       | /'kʌstəmz/        | celní prohlídka  | <i>The flight has landed, they'll go through <b>customs</b> soon.</i>                  |
| cut-price     | /'kʌt 'praɪs/     | zlevněný         | <i>'Ryanair' and 'Easyjet' are two <b>cut-price</b> airlines.</i>                      |
| damage        | /'dæmɪdʒ/         | škoda            | <i>In some cases birds can do some <b>damage</b> to engines.</i>                       |
| declare       | /'dɪˈkleə/        | proclít          | <i>The official asked, 'Do you have anything to <b>declare</b>?'</i>                   |
| delay         | /'dɪˈleɪ/         | zpoždění         | <i>There was such a long <b>delay</b> because of fog.</i>                              |
| departures    | /'dɪˈpɑːtʃəz/     | odjezdy          | <i>Passengers leave from <b>Departures</b>.</i>  |
| distinctly    | /'dɪs'tɪŋktli/    | jasně, zřetelně  | <i>I <b>distinctly</b> remember having met you before.</i>                             |
| events        | /'ɪvents/         | události         | <i>Can you go through the <b>events</b> of the story again?</i>                        |
| exit          | /'eksɪt/          | východ           | <i>It's worth listening to information about emergency <b>exits</b>.</i>               |
| force         | /'fɔːs/           | nutit            | <i>The company had to <b>force</b> their pilots to speak in English.</i>               |
| fumes         | /'fjuːmz/         | výpary, kouř     | <i>If there's a fire there will be smoke and <b>fumes</b>.</i>                         |
| imposing      | /'ɪm'pəʊzɪŋ/      | velkolepý        | <i>He looked very <b>imposing</b>, nearly two metres tall.</i>                         |
| incapable     | /'ɪn'keɪpəbl/     | neschopný        | <i>I felt terrible – <b>incapable</b> of doing anything at all.</i>                    |
| incapacitated | /'ɪnkə'pæsɪtətɪd/ | zneschopnění     | <i>What would happen if they were both <b>incapacitated</b>?</i>                       |
| luggage       | /'lʌɡɪdʒ/         | zavazadla        | <i>Some airports are notorious for losing <b>luggage</b>.</i>                          |
| major         | /'meɪdʒə/         | hlavní           | <i>Birds are one of the <b>major</b> problems for any airport.</i>                     |
| martial       | /'mɑːʃl/          | válečný          | <i>Steven Seagal is a <b>martial</b> arts expert.</i>                                  |
| nap           | /'næp/            | zdrímnutí        | <i>You're sleepy – have a <b>nap</b>.</i>  |
| navigation    | /'nævɪ'geɪʃn/     | navigační        | <i>Basic <b>navigation</b> equipment is very important.</i>                            |
| notorious     | /'nəʊ'tɔːriəs/    | nechvalně známý  | <i>Some airports are <b>notorious</b> for losing luggage.</i>                          |
| poisoning     | /'pɔɪzənɪŋ/       | otrava           | <i>Once I got food <b>poisoning</b> on a flight.</i>                                   |
| policy        | /'pɒləsi/         | přístup          | <i>There is a sensible drinking <b>policy</b> on all airlines.</i>                     |
| porter        | /'pɔːtə/          | nosič            | <i>We had such heavy cases that we had to ask for a <b>porter</b>.</i>                 |
| reclaim       | /'rɪˈkleɪm/       | vyzvednout       | <i>He went to baggage <b>reclaim</b> to pick up his luggage.</i>                       |
| recover       | /'rɪˈkʌvə/        | vzpamatovat se   | <i>I slept so badly that it took me two days to <b>recover</b>.</i>                    |
| seatbelt      | /'siːtbelt/       | bezpečnostní pás | <i>Airlines recommend wearing the <b>seatbelt</b> at all times.</i>                    |
| simulator     | /'sɪmjəleɪtə/     | simulátor        | <i>Pilots have to practise on a <b>simulator</b> before flying.</i>                    |
| simultaneous  | /'sɪməl'temɪəs/   | souběžný         | <i>Check-in staff communicate via <b>simultaneous</b> email.</i>                       |

|               |                   |                  |
|---------------|-------------------|------------------|
| snacks        | /snæks/           | svačina          |
| snore         | /snɔː/            | chrápat          |
| sprint        | /sprɪnt/          | sprintovat       |
| surviving     | /sə'vaɪvɪŋ/       | přežítí          |
| sword         | /sɔːd/            | meč              |
| terminals     | /'tɜːmɪnlz/       | terminály        |
| thunderstorms | /'θʌndəstɔːmz/    | bouře            |
| transatlantic | /,trænzət'læntɪk/ | zaoceánský       |
| transferred   | /træns'fɜːd/      | převážený        |
| transported   | /træns'pɔːtɪd/    | přepřevování     |
| type (v)      | /taɪp/            | psát na stroji   |
| typhoons      | /taɪfuːnz/        | tajfuny          |
| vital         | /'vaɪtəl/         | životně důležité |
| warning       | /'wɔːnɪŋ/         | varování         |
| waste (n)     | /weɪst/           | ztráta           |
| worth         | /wɜːθ/            | stát za co       |

A flight attendant brought us some hot **snacks**.  
 He was **snoring** the whole journey.  
 I had to **sprint** to catch the train this morning.  
 The chances of **surviving** a crash are not high.  
 He was carrying an enormous samurai **sword**.  
 Most big airports have several different **terminals**.  
 The wind often changes direction during **thunderstorms**.  
 The **transatlantic** flight takes over ten hours.  
 A lot of **transferred** luggage got left behind at Heathrow.  
 Passengers are **transported** to the plane by a bus.  
 He took a really long time to **type** the letter.  
 Thunderstorms and **typhoons** cause a lot of turbulence.  
 It's **vital** for pilots and controllers to have good English.  
 There was no advance **warning**, so many people were hurt.  
 He thought that studying was a **waste** of time.  
 Is it really **worth** passengers wearing seat belts?

## 2C More Words to Learn

|                   |               |                 |
|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| beg               | /beg/         | žadnit          |
| bounce (v)        | /baʊns/       | pohazovat       |
| button            | /'bʌtn/       | tlačítko        |
| frantic           | /'fræntɪk/    | zběsilý, šílený |
| hopeless at       | /'həʊpləs ət/ | beznadějný      |
| housekeeper       | /'haʊski:pə/  | hospodyně       |
| poodle            | /puːdl/       | puďl            |
| tear (tore, tore) | /teə/         | trhat           |
| trip over         | /,trɪp 'əʊvə/ | zakopnout       |
| wrapped (up)      | /,ræpt 'ʌp/   | zabalit         |

She **begged** him to let her join him in New York.  
 Mommy **bounced** him on her knee.  
 He pressed the black **button** to start the machine.  
 'Dad!' she shouted, 'I've been **frantic**. You're late again.'  
 I'm **hopeless** at organizing, I bought a book to help me.  
 'Dinner at six,' the **housekeeper** told the maid.  
 He bought a new dog, a **poodle**.  
 He showed her how to **tear** the paper and open the boxes.  
 She **tripped over** the dog that was lying on the floor.  
 I **wrapped up** all the presents on Christmas Eve.

## More words in 2C

|                |                    |                  |
|----------------|--------------------|------------------|
| anxiously      | /'æŋkʃəsli/        | úzkostlivě       |
| apart          | /ə'pɑːt/           | na kousky        |
| applaud        | /ə'plɔːd/          | tleskat          |
| babbling       | /'bæblɪŋ/          | blábolit         |
| blocks         | /blɒks/            | kostky           |
| bomb           | /bɒm/              | bomba            |
| cracked        | /krækt/            | prasknout        |
| demanded       | /dɪ'mɑːndɪd/       | žádat            |
| firm           | /fɜːm/             | pevný            |
| generation gap | /dʒenə'reɪʃn ,gæp/ | generační rozdíl |
| gipsy          | /'dʒɪpsi/          | cikán            |
| grab           | /græb/             | popadnout        |
| gradually      | /'grædʒuəli/       | postupně         |
| hard           | /hɑːd/             | těžce            |
| hardly         | /hɑːdli/           | sotva            |
| hose           | /həʊz/             | hadice           |
| howl           | /haʊl/             | skučet           |
| hug            | /hʌg/              | objetí           |
| immediately    | /'ɪmiːdiətli/      | hned             |
| increasingly   | /'ɪn'kriːsɪŋli/    | víc a víc        |
| incredibly     | /'ɪn'kredəbli/     | neuvěřitelně     |
| insect         | /'ɪnsɛkt/          | hmyz             |
| instead        | /'ɪnsted/          | místo čeho       |
| intentions     | /'ɪntenʃnz/        | záměry           |

She begged him **anxiously** to let her join him.  
 She tore the box **apart** as she quickly opened her present.  
 At the end of the concert, everybody **applauded**.  
 Jack was **babbling** baby talk and smiling his happy smile.  
 He likes to build, he has lots and lots of wooden **blocks**.  
 My house looks as if it's been hit by a **bomb**.  
 The windshield **cracked** and popped out.  
 'How long has he been off?' Peter's mother **demanded**.  
 Peter felt his mother's **firm** grip on his shoulder.  
 It isn't easy to bridge the **generation gap** between us.  
 The **gipsy** had warned her about this man.  
 She **grabbed** Peter's arm and spun him around.  
 He **gradually** began to realise that she didn't love him.  
 He works very **hard** – at least ten hours a day.  
 Her French isn't very good, she can **hardly** say anything.  
 The fire engine had lights, a siren, and **hoses**.  
 Little Brother™ started to cry, and soon he was **howling**.  
 Peter was so excited that he gave him a big **hug**.  
 She recognized the writing on the envelope **immediately**.  
 Since his wife's death his son had become **increasingly** difficult.  
 Have you seen this **incredibly** good looking man?  
 Andrew swatted a few **insects** with his newspaper.  
 She didn't thank me. **Instead**, she gave Tony a gift.  
 I had good **intentions**, but couldn't help.

|              |                  |                  |  |
|--------------|------------------|------------------|--|
| join         | /dʒɔɪn/          | přidat se        | She begged him to let her <b>join</b> him in New York.                           |
| lap          | /ləp/            | klín             | Mommy picked up Joe and sat him in her <b>lap</b> .                              |
| lifeless     | /'laɪfləs/       | bez života       | Suddenly, Little Brother™ was limp on the floor – <b>lifeless</b> .              |
| limp         | /lɪmp/           | bezvládný        | Suddenly, Little Brother™ was <b>limp</b> on the floor – lifeless.               |
| material     | /mə'tɪəriəl/     | látka            | What sort of <b>material</b> is your coat made from?                             |
| packages     | /'pækɪdʒɪz/      | balíky           | The postman delivered two <b>packages</b> this morning.                          |
| pat          | /pæt/            | poplácát         | He was <b>patting</b> the dog when it bit him.                                   |
| place (v)    | /pleɪs/          | položít          | Peter <b>placed</b> the bricks carefully one on top of the other.                |
| pleasure     | /'pleʒə/         | potěšení         | He's reading this book for <b>pleasure</b> , not for study.                      |
| pop (v)      | /pɒp/            | prásknout        | He <b>popped</b> the balloon with a pin.   |
| revenge      | /'rɪ'vendʒ/      | odplata          | ' <b>Revenge</b> is sweet,' thought Jane as she cut up her husband's new suit.   |
| romance      | /'rɒʊ'mæns/      | románek          | Holiday <b>romances</b> rarely last very long.                                   |
| (in a) row   | /'rɒʊ/           | v řadě, za sebou | Peter had wanted the toy for three Christmases <b>in a row</b> .                 |
| scooped      | /'sku:pt/        | sebrat           | Mommy <b>scooped</b> up the doll and turned him on.                              |
| servant      | /'sɜ:vənt/       | služebník        | They have a housekeeper and three <b>servants</b> .                              |
| siren        | /'saɪrən/        | sirána           | The fire engine had lights, a <b>siren</b> , and hoses just like the real thing. |
| spanking     | /'spæŋkɪŋ/       | naplácání        | He was given a <b>spanking</b> for breaking the toys.                            |
| spin         | /'spɪn/          | točit            | She grabbed his arm and <b>spun</b> him around.                                  |
| stack (v)    | /'stæk/          | (na)skládat      | The blocks I <b>stacked</b> up fell over.  |
| surface      | /'sɜ:fɪs/        | povrch           | Put the TV on a flat <b>surface</b> , so it doesn't fall off.                    |
| swat         | /'swɒt/          | plácnout         | She <b>swatted</b> the mosquito that had been bothering us.                      |
| threaten     | /'θretn/         | vyhrožovat       | Peter <b>threatened</b> to turn the TV off.                                      |
| toddle       | /'tɒdl/          | batolit se       | Peter let the baby <b>toddle</b> over and knock down the tower.                  |
| tottering    | /'tɒtərɪŋ/       | potácející se    | Little Brother™ took <b>tottering</b> baby steps toward Peter.                   |
| tremble      | /'treɪbl/        | třást se         | Little Brother™ <b>trembled</b> and screeched loudly.                            |
| unbelievably | /'ʌnbə'li:vəbli/ | neuvěřitelně     | She felt <b>unbelievably</b> happy as she stepped on board.                      |
| wad (v)      | /'wɒd/           | zmačkat          | Peter <b>wadded</b> the paper into balls and threw them.                         |
| wagon        | /'wægən/         | vagón            | My little boy likes to play with a <b>wagon</b> and blocks.                      |
| windshield   | /'wɪndʃi:ld/     | přední sklo      | The <b>windshield</b> cracked in the crash.                                      |
| wrinkled     | /'rɪŋkld/        | svraštit         | His face <b>wrinkled</b> up as if he were about to cry.                          |
| yell         | /jel/            | křičet           | 'I'll do it!' he <b>yelled</b> .   |

## Vocabulary Bank Crime and punishment

|                    |                        |                         |   |
|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| acquit             | /ə'kwɪt/               | zprostit viny           | He was <b>acquitted</b> and allowed to go free.                 |
| arrest             | /ə'rest/               | zatknout                | They were <b>arrested</b> and taken to a police station.        |
| assassinate        | /ə'sæsɪneɪt/           | zavraždit               | President J F Kennedy was <b>assassinated</b> in 1963.          |
| assassination      | /ə'sæsɪ'neɪʃn/         | vražda                  | The <b>assassination</b> of JFK shocked the world.              |
| blackmail (n)      | /'blækmeɪl/            | vydírání                | He was convicted of <b>blackmail</b> .                          |
| blackmail (v)      | /'blækmeɪl/            | vydírat                 | He was <b>blackmailed</b> into paying her to keep quiet.        |
| blackmailer        | /'blækmeɪlə/           | vyděrač                 | The <b>blackmailer</b> said he would go to the newspapers.      |
| break in / burgle  | /'breɪk 'ɪn, 'bɜ:gl/   | vloupat se              | Someone <b>broke in</b> to our flat and stole my laptop.        |
| bribe (n)          | /'braɪb/               | úplatek                 | He was arrested for offering the policeman a <b>bribe</b> .     |
| bribe (v)          | /'braɪb/               | podplatit               | He tried to <b>bribe</b> me to keep quiet about the robbery.    |
| bribery            | /'braɪbəri/            | úplatkářství            | The businessman was arrested on charges of <b>bribery</b> .     |
| burglar            | /'bɜ:glə/              | zloděj                  | The <b>burglar</b> who broke into our flat was only sixteen.    |
| burglary           | /'bɜ:gləri/            | loupež                  | The <b>burglary</b> had a terrible effect on my mother.         |
| capital punishment | /'kæpɪtl 'pʌnɪʃmənt/   | trest smrti             | Britain abolished <b>capital punishment</b> in 1965.            |
| the death penalty  | /'ðə 'deθ 'penəlti/    | trest smrti             | Several states in the US still apply <b>the death penalty</b> . |
| catch (a criminal) | /'kætʃ/                | chytit                  | The burglar was <b>caught</b> as he tried to escape.            |
| charge (v)         | /'tʃɑ:dʒ/              | obvinít                 | Carl and Adam were <b>charged</b> with murder.                  |
| commit             | /'kɒ'mɪt/              | spáchat                 | There was no proof that he had <b>committed</b> the crime.      |
| community service  | /'kɒ,mjʊ:nəti 'sɜ:vɪs/ | veřejně prospěšné práce | He was sentenced to 100 hours of <b>community service</b> .     |

|                      |                         |                      |   |
|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---|
| court                | /kɔ:t/                  | soud                 | <i>The mugger was charged and taken to <b>court</b>.</i>        |
| drug dealer          | /'drʌg ,di:lə/          | obchodník s drogami  | <b>Drug dealers</b> often hang around the street corners.       |
| drug dealing         | /'drʌg ,di:lɪŋ/         | obchod s drogami     | The police take <b>drug dealing</b> very seriously here.        |
| fine (n)             | /faɪn/                  | pokuta               | Don't expect to get off with a <b>fine</b> if you're caught.    |
| fraud                | /frɔ:d/                 | podvod               | Three bank employees were found guilty of <b>fraud</b> .        |
| guilty               | /'gɪlti/                | vinen                | Three bank employees were found <b>guilty</b> of fraud.         |
| hijack               | /'haɪdʒæk/              | unést                | Two men tried to <b>hijack</b> the plane.                       |
| hijacker             | /'haɪdʒækə/             | únosce               | The <b>hijacker</b> wanted the government to free prisoners.    |
| hijacking            | /'haɪdʒækɪŋ/            | unášení              | <b>Hijacking</b> is difficult because of increased security.    |
| investigate          | /ɪn'vestɪgeɪt/          | vyšetřovat           | The police <b>investigated</b> the crime last year.             |
| judge                | /dʒʌdʒ/                 | soudce               | The <b>judge</b> sentenced the rapist to 15 years in prison.    |
| jury                 | /'dʒʊəri/               | porota               | The kidnapper was found guilty by the <b>jury</b> .             |
| kidnap               | /'kɪdnæp/               | unést osobu          | A woman walked in and tried to <b>kidnap</b> a baby.            |
| kidnapper            | /'kɪdnæpə/              | únosce               | The <b>kidnapper</b> was found guilty by the jury.              |
| kidnapping           | /'kɪdnæpɪŋ/             | unášení              | We were warned that <b>kidnapping</b> was common here.          |
| life sentence        | /,laɪf 'sentəns/        | rozsudek na doživotí | The murderer was given a <b>life sentence</b> .                 |
| manslaughter         | /'mænslo:tə/            | zabití               | When a killing is not intentional it is <b>manslaughter</b> .   |
| mug                  | /mʌg/                   | přepadnout           | Someone tried to <b>mug</b> my sister and steal her mobile.     |
| mugger               | /'mʌgə/                 | lupič                | The <b>mugger</b> was charged and taken to court.               |
| mugging              | /'mʌgɪŋ/                | přepadení            | <b>Mugging</b> can be a problem in the city centre.             |
| murder (n)           | /'mɜ:də/                | vražda               | We abolished capital punishment for <b>murder</b> in 1965.      |
| murder (v)           | /'mɜ:də/                | vraždit              | She <b>murdered</b> her husband because he tried to leave.      |
| murderer             | /'mɜ:dərə/              | vrah                 | The <b>murderer</b> was given a life sentence.                  |
| not guilty           | /,nɒt 'gɪlti/           | nevinen              | He was accused of rape, found <b>not guilty</b> .               |
| proof                | /'pru:f/                | důkaz                | The police were sure he did it, but there wasn't <b>proof</b> . |
| evidence             | /'eɪdɪəns/              | důkaz, svědectví     | The jury had to examine all the <b>evidence</b> .               |
| punishment           | /'pʌnɪʃmənt/            | trest                | People think that ten years isn't enough <b>punishment</b> .    |
| question (v)         | /'kwɛstʃən/             | vyslychat            | The police <b>questioned</b> him for hours.                     |
| rape (n)             | /reɪp/                  | znásilnění           | He was accused of <b>rape</b> , but he denied the charge.       |
| rape (v)             | /reɪp/                  | znásilnit            | The girl said she had been <b>raped</b> by a stranger.          |
| rapist               | /'reɪpɪst/              | násilník             | The judge sentenced the <b>rapist</b> to 15 years in prison.    |
| rob                  | /rɒb/                   | vyloupit             | The gang <b>robbed</b> the post office last year.               |
| robber               | /'rɒbə/                 | zloděj               | The two <b>robbers</b> were wearing masks.                      |
| robbery              | /'rɒbəri/               | loupež               | There's been a <b>robbery</b> at the bank.                      |
| sell drugs           | /,sel 'drʌgz/           | prodávat drogy       | <b>Selling drugs</b> is a more serious offence.                 |
| sentence             | /'sentəns/              | trest                | The burglar was given a <b>sentence</b> of 2 years.             |
| set off bombs        | /,set ɒf 'bɒmz/         | aktivovat bomby      | Animal rights campaigners <b>set off bombs</b> at the lab.      |
| six months in prison | /,sɪks mʌnθs ɪn 'prɪzn/ | 6 měsíců vězení      | The judge sentenced her to <b>six months in prison</b> .        |
| smuggle              | /'smʌgl/                | pašovat              | He was caught trying to <b>smuggle</b> drugs into the UK.       |
| smuggler             | /'smʌglə/               | pašerák              | Drug <b>smugglers</b> sometimes swallow packages.               |
| smuggling            | /'smʌglɪŋ/              | pašování             | <b>Smuggling</b> diamonds is a highly-organised crime.          |
| steal                | /sti:l/                 | krást                | Someone <b>stole</b> my bag while I was in the restaurant.      |
| terrorism            | /'terərɪzəm/            | terorismus           | He was convicted of <b>terrorism</b> , and sent to jail.        |
| terrorist            | /'terərɪst/             | terorista            | <b>Terrorists</b> have blown up the headquarters of bank.       |
| theft                | /θɛft/                  | krádež               | <b>Theft</b> from shops is called shoplifting.                  |
| thief                | /θi:f/                  | zloděj               | The security guard saw the <b>thief</b> steal the jacket.       |
| vandal               | /'vændəl/               | vandal               | Some young <b>vandals</b> damaged several cars.                 |
| vandalism            | /'vændəlɪzəm/           | vandalství           | I think that graffiti is a form of <b>vandalism</b> .           |
| vandalize            | /'vændəlaɪz/            | pustošit             | The school was <b>vandalized</b> and all its windows broken.    |
| verdict              | /'vɜ:dɪkt/              | rozsudek             | The jury are going to deliver their <b>verdict</b> tomorrow.    |
| witnesses            | /'wɪtnəsɪz/             | svědek               | There were no <b>witnesses</b> to the attack.                   |

### 3A More Words to Learn

|               |                     |                   |  |
|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|--|
| antiques      | /æn'ti:ks/          | starožitnosti     | She collects <b>antiques</b> from Asia.                    |
| burglar alarm | /'bɜ:glə(r) ə,lɑ:m/ | poplašné zařízení | We installed a <b>burglar alarm</b> after the break-in.    |
| humiliation   | /hju:,mɪli'eɪʃn/    | ponížení          | He suffered the <b>humiliation</b> of cleaning the sewers. |

|             |                 |                       |
|-------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| in a trance | /,ɪn ə 'trɑ:ns/ | v transu              |
| interrogate | /ɪn'terəgeɪt/   | vyslýchat             |
| justice     | /'dʒʌstɪs/      | spravedlnost, odplata |
| kitten      | /'kɪtn/         | kotě                  |
| magician    | /mæ'dʒɪʃn/      | kouzelník             |
| tough       | /tʌf/           | drsný                 |
| victim      | /'vɪktɪm/       | oběť                  |

People were just standing as if they were **in a trance**.  
 She has spent five days being **interrogated** by police.  
 Making a vandal repaint a wall is 'creative **justice**'.  
 The **kittens** were only a few days old.  
 The **magicians** often perform at charity events.  
 She comes from a **tough** family background.  
**Victims** of crime often need emotional support.

## More words in 3A

|               |                  |                      |
|---------------|------------------|----------------------|
| abandon       | /ə'bændən/       | opustit              |
| anthem        | /'ænthəm/        | hymna                |
| approach      | /ə'prəʊtʃ/       | přístup              |
| attributes    | /ə'trɪbjʊ:ts/    | přisuzovat           |
| bark          | /'bɑ:k/          | štěkat               |
| beat          | /'bi:t/          | zvítězit nad kým     |
| belongings    | /'brɪ'lɒŋɪŋz/    | majetek              |
| bother        | /'bɒðə/          | obtěžovat            |
| brand         | /'brænd/         | druh                 |
| cashiers      | /'kæ'ʃɪəz/       | pokladní             |
| chronological | /'krɒnə'lɒdʒɪkl/ | chronologický        |
| clarify       | /'klærəfaɪ/      | objasnit             |
| clerks        | /'klɑ:ks/        | úředníci             |
| conventional  | /'kən'venʃənl/   | konvenční            |
| courthouse    | /'kɔ:θaʊs/       | soudní budova        |
| courtroom     | /'kɔ:trʊm/       | soudní síň           |
| cramped       | /'kræmpt/        | přeplněný            |
| custody       | /'kʌstədi/       | vazba                |
| detail        | /'di:teɪl/       | detail               |
| dispute (v)   | /'dɪ'spju:t/     | přít se              |
| duty          | /'dju:ti/        | služba               |
| fulfil        | /'fʊl'fɪl/       | plnit                |
| graffiti      | /'græ'fɪ:ti/     | grafity              |
| hypnotic      | /'hɪp'nɒtɪk/     | hypnotický           |
| incessantly   | /'ɪn'sesəntli/   | bez přestání         |
| infect        | /'ɪn'fekt/       | nakazit              |
| inspired      | /'ɪn'spaɪəd/     | inspirovat           |
| interrogate   | /'ɪn'terəgeɪt/   | vyslýchat            |
| jail          | /'dʒeɪl/         | vězení               |
| loaded        | /'ləʊdɪd/        | nabitý               |
| mortuary      | /'mɔ:tʃəri/      | márnice              |
| offender      | /'ə'fendə/       | pachatel             |
| presidency    | /'prezɪdənsi/    | prezidentství        |
| prestigious   | /'pre'stɪdʒəs/   | prestižní            |
| reoffend      | /'ri:ə'fend/     | znovu porušit zákon  |
| ruling        | /'ru:lɪŋ/        | vládnutí             |
| serve         | /'sɜ:v/          | vykonávat funkci     |
| skilfully     | /'skɪlfəli/      | zručně               |
| speeding      | /'spi:ɪŋ/        | překročení rychlosti |
| spot          | /'spɒt/          | místo                |
| supplies      | /'sə'plaɪz/      | dodává               |
| tellers       | /'teləz/         | pokladník            |
| tube          | /'tju:b/         | metro                |
| tyres         | /'taɪəz/         | pneumatiky           |
| valuables     | /'væljuəblz/     | cennosti             |
| virus         | /'vaɪrəs/        | virus                |
| warn          | /'wɔ:n/          | varovat              |
| woods         | /'wʊdz/          | les                  |

She was arrested for **abandoning** some kittens.  
 He sang the **anthem** of his favourite football team.  
 He attributes his **approach** to his family background.  
 He **attributes** his approach to his family background.  
 Their dogs **bark** incessantly and bother everyone.  
 You can **beat** the burglars by installing an alarm.  
 Be careful with their **belongings**.  
 Their dogs bark incessantly and **bother** everyone.  
 His unique **brand** of 'creative justice' is very famous.  
 He made **cashiers** hand over all the money.  
 The information is not given in a **chronological** order.  
 Re-read the article to **clarify** the information.  
 Bank **clerks** have been told to be aware of robbers.  
 He's not very **conventional** in his dress sense.  
 The judge works in a **courthouse**.  
 The **courtroom** was full of journalists.  
 My office is really **cramped**.  
 A judge ordered the prisoner to be held in **custody**.  
 I read the newspaper article for more **detail**.  
 Two neighbours were **disputing** about their land.  
 Officers on **duty** at the stadium arrested the thief.  
**Fulfilling** the contract was extremely difficult.  
 I think that **graffiti** is a form of vandalism.  
 He put people into a **hypnotic** trance.  
 Their dogs bark **incessantly** and bother everyone.  
 A computer virus can **infect** thousands of PCs.  
 His tough family background **inspired** him.  
 He was **interrogated** by police in prison in Argentina.  
 She could choose between **jail** and a fine.  
 A man was carrying a **loaded** gun in the street.  
 He went to the **mortuary** to view dead bodies.  
**Offenders** have to choose between jail and an alternative.  
 This year he won the **presidency** of the law society.  
 I didn't go to a **prestigious** law firm.  
 John **reoffended**, and was sent to jail again.  
 His **ruling** was considered very harsh.  
 He was elected to **serve** another six years.  
 He picked pockets so **skilfully** – he was a professional.  
 I was caught **speeding**, and had to pay a fine.  
 An arsonist set fire to a local beauty **spot**.  
 I'm the director of a company which **supplies** paper.  
 The bank **tellers** have gone on strike.  
 The London Underground is also called 'the **Tube**'.  
 Teenagers let down **tyres** on school buses.  
 What is the best place to hide your **valuables**?  
 A computer **virus** can infect thousands of PCs.  
 We were **warned** there was going to be a storm.  
 I spent three hours lost in the **woods**.

## Vocabulary Bank weather

|                     |                  |                 |  |
|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|--|
| below zero          | /bɪˌləʊ ˈziərəʊ/ | pod nulou       | <i>The temperature will be <b>below zero</b> tomorrow.</i>               |
| blizzard            | /'blɪzəd/        | sněhová bouře   | <i>The strong winds and snow created a real <b>blizzard</b>.</i>         |
| breeze              | /brɪz/           | vánek           | <i>It's not too windy, there's just a pleasant <b>breeze</b>.</i>        |
| bright              | /braɪt/          | jasno           | <i>Tomorrow will be sunny and <b>bright</b>, although cold.</i>          |
| changeable          | /'tʃeɪndʒəbl/    | proměnlivý      | <i>The weather will be <b>changeable</b> – wet and sunny.</i>            |
| chilly              | /'tʃɪli/         | mrazivo         | <i>It's a bit <b>chilly</b>, so take a coat with you.</i>                |
| clear               | /klɪə/           | jasný           | <i>On a <b>clear</b> day you can see the coast of Wales.</i>             |
| cool                | /ku:l/           | chladný         | <i>Our house is <b>cool</b> in summer, due to the stone walls.</i>       |
| damp                | /dæmp/           | vlhký           | <i>It's a bit <b>damp</b> outside, although it isn't raining.</i>        |
| drizzling           | /'drɪzəlɪŋ/      | mrholení        | <i>It's still <b>drizzling</b> a bit, so take your umbrella.</i>         |
| drought             | /draʊt/          | sucho           | <i>There were terrible <b>droughts</b> in Africa again last year.</i>    |
| flood               | /flʌd/           | povodeň         | <i>The <b>flood</b> left hundreds of farms under water.</i>              |
| freezing            | /'fri:zɪŋ/       | mraz, bod mrazu | <i>The Antarctic is always below <b>freezing</b>.</i>                    |
| gale-force          | /'geɪlfɔ:s/      | síla vichřice   | <i>The ship was battered by <b>gale-force</b> winds.</i>                 |
| get soaked          | /,get ˈsəʊkt/    | promoknout      | <i>You'll <b>get soaked</b> if you go out in this heavy rain!</i>        |
| get sunburnt        | /,get ˈsʌnbɜ:nt/ | spálit se       | <i>Put on some suncream, don't <b>get sunburnt</b>.</i>                  |
| hailstorm           | /'heɪlstɔ:m/     | krupobití       | <i>The cars were damaged by ice during the <b>hailstorm</b>.</i>         |
| heatwave            | /'hi:tweɪv/      | teplá vlna      | <i>We're in a <b>heatwave</b>, it's been hot for weeks.</i>              |
| heavy               | /'hevi/          | silný           | <i>In Scotland there will be strong winds and <b>heavy</b> rain.</i>     |
| humid               | /'hju:mɪd/       | vlhko           | <i>It's very <b>humid</b> today, there's no air at all.</i>              |
| hurricane           | /'hʌrɪkən/       | hurikán         | <i>A <b>hurricane</b> has caused widespread destruction.</i>             |
| icy                 | /'aɪsi/          | zledovatělý     | <i>Driving will be dangerous as the roads will be <b>icy</b>.</i>        |
| lightning           | /'laɪtnɪŋ/       | blesk           | <i>Look at the <b>lightning</b> – I love thunderstorms.</i>              |
| melt                | /melt/           | tát             | <i>The snow was <b>melting</b> minutes after it fell.</i>                |
| mild                | /maɪld/          | mírný           | <i>Winters are usually quite <b>mild</b> in England.</i>                 |
| monsoon             | /,mɒn ˈsu:n/     | monzun          | <i>There is usually a <b>monsoon</b> after the long dry season.</i>      |
| pouring (with rain) | /'pɔ:ɪŋ/         | lít (o dešti)   | <i>It's <b>pouring with rain</b> outside, let's wait until it stops.</i> |
| scorching           | /'skɔ:tʃɪŋ/      | parný           | <i>Yet another <b>scorching</b>, sunny day – 42 degrees.</i>             |
| settled             | /'setld/         | stabilní        | <i>The weather will become more <b>settled</b> on Friday.</i>            |
| shivering           | /'ʃɪvərɪŋ/       | třást se        | <i>You're <b>shivering</b>, do you want to borrow my jacket?</i>         |
| showers             | /'ʃaʊəz/         | přeháňky        | <i>They are expecting some snow <b>showers</b>.</i>                      |
| slippery            | /'slɪpəri/       | kluzký          | <i>Be careful! The pavement's very <b>slippery</b>.</i>                  |
| strong              | /strɒŋ/          | silný           | <i>These <b>strong</b> winds are damaging the trees.</i>                 |
| sunny               | /'sʌni/          | slunečno        | <i>Tomorrow will be <b>sunny</b> and bright.</i>                         |
| sweating            | /'swetɪŋ/        | potit se        | <i>He was <b>sweating</b> heavily because of the heat.</i>               |
| thick               | /θɪk/            | hustý           | <i>There will be <b>thick</b> fog in the hills and near the coast.</i>   |
| thunder             | /'θʌndə/         | hrom            | <i>I don't mind the lightning, but I'm afraid of <b>thunder</b>.</i>     |
| warm                | /wɔ:m/           | teplo           | <i>It isn't <b>warm</b> enough to turn the central heating off.</i>      |
| wet                 | /wet/            | mokro, deštivo  | <i>It's going to be <b>wet</b>, with rain for most of the day.</i>       |
| windy               | /'wɪndi/         | větrno          | <i>It's not too <b>windy</b> outside, there's a pleasant breeze.</i>     |

## 3B More Words to Learn

|                           |                       |                        |   |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---|
| canal                     | /kəˈnæl/              | kanál                  | <i>The <b>canals</b> were full of rubbish and old bikes.</i>                  |
| chaos                     | /'keɪs/               | chaos                  | <i>The snow caused <b>chaos</b> for people going to work.</i>                 |
| climate change            | /'klaɪmət ˌtʃeɪndʒ/   | klimatická změna       | <i><b>Climate change</b> is an issue we can't avoid.</i>                      |
| CO <sup>2</sup> emissions | /,sɪ: əʊ tu: ɪˈmɪʃnz/ | emise oxidu uhličitého | <i>We have to reduce <b>CO<sup>2</sup> emissions</b> as soon as possible.</i> |
| crazy                     | /'kreɪzi/             | šílení                 | <i>There were <b>crazy</b> people dancing on the roof.</i>                    |
| fan (n)                   | /fæn/                 | větrák                 | <i>There was a large <b>fan</b> to cool everyone down.</i>                    |
| organic (food)            | /ɔ:'gæɪnɪk/           | bio                    | <i>I buy <b>organic</b> food, which has been grown locally.</i>               |
| recycle (v)               | /,rɪ:'saɪkl/          | recyklovat             | <i>We regularly <b>recycle</b> paper, glass, and plastic.</i>                 |
| rubbish bin               | /'rʌbɪʃ ˌbɪn/         | odpadkový koš          | <i>The street was full of overflowing <b>rubbish</b> bins.</i>                |
| sea level                 | /'si: levl/           | hladina moře           | <i><b>Sea levels</b> may rise if we carry on polluting.</i>                   |

## More words in 3B

|                  |                   |                    |
|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| absorb           | /əb'zɔ:b/         | vstřebat           |
| air-conditioning | /'eə kəndɪʃnɪŋ/   | klimatizace        |
| appliances       | /ə'plaiənsɪz/     | spotřebiče         |
| block            | /blɒk/            | blok               |
| brake            | /'breɪk/          | brzdit             |
| bridesmaid       | /'braɪdzmeɪd/     | družička           |
| budget           | /'bʌdʒɪt/         | rozpočet           |
| bulbs            | /'bʌlbz/          | žárovky            |
| bulletins        | /'bʊlətɪnz/       | přehled zpráv      |
| coastal          | /'kəʊstl/         | pobřežní           |
| combat           | /'kɒmbæt/         | zápasit            |
| compensate       | /'kɒmpənsert/     | vyvážit            |
| dilemma          | /'dɪlemə/         | dilema             |
| displace         | /'dɪs'pleɪs/      | přemístit          |
| dozen            | /'dʌzn/           | tucet              |
| environmental    | /'m,vaɪrən'mentl/ | ekologický         |
| epic             | /'epɪk/           | výpravný           |
| equipped         | /'ɪkwɪpt/         | vybavený           |
| extinct          | /'ɪk'stɪŋkt/      | vyhynout           |
| footprints       | /'fʊtprɪnts/      | stopy              |
| glaciers         | /'glæsiəz/        | ledovec            |
| grab             | /'græb/           | popadnout          |
| habitable        | /'hæbɪtəbl/       | obyvatelný         |
| horizon          | /'hɒ'reɪzn/       | horizont           |
| household        | /'haʊshəʊld/      | domácnost          |
| hybrid           | /'haɪbrɪd/        | hybrid             |
| ice-cold         | /'aɪs'kəʊld/      | ledový             |
| impassable       | /'ɪm'pɑ:səbl/     | neprůchodný        |
| lack             | /'læk/            | nedostatek         |
| lifestyle        | /'laɪfstɑɪl/      | životní styl       |
| load             | /'ləʊd/           | spousta, náklad    |
| looters          | /'lu:təz/         | drancovník         |
| low-lying        | /'ləʊ'laɪŋ/       | nízko položený     |
| mess             | /'mes/            | chaos, nepořádek   |
| moderate         | /'mɒdərət/        | mírný              |
| overflow (v)     | /'əʊvə'fləʊ/      | přetéct            |
| perverse         | /'pɜ:vəs/         | úchylný            |
| polar            | /'pəʊlə/          | polární            |
| resorts          | /'rɪ'zɔ:ts/       | střediska          |
| rising           | /'raɪzɪŋ/         | stoupající         |
| routes           | /'ru:tɪz/         | trasy              |
| setting          | /'setɪŋ/          | vyrážející         |
| slush            | /'slʌʃ/           | břečka             |
| soil             | /'sɔɪl/           | půda               |
| solar            | /'səʊlə/          | sluneční           |
| species          | /'spi:si:z/       | druhy              |
| standby          | /'stændbaɪ/       | pohotovostní režim |
| stare            | /'steə/           | zírat              |
| stuck            | /'stʌk/           | uvíznutý           |
| thaws            | /'θɔ:z/           | oteplit se         |
| trance           | /'trɑ:ns/         | trans              |
| tsunamis         | /'tsu:'nɑ:mɪz/    | tsunami            |
| unbearably       | /'ʌn'beərəbli/    | nesnesitelně       |
| visualized       | /'vɪʒuəlaɪzd/     | představit si      |

24 trees can **absorb** a household's emissions of CO<sup>2</sup>.  
 I don't understand the need for **air-conditioning**.  
 Don't keep your electrical **appliances** on standby.  
 She lives in a **block** of flats.  
 When you **brake**, the car's battery is charged.  
 Sarah was invited to be a **bridesmaid** at the wedding.  
 'Titanic' was a really high **budget** movie.  
 Use only energy-saving light **bulbs**.  
 I stayed up all night watching the TV **bulletins**.  
 The number of serious **coastal** storms will double.  
 Their leader is trying to **combat** climate change.  
 We have to **compensate** for our CO<sup>2</sup> emissions.  
 So now she had a terrible **dilemma**. To fly or not?  
 The floods **displaced** hundreds of millions of people.  
 Two or three **dozen** trees were planted in the field.  
 Try to support an **environmental** organization.  
 The **epic** journey took her nearly two months.  
 The pub is **equipped** with a large fan during summer.  
 Many species will have become **extinct** by 2010.  
 His carbon **footprint** is huge – he's always flying.  
 Many **glaciers** will have melted completely.  
 I had to **grab** hold of her so I wouldn't be blown over.  
 Low-lying islands will no longer be **habitable**.  
 There are storm clouds on the **horizon**.  
 They create too much **household** waste.  
 A **hybrid** car has a normal and electric motor.  
 I really enjoy **ice-cold** beer.  
 I tried various routes but every road was **impassable**.  
 The ski resorts closed down due to **lack** of snow.  
 Barbara decided to make big changes to her **lifestyle**.  
 A whole **load** of trucks were stuck in the snow.  
 I was afraid of **looters** breaking in and stealing things.  
**Low-lying** islands like the Maldives are in danger.  
 Havana was in a dreadful **mess** after the hurricane.  
 Half the world will be having **moderate** droughts.  
 There was a real danger that the river would **overflow**.  
 I had a kind of **perverse** desire to be the last to leave.  
 The extinction of **polar** bears is expected soon.  
 50% of the world's ski **resorts** will close down.  
 We stayed to watch the water level **rising**.  
 I tried various **routes** but the roads were blocked.  
 I could hear cars starting up and **setting** off.  
 The snow turned to **slush** as the temperature rose.  
 Hurricane force winds ripped trees out of the wet **soil**.  
 We will all be using **solar** power to heat our houses.  
 Many animal **species** will become extinct.  
 Don't keep your TV on **standby**.  
 Some people were standing there **staring** in a trance.  
 Many of the trucks were **stuck** in the snow.  
 Even if it **thaws** tomorrow, the damage is done.  
 He was completely shocked – in a **trance**.  
 The number of **tsunamis** will have doubled.  
 It was **unbearably** cold – the electricity was cut off.  
 No one could possibly have **visualized** the damage.



|        |           |           |   |
|--------|-----------|-----------|---|
| wading | /'weɪdɪŋ/ | brodit se | He was <b>wading</b> into the water to see how deep it was. |
| yard   | /jɑ:d/    | dvůr      | We made a snowman in the <b>yard</b> .                      |

### 3C More Words to Learn

|              |               |                 |   |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------|---|
| according to | /ə'kɔ:diŋ tə/ | podle           | <b>According to</b> the statistics it will get hotter.            |
| catastrophe  | /kə'tæstrəfi/ | pohroma pohroma | Death from heart disease is a <b>catastrophe</b> .                |
| drown        | /draʊn/       | utopit se       | Every year, children are <b>drowned</b> in pools.                 |
| hazard       | /'hæzəd/      | nebezpečí       | The <b>hazards</b> of flying aren't very high.                    |
| instead      | /ɪn'sted/     | místo           | <b>Instead</b> of flying, she decided to travel over land!        |
| playground   | /'pleɪgraʊnd/ | hřiště          | Visitors to the <b>playground</b> must provide ID.                |
| scare (v)    | /skeə/        | vyděsit         | Risks that <b>scare</b> people and risks that kill are different. |
| sue (v)      | /su:/         | žalovat         | Parents of an injured child might <b>sue</b> the school.          |
| threat (n)   | /θret/        | hrozba          | Terrorism is less of a <b>threat</b> than heart disease.          |
| whereas      | /,weə'ræz/    | zatímco         | I can't amend the design, <b>whereas</b> I can rewrite.           |

### More words in 3C

|              |                 |                         |  |
|--------------|-----------------|-------------------------|--|
| assessing    | /ə'sesɪŋ/       | ohodnotit               | Generally people are bad at <b>assessing</b> risk.   |
| baby-buggies | /'beɪbi ˌbʌgɪz/ | kočárek                 | The wheels of <b>baby-buggies</b> are cleaned daily.   |
| cautious     | /'kɔ:ʃəs/       | obezřetný               | Women are more careful and <b>cautious</b> drivers.  |
| childhood    | /'tʃɪldhʊd/     | dětství                 | <b>Childhood</b> should be a time of fun.  |
| cholesterol  | /kə'lestəroʊl/  | cholesterol             | Our daily lives are full of dangers.   |
| consultant   | /kən'sʌltənt/   | poradce                 | Peter Sandman is a risk <b>consultant</b> .  |
| decisive     | /dɪ'saɪsɪv/     | rozhodný                | Are you a <b>decisive</b> person? Decide now!  |
| dread        | /dred/          | strach                  | 'The <b>dread</b> factor' describes our fear.  |
| element      | /'eləmənt/      | prvek                   | Parents want to remove every <b>element</b> of risk.   |
| eliminating  | /ɪ'lɪmɪneɪtɪŋ/  | odstranit               | Schools have become obsessed with <b>eliminating</b> risk.   |
| equation     | /ɪ'kweɪʒn/      | rovnice                 | Sandman uses the following <b>equation</b> : for most people<br>risk = hazard (or danger) + outrage (or horror). |
| external     | /ɪks'tɜ:nl/     | vnější                  | I am at the mercy of myriad <b>external</b> factors.   |
| factor       | /'fæktə/        | faktor                  | I am at the mercy of myriad external <b>factors</b> .  |
| fatal        | /'fætəl/        | smrtný                  | Most <b>fatal</b> accidents happen on country roads.   |
| fatty        | /'fæti/         | tučný                   | Too much <b>fatty</b> food can cause heart disease.  |
| first-time   | /'fɜ:st,tʌɪm/   | poprvé                  | <b>First-time</b> visitors must provide proof of ID.   |
| freeways     | /'fri:weɪz/     | dálnice                 | Most fatal accidents happen on country roads, so<br><b>freeways</b> are much safer.                              |
| guaranteed   | /'gærən'ti:d/   | zaručeno                | Parents are <b>guaranteed</b> total peace of mind.   |
| hairdryer    | /'heədraɪə/     | fén                     | Always unplug your <b>hairdryer</b> after using it.  |
| harmful      | /'hɑ:mfl/       | škodlivý                | It is cleaned daily to remove any <b>harmful</b> objects.  |
| infected     | /ɪn'fektɪd/     | nakažený                | We can't tell if our meat is <b>infected</b> .   |
| inflatable   | /ɪn'fleɪtəbl/   | nafukovací              | Most of the bigger toys are <b>inflatable</b> .  |
| jogger       | /'dʒɒgə/        | běžec                   | The <b>jogger</b> was hit by a car.  |
| kit          | /kɪt/           | krabička                | Keep a first aid <b>kit</b> in your house.   |
| landed       | /'lændɪd/       | přistál                 | They'll call us as soon as they've <b>landed</b> .   |
| logs         | /lɒgz/          | kláda                   | They can climb trees and walk on <b>logs</b> .   |
| long-term    | /'lɒŋ,tɜ:m/     | dlouhodobý              | People are more scared of short-term dangers than <b>long-term</b> ones.   |
| mounted      | /'maʊntɪd/      | upevněný                | Security cameras are <b>mounted</b> on the ceiling.  |
| myth         | /mɪθ/           | mýtus                   | There are a lot of <b>myths</b> about health risks.  |
| non-fatal    | /'nɒn'feɪtl/    | bez smrtelných následků | He had a <b>non-fatal</b> accident last Friday.  |
| outrage      | /'aʊtreɪdʒ/     | vztek                   | When hazard is low and <b>outrage</b> high, people overreact.  |
| overreact    | /'əʊvəri'ækt/   | přehnaně reagovat       | When hazard is low and outrage high, people <b>overreact</b> .   |
| pedestrian   | /'peðstriən/    | chodec                  | It is riskier to be a <b>pedestrian</b> than to drive.   |
| playground   | /'pleɪgraʊnd/   | hřiště                  | I took my son to the <b>playground</b> .   |
| potentially  | /'pə'tenʃəli/   | eventuálně              | <b>Potentially</b> harmful substances have been removed.   |
| priority     | /'praɪ'brəti/   | přednost                | This place puts absolute <b>priority</b> on safety.  |

|             |                  |                       |
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| properly    | /ˈprɒpəli/       | pořádně               |
| rare        | /reə/            | vzácný                |
| reduce      | /rɪˈdjuːs/       | snížit                |
| risk        | /rɪsk/           | riziko                |
| roughly     | /ˈrʌfli/         | zhruba                |
| sandpit     | /ˈsændpɪt/       | pískoviště            |
| severe      | /sɪˈviə/         | přísný, tvrdý         |
| statistics  | /stəˈtɪstɪks/    | statistika            |
| sterilized  | /ˈsterəlaɪzd/    | sterilizovaný         |
| strict      | /strikt/         | přísný                |
| supervising | /ˈsuːpəvaɪzɪŋ/   | dohled                |
| survey (n)  | /ˈsɜːveɪ/        | průzkum               |
| tend        | /tend/           | mít tendenci          |
| terrorism   | /ˈterərɪzəm/     | terorismus            |
| threat      | /θret/           | hrozba                |
| underreact  | /ˌʌndəˈriːækt/   | nedostatečně reagovat |
| unique      | /juːˈniːk/       | jedinečný             |
| unplug      | /ˌʌnˈplʌg/       | vypnout ze zásuvky    |
| vegetarian  | /ˌvedʒəˈteəriən/ | vegetarián            |
| visibility  | /ˌvɪzəˈbɪləti/   | viditelnost           |
| within      | /wɪˈðɪn/         | v rámci               |

Don't cycle at night unless your lights work **properly**.  
 Mad cow disease is extremely **rare**, but it terrifies us.  
 Most of the bigger toys are inflatable to **reduce** risks.  
 Generally people are bad at assessing **risk**.  
 By day a driver's visibility is **roughly** 500 metres.  
 The **sandpit** contains sterilized sand.  
 Do you think punishments should be more **severe**?  
 According to the **statistics**, you would be wrong.  
 The sandpit contains **sterilized** sand.  
 Jamie loves meat but his wife is a **strict** vegetarian.  
 Should children go swimming without an adult **supervising**?  
 According to a recent **survey**, people eat badly.  
 People **tend** to be scared of short-term dangers.  
**Terrorism** is less of a threat than heart disease.  
 Terrorism is less of a **threat** than heart disease.  
 When hazard is high but the terror is low, people **underreact**.  
 You are not **unique** – most people are bad at it.  
 Always **unplug** your hairdryer.  
 Jamie loves meat but his wife is a strict **vegetarian**.  
 By day a driver's **visibility** is roughly 500 metres.  
 Most fatal accidents happen **within** 40km of home.

## 4A Personality Vocabulary Bank

→ *ar was ge bsolute astonisht wen er ban dr award*

|                            |                           |                            |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| astonished                 | /əˈstɒnɪʃt/               | užaslý                     |
| confused                   | /kənˈfjuːzd/              | zmatený                    |
| → couldn't believe my eyes | /ˌkʊdnt biːliːv maɪ ˈaɪz/ | nevěřil svým očím          |
| delighted                  | /dɪˈlaɪtɪd/               | potěšen                    |
| desperate                  | /ˈdespərət/               | zoufalý                    |
| devastated                 | /ˈdevəsteɪtɪd/            | zničený                    |
| disappointed               | /ˌdɪsəˈpɔɪntɪd/           | zklamáný                   |
| down in the dumps          | /ˌdaʊn ɪn ðə ˈdʌmps/      | jako hromádka neštěstí     |
| exhausted                  | /ɪgˈzɔːstɪd/              | vyčerpaný                  |
| fed up                     | /fed ˈʌp/                 | otrávený                   |
| furious                    | /ˈfjʊəriəs/               | vzteklý                    |
| glad                       | /glæd/                    | rád                        |
| grateful                   | /ˈɡreɪtfl/                | vděčný                     |
| homesick                   | /ˈhəʊmsɪk/                | pociťující stesk po domově |
| lonely                     | /ˈləʊnli/                 | osamělý                    |
| nervous                    | /ˈnɜːvəs/                 | nervózní                   |
| offended                   | /əˈfendɪd/                | urazený                    |
| over the moon              | /ˌəʊvə ðə ˈmuːn/          | radostí bez sebe           |
| overwhelmed                | /ˌəʊvəˈwelmd/             | ohromený                   |
| relieved                   | /rɪˈliːvd/                | ulevilo se                 |
| scared stiff               | /ˌskeəd ˈstɪf/            | vystrašený k smrti         |
| shocked                    | /ʃɒkt/                    | šokován                    |
| sick and tired             | /ˌsɪk ən ˈtaɪəd/          | mít plně zuby              |
| stunned                    | /stʌnd/                   | ohromený                   |
| terrified                  | /ˈterəfaɪd/               | vyděšený                   |
| thrilled                   | /θrɪld/                   | vzrušený                   |
| upset                      | /ʌpˈset/                  | rozrušený                  |
| worn out                   | /ˌwɔːn ˈaʊt/              | utahaný                    |

I was **absolutely astonished** when I won the award.  
 Most people are stunned and **confused** by disasters.  
 I **couldn't believe my eyes** – she looked ten years younger.  
 We were **delighted** when our daughter graduated.  
 Kevin was feeling **desperate** – he had become lost.  
 They were absolutely **devastated** when their son died.  
 James was **disappointed** when he didn't get a new bike.  
 You look a bit **down in the dumps**. Are you OK?  
 After three days without sleep I was **exhausted**.  
 Kevin got **fed up** with Marcus because he was complaining.  
 I was **furious** with their poor decision.  
 I'm **glad** we went to the party, I really enjoyed it.  
 I'll always be **grateful** to Matt for helping me.  
 I was **homesick** the whole time I was living abroad.  
 I think Joanna's a bit **lonely** in London.  
 I get very **nervous** before an exam.  
 Julia was very **offended** when you didn't invite her.  
 He finally passed his driving test! He's **over the moon**!  
 Mum was completely **overwhelmed** when Dad died.  
 I was **relieved** to find I hadn't lost my passport after all!  
 When I saw the burglar I was **scared stiff**.  
 When a disaster happens most people are so **shocked**.  
 I'm **sick and tired** of telling you to do your homework.  
 Most people are **stunned** and confused when in disasters.  
 Yossi tried to sleep but he felt **terrified**.  
 Susie was **thrilled** to be chosen to star in the school play.  
 She was very **upset** when she heard about the accident.  
 I'm completely **worn out**, I just want to sit down.

## More words to learn

|              |                |             |  |
|--------------|----------------|-------------|--|
| catch fire   | /,kætʃ 'faɪə/  | začít hořet | <i>They got out just before the plane <b>caught fire</b>.</i>    |
| collide with | /kə'laɪd wɪð/  | srazit se   | <i>A Pan Am 747 <b>collided with</b> a Dutch KLM 747.</i>        |
| evacuation   | /ɪ,vækju'eɪʃn/ | evakuace    | <i>Panicking people were obstructing the <b>evacuation</b>.</i>  |
| explosion    | /ɪk'spləʊʒn/   | výbuch      | <i>She heard an <b>explosion</b> and felt the building move.</i> |
| jungle       | /'dʒʌŋɡl/      | džungle     | <i>The two friends were now separated in the <b>jungle</b>.</i>  |
| paralysed    | /'pærəlaɪzd/   | ochromený   | <i>Other passengers froze, their minds <b>paralyzed</b>.</i>     |
| raft         | /rɑ:ft/        | raft        | <i>He decided that he would <b>raft</b> down the river.</i>      |
| react        | /rɪ'ækt/       | reagovat    | <i>She doesn't <b>react</b> well to stress.</i>                  |
| shake        | /ʃeɪk/         | třást       | <i>The building <b>shook</b> during the earthquake.</i>          |
| survivor     | /sə'vaɪvə/     | kdo přežil  | <i>One of the <b>survivors</b> of the crash was a small boy.</i> |

## More words in 4A

|             |                |                  |   |
|-------------|----------------|------------------|---|
| abandon     | /ə'bændən/     | opustit          | <i>We had to <b>abandon</b> the search for the village.</i>             |
| backpacking | /'bækpækɪŋ/    | trampování       | <i>We went <b>backpacking</b> in a remote area of Bolivia.</i>          |
| bee         | /bi:z/         | včela            | <i>Suddenly he heard the sound of a <b>bee</b> buzzing in his ear.</i>  |
| branch      | /'brɑ:ntʃ/     | větev            | <i>He woke up because he heard a <b>branch</b> breaking.</i>            |
| buzzing     | /'bʌzɪŋ/       | bzučení          | <i>Suddenly he heard the sound of a bee <b>buzzing</b> in his ear.</i>  |
| canoe       | /kə'nu:z/      | kánoe            | <i>Kevin was rescued by two Bolivian hunters in a <b>canoe</b>.</i>     |
| canyon      | /'kænjən/      | kaňon            | <i>The two friends were now separated by a <b>canyon</b>.</i>           |
| categories  | /'kætəgəriz/   | kategorie        | <i>There are three <b>categories</b> of people.</i>                     |
| collision   | /kə'lɪʒn/      | srážka           | <i>60 seconds after the <b>collision</b> the plane exploded.</i>        |
| command     | /kə'mɑ:nd/     | rozkaz           | <i>Years later, she still thinks about that <b>command</b>.</i>         |
| cope        | /kəʊp/         | zvládnout        | <i>How would you <b>cope</b> if the unthinkable happened?</i>           |
| crisis      | /'kraɪsɪs/     | krize            | <i>In a <b>crisis</b> many people 'freeze'.</i>                         |
| decisive    | /dɪ'saɪsɪv/    | rozhodný         | <i>A normally <b>decisive</b> person may not act at all.</i>            |
| dense       | /dens/         | hustý            | <i>The forest was too <b>dense</b> to see through.</i>                  |
| diagram     | /'daɪəgræm/    | diagram          | <i>He had studied the 747's safety <b>diagram</b>.</i>                  |
| downriver   | /'daʊn'rivə/   | po proudu        | <i>He came up to the surface several kilometres <b>downriver</b>.</i>   |
| drill       | /'drɪl/        | nácvik           | <i>I thought it was probably a fire <b>drill</b>.</i>                   |
| drown       | /'draʊn/       | utopit se        | <i>But Yossi didn't <b>drown</b>. He came up to the surface.</i>        |
| entire      | /'ɪn'taɪə/     | celý             | <i>Most people go their <b>entire</b> lives without a disaster.</i>     |
| flash       | /'flæʃ/        | záblesk, baterka | <i>He woke up and turned on his <b>flash</b> light.</i>                 |
| float       | /'fləʊt/       | plout            | <i>He found their backpack <b>floating</b> in the river.</i>            |
| hike        | /'haɪk/        | stopovat         | <i>We went on a long <b>hike</b> in the mountains.</i>                  |
| hunter      | /'hʌntə/       | lovec            | <i>Kevin was rescued by two Bolivian <b>hunters</b> in a canoe.</i>     |
| hysterical  | /'hɪstərɪkl/   | hysterický       | <i>Some people panic and become <b>hysterical</b> in a crisis.</i>      |
| infected    | /'ɪnfektɪd/    | infikovaný       | <i>His feet became <b>infected</b> and were hurting.</i>                |
| jaguar      | /'dʒæɡjuə/     | jaguár           | <i><b>Jaguars</b> are South American big-cats.</i>                      |
| lack        | /'læk/         | nedostatek       | <i>He was weak from <b>lack</b> of food and sleep.</i>                  |
| lethal      | /'li:θl/       | smrtný           | <i>Many of these plants are <b>lethal</b> if you eat them.</i>          |
| lifetime    | /'laɪftaɪm/    | život            | <i>They went into the jungle on the adventure of a <b>lifetime</b>.</i> |
| lobby       | /'lɒbi/        | hala             | <i>Find the quickest way down to the <b>hotel</b> lobby.</i>            |
| log         | /'lɒɡ/         | kláda            | <i>He held onto a <b>log</b> and let himself float down the river.</i>  |
| mosquito    | /'mɒ'ski:təʊ/  | komár            | <i>He thought a bee had got inside his <b>mosquito</b> net.</i>         |
| obstruct    | /'ɒb'strʌkt/   | překážet         | <i>People were <b>obstructing</b> the evacuation.</i>                   |
| rainforest  | /'reɪnfɔ:rest/ | deštný les       | <i>The Amazonian <b>rainforest</b> is roughly the size of Europe.</i>   |
| rapids      | /'ræpɪdz/      | peřej            | <i>The river got faster and soon they were in <b>rapids</b>.</i>        |
| remain      | /'rɪ'meɪn/     | zůstat           | <i>About 10% to 15% of people <b>remain</b> calm.</i>                   |
| remote      | /'rɪ'məʊt/     | odlehlý          | <i>The three friends went backpacking in a <b>remote</b> area.</i>      |
| repellent   | /'rɪ'pelənt/   | repelent         | <i>Wear plenty of insect <b>repellent</b>; there are mosquitoes.</i>    |
| roughly     | /'rʌfli/       | zhruba           | <i>The Amazonian rainforest is <b>roughly</b> the size of Europe.</i>   |
| species     | /'spi:ʃi:z/    | druhy            | <i>It is home to 50% of <b>species</b> known to man.</i>                |
| spirits     | /'spɪrɪts/     | nálada           | <i>Yossi's <b>spirits</b> changed from desperate to optimistic.</i>     |
| spray (n)   | /'spreɪ/       | sprej            | <i>A <b>spray</b> of water chased off the cat.</i>                      |
| stare       | /'steə/        | hledět           | <i>There was a jaguar <b>staring</b> at him.</i>                        |

|             |                |              |   |
|-------------|----------------|--------------|---|
| starving    | /'stɑ:vɪŋ/     | hladový      | After five days alone, Yossi was exhausted and <b>starving</b> .                          |
| strike      | /straɪk/       | udeřit       | Disasters can <b>strike</b> any time anywhere.  |
| surface     | /'sɜ:fɪs/      | povrch       | Yossi came up to the <b>surface</b> several kilometres away.                              |
| sweep away  | /,swi:p ə'weɪ/ | unášet       | Yossi was <b>swept away</b> by the rapids.  |
| trail       | /treɪl/        | stezka       | Suddenly he found a footprint on the <b>trail</b> .                                       |
| trance      | /trɑ:ns/       | trans        | I felt as if I was in a <b>trance</b> .   |
| unthinkable | /ʌn'θɪŋkəbl/   | nemyslitelný | How would you cope if the <b>unthinkable</b> happened?                                    |
| vast        | /vɑ:st/        | obrovský     | The <b>vast</b> majority of people do very little.  |
| vice versa  | /,vaɪs 'vɜ:sə/ | obráceně     | A normally decisive person may not act at all quickly in a crisis and <b>vice versa</b> . |

## 4B More Words to Learn

|                  |                   |                |   |
|------------------|-------------------|----------------|---|
| behaviour        | /'beɪvjə/         | chování        | Reward good <b>behaviour</b> and ignore the bad.                            |
| ignore           | /ɪg'nɔ:/          | ignorovat      | Reward good behaviour and <b>ignore</b> the bad.                            |
| lose your temper | /,lu:z jə 'tempə/ | neovládnout se | He didn't <b>lose his temper</b> but carried on searching.                  |
| mat              | /mæt/             | podložka       | They train birds to land on <b>mats</b> on the ground.                      |
| nag (v)          | /næg/             | naléhat        | But the <b>nagging</b> and shouting just made him worse.                    |
| pile (n)         | /paɪl/            | hromada        | Slowly but surely, the <b>piles</b> of clothes on the floor became smaller. |
| provoke          | /prə'vəʊk/        | podnítit       | If a behaviour <b>provokes</b> no response, it disappears.                  |
| reward (v)       | /rɪ'wɔ:d/         | odměnit        | <b>Reward</b> good behaviour and ignore the bad.                            |
| technique        | /tek'ni:k/        | technika       | I learned a great <b>technique</b> from a trainer.                          |
| tense (adj)      | /tens/            | napjatý        | He's so <b>tense</b> and irritable.   |

## More words in 4B

|                |                   |               |  |
|----------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| admit          | /əd'mɪt/          | připustit     | If you're the person who is in the wrong, just <b>admit</b> it!                                |
| advice         | /əd'vaɪs/         | rada          | My second piece of <b>advice</b> is simple.  |
| agreement      | /ə'grɪ:mənt/      | dohoda        | We were able to reach an <b>agreement</b> .  |
| apply          | /ə'plai/          | použít        | Amy <b>applied</b> the techniques she learnt from the animal trainers to her husband.          |
| approximations | /ə'prɒksɪ'meɪʃnz/ | přiblížení    | These are ' <b>approximations</b> ' – rewarding small steps.                                   |
| basket         | /'bɑ:skɪt/        | koš           | I started thanking my husband if he threw a dirty shirt into the dirty clothes <b>basket</b> . |
| blankly        | /'blæŋkli/        | bez výrazu    | She was just looking at me <b>blankly</b> .  |
| brace          | /breɪs/           | rovnátka      | My new dental <b>brace</b> was uncomfortable.  |
| campaign       | /kæm'peɪn/        | kampaň        | There is a new safety <b>campaign</b> to prevent accidents.                                    |
| chimps         | /tʃɪmps/          | šimpanzi      | <b>Chimps</b> have DNA similar to humans.  |
| chopping       | /'tʃɒpɪŋ/         | sekat         | I like <b>chopping</b> herbs, they smell nice.   |
| complaining    | /kəm'pleɪnɪŋ/     | stěžovat si   | I began <b>complaining</b> how uncomfortable I was.  |
| conflict (n)   | /'kɒnflɪkt/       | konflikt      | Dealing with <b>conflict</b> is an important part of any relationship.                         |
| constructive   | /kən'strʌktɪv/    | konstruktivní | Don't be sensitive. I'm making <b>constructive</b> criticism.                                  |
| cranes         | /kreɪnz/          | jeřáb         | African <b>cranes</b> are large birds.   |
| cure           | /kjʊə/            | odnaučit      | I wanted to <b>cure</b> him of those things he does.   |
| dealing        | /'di:lɪŋ/         | zabývat se    | <b>Dealing</b> with conflict is an important part of life.                                     |
| dental         | /'dentl/          | zubní         | My new <b>dental</b> brace was uncomfortable.  |
| exaggerate     | /ɪg'zædʒəreɪt/    | zveličovat    | Don't <b>exaggerate</b> to make things sound worse than they really are.                       |
| fairly         | /'feəli/          | férově        | Learn how to argue cleanly and <b>fairly</b> .   |
| fascinated     | /'fæsɪmeɪtɪd/     | fascinovaný   | I listened, <b>fascinated</b> , to the discussion.   |
| flip           | /flɪp/            | přetočit se   | They taught dolphins to <b>flip</b> in the air.  |
| fuel (v)       | /'fjuəl/          | podněcovat    | The idea is that any response <b>fuels</b> behaviour.  |
| habits         | /'hæbɪts/         | zvyky         | He has so many annoying <b>habits</b> .  |
| herbs          | /hɜ:bz/           | bylinky       | I like chopping <b>herbs</b> – especially basil.   |
| incompatible   | /'ɪnkəm'pætəbl/   | neslučitelný  | The system was <b>incompatible</b> with ours.  |
| irritable      | /'ɪrɪtəbl/        | podrážděný    | He's so tense and <b>irritable</b> these days.   |

|             |                |                     |  |
|-------------|----------------|---------------------|--|
| irritate    | /ˈɪrɪteɪt/     | dráždit             | <i>His music really <b>irritates</b> me.</i>                                   |
| issues      | /ˈɪʃuːz/       | problém, záležitost | <i>There are other <b>issues</b> to discuss.</i>                               |
| lock        | /lɒk/          | zamknout            | <i>Please remember to <b>lock</b> the door before you go out.</i>              |
| lovable     | /ˈlʌəbl/       | roztomilý           | <i>He's stubborn but <b>lovable</b>.</i>                                       |
| mediate     | /ˈmiːdiəɪt/    | vyjednávat          | <i>Use another person to <b>mediate</b> for you.</i>                           |
| reinforcing | /ˌriːnˈfɔːsɪŋ/ | zesilování          | <i>The technique is called 'least <b>reinforcing</b> syndrome'.</i>            |
| rushing     | /ˈrʌʃɪŋ/       | honit               | <i>He was <b>rushing</b> round the house looking for his keys.</i>             |
| sack        | /sæk/          | vyhodit z práce     | <i>If the boss finds out, he'll <b>sack</b> him.</i>                           |
| skate       | /sket/         | jezdit na bruslích  | <i>We used to <b>skate</b> on the lake in winter.</i>                          |
| syndrome    | /ˈsɪndrəʊm/    | syndrom             | <i>The technique is called 'least reinforcing <b>syndrome</b>'.</i>            |
| temper      | /ˈtempə/       | výbušnost, vztek    | <i>Raising your voice will make the other person lose their <b>temper</b>.</i> |

## 4C The body Vocabulary Bank

|                               |                                     |                          |  |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| ankle                         | /ˈæŋkl/                             | kotník                   | <i>I tripped over the cat and twisted my <b>ankle</b>.</i>                 |
| arms                          | /ɑːmz/                              | ramena                   | <i><b>Arms</b> folded tightly is a gesture of defensiveness.</i>           |
| bite                          | /baɪt/                              | kousat                   | <i>I'm trying to stop <b>biting</b> my nails.</i>                          |
| blow                          | /bləʊ/                              | foukat                   | <i>I think I'm getting a cold, I keep <b>blowing</b> my nose.</i>          |
| brain                         | /breɪn/                             | mozek                    | <i>The <b>brain</b> is a complex organ.</i>                                |
| broke his heart               | /ˌbrəʊk hɪz ˈhɑːt/                  | zlomila srdce            | <i>When Miriam left David, she <b>broke his heart</b>.</i>                 |
| brush                         | /brʌʃ/                              | kartáčovat               | <i>I try to <b>brush</b> my teeth after every meal.</i>                    |
| butterflies in my stomach     | /ˌbʌtəˈflaɪz ɪn maɪ ˈstʌmək/        | být nervózní             | <i>I always get <b>butterflies in my stomach</b> before an exam.</i>       |
| calf (pl calves)              | /kɑːf, kɑːvz/                       | lýtko                    | <i>Wayne damaged a muscle in his <b>calf</b> when training.</i>            |
| chest                         | /tʃest/                             | hrudník, prsa            | <i>He's a tall man with a broad <b>chest</b>.</i>                          |
| chew                          | /tʃuː/                              | žvýkat                   | <i>The steak was tough and difficult to <b>chew</b>.</i>                   |
| clap                          | /klæp/                              | tleskat                  | <i>Everyone <b>clapped</b> their hands when the plane landed.</i>          |
| comb                          | /kəʊm/                              | česat                    | <i>Aren't you going to <b>comb</b> your hair before you go out?</i>        |
| elbow                         | /ˈelbəʊ/                            | loket                    | <i>It's bad manners to put your <b>elbows</b> on the table.</i>            |
| eyebrows                      | /ˈaɪbrəʊz/                          | obočí                    | <i>She raised her <b>eyebrows</b> and we immediately stopped.</i>          |
| finger                        | /ˈfɪŋɡə/                            | prst                     | <i>Speakers who point their <b>finger</b> a lot are annoying.</i>          |
| fold                          | /fəʊld/                             | složit                   | <i>His arms are <b>folded</b> tightly over his chest.</i>                  |
| frowned                       | /fraʊnd/                            | mračil se                | <i>The teacher <b>frowned</b> when she saw all the mistakes.</i>           |
| get cold feet                 | /get ˌcəʊld ˈfiːt/                  | dostat strach            | <i>I'm not sure. I'm starting to <b>get cold feet</b>.</i>                 |
| get it off my chest           | /ˌget ɪt ˌɒf maɪ ˈtʃest/            | vyzpovídat se            | <i>I need to tell somebody about it and <b>get it off my chest</b>.</i>    |
| give me a hand                | /ˌɡɪv mi ə ˈhænd/                   | pomoct                   | <i>Could you <b>give me a hand</b> with my homework?</i>                   |
| hair                          | /heə/                               | vlasý                    | <i>Aren't you going to comb your <b>hair</b> before you go out?</i>        |
| hand                          | /hænd/                              | ruka                     | <i>All the passengers clapped their <b>hands</b>.</i>                      |
| head                          | /hed/                               | hlava                    | <i>A lot of our body heat is lost through our <b>head</b>.</i>             |
| heel                          | /hiːl/                              | pata                     | <i>I've got blisters on both my <b>heels</b>.</i>                          |
| hips                          | /hɪps/                              | boky                     | <i>He's going to hospital to have one of his <b>hips</b> replaced.</i>     |
| hold                          | /həʊld/                             | držet                    | <i><b>Hold</b> your hand out.</i>  |
| hugged                        | /hʌɡd/                              | obejmul                  | <i>When we met we were so happy we <b>hugged</b> each other.</i>           |
| I can't get it out of my head | /aɪ ˌkɑːnt get ɪt ˌaʊt əv maɪ ˈhed/ | nemohu to dostat z hlavy | <i><b>I can't get that song out of my head</b> – stop whistling it.</i>    |
| kidneys                       | /ˈkɪdnɪz/                           | ledviny                  | <i>Your <b>kidneys</b> extract waste material from your blood.</i>         |
| kneel down                    | /ˌniːl ˈdaʊn/                       | kleknout si              | <i>Did he <b>kneel down</b> when he proposed marriage?</i>                 |
| learn by heart                | /ˌlɜːn baɪ ˈhɑːt/                   | učit se nazpaměť         | <i>You need to <b>learn</b> the irregular past tenses <b>by heart</b>.</i> |
| liver                         | /ˈlɪvə/                             | játra                    | <i>Your <b>liver</b> helps to regulate blood sugar levels.</i>             |
| lungs                         | /lʌŋz/                              | plíce                    | <i>Clean mountain air is good for my <b>lungs</b>.</i>                     |
| nails                         | /neɪlz/                             | nehty                    | <i>I'm trying to stop biting my <b>nails</b>.</i>                          |
| nod                           | /nɒd/                               | pokývat                  | <i>If you agree, just <b>nod</b> your head.</i>                            |
| nose                          | /nəʊz/                              | nos                      | <i>I keep sneezing and blowing my <b>nose</b>.</i>                         |
| on the tip of my tongue       | /ɒn ðə ˌtɪp əv maɪ ˈtʌŋ/            | na jazyku                | <i>His name is <b>on the tip of my tongue</b>.</i>                         |

|                     |                         |               |  |
|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------|--|
| palms               | /pɑ:mz/                 | dlaně         | <i>She can read your <b>palms</b>.</i>                                       |
| point (v)           | /pɔɪnt/                 | ukazovat      | <i>Don't <b>point</b> your finger at me!</i>                                 |
| pulling my leg      | /ˌpʊlɪŋ maɪ 'leg/       | tahat za nos  | <i>I believed him, I didn't know he was just <b>pulling my leg</b>.</i>      |
| put your foot in it | /ˌpʊt jə 'fʊt<br>ɪn ɪt/ | udělat trapas | <i>You <b>put your foot in it</b> when you asked about his ex-wife.</i>      |
| raise               | /reɪz/                  | zvednout      | <i>My mother only had to <b>raise</b> her eyebrows.</i>                      |
| scratch             | /skrætʃ/                | škrábat       | <i>Don't <b>scratch</b> the bite. You'll only make it worse.</i>             |
| shake               | /ʃeɪk/                  | potřást       | <i><b>Shake</b> hands with the person next to you.</i>                       |
| shoulders           | /ˈʃəʊldəz/              | ramena        | <i>She just shrugged her <b>shoulders</b> and told me it was my problem.</i> |
| shrug               | /ʃrʌɡ/                  | pokrčit       | <i>She just <b>shrugged</b> her shoulders and told me to go.</i>             |
| stared              | /steəd/                 | zírat         | <i>I <b>stared</b> at it for a long time.</i>                                |
| stretched           | /stretʃt/               | protáhnout se | <i>She got out of bed, and yawned and <b>stretched</b>.</i>                  |
| teeth               | /ti:θ/                  | zuby          | <i>I try to brush my <b>teeth</b> after every meal.</i>                      |
| thighs              | /θaɪz/                  | stehna        | <i>The largest muscles in your body are in your <b>thighs</b>.</i>           |
| waist               | /weɪst/                 | pas           | <i>These new trousers are a bit tight around the <b>waist</b>.</i>           |
| waved               | /weɪvd/                 | zamával       | <i>She <b>waved</b> goodbye to her boyfriend as the train left.</i>          |
| winked              | /wɪŋkt/                 | mrknul        | <i>He <b>winked</b> at me to show that he was only joking.</i>               |
| wrist               | /rɪst/                  | zápěstí       | <i>She fell with her hand outstretched and broke her <b>wrist</b>.</i>       |
| yawned              | /jɔ:nd/                 | zívnuł        | <i>She got out of bed, and <b>yawned</b> and stretched.</i>                  |

## More words to learn

|               |                      |                       |   |
|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---|
| bitter        | /'bɪtə/              | hořký                 | <i>I find coffee too <b>bitter</b> without sugar.</i>                         |
| body language | /'bɒdi<br>ˌlæŋɡwɪdʒ/ | jazyk těla            | <i>Our <b>body language</b> can reveal a lot about how we feel.</i>           |
| fidget        | /'fɪdʒɪt/            | vrtět se, pohrávat si | <i><b>Fidgeting</b> with our hands shows nervousness.</i>                     |
| gesture       | /'dʒestʃə/           | gesto                 | <i>His <b>gestures</b> often occur unconsciously.</i>                         |
| rough         | /rʌf/                | drsny                 | <i>A cat's tongue feels very <b>rough</b> when it licks your hand.</i>        |
| rub (v)       | /rʌb/                | třít                  | <i><b>Rubbing</b> their eyes can be a signal that a person is lying.</i>      |
| smooth        | /smu:ð/              | hladký                | <i>Your hair looks lovely, and it feels soft and <b>smooth</b>.</i>           |
| sour          | /'saʊə/              | kyselý                | <i>I love the <b>sour</b> taste of lemons.</i>                                |
| stroke (v)    | /strəʊk/             | hladit                | <i>If he <b>strokes</b> his chin, he's probably thinking about something.</i> |
| tap (v)       | /tæp/                | poklepávat            | <i><b>Tapping</b> the table with one's fingers shows nervousness.</i>         |

## More words in 4C

|                  |                 |                 |   |
|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|
| addict           | /'ædɪkt/        | závislý         | <i>If you are a gambling <b>addict</b>, you'll end up deep in debt.</i> |
| applause         | /ə'plɔ:z/       | potlesk         | <i>There was a round of <b>applause</b> for Vanessa.</i>                |
| blindfolds       | /'blaɪndfəʊldz/ | páska přes oči  | <i>They took off the <b>blindfolds</b> so we could see.</i>             |
| cabbage          | /'kæbɪdʒ/       | zelí            | <i>I used to hate <b>cabbage</b> when I was a child.</i>                |
| cigar            | /sɪ'gɑ:z/       | doutník         | <i>I don't mind the smell of <b>cigar</b> smoke.</i>                    |
| clasped          | /kla:spɪt/      | sepnout         | <i>She had her hands <b>clasped</b> behind her head.</i>                |
| defensiveness    | /dɪ'fensɪvnəs/  | obrana          | <i>It's a real gesture of <b>defensiveness</b>.</i>                     |
| deliberate (adj) | /dɪ'lɪbərət/    | úmyslný         | <i>Hand and arm gestures are sometimes <b>deliberate</b>.</i>           |
| distant          | /'dɪstənt/      | vzdálený        | <i>Well, it may be thunder, but it sounds very <b>distant</b>.</i>      |
| doubt            | /daʊt/          | pochyby         | <i>I <b>doubt</b> if you'll have wrinkles before you're forty.</i>      |
| doze             | /dəʊz/          | dávka           | <i>I wasn't really asleep, I just had a momentary <b>doze</b>.</i>      |
| edition          | /'ɛdɪʃn/        | vydání          | <i>And welcome to tonight's <b>edition</b> of Use your senses.</i>      |
| embarrassment    | /ɪm'bærəsmənt/  | rozpaky         | <i>He caused so much <b>embarrassment</b>.</i>                          |
| extended         | /'ɪk'stendɪd/   | prodloužený     | <i>Arms <b>extended</b>, he walked forward.</i>                         |
| foreground       | /'fɔ:graʊnd/    | popředí         | <i>The woman in the <b>foreground</b> looks frightened.</i>             |
| foul (n)         | /faʊl/          | faul            | <i>The defender just committed a <b>foul</b>.</i>                       |
| frantic          | /'fræntɪk/      | šílený          | <i>Mum was <b>frantic</b> with worry when Jennie was late.</i>          |
| gallop           | /'gæləp/        | hnát se tryskem | <i>They thought it sounded like horses <b>galloping</b>.</i>            |
| genius           | /'dʒi:niəs/     | génius          | <i>He's a computer <b>genius</b>, he hacked into the system.</i>        |
| hide             | /haɪd/          | schovat         | <i>He is <b>hiding</b> something – I can tell.</i>                      |

|              |                   |                     |   |
|--------------|-------------------|---------------------|---|
| hole         | /həʊl/            | díra                | <i>It's got two tiny little <b>holes</b> in the middle.</i>                 |
| honesty      | /'ɒnəsti/         | upřímnost           | <i>He lies all the time, I'd question his <b>honesty</b>.</i>               |
| index (adj)  | /'mdeks/          | ukazovací           | <i>You usually point with your <b>index</b> finger.</i>                     |
| indicate     | /'mndrkeɪt/       | ukazovat            | <i>Stress <b>indicates</b> important words.</i>                             |
| insecure     | /,msr'kjʊə/       | nejistý             | <i>She feels a bit <b>insecure</b>, she needs support.</i>                  |
| lap          | /læp/             | klín                | <i>He was in the lead right up until the final <b>lap</b>.</i>              |
| leaning      | /'li:nɪŋ/         | opírat se           | <i>A police officer was <b>leaning</b> against my car door</i>              |
| licence      | /'laɪsns/         | povolení            | <i>He wanted to see my <b>licence</b>.</i>                                  |
| lift (n)     | /lɪft/            | výtah               | <i>This gesture is often seen among strangers in <b>lifts</b>.</i>          |
| lobes        | /ləʊbz/           | ušní lalok          | <i>He kept scratching his ear <b>lobes</b>.</i>                             |
| lock (n)     | /lɒk/             | lokna, pramen vlasů | <i>She sometimes plays with a <b>lock</b> of hair.</i>                      |
| loose        | /lʊ:s/            | volný               | <i>You've lost weight, those jeans are too <b>loose</b> now.</i>            |
| marble       | /'mɑ:bl/          | mramor              | <i>Did you see that wonderful <b>marble</b> statue of the King?</i>         |
| markings     | /'mɑ:kɪŋz/        | značení             | <i>It doesn't seem to have any unusual <b>markings</b>.</i>                 |
| massacre (v) | /'mæsəkə/         | zmasakrovat, zničit | <i>No one can <b>massacre</b> a good song like my brother.</i>              |
| metallic     | /mə'tælɪk/        | kovový              | <i>Yes, it definitely feels <b>metallic</b>.</i>                            |
| momentary    | /'mɒməntəri/      | chvilkový           | <i>I wasn't really asleep, I just had a <b>momentary</b> doze.</i>          |
| nasty        | /'nɑ:sti/         | hnusný              | <i>That's a <b>nasty</b> burn, I think you should see a doctor.</i>         |
| nervousness  | /'nɜ:vəsnes/      | nervozita           | <i>Fidgeting with our hands shows <b>nervousness</b>.</i>                   |
| obsessed     | /əb'sest/         | posedlý             | <i>She's <b>obsessed</b> with him, she always talks about him.</i>          |
| occur        | /ə'kɜ:/           | vyskytnout se       | <i>Earthquakes don't <b>occur</b> frequently.</i>                           |
| openness     | /'əʊpənnes/       | otevřenost          | <i>What I like about Amy is her <b>openness</b> and honesty.</i>            |
| positioned   | /pə'zɪʃnd/        | být v urč.poloze    | <i>The way your hands are <b>positioned</b> can show emotions.</i>          |
| protruding   | /prə'tru:ɪdɪŋ/    | vyčnívající         | <i>His thumbs were <b>protruding</b> from his pockets.</i>                  |
| receipt      | /rɪ'si:t/         | účet                | <i>That's \$40. Would you like a <b>receipt</b>?</i>                        |
| superiority  | /su:prɪəri'brəti/ | nadřazenost         | <i>He has a sense of <b>superiority</b>.</i>                                |
| texture      | /'tekstʃə/        | textura             | <i>The <b>texture</b> isn't quite like chicken – it tastes quite light.</i> |
| tuck         | /tʌk/             | zastřít, schovat    | <i>You need to <b>tuck</b> in the sheets.</i>                               |
| twist        | /twɪst/           | zkřivit             | <i>You can easily <b>twist</b> you ankle when doing sport.</i>              |
| unfaithful   | /ʌn'feɪθfl/       | nevěrný             | <i>If my husband was <b>unfaithful</b> I would leave him.</i>               |

## 5A Vocabulary Bank Music

|                         |                            |                |  |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|--|
| bass                    | /beɪs/                     | bas            | <i>A <b>bass</b> is a man who sings with a low-pitched voice.</i>              |
| bass guitar             | /,beɪs ɡɪ'tɑ:/             | basová kytara  | <i>Andy plays <b>bass guitar</b> in a band.</i>                                |
| beat                    | /bi:t/                     | rytmus         | <i>It's hard to dance to music if there isn't a strong <b>beat</b>.</i>        |
| blowing his own trumpet | /,bləʊɪŋ hɪz əʊn 'trʌmpɪt/ | vychloubat se  | <i>He's always <b>blowing his own trumpet</b>.</i>                             |
| catchy                  | /'kætʃi/                   | chytlavý       | <i>This song's got a really <b>catchy</b> tune.</i>                            |
| cello                   | /'tʃeləʊ/                  | čelo           | <i>I love playing the <b>cello</b>, but it's difficult to transport.</i>       |
| choir                   | /'kwaɪə/                   | sbor           | <i>My daughter sings in the school <b>choir</b>.</i>                           |
| composer                | /kəm'pəʊzə/                | skladatel      | <i>I enjoy writing songs – I'd like to have been a <b>composer</b>.</i>        |
| conductor               | /kən'dʌktə/                | dirigent       | <i>Who's the <b>conductor</b> of the orchestra you play in?</i>                |
| DJ (disc jockey)        | /'di: dʒeɪ/                | disk žokej     | <i>A club is only as good as its <b>DJ</b>.</i>                                |
| drums                   | /drʌmz/                    | bubny          | <i>There aren't many women who play the <b>drums</b>.</i>                      |
| face the music          | /,feɪs ðə 'mjuzɪk/         | čelit kritice  | <i>The others ran away, leaving him to <b>face the music</b>.</i>              |
| good ear for music      | /ɡʊd ,ɪə fə 'mjuzɪk/       | hudební sluch  | <i>He has a <b>good ear for music</b> – he can sing anything.</i>              |
| incomprehensible        | /,ɪnkəmprɪ'hensəbl/        | nesrozumitelný | <i>This song has <b>incomprehensible</b> lyrics.</i>                           |
| keyboard                | /'ki:bɔ:d/                 | klávesy        | <i>We've got a <b>keyboard</b>, but it's not as good as a piano.</i>           |
| lead singer             | /'li:d 'sɪŋə/              | hlavní zpěvák  | <i>Who's the <b>lead singer</b> of the Arctic Monkeys?</i>                     |
| monotonous              | /mə'nɒtənəs/               | monotónní      | <i>This music is very <b>monotonous</b> and boring.</i>                        |
| moving                  | /'mu:vɪŋ/                  | dojemný        | <i>I find some of Beethoven's music very <b>moving</b>.</i>                    |
| music to my ears        | /,mjuzɪk tə maɪ 'iəz/      | rajská hudba   | <i>This is <b>music to my ears</b> – it was exactly what I wanted to hear.</i> |
| orchestra               | /'ɔ:kɪstrə/                | orchestr       | <i>Who's the conductor of the <b>orchestra</b> you play in?</i>                |

|                   |                  |                |  |
|-------------------|------------------|----------------|--|
| organ             | /ˈɔːɡən/         | varhany        | <i>I can play the piano, but playing the <b>organ</b> is a bit more difficult.</i> |
| out of tune       | /,aʊt əv 'tjuːn/ | falešný        | <i>I'd join a choir if I didn't always sing <b>out of tune</b>!</i>                |
| piano             | /pi'ænəʊ/        | klavír         | <i>We've got a keyboard at home, but it's not as good as a <b>piano</b>.</i>       |
| rapper            | /'ræpə/          | raper          | <i>He's a <b>rapper</b> – he performs urban-freestyle.</i>                         |
| saxophone         | /'sæksəfəʊn/     | saxofon        | <i>I play the <b>saxophone</b> in a jazz quartet.</i>                              |
| singer-songwriter | /,sɪŋə'sɒŋraɪtə/ | písničkář      | <i>Amy Winehouse is a <b>singer-songwriter</b>.</i>                                |
| soloist           | /'səʊləʊɪst/     | sólista        | <i>Our choir usually employs a professional <b>soloist</b>.</i>                    |
| soprano           | /sə'prɑːnəʊ/     | soprán         | <i>I used to be a <b>soprano</b>, but I can't sing the high notes now.</i>         |
| tenor             | /'tenə/          | tenor          | <i>Luciano Pavarotti was one of The Three <b>Tenors</b>.</i>                       |
| trumpet           | /'trʌmpɪt/       | trumpeta       | <i>The <b>trumpet</b> is quite a difficult instrument to play well.</i>            |
| tune              | /tjuːn/          | melodie, nápěv | <i>This song's got a really catchy <b>tune</b>.</i>                                |
| violin            | /ævaɪə'liːn/     | housle         | <i>The best <b>violins</b> were made in 17th century Italy.</i>                    |

## More Words To Learn

|                      |                    |                       |  |
|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--|
| affect               | /ə'fekt/           | ovlivnit              | <i>There are many ways music can <b>affect</b> the way we feel.</i>    |
| commit suicide       | /kə'mɪt 'suːɪsaɪd/ | spáchat sebevraždu    | <i>Depressed people sometimes <b>commit suicide</b>.</i>               |
| compared with        | /kəm'peəd wɪð/     | ve srovnání           | <i><b>Compared with</b> other music fans, opera lovers are older.</i>  |
| complex (adj)        | /'kɒmpleks/        | složitý               | <i>Try to avoid making your life unnecessarily <b>complex</b>.</i>     |
| conventional         | /kən'venʃənl/      | obyčejný              | <i>Fans of pop music tend to be quite <b>conventional</b>.</i>         |
| curious              | /'kjʊəriəs/        | zvědaví               | <i>Fans of gangsta rap tend to be <b>curious</b> about the world.</i>  |
| exploit (vb)         | /ɪk'splɔɪt/        | vy/zneužívat          | <i>The people who <b>exploit</b> this most write film soundtracks.</i> |
| (high) pitched (adj) | /pɪtʃt/            | (vysoko) položený tón | <i>Faster, <b>higher-pitched</b> music usually sounds happy.</i>       |
| lecture              | /'lektʃə/          | přednáška             | <i>Take notes when you listen to the <b>lecture</b>.</i>               |
| tend to              | /'tend tə/         | mít sklon             | <i>Fans of pop music <b>tend to</b> be quite conventional.</i>         |

## More Words in 5A

|                 |                    |                   |   |
|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|---|
| above-average   | /ə'biːv ə'veɪrɪdʒ/ | nadprůměrný       | <i>Doctors typically have <b>above-average</b> intelligence.</i>        |
| according       | /ə'kɔːdɪŋ/         | podle             | <i><b>According</b> to psychologists music is a popular topic.</i>      |
| accurate        | /'ækjərət/         | přesný            | <i>The report provided remarkably <b>accurate</b> predictions.</i>      |
| album           | /'ælbəm/           | album             | <i>I like Coldplay's latest <b>album</b>.</i>                           |
| beat            | /biːt/             | rytmus            | <i>It's hard to dance to music if there isn't a strong <b>beat</b>.</i> |
| blame (v)       | /bleɪm/            | vinit             | <i>A spokesman <b>blamed</b> the manufacturers for the mistake.</i>     |
| candles         | /'kændlɪz/         | svíčky            | <i>We light <b>candles</b> to make the room relaxing.</i>               |
| characteristics | /'kærəktə'rɪstɪks/ | rysy              | <i>It has the <b>characteristics</b> of a good wine.</i>                |
| charismatic     | /'ækærɪz'mætɪk/    | charismatický     | <i>Psychiatrists are typically quite <b>charismatic</b>.</i>            |
| chorus          | /'kɔːrəs/          | refrén            | <i>This song has a very catchy <b>chorus</b>.</i>                       |
| circumstances   | /'sɜːkəmstənsɪz/   | okolnosti         | <i>I can't remember the <b>circumstances</b> I first heard it.</i>      |
| clues           | /kluːz/            | klíč, vodítko     | <i>Personality <b>clues</b> are conveyed in the music's tempo.</i>      |
| conveyed        | /kən'veɪd/         | vyjádřen          | <i>Personality clues are <b>conveyed</b> in the music's tempo.</i>      |
| cult            | /kʌlt/             | kult              | <i>Soft Machine was a <b>cult</b> group in the early seventies.</i>     |
| deny            | /dɪ'naɪ/           | popírat           | <i>He <b>denied</b> stealing the woman's handbag.</i>                   |
| discipline      | /'dɪsɪplɪn/        | disciplína        | <i>Family and <b>discipline</b> are important life values.</i>          |
| energetic       | /'enə'dʒetɪk/      | energický         | <i><b>Energetic</b> and rhythmic music attracts talkative people.</i>   |
| expand          | /'ɪk'spænd/        | rozšířit, rozvést | <i>After the lecture you may want to <b>expand</b> your notes.</i>      |
| express         | /'ɪk'spres/        | vyjádřit          | <i>She often <b>expresses</b> her thoughts impulsively.</i>             |
| folk            | /fəʊk/             | folkový           | <i><b>Folk</b> music was very popular in the 1960s.</i>                 |
| funk            | /fʌŋk/             | funk              | <i><b>Funk</b> music was popular in the 1970s.</i>                      |
| genres          | /'ʒɒnrəz/          | žánry             | <i>Dance music is a very broad <b>genre</b>.</i>                        |
| hip hop         | /'hɪp hɒp/         | hip hop           | <i>People who like <b>hip hop</b> see themselves as attractive.</i>     |
| impulsively     | /'ɪm'pʌlsɪvli/     | vznětlivě         | <i>She would often express herself <b>impulsively</b>.</i>              |
| intellectual    | /'ɪntə'lektʃuəl/   | intelektuál       | <i>Someone who is <b>intellectual</b> might enjoy jazz.</i>             |
| intense         | /'ɪntens/          | intenzivní        | <i>Fans of <b>intense</b> music are usually physically active.</i>      |
| intensify       | /'ɪntensɪfaɪ/      | zesílit           | <i>Music can <b>intensify</b> the emotion that we're feeling.</i>       |
| lifestyle       | /'laɪfstaɪl/       | životní styl      | <i>Musical preferences can reveal a lot about <b>lifestyle</b>.</i>     |



|               |                 |                     |  |
|---------------|-----------------|---------------------|--|
| melody        | /ˈmelədi/       | melodie             | <i>That soundtrack has some beautiful <b>melodies</b>.</i>               |
| perform       | /pəˈfɔ:m/       | vystupovat          | <i>Have you ever <b>performed</b> in front of a lot of people?</i>       |
| plug          | /plʌg/          | zapojit do zástrčky | <i>Can you <b>plug</b> in the iron for me, please?</i>                   |
| raise         | /reɪz/          | zvedat, zvýšit      | <i>When people are angry they <b>raise</b> their voices or shout.</i>    |
| rap           | /ræp/           | rap                 | <i>Eminem is the most successful white <b>rap</b> artist.</i>            |
| rebellious    | /rɪˈbeljəs/     | odbojný             | <i>Fans of gangsta rap tend to be <b>rebellious</b>.</i>                 |
| recognition   | /ˌrekəgˈnɪʃn/   | uznání              | <i>Social <b>recognition</b> is very important to teenagers.</i>         |
| reflective    | /rɪˈflektɪv/    | rozjímavý           | <i>My mum likes peaceful, <b>reflective</b> music.</i>                   |
| regarding     | /rɪˈgɑ:dɪŋ/     | co se týče          | <i><b>Regarding</b> lifestyle, fans of rap tend to be liberal.</i>       |
| remarkably    | /rɪˈmɑ:kəbli/   | nápadně             | <i>It provided <b>remarkably</b> accurate results.</i>                   |
| reveal        | /rɪˈvi:l/       | odhalit             | <i>Choices can <b>reveal</b> information about people's lifestyle.</i>   |
| rhythmic      | /ˈrɪðmɪk/       | rytmický            | <i>Salsa is extremely <b>rhythmic</b> music.</i>                         |
| scene         | /si:n/          | scéna               | <i>They can make the <b>scene</b> scary just by the soundtrack.</i>      |
| score         | /skɔ:/          | hudba k čemu        | <i>Film <b>score</b> writers are experts at creating atmosphere.</i>     |
| sophisticated | /səˈfɪstɪkətɪd/ | vzdělaný            | <i>Fans of this kind of music tend to be quite <b>sophisticated</b>.</i> |
| soul          | /səʊl/          | soul (hudební styl) | <i>James Brown was a famous <b>soul</b> singer.</i>                      |
| symphony      | /ˈsɪmfəni/      | symfonie            | <i>The London <b>Symphony</b> orchestra played here.</i>                 |
| tempo         | /ˈtempəʊ/       | tempo               | <i>I enjoy music with a fast <b>tempo</b>.</i>                           |
| thrilling     | /ˈθrɪlɪŋ/       | vzrušující          | <i>We had a <b>thrilling</b> experience snowboarding.</i>                |
| upbeat        | /ˈʌpbɪ:t/       | radostný            | <i>I like <b>upbeat</b>, positive stories.</i>                           |
| values        | /ˈvælju:z/      | hodnoty             | <i>Family and discipline are important life <b>values</b>.</i>           |
| vary          | /ˈveəri/        | lišit se            | <i>Music choice can <b>vary</b> according to mood.</i>                   |
| visually      | /ˈvɪʒuəli/      | na pohled           | <i>A <b>visually</b> emotionless scene can be altered by music.</i>      |

## 5B More Words to Learn

|               |                  |                |   |
|---------------|------------------|----------------|---|
| crane         | /kreɪn/          | jeřáb          | <i>The girl was brought down from the <b>crane</b> on a ladder.</i>     |
| crawl         | /krɔ:l/          | lézt           | <i>He <b>crawled</b> along the 21-metre arm of the crane.</i>           |
| debt          | /det/            | dluh           | <i>Nowadays many people live in a state of 'sleep <b>debt</b>'.</i>     |
| deprived      | /dɪˈpraɪvd/      | ochuzeni       | <i>Doctors are often chronically sleep <b>deprived</b>.</i>             |
| fire brigade  | /ˈfaɪə brɪˌgeɪd/ | hasiči         | <i>The police and <b>fire brigade</b> arrived on the scene at 1.30.</i> |
| lack (of)     | /læk/            | nedostatek     | <i><b>Lack</b> of sleep can seriously impair doctors' abilities.</i>    |
| ladder        | /ˈlædə/          | žebřík         | <i>The girl was brought down from the crane on a <b>ladder</b>.</i>     |
| sleepwalk     | /ˈsli:pwɔ:k/     | být náměsíčný  | <i>It wasn't the first time that she had <b>sleepwalked</b>.</i>        |
| stay in touch | /ˈsteɪ ɪn ˈtʌtʃ/ | být v kontaktu | <i>Mobile phones and email allow us to <b>stay in touch</b>.</i>        |
| tempt         | /tempt/          | svádět         | <i>TV and the internet <b>tempt</b> us away from our beds.</i>          |

## More words in 5B

|              |                 |                     |  |
|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|--|
| ability      | /əˈbɪləti/      | schopnost           | <i>Lack of sleep can seriously impair your <b>ability</b> to work.</i>     |
| admire       | /ədˈmaɪə/       | obdivovat           | <i>We <b>admire</b> people who function on very little sleep.</i>          |
| apparent     | /əˈpærənt/      | zřejmý              | <i>For no <b>apparent</b> reason, he killed his mother-in-law.</i>         |
| artificially | /ˌɑ:tɪˈfɪʃəli/  | nepřirozeně         | <i>Most people are woken up <b>artificially</b> by an alarm clock.</i>     |
| asleep       | /əˈsli:p/       | spící               | <i>How long does it usually take you to fall <b>asleep</b> at night?</i>   |
| available    | /əˈveɪləbl/     | k dispozici         | <i>We are a society where services must be <b>available</b> all hours.</i> |
| awake        | /əˈweɪk/        | vzhůru              | <i>During the day caffeine helps to keep us <b>awake</b>.</i>              |
| behavioural  | /brɪˈheɪvjərəl/ | týkající se chování | <i><b>Behavioural</b> biologists study sleep-patterns.</i>                 |
| blankets     | /ˈblæŋkɪts/     | deka                | <i>Do you sleep with a duvet or <b>blankets</b>?</i>                       |
| brief        | /brɪ:f/         | krátký              | <i>Sleepwalking can be very <b>brief</b> – a few minutes.</i>              |
| catastrophic | /ˌkætəˈstrɒfɪk/ | katastrofický       | <i>They made a series of mistakes with <b>catastrophic</b> results.</i>    |
| chronic      | /ˈkrɒnɪk/       | chronický           | <i>A <b>chronic</b> lack of sleep makes us irritable and unhappy.</i>      |
| consume      | /kənˈsju:m/     | spotřebovat         | <i>75% of people habitually <b>consume</b> caffeine.</i>                   |
| contribute   | /kənˈtrɪbjət/   | přispívat           | <i>Tiredness <b>contributed</b> to the accident.</i>                       |
| crisis       | /ˈkraɪsɪs/      | krize               | <i>There has been a <b>crisis</b> in funding education.</i>                |
| daylight     | /ˈdeɪlaɪt/      | denní světlo        | <i>There was little <b>daylight</b> in the office.</i>                     |
| deal         | /di:l/          | zabývat se          | <i>A summit meeting was called to <b>deal</b> with the crisis.</i>         |
| deprivation  | /ˌdeprɪˈveɪʃn/  | ochuzení            | <i>Coffee can mask the symptoms of sleep <b>deprivation</b>.</i>           |
| determined   | /dɪˈtɜ:mɪnd/    | určen               | <i>Sleep is mainly <b>determined</b> by our working hours.</i>             |

|                |                      |                            |   |
|----------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---|
| duty           | /'dʒu:ti/            | služba                     | Doctors on night <b>duty</b> are often sleep deprived.                |
| duvet          | /'du:vet/            | peřina                     | Do you sleep with a <b>duvet</b> or blankets?                         |
| function       | /'fʌŋkʃn/            | fungovat                   | We admire people who <b>function</b> on very little sleep.            |
| habitually     | /hə'bitʃuəli/        | běžně                      | 75% of people <b>habitually</b> consume caffeine.                     |
| harness        | /'hɑ:nɪs/            | popruhy                    | He carefully wrapped the girl in a safety <b>harness</b> .            |
| impair         | /'ɪm'peə/            | narušit                    | Lack of sleep can seriously <b>impair</b> reactions.                  |
| implications   | /,ɪmpli'keɪʃn/       | dopad                      | A chronic lack of sleep has serious <b>implications</b> .             |
| incident       | /'ɪnsɪdənt/          | nehoda                     | She will probably have no memory of the <b>incident</b> .             |
| insomnia       | /'ɪn'sɒmniə/         | nespavost                  | He can't sleep because he suffers from <b>insomnia</b> .              |
| intending      | /'ɪn'tendɪŋ/         | mít v úmyslu               | They were worried she was <b>intending</b> to commit suicide.         |
| ironic         | /'aɪ'rɒnɪk/          | ironický                   | It is <b>ironic</b> that we admired such a dishonest man.             |
| jet-lagged     | /'dʒetlægd/          | mít pásmový syndrom        | When you cross time zones you can become <b>jet-lagged</b> .          |
| judgement      | /'dʒʌdʒmənt/         | úsudek                     | Lack of sleep can seriously impair your <b>judgement</b> .            |
| log            | /lɒg/                | poleno                     | I sleep like a <b>log</b> for eight hours every night.                |
| mask           | /'mɑ:sk/             | zamaskovat                 | Drinking caffeine can <b>mask</b> the symptoms.                       |
| myths          | /'mɪθs/              | mýty                       | Another of the <b>myths</b> is that he's a millionaire.               |
| nap            | /'næp/               | zdřímnutí                  | Short <b>naps</b> are very effective in restoring energy levels.      |
| nightmares     | /'naɪtmɛəz/          | noční můry                 | Do you often have <b>nightmares</b> or recurring dreams?              |
| nuclear        | /'nju:kliə/          | jaderný                    | Chernobyl was the worst <b>nuclear</b> accident in history.           |
| oversleep      | /'əʊvə'sli:p/        | zaspat                     | My alarm clock didn't go off and I <b>overslept</b> .                 |
| owing          | /'əʊɪŋ/              | dlužící                    | I ended up <b>owing</b> myself 25-30 hours of sleep.                  |
| passer-by      | /'pɑ:sə'baɪ/         | kolemjoucí                 | A <b>passer-by</b> saw the girl when he was out walking.              |
| pillows        | /'pɪləʊz/            | polštáře                   | I like to sleep with two <b>pillows</b> .                             |
| priority       | /'praɪ'ɒrəti/        | přednost                   | You should give sleep a high <b>priority</b> in your life.            |
| recurring      | /'rɪ'kɜ:rɪŋ/         | vracející se               | Do you often have nightmares or <b>recurring</b> dreams?              |
| restoring      | /'rɪ'stɔ:rɪŋ/        | obnovení                   | Naps are very effective in <b>restoring</b> our energy levels.        |
| routine        | /'ru:'ti:n/          | rutina                     | Have a regular <b>routine</b> – go to bed at the same time every day. |
| security guard | /'sɪ'kjʊərəti ,gɑ:d/ | člen ochranky              | There was a <b>security guard</b> but he didn't see her.              |
| siesta         | /'si'estə/           | odpočinek                  | Some people have a <b>siesta</b> after lunch.                         |
| site           | /'saɪt/              | místo                      | He was walking past a building <b>site</b> .                          |
| spotted        | /'spɒtɪd/            | spatřit                    | He <b>spotted</b> the 15-year-old girl lying on the crane.            |
| summit         | /'sʌmɪt/             | schůzka na nejvyšší úrovni | A world <b>summit</b> meeting was discussing the environment.         |
| tempt          | /'tempt/             | svádět                     | Many things <b>tempt</b> us away from our beds.                       |
| wrapped        | /'ræpt/              | zabalil                    | He carefully <b>wrapped</b> the girl in a safety harness.             |
| yawn           | /'jɔ:n/              | zívat                      | I can't stop <b>yawning</b> , I think I'll go to bed.                 |
| (time) zone    | /'zəʊn/              | pásmo                      | When you cross a time <b>zone</b> you can become jet-lagged.          |

## 5C Vocabulary Bank The media

|                      |                          |                       |   |
|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---|
| accurate             | /'ækjərət/               | přesný                | The film review was quite <b>accurate</b> .                             |
| advertisement        | /'æd'vɜ:tɪsmənt/         | reklamy               | I never read the <b>advertisements</b> in the paper.                    |
| axed                 | /'ækst/                  | utnout, zastavit      | Thousands of jobs have been <b>axed</b> in the north.                   |
| back (v)             | /'bæks/                  | podpořit              | The Prime Minister is <b>backing</b> his Chancellor.                    |
| biased               | /'baɪəst/                | zkreslený             | Jim thinks the news on Channel 5 is really <b>biased</b> .              |
| cartoon              | /'kɑ:'tu:n/              | kreslený vtíp         | Have you seen the funny <b>cartoon</b> in today's paper?                |
| censored             | /'sensəd/                | cenzurován            | They couldn't publish all the details, the report was <b>censored</b> . |
| commentator          | /'kɒməntətə/             | komentátor            | I'd like to be a sports <b>commentator</b> on TV.                       |
| critic               | /'krɪtɪk/                | kritik                | In fact, most restaurant <b>critics</b> have a weight problem.          |
| crossword            | /'krɒswɜ:d/              | křížovka              | I always do the newspaper <b>crossword</b> when I go to bed.            |
| editor               | /'edɪtə/                 | editor                | <b>Editors</b> can cut bits from your review without you knowing.       |
| freelance journalist | /'fri:lɑ:ns 'dʒɜ:nəlist/ | novinář na volné noze | As a <b>freelance journalist</b> , I can write for who I like.          |
| front page           | /'frʌnt 'peɪdʒ/          | čelní strana          | The most important news story goes on the <b>front page</b> .           |

|                    |                    |                   |
|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| hit (v)            | /hɪt/              | zasáhnout         |
| horoscope          | /'hɒrəskəʊp/       | horoskop          |
| newsreader         | /'nju:zri:də/      | hlasatel          |
| objective          | /əb'dʒektɪv/       | nestranný         |
| paparazzi          | /,pæpə'rætsi/      | fotoreportér      |
| presenter          | /prɪ'zentə/        | moderátor         |
| press photographer | /'pres fə,tɒgrəfə/ | fotograf pro tisk |
| quiz (v)           | /kwɪz/             | vyslýchat         |
| quit               | /kwɪt/             | skončit, odejít   |
| reporter           | /rɪ'pɔ:tə/         | reportér          |
| review             | /rɪ'vju:/          | recenze           |
| row                | /raʊ/              | hádky             |
| sensational        | /sen'seɪʃənl/      | senzační          |
| small ads          | /'smɔ:l ,ædz/      | inzeráty          |
| tipped             | /tɪpt/             | vytipován         |
| weather forecast   | /'weðə ,fə:kɑ:st/  | předpověď počasí  |
| wed                | /wed/              | vzít si koho      |

The stock market has been **hit** by fears of a new oil crisis.  
My **horoscope** says that today will be a lucky day for me.  
You have to speak very clearly to be a **newsreader**.  
I think the Observer is the most **objective** Sunday paper.  
The biggest celebrities are pursued by the **paparazzi**.  
Connie is the **presenter** of a children's TV series.  
There's usually a **press photographer** at Heathrow.  
Police are hoping to **quiz** another witness.  
The United boss says he'll **quit** after his team's defeat.  
Every **reporter** wants to get their story on the front page.  
He wrote a **review** of my recent play.  
She was involved in a **row** over a bill in a restaurant.  
The report was **sensational**, they made it sound shocking.  
I sold my bike through the **small ads** in the paper.  
Quentin Tarantino has been **tipped** to win an award.  
The **weather forecast** was good, so we might go out.  
Look at this: Prince to **wed** 18-year-old star!

## 5C More words to learn

|               |                  |               |
|---------------|------------------|---------------|
| bound to      | /'baʊnd tə/      | muset, určitě |
| celebrity     | /sə'lebrəti/     | celebrita     |
| debate        | /dɪ'beɪt/        | debata        |
| down side     | /'daʊnsaɪd/      | nevýhoda      |
| make a living | /,meɪk ə 'lɪvɪŋ/ | živit se      |
| performance   | /pə'fɔ:məns/     | vystoupení    |
| shed          | /'ʃed/           | kůlna         |
| shoot         | /'ʃu:t/          | střílet       |
| spectacular   | /'spek'tækjələ/  | velkolepý     |
| spokesman     | /'spəʊksmən/     | mluvčí        |

Some balls are **bound to** go over the wall.  
The biggest **celebrities** are pursued by the paparazzi.  
We're going to have a **debate** about reality TV.  
One of the main **down sides** is the unpredictability.  
There are much harder ways to **make a living** than this.  
He thought the **performance** was worth a prize.  
He locked the equipment inside his **shed**.  
'Their strikers should learn to **shoot** better,' said Vose.  
I have seen the most **spectacular** moments in sport.  
A **spokesman** blamed the manufacturers.

## More words in 5C

|             |                |                  |
|-------------|----------------|------------------|
| accept      | /ək'sept/      | přijmout         |
| accuse      | /ə'kju:z/      | obvinít          |
| admit       | /əd'mɪt/       | připustit        |
| advise      | /əd'vaɪz/      | radit            |
| apologize   | /ə'pɒlədʒaɪz/  | omluvit          |
| assure      | /ə'ʃʊə/        | ujistit          |
| blamed      | /bleɪmd/       | vinit            |
| claim (n)   | /kleɪm/        | nárok            |
| coach       | /kəʊtʃ/        | trenér           |
| constant    | /'kɒnstənt/    | neustálý         |
| convince    | /kən'vɪns/     | přesvědčit       |
| deny        | /dɪ'naɪ/       | popírat          |
| device      | /dɪ'vaɪs/      | zařízení         |
| doorstep    | /dɔ:step/      | práh             |
| exquisite   | /ɪk'skwɪzɪt/   | vybraný          |
| extent      | /ɪk'stɛnt/     | míra             |
| gossip (n)  | /'gɒsɪp/       | drby             |
| insist      | /ɪn'sɪst/      | trvat na         |
| lawn        | /lɔ:n/         | trávník          |
| misspelling | /,mɪs'spelɪŋ/  | pravopisná chyba |
| negotiators | /nɪ'gəʊʃɪətəz/ | vyjednávači      |
| partly      | /'pɑ:tlɪ/      | částečně         |
| persuade    | /pə'sweɪd/     | přemluvit        |
| posh        | /pɒʃ/          | nóbl             |
| refuse (v)  | /rɪ'fju:z/     | odmítnout        |

They have to **accept** media interest in their lives.  
Banks was **accused** of stealing her car.  
He **admitted** taking the car without her permission.  
His lawyer **advised** him not to say anything.  
'I'll have to **apologize** a lot when I see her,' he said.  
I can **assure** you this job isn't much fun.  
A spokesman **blamed** the manufacturers.  
You should make a **claim** against them in court.  
Gary Ford is the **coach** of the football team.  
I'm fed up with the **constant** travelling.  
The negotiators tried to **convince** him not to jump.  
Barker **denied** being in the bank during the robbery.  
A siren is a **device** which makes a loud noise as a signal.  
A suitcase with his things in it was on the **doorstep**.  
I get the chance to eat the most wonderful, **exquisite** food.  
To some **extent** I agree with her.  
We love to read all the celebrity **gossip** in the paper.  
He **insisted** on driving me home.  
The kids are playing football on the **lawn** outside.  
Local officials have apologized for **misspelling** the word.  
The **negotiators** tried to convince him not to jump.  
They choose the job **partly** because it's dangerous.  
They **persuaded** the girl to come down from the roof.  
Everyone loves a free meal in a **posh** restaurant.  
He **refused** to give back their balls.

|                  |                            |                   |  |
|------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|--|
| remind           | /rɪ'maɪnd/                 | připomenout       | Can you <b>remind</b> me to buy some milk when we go out.        |
| sudoku           | /sʊ'dəʊkuːz/               | sudoku            | I can't do <b>sudoku</b> puzzles, they drive me mad.             |
| sue              | /suː/                      | žalovat koho      | A football team have threatened to <b>sue</b> a neighbour.       |
| suggest          | /sə'dʒest/                 | navrhnout         | Dad <b>suggested</b> going to a restaurant for lunch.            |
| talent           | /'tælənt/                  | talent            | It looked as if I'd never noticed this great new <b>talent</b> . |
| threaten         | /'θreɪn/                   | vyhrožovat        | They have <b>threatened</b> to sue him.                          |
| tools            | /tuːlz/                    | nářadí            | I keep all my garden <b>tools</b> in the shed.                   |
| unknown          | /'ʌn'nəʊn/                 | neznámý           | It's a new species, previously <b>unknown</b> to science.        |
| unpredictability | /'ʌnpɪrɪ'dɪktə<br>'bɪləti/ | nepředvídatelnost | One of the main down sides is the <b>unpredictability</b> .      |
| unrepentant      | /'ʌnrɪ'pentənt/            | zavrzelý          | But Vose is <b>unrepentant</b> : 'They should shoot better.'     |
| weird            | /wiəd/                     | divný             | The job has very <b>weird</b> hours.                             |

## 6A More Words to Learn

|            |                |              |   |
|------------|----------------|--------------|---|
| ancient    | /'eɪnʃənt/     | starověký    | It is the capital of an <b>ancient</b> state of Central Europe. |
| astronaut  | /'æstrənɔːt/   | kosmonaut    | Before becoming an <b>astronaut</b> , he was a sailor.          |
| beforehand | /'bɪ'fɔːhænd/  | předem       | I didn't say anything <b>beforehand</b> – it was a surprise.    |
| global     | /'glɔːbl/      | celosvětový  | A <b>global</b> audience of 500 million people were watching.   |
| mankind    | /'mæn'kaɪnd/   | lidstvo      | 'One small step for a man, one giant leap for <b>mankind</b> .' |
| properly   | /'prɒpəli/     | pořádně      | Make sure the equipment you need is working <b>properly</b> .   |
| punctual   | /'pʌŋktʃuəl/   | dochvilný    | Always be <b>punctual</b> : start and finish on time.           |
| quote      | /'kwəʊt/       | citát        | It was the perfect <b>quote</b> for such a momentous occasion.  |
| spacecraft | /'speɪskrɑːft/ | kosmická loď | The <b>spacecraft</b> landed on the Moon on July 20th 1969.     |
| speech     | /'spiːtʃ/      | proslav      | In a <b>speech</b> made in 1963 King spoke of his 'dream'.      |

## More words in 6A

|                    |                          |                 |   |
|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|---|
| abdicate           | /'æbdɪkeɪt/              | zřít se         | King Edward VIII was the only British king to <b>abdicate</b> .           |
| admire             | /'æd'maɪə/               | obdivovat       | I really <b>admire</b> those scientists who discovered the cure.          |
| aeronautical       | /'eərə'nɔːtɪkl/          | letecký         | Armstrong studied <b>aeronautical</b> engineering.                        |
| amusing            | /'æmjuzɪŋ/               | zábavný         | The audience didn't find my jokes <b>amusing</b> .                        |
| analysis           | /'ænaləsɪs/              | analýza         | A computer expert used hi-tech sound <b>analysis</b> techniques.          |
| announce           | /'ə'naʊns/               | oznámit         | He <b>announced</b> his decision to abdicate.                             |
| appropriate        | /'ə'prəʊpɪət/            | vhodný          | Your jokes may not be <b>appropriate</b> .                                |
| assassinate        | /'əsæsɪneɪt/             | zavraždit       | Martin Luther King was <b>assassinated</b> in 1968.                       |
| auditorium         | /'ɔːdɪ'tɔːrɪəm/          | posluchárna     | I'd seen the <b>auditorium</b> before and it was a nice room.             |
| autograph          | /'ɔːtəgrɑːf/             | podpis          | Since 1994 Armstrong has refused to give <b>autographs</b> .              |
| barber             | /'bɑːbə/                 | holič           | In 2005 he was involved in a lawsuit with an <b>ex-barber</b> .           |
| boundary           | /'baʊndrɪ/               | hranice         | The iron curtain described the <b>boundary</b> between East and the West. |
| broadcast          | /'brɔːdkɑːst/            | vysílat         | The word was inaudible when <b>broadcast</b> to the world.                |
| burden             | /'bɜːdn/                 | břemeno         | I have found it impossible to carry the heavy <b>burden</b> .             |
| capsule            | /'kæpsjuːl/              | kosmická kabina | He stepped from the <b>capsule</b> and spoke to the world.                |
| civil rights       | /'sɪvl 'raɪts/           | občanská práva  | He was a leader of the American <b>civil rights</b> movement.             |
| comic              | /'kɒmɪk/                 | komiks          | His hobby is collecting <b>comics</b> .                                   |
| constitutionally   | /'kɒnstɪ<br>'tjuːʃənəli/ | ústavně         | It was not <b>constitutionally</b> possible for him to speak.             |
| decade             | /'dekeɪd/                | dekáda          | After almost four <b>decades</b> , he has been vindicated.                |
| delete             | /'diːli:t/               | smazat          | I managed to <b>delete</b> the whole presentation.                        |
| descend            | /'dɪ'send/               | snést se        | 'An iron curtain has <b>descended</b> across the continent.'              |
| discharge (a duty) | /'dɪs'tʃɑːdʒ/            | zrušit          | 'I have found it impossible to... <b>discharge</b> my duties.'            |
| distracting        | /'dɪs'træktɪŋ/           | rozptylující    | If something <b>distracting</b> happens, keep concentrating.              |
| divorcee           | /'dɪvɔː'siː/             | rozvedená osoba | Edward married an American <b>divorcee</b> , Wallis Simpson.              |
| equally            | /'iːkwəli/               | stejně          | King wanted people to be treated <b>equally</b> .                         |
| equipment          | /'ɪkwɪpmənt/             | vybavení        | Make sure the <b>equipment</b> you need is working properly.              |
| establish          | /'ɪstæblɪʃ/              | zavést          | The government sent soldiers in to try to <b>establish</b> order.         |
| float              | /'fləʊt/                 | vznášet se      | Astronauts <b>float</b> in space because there is no gravity.             |

|               |                   |   |   |
|---------------|-------------------|---|---|
| footprint     | /'fʊtprɪnt/       | stopa   | Neil Armstrong made the first <b>footprint</b> on the moon.       |
| guy           | /gaɪ/             | chlápek   | 'Neil is a modest <b>guy</b> but I think it means a lot to him.'  |
| halfway       | /,hɑːf'weɪ/       | v půlce   | I was <b>halfway</b> through my talk when we had a break.         |
| humanity      | /hjuː'mænəti/     | lidstvo   | Global warming is a threat to <b>humanity</b> .                   |
| ideologically | /,aɪdɪə'lɒdʒɪkli/ | ideologicky                                       | The 'iron curtain' <b>ideologically</b> divided Europe.           |
| improvise     | /'ɪmprəvaɪz/      | improvizovat                                      | I had to <b>improvise</b> from what I could remember.             |
| inaudible     | /ɪn'ɔːdɪbl/       | neslyšitelný                                      | He said it so quietly that it was <b>inaudible</b> .              |
| intend        | /ɪn'tend/         | mít v úmyslu                                      | I <b>intended</b> it as a surprise so I didn't say anything.      |
| lawsuit       | /'lɔːsuɪt/        | soudní řízení                                     | He was involved in a <b>lawsuit</b> – suing his boss.             |
| leap          | /li:p/            | skok  | 'One small step for a man, one giant <b>leap</b> for mankind.'    |
| lunar         | /'luːnə/          | měsíční   | He made the first human footprint on the <b>lunar</b> surface.    |
| memorable     | /'memərəbl/       | památný   | They are some of the most <b>memorable</b> words in history.      |
| momentous     | /mə'mentəs/       | chvilkový   | It was the perfect quote for such a <b>momentous</b> occasion.    |
| NASA          | /'næsə/           | am. státní úřad<br>pro letectví a<br>kosmonautiku | <b>NASA</b> are considering a mission to Mars.                    |
| navy          | /'neɪvi/          | námořnictvo                                       | He was a sailor in the US <b>navy</b> .                           |
| obey          | /ə'beɪ/           | poslouchat  | If you don't <b>obey</b> the law, you risk going to prison.       |
| obligation    | /,ɒblɪ'geɪʃn/     | povinnost   | We have an <b>obligation</b> to look after old people.            |
| profusely     | /prə'fjuːsli/     | velkoryse, nastokrát                              | I just apologized <b>profusely</b> for my mistake.                |
| projector     | /prə'dʒektə/      | projektor   | The <b>projector</b> was faulty; the screen was too dark.         |
| relieved      | /rɪ'liːvd/        | klidný, s úlevou                                  | I was <b>relieved</b> that she phoned to say where she was.       |
| restore       | /rɪ'stɔː/         | obnovit   | The army were called in to <b>restore</b> law and order.          |
| slides        | /slaɪdz/          | průsvítka, diapozitiv                             | People complained that they couldn't see the <b>slides</b> .      |
| spacecraft    | /'speɪskrɑːft/    | kosmická loď                                      | Apollo 11 was the first <b>spacecraft</b> on the Moon.            |
| sphere        | /sfɪə/            | sféra   | 'All these famous cities...are in the Soviet <b>sphere</b> .'     |
| stroll        | /strɔːl/          | procházet se                                      | I was <b>strolling</b> along by the river at lunchtime.           |
| surface       | /'sɜːfɪs/         | povrch  | He made the first footprint on the lunar <b>surface</b> .         |
| techniques    | /tek'niːks/       | techniky  | A computer expert used hi-tech sound analysis <b>techniques</b> . |
| throne        | /θrəʊn/           | trůn  | Edward gave up the <b>throne</b> in order to marry a divorcee     |
| touch         | /tʌtʃ/            | dotknout se                                       | I started <b>touching</b> keys on my laptop.                      |
| vindicate     | /'vɪndɪkeɪt/      | dát za pravdu                                     | The spaceman has been <b>vindicated</b> .                         |
| withhold      | /'wɪð'həʊld/      | neposkytnout                                      | 'I have never wanted to <b>withhold</b> anything'                 |

## 6B Vocabulary Towns and cities

|                      |                     |                    |   |
|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---|
| beggar               | /'begəz/            | žebrák             | A <b>beggar</b> approached them and asked for money.              |
| bridge               | /brɪdʒ/             | most               | I had my photo taken on Westminster <b>Bridge</b> .               |
| cable car            | /'keɪbl ,kɑː/       | lanovka            | We took the <b>cable car</b> up to the top of the mountain.       |
| cathedral            | /kə'thiːdrəl/       | katedrála          | You must visit the <b>cathedral</b> when you go to Durham.        |
| (city / town) centre | /'sentə/            | centrum            | The station is quite near the town <b>centre</b> .                |
| chapel               | /'tʃæpl/            | kaplička           | Even small villages often have their own <b>chapel</b> .          |
| concert hall         | /'kɒnsət ,hɔːl/     | koncertní sál      | I'm surprised that Oxford hasn't got a good <b>concert hall</b> . |
| cosmopolitan         | /,kɒzmə'pɒlɪtən/    | kosmopolitní       | London is a very <b>cosmopolitan</b> city.                        |
| cycle lane           | /'saɪkl ,leɪn/      | cyklistická stezka | There's a <b>cycle lane</b> from here to the town centre.         |
| district             | /'dɪstrɪkt/         | čtvrť              | Our offices are in the financial <b>district</b> of London.       |
| football stadium     | /'fʊtbɔːl ,stɛdɪəm/ | fotbalový stadión  | Arsenal moved to a new <b>football stadium</b> in 2006.           |
| harbour              | /'hɑːbə/            | přístav            | The Pilgrim Fathers sailed from Plymouth <b>harbour</b> .         |
| hill                 | /hɪl/               | kopec              | I always have to get off and push my bike up the <b>hill</b> .    |
| historic             | /hɪ'stɔːrɪk/        | historický         | Prague is a very <b>historic</b> city with many old buildings.    |
| homeless people      | /'həʊmləs ,piːpl/   | bezdomovci         | Many <b>homeless people</b> sleep in the streets of London.       |
| industrial           | /ɪn'dʌstriəl/       | průmyslový         | It's a very <b>industrial</b> city, there are a lot of factories. |
| landmarks            | /,lændmɑːks/        | pamětihodnost      | My favourite <b>landmark</b> is St Paul's Cathedral.              |
| law courts           | /'lɔː ,kɔːts/       | soudní dvory       | The <b>Law Courts</b> on the Strand is a magnificent building.    |
| mosque               | /mɒsk/              | mešita             | They've nearly finished building the new <b>mosque</b> .          |
| neighbourhood        | /'neɪbəʊhʊd/        | sousedství         | Our <b>neighbourhood</b> is very quiet during the week.           |

|                   |                       |                   |  |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--|
| outskirts         | /'aʊtskɜ:ts/          | předměstí         | <i>There's a large supermarket on the <b>outskirts</b> of the town.</i>      |
| overcrowding      | /,əʊvə'kraʊdɪŋ/       | přelidnění, zácpa | <i>In some parts of the city there is a lot of <b>overcrowding</b>.</i>      |
| pedestrian street | /pə'destriən ,stri:t/ | ulice pro pěší    | <i>There's a <b>pedestrian</b> street in the city centre.</i>                |
| places of worship | /,pleɪsɪz əv 'wɜ:ʃɪp/ | místa uctívání    | <i>You'll find a list of <b>places of worship</b> in the library.</i>        |
| polluted          | /pə'lu:tɪd/           | znečištěný        | <i>This city is terribly <b>polluted</b> – the air is full of fumes.</i>     |
| pollution         | /pə'lu:ʃn/            | znečištění        | <i>There is too much <b>pollution</b>, caused by cars.</i>                   |
| poverty           | /'pɒvəti/             | chudoba           | <i>The government are committed to ending child <b>poverty</b>.</i>          |
| provincial        | /prə'vɪnʃl/           | maloměstský       | <i>I think my city is very <b>provincial</b>.</i>                            |
| run down          | /,rʌn 'daʊn/          | zchátralý         | <i>This area of the city is quite <b>run down</b>.</i>                       |
| sights            | /saɪts/               | památky           | <i>If I'm short of time, what three <b>sights</b> should I see?</i>          |
| skyscraper        | /'skaɪ,skreɪpə/       | mrakodrap         | <i>They were overwhelmed by the height of the <b>skyscrapers</b>.</i>        |
| slums             | /slʌmz/               | chudinské čtvrti  | <i>There are <b>slums</b> areas where the houses are in bad condition.</i>   |
| square            | /skweə/               | náměstí           | <i>I'll meet you in the café in the town <b>square</b>.</i>                  |
| statue            | /'stætʃu:z/           | socha             | <i>We went to the top of the <b>Statue</b> of Liberty in New York.</i>       |
| suburbs           | /'sʌbɜ:bz/            | předměstí         | <i>They live in a house in the <b>suburbs</b>, just outside the city.</i>    |
| synagogue         | /'sɪnəgɒg/            | synagoga          | <i>I just met Miriam on her way to the <b>synagogue</b>.</i>                 |
| taxi rank         | /'tæksi ,ræŋk/        | stanoviště taxi   | <i>There's a <b>taxi rank</b> outside the railway station.</i>               |
| temple            | /'templ/              | chrám             | <i>Our school is used as a <b>temple</b> by the local Sikhs.</i>             |
| the old town      | /ði 'əʊld ,taʊn/      | staré město       | <i>Did you visit <b>the old town</b> when you went to Stockholm?</i>         |
| tower             | /'taʊə/               | věž               | <i>I didn't climb to the top of the <b>tower</b>.</i>                        |
| town hall         | /'taʊn 'hɔ:l/         | radnice           | <i>You can get information from the <b>town hall</b>.</i>                    |
| traffic jam       | /'træfɪk ,dʒæm/       | zácpa             | <i><b>Traffic jams</b> are a problem in most major cities.</i>               |
| transport (n)     | /'trænspɔ:t/          | doprava           | <i>If they improved public <b>transport</b>, I wouldn't drive.</i>           |
| underground (n)   | /'ʌndəgraʊnd/         | metro             | <i>We can get the <b>underground</b> to the city centre.</i>                 |
| vandalism         | /'vændəlɪzəm/         | vandalství        | <i><b>Vandalism</b> is often a problem in some inner-city areas.</i>         |
| vibrant           | /'vɪbrənt/            | pulsující         | <i>Buenos Aires is a <b>vibrant</b> city – it's full of life and energy.</i> |

## More words to learn in 6B

|                    |                        |                  |   |
|--------------------|------------------------|------------------|---|
| conveniences       | /kən'vɪniənsɪz/        | vymoženosti      | <i>They reject <b>conveniences</b> like electricity and telephones.</i> |
| adolescent         | /,ædə'lesnt/           | mladiství        | <i>The vast majority of <b>adolescents</b> are well-behaved.</i>        |
| ashamed            | /ə'ʃeɪmd/              | nerad, stydět se | <i>I am <b>ashamed</b> to say I have never been to London.</i>          |
| dawn               | /dɔ:n/                 | svítání          | <i>In winter the best place to be at <b>dawn</b> is in bed.</i>         |
| (happy/sad) ending | /'endɪŋ/               | konec            | <i>I haven't seen the film yet, don't tell me the <b>ending</b>.</i>    |
| ocean              | /'əʊʃn/                | oceán            | <i>We went down to the <b>ocean</b> to see the waves.</i>               |
| share              | /ʃeə/                  | sdílet           | <i>I didn't realise I'd be <b>sharing</b> a house with her.</i>         |
| simple             | /'sɪmpl/               | prostý           | <i>Will they return to the <b>simple</b> life they've always lived?</i> |
| sunset             | /'sʌnsɛt/              | západ slunce     | <i>Where can you go to watch the <b>sunset</b> in London?</i>           |
| the vast majority  | /ðə ,vɑ:st mə'dʒɔrəti/ | velká většina    | <i><b>The vast majority</b> of adolescents are well-behaved.</i>        |

## 6B

|               |                |                              |   |
|---------------|----------------|------------------------------|---|
| accommodation | /ə,kɒmə'deɪʃn/ | ubytování                    | <i>Where can I find cheap <b>accommodation</b> in Prague?</i>               |
| achievements  | /ə'tʃi:vmənt/  | výsledky                     | <i>The <b>achievements</b> of our age are considerable.</i>                 |
| approach      | /ə'prəʊtʃ/     | přistoupit                   | <i>A beggar <b>approached</b> them and asked for money.</i>                 |
| bagel         | /'beɪgl/       | slané pečivo kruhového tvaru | <i>I love the all-night <b>bagel</b> shop on Brick Lane.</i>                |
| beggar        | /'begə/        | žebrák                       | <i>A <b>beggar</b> approached them and asked for money.</i>                 |
| boards        | /bɔ:dz/        | prkna                        | <i>We painted the <b>boards</b> so they looked nice.</i>                    |
| capable       | /'keɪpəbl/     | schopný                      | <i>People were <b>capable</b> of incredible things.</i>                     |
| commune (n)   | /'kɒmjʊ:n/     | komuna                       | <i>There is a large Italian <b>commune</b> in Buenos Aires.</i>             |
| community     | /'kə'mju:nəti/ | komunita                     | <i>Our school is used as a temple by their <b>community</b>.</i>            |
| congestion    | /kən'dʒestʃən/ | nával                        | <i>There's a lot of traffic <b>congestion</b>, especially at rush hour.</i> |
| customs       | /'kʌstəmz/     | tradice                      | <i>Are there any local <b>customs</b> I should be aware of?</i>             |

|               |                 |                        |   |
|---------------|-----------------|------------------------|---|
| darkness      | /'dɑ:knəs/      | tma                    | <i>I couldn't see in the <b>darkness</b>, and I twisted my ankle.</i>         |
| double-decker | /,dʌbl'dekə/    | dvouposchodový autobus | <i>The best way to see the sights is from a <b>double-decker</b> bus.</i>     |
| drinkable     | /'drɪŋkəbl/     | pitný                  | <i>Is the local tap water <b>drinkable</b>?</i>                               |
| elevator      | /'eləveɪtə/     | výtah                  | <i>They love riding on <b>elevators</b>.</i>                                  |
| enclosed      | /ɪn'kləʊzd/     | uzavřený               | <i>Many residential squares have <b>enclosed</b> gardens.</i>                 |
| entertaining  | /'entə'teɪnɪŋ/  | zábavný                | <i>The programme about the Amish was <b>entertaining</b>.</i>                 |
| exhibit (n)   | /ɪg'zɪbɪt/      | výstava                | <i>I saw a wonderful <b>exhibit</b> at the National Gallery.</i>              |
| faith         | /'feɪθ/         | víra                   | <i>There are strict rules in their <b>faith</b>.</i>                          |
| feed          | /'fi:d/         | krmit                  | <i>I have memories of <b>feeding</b> the squirrels in Hyde Park.</i>          |
| freeways      | /'fri:weɪ/      | dálnice                | <i>We were amazed by the cars on the five lane '<b>freeways</b>'.</i>         |
| grocery       | /'grəʊsəri/     | potraviný              | <i>Even a trip to a <b>grocery</b> store is an adventure.</i>                 |
| haggle        | /'hægl/         | smlouvat               | <i>Is there anywhere where I should <b>haggle</b> before I buy?</i>           |
| hidden-away   | /'hɪdn ə'weɪ/   | schovaný               | <i>It is so <b>hidden-away</b> that many people miss it.</i>                  |
| hire          | /'haɪə/         | půjčit si              | <i>Can I <b>hire</b> a bicycle? Is it a good city for cycling?</i>            |
| homelessness  | /'həʊmləsənəs/  | bezdomovectví          | <i><b>Homelessness</b> is a problem in many big cities.</i>                   |
| humble        | /'hʌmbl/        | pokorný                | <i>I feel <b>humble</b> about the achievements of our own age.</i>            |
| isolation     | /'aɪsə'leɪʃn/   | izolace                | <i>For 300 years this community has lived in <b>isolation</b>.</i>            |
| lifestyle     | /'laɪfstɑ:l/    | životní styl           | <i>The Amish <b>lifestyle</b> is very simple.</i>                             |
| luggage       | /'lʌgɪdʒ/       | zavazadla              | <i>It's best not to take too much <b>luggage</b> on a weekend trip.</i>       |
| nightingale   | /'naɪtɪŋgeɪl/   | slavík                 | <i>At night you can often hear <b>nightingales</b> singing.</i>               |
| outdoors      | /'aʊt'dɔ:z/     | venku                  | <i>The best thing to do <b>outdoors</b> is walk in the parks.</i>             |
| overcrowded   | /'əʊvə'kraʊdɪd/ | přeplněný              | <i>The trains are often <b>overcrowded</b> and uncomfortable.</i>             |
| overwhelmed   | /'əʊvə'welmd/   | ohromený               | <i>The two girls are <b>overwhelmed</b> by the height of the skyscrapers.</i> |
| parliament    | /'pɑ:ləmənt/    | parlament              | <i>The Houses of <b>Parliament</b> are in Westminster.</i>                    |
| pavement      | /'peɪvmənt/     | chodník                | <i>We ate dinner at a <b>pavement</b> café.</i>                               |
| performance   | /'pɜ:fɔ:məns/   | vystoupení             | <i>A famous violinist is giving a <b>performance</b> tonight.</i>             |
| period        | /'pɪəriəd/      | období                 | <i>It's the <b>period</b> when Amish teenagers explore society.</i>           |
| pleasantly    | /'plezəntli/    | příjemně               | <i>I found it a <b>pleasantly</b> entertaining film.</i>                      |
| queuing       | /'kju:ɪŋ/       | stát v řadě            | <i>I love <b>queuing</b> on the pavement outside for a bagel.</i>             |
| reject (v)    | /'rɪ'dʒekt/     | odmítat                | <i>They <b>reject</b> conveniences like electricity.</i>                      |
| remain        | /'rɪ'meɪn/      | zůstat                 | <i>Will they choose to <b>remain</b> 'Amish in the City'?</i>                 |
| renew         | /'rɪ'nju:/      | obnovit                | <i>I'll need to get my passport <b>renewed</b> soon.</i>                      |
| reviewer      | /'rɪ'vju:ə/     | kritik                 | <i>The <b>reviewer</b> thinks that the Amish learned a lot.</i>               |
| salmon        | /'sæmən/        | losos                  | <i>I love <b>salmon</b> and cream cheese bagels.</i>                          |
| scenery       | /'si:nəri/      | krajina                | <i>Scotland has some of the most beautiful <b>scenery</b>.</i>                |
| scorching     | /'skɔ:tʃɪŋ/     | parný                  | <i>On a <b>scorching</b> hot day visit the beach.</i>                         |
| sights        | /'saɪts/        | památky                | <i>The best way to see the <b>sights</b> of Edinburgh is by bus.</i>          |
| sightseeing   | /'saɪtsi:ɪŋ/    | prohlížení památek     | <i>If I'm short of time, what <b>sightseeing</b> should I do?</i>             |
| society       | /'sə'saɪəti/    | společnost             | <i>Amish teenagers sometimes explore modern <b>society</b>.</i>               |
| spot          | /'spɒt/         | místo                  | <i>The London Eye would be a good <b>spot</b> to see the sights.</i>          |
| squirrel      | /'skwɪrəl/      | veverka                | <i>I have memories of feeding the <b>squirrels</b> in Hyde Park.</i>          |
| store         | /'stɔ:/         | obchod                 | <i>Even a trip to a grocery <b>store</b> is an adventure.</i>                 |
| thrill        | /'θrɪl/         | vzrušení               | <i>It's always a <b>thrill</b> to discover a new place.</i>                   |
| tolerate      | /'tɒləreɪt/     | tolerovat              | <i>During 'Rumspringa' the Amish <b>tolerate</b> bad behaviour.</i>           |
| violence      | /'vaɪələns/     | násilí                 | <i><b>Violence</b> is a problem in some inner-city areas.</i>                 |

## 6C More Words to Learn

|              |                 |        |   |
|--------------|-----------------|--------|---|
| bizarre      | /'bɪ'zɑ:/       | divný  | <i>Newton often did the most <b>bizarre</b> experiments.</i>    |
| blind (adj)  | /'blaɪnd/       | slepý  | <i>A '<b>blind</b> spot' is an area which cannot be seen.</i>   |
| desert (n)   | /'dezət/        | poušť  | <i>While driving in the Tanami <b>desert</b> they crashed.</i>  |
| genius       | /'dʒi:niəs/     | géníus | <i>Sir Isaac Newton was a <b>genius</b>.</i>                    |
| illusion     | /'ɪlu:ʒn/       | zďání  | <i>This <b>illusion</b> works because of our 'blind spots'.</i> |
| in search of | /'ɪn 'sɜ:tʃ əv/ | hledat | <i>He made risks <b>in search of</b> the truth.</i>             |
| lens         | /'lenz/         | čočka  | <i>Newton investigated how <b>lenses</b> transmit light.</i>    |

|           |             |          |   |
|-----------|-------------|----------|---|
| substance | /'sʌbstəns/ | látka    | Scheele tasted a little of every <b>substance</b> he worked with.   |
| toxic     | /'tɒksɪk/   | jedovatý | He was found surrounded by a large number of <b>toxic</b> chemicals |
| vanish    | /'væniʃ/    | zmizet   | Harry Houdini once made an elephant <b>vanish</b> .                 |

## More Words in 6C

|                |                   |                |   |
|----------------|-------------------|----------------|---|
| aboard         | /ə'bo:d/          | přes palubu    | Some of his ashes were <b>aboard</b> the Lunar Prospector.                  |
| absorb         | /əb'zɔ:b/         | vstřebat       | If something <b>absorbs</b> colours, it appears black.                      |
| ashes          | /'æʃɪz/           | popel          | Some of his <b>ashes</b> were sent to the moon.                             |
| atom           | /'ætəm/           | atom           | Everything is made up of <b>atoms</b> .                                     |
| beneficial     | /'benə'fɪʃl/      | prospěšný      | Most people thought that it was <b>beneficial</b> .                         |
| biologist      | /'baɪ'ɒlədʒɪst/   | biolog         | A <b>biologist</b> studies living things, like animals and plants.          |
| biology        | /'baɪ'ɒlədʒi/     | biologie       | I was very bad at <b>biology</b> at school.                                 |
| blue-eyed      | /'blu:'aɪd/       | modrooký       | If <b>blue-eyed</b> parents have children, they too have blue eyes.         |
| carriage       | /'kærɪdʒ/         | kočár          | Pierre Curie was run over by a <b>carriage</b> .                            |
| cells          | /selz/            | buňky          | All living things have <b>cells</b> .                                       |
| chemicals      | /'kemɪklz/        | chemikálie     | He had sampled a large number of toxic <b>chemicals</b> .                   |
| chemist        | /'kemɪst/         | chemik         | <b>Chemist</b> Karl Scheele was the first person to manufacture phosphorus. |
| chlorine       | /'klɔ:ri:n/       | chlór          | He in fact discovered <b>chlorine</b> .                                     |
| clinical       | /'klɪnɪkl/        | klinický       | People can volunteer to be guinea pigs in <b>clinical</b> trials.           |
| comet          | /'kɒmɪt/          | kometa         | Eugene Shoemaker did research into <b>comets</b> .                          |
| craters        | /'kreɪtəz/        | krátery        | He spent a large part of his life investigating <b>craters</b> .            |
| cyanide        | /'saɪənaɪd/       | kyanid         | He had probably drunk <b>cyanide</b> .                                      |
| darkened       | /'dɑ:kənd/        | ztemnělý       | Lie down in a <b>darkened</b> room for a while.                             |
| deadly         | /'dedli/          | smrtněný       | Nobody realized what a <b>deadly</b> substance it was.                      |
| develop        | /'dɪ'veləp/       | vyvinout       | Isaac Newton <b>developed</b> the notion of gravity.                        |
| digit          | /'dɪdʒɪt/         | číslice        | There are two odd <b>digits</b> in the number 39.                           |
| displace       | /'dɪs'pleɪs/      | ukazovat       | Archimedes calculated how much water it <b>displaced</b> .                  |
| element        | /'eləmənt/        | prvek          | Scheele discovered eight more <b>elements</b> .                             |
| freelance      | /'fri:lɑ:ns/      | nezávislý      | Steven Hutchinson is a <b>freelance</b> journalist.                         |
| genes          | /'dʒi:nz/         | geny           | A geneticist studies the <b>genes</b> that control what a person is.        |
| geneticist     | /'dʒə'netɪsɪst/   | genetik        | A <b>geneticist</b> studies the genes that control what a person is.        |
| gorilla        | /'gɔ:'rɪlə/       | gorila         | A woman dressed as a <b>gorilla</b> walked past.                            |
| grant          | /'grɑ:nt/         | udělit         | Shoemaker was <b>granted</b> a special honour after his death.              |
| guinea pig     | /'gɪni ,pɪg/      | pokusný králek | People can volunteer to be <b>guinea pigs</b> in clinical trials.           |
| honour         | /'ɒnə/            | vyznamenání    | Shoemaker was granted a special <b>honour</b> after his death.              |
| invertebrates  | /'ɪn'vɜ:tɪbrəts/  | bezobratlovci  | Both insects and spiders are <b>invertebrates</b> .                         |
| lead           | /'led/            | olovo          | Marie Curie's laboratory books are kept in <b>lead</b> boxes.               |
| leukaemia      | /'lu:'ki:miə/     | leukémie       | Marie Curie died of <b>leukaemia</b> in 1934.                               |
| mercury        | /'mɜ:kjəri/       | rtuť           | <b>Mercury</b> is used in thermometers.                                     |
| miraculously   | /'mɪ'rækjələsli/  | zázračně       | <b>Miraculously</b> , no long-lasting damage was done.                      |
| notion         | /'nəʊʃn/          | pojem          | Isaac Newton developed the <b>notion</b> of gravity.                        |
| ostrich        | /'ɒstrɪtʃ/        | pštros         | Do <b>ostriches</b> really put their head in the sand?                      |
| oxygen         | /'ɒksɪdʒən/       | kyslík         | When we breathe out, how much of that air is <b>oxygen</b> ?                |
| pharmaceutical | /'fɑ:mə'sju:tɪkl/ | lékárenský     | <b>Pharmaceutical</b> companies try to develop new drugs.                   |
| phosphorus     | /'fɒsfərəs/       | fosfor         | Scheele helped us to manufacture <b>phosphorus</b> .                        |
| physicist      | /'fɪzɪsɪst/       | fyzik          | Isaac Newton was a famous <b>physicist</b> .                                |
| physics        | /'fɪzɪks/         | fyzika         | <b>Physics</b> is the study of natural forces.                              |
| protective     | /'prə'tektɪv/     | ochranný       | You have to wear <b>protective</b> clothing.                                |
| radiation      | /'reɪdɪ'eɪʃn/     | záření         | Marie Curie experienced <b>radiation</b> sickness.                          |
| radioactive    | /'reɪdɪəʊ'æktɪv/  | radioaktivní   | In the 1920s some hotels offered 'radioactive waters'.                      |
| scatter        | /'skæətə/         | rozptýlit      | His ashes were <b>scattered</b> on the moon.                                |
| science        | /'saɪəns/         | věda           | I had to give a talk to some students at the <b>science</b> department.     |



|             |                  |                         |  |
|-------------|------------------|-------------------------|--|
| scientific  | /ˌsaɪənˈtɪfɪk/   | vědecký                 | What do you think is the most important <b>scientific</b> discovery of recent years? |
| scientist   | /ˈsaɪəntɪst/     | vědec                   | Newton was a seventeenth century <b>scientist</b> .                                  |
| sickness    | /ˈsɪknəs/        | nemoc                   | Marie Curie experienced radiation <b>sickness</b> .                                  |
| spectrum    | /ˈspektrəm/      | škála                   | A rainbow is all the colours of the <b>spectrum</b> .                                |
| spot        | /spɒt/           | místo                   | A ‘blind <b>spot</b> ’ is a small area which can’t be seen.                          |
| stick       | /stɪk/           | přilepit (se)           | Post-it notes <b>stick</b> to things, but not too much.                              |
| structure   | /ˈstrʌktʃə/      | struktura               | A chemist studies the <b>structure</b> of substances.                                |
| surround    | /səˈraʊnd/       | obklopit                | He was <b>surrounded</b> by a large number of chemicals.                             |
| theory      | /ˈθiəri/         | teorie                  | Isaac Newton’s experiments proved his <b>theory</b> .                                |
| therapeutic | /ˌθerəˈpijuːtɪk/ | léčebný                 | They advertised ‘the <b>therapeutic</b> effect’ of the waters.                       |
| throughout  | /θruːˈaʊt/       | po celou dobu           | <b>Throughout</b> history, scientists have taken risks.                              |
| transmit    | /trænsˈmɪt/      | přenášet                | Newton investigated how lenses <b>transmit</b> light.                                |
| vanish      | /ˈvænɪʃ/         | zmizet                  | Harry Houdini made an elephant <b>vanish</b> .                                       |
| vision      | /ˈvɪʒn/          | zrak                    | He stared at the sun, which affected his <b>vision</b> .                             |
| volunteer   | /ˌvɒlənˈtɪə/     | dobrovolně se přihlásit | People can <b>volunteer</b> to be guinea pigs in clinical trials.                    |
| voucher     | /ˈvaʊtʃə/        | kupón                   | She gave me a <b>voucher</b> to buy another book.                                    |
| worth       | /wɜːθ/           | stát za to              | His book is full of tips – it’s really <b>worth</b> reading.                         |

## 7A More Words to Learn

|                     |                       |               |  |
|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--|
| challenge           | /ˈtʃæləndʒ/           | výzva         | I wish I had always said yes to <b>challenges</b> .              |
| drive (someone) mad | /ˌdraɪv ˈmæd/         | šilet z čeho  | It <b>drives</b> me mad when people wear sunglasses indoors.     |
| gentle              | /ˈdʒentl/             | laskavý       | I wish I had been more <b>gentle</b> with people.                |
| gets on my nerves   | /ˌɡets ɒn maɪ ˈnɜːvz/ | lézt na nervy | It really <b>gets on my nerves</b> when people shout on mobiles. |
| gorgeous            | /ˈɡɔːdʒəs/            | nádherný      | Bardot was <b>gorgeous</b> when she was younger.                 |
| loads of            | /ˈləʊdz əv/           | hodně         | I was starring on TV and making <b>loads of</b> money.           |
| make up (your) mind | /ˌmeɪk ʌp jə ˈmaɪnd/  | rozhodnout se | I can’t <b>make up my mind</b> what to wear.                     |
| trolley             | /ˈtrɒli/              | nákupní vozík | My supermarket <b>trolley</b> had a broken wheel.                |
| waste (n)           | /weɪst/               | plýtvání      | He throws so much food out – what a <b>waste</b> !               |
| witty               | /ˈwɪti/               | vtipný        | I used to think I had to be intelligent and <b>witty</b> .       |

## More Words in 7A

|                |                 |                    |   |
|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|---|
| advantage      | /ədˈvɑːntɪdʒ/   | výhoda             | We took <b>advantage</b> of the extra hours of daylight.          |
| afford         | /əˈfɔːd/        | dovolit si         | He wants to buy a car, but he can’t <b>afford</b> it.             |
| appreciate     | /əˈpriːʃiətiət/ | vážít si           | I looked great but I didn’t <b>appreciate</b> it – what a waste!  |
| apprenticeship | /əˈprentɪsʃɪp/  | učení              | After his <b>apprenticeship</b> he’ll become an engineer.         |
| bare           | /beə/           | holý               | I just did the <b>bare</b> minimum – I read what I had to.        |
| burnt          | /bɜːnt/         | spálit se          | I stayed under the sun lamp for too long and I got <b>burnt</b> . |
| courage        | /ˈkʌrɪdʒ/       | odvaha             | I regret not having had the <b>courage</b> to chat him up.        |
| delighted      | /dɪˈlaɪtɪd/     | potěšen            | I was <b>delighted</b> to meet her, she was a delightful person.  |
| delightful     | /dɪˈlaɪtfl/     | příjemný           | I was delighted to meet her, she was a <b>delightful</b> person.  |
| depressed      | /dɪˈprest/      | skličovat          | I’ve been feeling a bit <b>depressed</b> lately.                  |
| depressing     | /dɪˈpresɪŋ/     | skličěný           | I find these grey days so <b>depressing</b> .                     |
| earning        | /ˈɜːnɪŋ/        | vydělávat          | I was <b>earning</b> a good salary at the bank.                   |
| embarrassed    | /ɪmˈbærəst/     | rozpačitý          | I felt <b>embarrassed</b> , and used to hide my face.             |
| embarrassing   | /ɪmˈbærəsɪŋ/    | trapný             | I made an <b>embarrassing</b> mistake at work today.              |
| equipment      | /ɪˈkwɪpmənt/    | vybavení           | The dentist needed lots of <b>equipment</b> .                     |
| essay          | /ˈeseɪ/         | esej               | I left all my <b>essays</b> until the last minute.                |
| exhausting     | /ɪɡˈzɔːstɪŋ/    | vyčerpávající      | What an <b>exhausting</b> day! I need to relax.                   |
| extravagant    | /ɪkˈstrævəɡənt/ | rozhozovačný       | John is so <b>extravagant</b> ; he never saves money.             |
| extremely      | /ɪkˈstriːmli/   | nesmírně           | We were <b>extremely</b> impressed by your CV.                    |
| fame           | /feɪm/          | sláva              | It’s possible to enjoy the good things about <b>fame</b> .        |
| fancy          | /ˈfænsi/        | být kým přitahován | I really <b>fancied</b> him – he was very good looking.           |
| fault          | /fɔːlt/         | chyba              | Well, it’s not my <b>fault</b> . You’ve got no self control!      |
| frustrate      | /frʌˈstret/     | rozčilený          | I get very <b>frustrated</b> when I speak French badly.           |

|              |                  |                     |   |
|--------------|------------------|---------------------|---|
| fulfilling   | /fʊl'fɪlɪŋ/      | naplňující          | My professional life could have been more <b>fulfilling</b> .           |
| gel          | /dʒel/           | gel                 | There's no bath <b>gel</b> left, we need to buy some more.              |
| hazard       | /'hæzəd/         | nebezpečí           | Put your <b>hazard</b> lights on if you are parking here.               |
| ignorance    | /'ɪgnərəns/      | ignorance           | Paula talks about her <b>ignorance</b> of the best way to treat people. |
| impressed    | /ɪm'prest/       | zaujatý čím         | We were extremely <b>impressed</b> by your CV.                          |
| impressive   | /ɪm'presɪv/      | působivý            | Your CV was extremely <b>impressive</b> .                               |
| indoors      | /ɪn'dɔːz/        | uvnitř              | Why are you wearing sunglasses <b>indoors</b> ?                         |
| insecurity   | /,ɪnsɪ'kjʊərəti/ | nejistota           | Paula talks about her <b>insecurity</b> about her appearance.           |
| lecture      | /'lektʃə/        | přednáška           | I only went to the compulsory <b>lectures</b> .                         |
| misjudge     | /mɪs'dʒʌdʒ/      | mylně odhadnout     | She often <b>misjudged</b> other people.                                |
| offended     | /ə'fendɪd/       | urazený             | I was really <b>offended</b> by what you said.                          |
| offensive    | /ə'fensɪv/       | urážlivý            | What you said was really <b>offensive</b> .                             |
| pale         | /peɪl/           | bledý               | I was a bit <b>pale</b> so I decided to go to a suntan studio.          |
| pavement     | /'peɪvmənt/      | chodník             | It drives me mad when cyclists ride on the <b>pavement</b> .            |
| pound        | /paʊnd/          | libra               | I wish I had a <b>pound</b> for every time I've done that.              |
| properly     | /'prɒpəli/       | pořádně             | I wish I had learned how to listen to people <b>properly</b> .          |
| scared       | /skeəd/          | bát se              | I was <b>scared</b> during the film.                                    |
| scary        | /'skeəri/        | strašidelný         | The film was very <b>scary</b> .  |
| skimpy       | /'skɪmpi/        | příliš krátký       | The top and skirt I wore were really <b>skimpy</b> .                    |
| star         | /stɑː /          | hrát hlavní roli    | Paula Wilcox <b>starred</b> on TV when she was 19.                      |
| starring     | /'stɑːrɪŋ/       | hrájící hlavní roli | When I was 19 I was <b>starring</b> in a popular series.                |
| tan          | /tæn/            | opálení             | I wanted to get a nice <b>tan</b> really quickly.                       |
| terrify      | /'terɪfaɪ/       | vyděsit             | We were <b>terrified</b> when the plane lost height.                    |
| thrill       | /θrɪl/           | vzrušující          | It was a <b>thrilling</b> match, England won 3-2.                       |
| tire         | /'taɪə/          | únavný              | The journey had been very <b>tiring</b> .                               |
| treat        | /tri:t/          | jednat              | You should <b>treat</b> other people with respect.                      |
| unbelievable | /,ʌnbɪ'li:bəbl/  | neuvěřitelný        | The end of the film was totally <b>unbelievable</b> .                   |
| unique       | /'juː'ni:k/      | jedinečný           | I had a <b>unique</b> opportunity to read lots of novels.               |

## 7B Vocabulary Bank Business and advertising

|                                  |                          |                     |  |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--|
| advertisement<br>(or advert; ad) | /əd'vɜːtɪsmənt/          | reklama             | The <b>advertisement</b> made the product sound great.               |
| branch                           | /brɑːntʃ/                | pobočka             | There's a <b>branch</b> of that supermarket in town.                 |
| business                         | /'bɪznəs/                | podnik              | It started as a small family <b>business</b> .                       |
| chain                            | /tʃeɪn/                  | řetězec             | They sell to a well-known supermarket <b>chain</b> .                 |
| client                           | /'klaɪənt/               | klient              | Most of our <b>clients</b> are independent clothes shops.            |
| cold calling                     | /,kəʊld 'kɔːlɪŋ/         | nesjednaná návštěva | I don't think <b>cold calling</b> is a good way to advertise.        |
| colleague                        | /'kɒliːg/                | kolega              | I really enjoy working with my <b>colleagues</b> .                   |
| commercial                       | /kə'mɜːʃl/               | reklama             | I always switch off when the <b>commercials</b> come on.             |
| company                          | /'kʌmpəni/               | společnost          | Within a few years, Feldman was delivering to 140 <b>companies</b> . |
| customer                         | /'kʌstəmə/               | zákazník            | We export to <b>customers</b> all over the world.                    |
| do a deal (= business agreement) | /,duː ə 'diːl/           | uzavřít obchod      | We <b>did a deal</b> with a supplier in Hong Kong.                   |
| do business (with)               | /,duː 'bɪznəs/           | obchodovat          | We <b>do business</b> with many Asian companies.                     |
| employee                         | /ɪm'plɔɪi/               | zaměstnanec         | When <b>employees</b> heard the news they were angry.                |
| employer                         | /ɪm'plɔɪə/               | zaměstnavatel       | An <b>employer</b> employs other people.                             |
| expand                           | /ɪk'spænd/               | rozšiřovat          | Our company is <b>expanding</b> into new markets.                    |
| export (v)                       | /ɪk'spɔːt/               | vyvážet             | We <b>export</b> to customers all over the world.                    |
| firm (n)                         | /fɜːm/                   | firma               | I work for a well-known <b>firm</b> of accountants.                  |
| head of department               | /,hed əv<br>dɪ'pɑːtmənt/ | šéf oddělení        | He's the <b>head of department</b> in Purchasing.                    |
| head office                      | /,hed 'ɒfɪs/             | centrála            | The records are held in our <b>head office</b> in London.            |
| import (v)                       | /ɪm'pɔːt/                | dovážet             | Most of our materials are <b>imported</b> from the far east.         |
| junk mail                        | /,dʒʌŋk 'meɪl/           | letáky              | I throw all my <b>junk mail</b> straight into the bin.               |
| launch (a new product)           | /lɔːntʃ/                 | uvést na trh        | We're <b>launching</b> the new designs next year.                    |

|  |                    |                   |
|--|--------------------|-------------------|
| logo   | /'ləʊgəʊ/          | logo              |
| make a decision  | /,meɪk ə dɪ'sɪʒn/  | rozhodnout        |
| make a loss  | /,meɪk ə 'lɒs/     | být ztrátový      |
| make a profit  | /,meɪk ə 'prɒfɪt/  | mít zisk          |
| make money   | /,meɪk 'mʌni/      | vydělat peníze    |
| make (somebody) redundant (= sack somebody because he/she isn't needed any more) | /,meɪk rɪ'dʌndənt/ | propustit         |
| manager  | /'mænɪdʒə/         | ředitel           |
| manufacture  | /,mænju'fæktʃə/    | vyrábět           |
| market (v)   | /'mɑ:kɪt/          | prodávát          |
| market leader  | /'mɑ:kɪt 'li:də/   | ovládající trh    |
| market research  | /'mɑ:kɪt rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/ | průzkum trhu      |
| MD (= managing director)   | /'em 'dɪz/         | podnikový ředitel |
| merge (with another company)   | /mɜ:dʒ/            | sloučit           |
| multinational  | /'mʌltɪ'næʃnəl/    | nadnárodní        |
| owner  | /'əʊnə/            | vlastník          |
| set up (a company)   | /'set 'ʌp/         | založit           |
| slogan   | /'sləʊgən/         | slogan            |
| staff  | /stɑ:f/            | zaměstnanci       |
| take over (another company)  | /'teɪk 'əʊvə/      | převzít           |

Everyone knows the McDonald's **logo**.  
 We need to **make a decision** about this soon.  
 We **made a loss** in the first year, but we're doing OK.  
 We should be **making a profit** by next year.  
 You'll never **make** money unless you work hard.  
 James has just been made **redundant**.

I'll ask my **manager** if I can have Friday off work.  
 The Mini car is **manufactured** in Oxford.  
 The product is **marketed** by Pfizer.  
 They're the **market leaders** in women's clothing.  
 We did a lot of **market research** before starting up.  
 The **MD** wants to discuss sales at the team meeting.

We've decided to **merge** our business with a rival's.

It's a big **multinational**, with offices in six countries.  
 I'm not the **owner** of the business, I'm just the manager.  
 We **set up** the business in 2006.  
 We need to think of a good advertising **slogan**.  
 They employ 450 **staff** at their Madrid branch.  
 They've been **taken over** by a German company.

## More Words to Learn

|                  |              |                              |
|------------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| analyse          | /'ænləɪz/    | analyzovat                   |
| available        | /ə'veɪləbl/  | k dostání                    |
| bagel            | /'beɪgl/     | slané pečivo kruhového tvaru |
| brand            | /brænd/      | značka, druh                 |
| (to be) fooled   | /fu:ld/      | nechat se napálit            |
| guy              | /gaɪ/        | chlápek                      |
| leftovers (n pl) | /'leftəʊvəz/ | zbytky                       |
| scarce           | /skeəs/      | nedostatkový                 |
| subscribe        | /səb'skraɪb/ | předplatit                   |
| workout (n)      | /'wɜ:kəʊt/   | čvičení                      |

He took a job in Washington, **analysing** expenditure.  
 After the sale, there won't be any more **available**.  
**Bagels** are a traditional Jewish bread.

This lemonade tastes better than any other **brand**.  
 Don't be **fooled** – even if everybody is doing it.  
 He's the **guy** who brings in the beers each week.  
 He would return after lunch to pick up the **leftovers**.  
 But no manufactured products are ever **scarce**.  
 Get a free camera when you **subscribe** to our magazine.  
 These produce the same effect as a two-hour **workout**.

## More words in 7B

|                |                   |                 |
|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| abbreviation   | /ə,bri:vi'eɪʃn/   | zkratka         |
| administrative | /əd'mɪnɪstrətɪv/  | administrativní |
| affect         | /ə'fekt/          | ovlivnit        |
| agricultural   | /'ægrɪ'kʌltʃərəl/ | zemědělský      |
| analyst        | /'ænəlɪst/        | analytik        |
| attribute      | /ə'trɪbjʊ:t/      | přisuzovat      |
| authority      | /ɔ:'θɒrəti/       | autorita        |
| bombard        | /bɒm'bɑ:d/        | zasypávat       |
| brochure       | /'brəʊʃə/         | brožura         |
| campaign       | /kæm'peɪn/        | kampaň          |
| circumstances  | /'sɜ:kəmstənsɪz/  | okolnosti       |
| data           | /'deɪtə/          | údaje           |
| deliver        | /dɪ'lɪvə/         | doručit         |
| demand         | /dɪ'mɑ:nd/        | poptávka        |

You can also use the **abbreviation** 'ad' for advert.  
 Our secretary is an **administrative** employee.  
 Your mood **affects** how honest you are.  
 As an **agricultural** economist, he wanted to tackle world hunger.  
 Feldman enjoyed his work as a research **analyst**.  
 He **attributed** the underpayment to oversight, not fraud.  
 The bigger the **authority**, the more powerful the message.  
 That company will **bombard** you with direct advertising.  
 They sent me a free **brochure** with lots of offers.  
 In spite of a huge **campaign**, sales haven't improved.  
 In what **circumstances** did people tend to steal more?  
 So what does the bagel **data** tell us?  
 Feldman was **delivering** 8,400 bagels a week.  
 The **demand** for organic produce has grown enormously.

|                 |                   |                       |  |
|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--|
| demonstrate     | /'demənstreɪt/    | předvést              | Can you <b>demonstrate</b> what the robot can do?                  |
| dishonest       | /dɪs'ɒnɪst/       | nečestné              | Downloading music without paying is <b>dishonest</b> .             |
| download        | /,daʊn'ləʊd/      | stahovat              | <b>Downloading</b> music without paying is dishonest.              |
| dozen           | /'dɒzn/           | tucet                 | Eventually he was bringing in 15 <b>dozen</b> bagels a week.       |
| edition         | /'ɛdɪʃn/          | náklad, vydání        | They said it was a limited <b>edition</b> DVD.                     |
| engaged         | /ɪn'geɪdʒd/       | zapojený              | He earned good money, but he wasn't fully <b>engaged</b> .         |
| executive       | /ɪg'zekjʊtɪv/     | řídící                | The <b>executive</b> floor is at the top of the building.          |
| exist           | /ɪg'zɪst/         | existovat             | Do the authorities mentioned really <b>exist</b> ?                 |
| expenditure     | /ɪk'spendɪtʃə/    | výdaje                | He took a job analysing <b>expenditures</b> .                      |
| factor          | /'fæktə/          | faktor, prvek         | The weather is a really important <b>factor</b> .                  |
| fake            | /feɪk/            | napodobenina          | He said it was real, but it's a <b>fake</b> .                      |
| guaranteed      | /'gærən'ti:z/     | zaručeno              | It is <b>guaranteed</b> to work within two months.                 |
| gym-toned       | /'dʒɪm,təʊnd/     | formovaný posilovnou  | The person in the advert is a <b>gym-toned</b> model!              |
| hunger          | /'hʌŋgə/          | hlad                  | There was a campaign to tackle world <b>hunger</b> .               |
| ingredient      | /ɪn'grɪ:diənt/    | přísada               | Its special secret <b>ingredient</b> gets to work immediately.     |
| institute       | /'ɪnstɪtju:t/     | ústav                 | His research <b>institute</b> was closed in the '90s.              |
| investment      | /ɪn'vestmənt/     | investice             | It is the best <b>investment</b> I have ever made.                 |
| leaflet         | /'li:flət/        | leták                 | I picked up a <b>leaflet</b> about mobile phones in the store.     |
| measure         | /'meʒə/           | měřit, určit          | By <b>measuring</b> income, he was able to assess honesty.         |
| miracle         | /'mɪrəkl/         | zázrak                | It's a <b>miracle</b> cure for people like me.                     |
| muscles         | /'mʌslz/          | svaly                 | Simon has <b>muscles</b> to die for!                               |
| navy            | /'neɪvɪ/          | námořnictvo           | He took a job with the US <b>Navy</b> .                            |
| neighbouring    | /'neɪbərɪŋ/       | sousedící             | People from <b>neighbouring</b> areas visit our market.            |
| nutritionist    | /nju:'trɪʃənɪst/  | specialista na výživu | They are recommended by dog <b>nutritionists</b> .                 |
| oversight       | /'əʊvəsəɪt/       | přehlednutí           | He attributed the underpayment to <b>oversight</b> , not fraud.    |
| penny           | /'penɪ/           | pence                 | They reduced tax by a <b>penny</b> in the pound.                   |
| pirate          | /'paɪrət/         | pirátský              | Have you ever bought a <b>pirate</b> DVD?                          |
| pitch           | /'pɪtʃ/           | vychvalování          | He solicited customers with a simple <b>pitch</b> .                |
| pop-up          | /'pɒpʌp/          | vyskakovací okna      | Website <b>pop-ups</b> drive me mad.                               |
| proportion      | /'prə'pɔ:ʃn/      | část                  | The <b>proportion</b> of people who paid was very high.            |
| refund (v)      | /'rɪ'fʌnd/        | vrátit peníze         | Can you <b>refund</b> me the cost of my ticket?                    |
| refund (n)      | 'rɪ:fʌnd/         | peníze nazpátek       | Sorry, we don't give <b>refunds</b> , but you can exchange it.     |
| response        | /'rɪ'spɒns/       | ohlas                 | We had a good <b>response</b> to our advertising campaign.         |
| rise            | /'raɪz/           | růst                  | There has been a <b>rise</b> in people using public transport.     |
| sack            | /'sæk/            | výpověď, padák        | John's just got the <b>sack</b> , they're closing his branch down. |
| senior-level    | /'si:niə'levl/    | výše postavený        | He held <b>senior-level</b> jobs and earned good money.            |
| serrated        | /'sə'reɪtɪd/      | zoubkovaný            | Use a <b>serrated</b> knife to cut the loaf.                       |
| sponsorship     | /'spɒnsəʃɪp/      | sponzorství           | Our team have a <b>sponsorship</b> deal with a local company.      |
| standards       | /'stændədz/       | zásady                | The Advertising <b>Standards</b> Council checks accuracy.          |
| stocks          | /'stɒks/          | zásoby                | Limited <b>stocks</b> – offer closes on March 31st!                |
| supply          | /'sə'plai/        | dodávka               | Only £500 for a three months' <b>supply</b> .                      |
| tackle          | /'tækəl/          | vypořádat se          | He wanted to <b>tackle</b> the problem immediately.                |
| Thanksgiving    | /'θæŋks'gɪvɪŋ/    | Děkuvzdání            | Christmas and <b>Thanksgiving</b> are traditional holidays.        |
| underpayment    | /'ʌndə'peɪmənt/   | nedostatečný plat     | He attributed the <b>underpayment</b> to oversight, not fraud.     |
| unintentionally | /'ʌnɪn'tenʃənəli/ | neúmyslně             | He <b>unintentionally</b> designed an economic experiment.         |
| vast            | /'vɑ:st/          | velký                 | Some people do steal, but the <b>vast</b> majority are honest.     |
| weapons         | /'wepnz/          | zbraně                | He took a job in analysing <b>weapons</b> .                        |
| within          | /'wɪ'ðɪn/         | během, v rámci        | <b>Within</b> a few years, Feldman was delivering 8,400 bagels.    |

## 7C More Words to Learn

|             |                |                  |   |
|-------------|----------------|------------------|---|
| cab         | /'kæb/         | taxi             | We can take a <b>cab</b> to the station.                  |
| capture     | /'kæptʃə/      | zajetí           | He avoided <b>capture</b> by throwing off his capes.      |
| cloak       | /'kləʊk/       | plášť            | The stranger was wearing a long black <b>cloak</b> .      |
| flee        | /'fli:/        | prchat           | The refugees were <b>fleeing</b> a military dictatorship. |
| genuine     | /'dʒenju:m/    | pravý            | Is this a <b>genuine</b> Van Gogh?                        |
| leave a tip | /'li:v ə 'tɪp/ | nechat spropitné | Don't forget to <b>leave a tip</b> when you pay the bill. |
| on the spot | /'ɒn ðə 'spɒt/ | na místě         | The clerk broke the tile <b>on the spot</b> .             |

|                 |                         |                     |  |
|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--|
| plastic surgery | /ˌplæstɪk<br>'sɜːdʒəri/ | plastická chirurgie | <i>I'm having <b>plastic surgery</b> on my nose.</i>             |
| slang           | /slæŋ/                  | slang               | <i>It's better not to use <b>slang</b> when you're in class.</i> |
| tile            | /taɪl/                  | účet                | <i>The clerk broke the <b>tile</b> on the spot.</i>              |

## More Words in 7C

|                  |                   |                                 |   |
|------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| acronym          | /ˈækronɪm/        | akronym                         | <i>Some people think that 'tip' is an <b>acronym</b>.</i>                 |
| addict           | /ˈædɪkt/          | závislý                         | <i>Her brother's a drug <b>addict</b>.</i>                                |
| algebra          | /ˈældʒɪbrə/       | algebra                         | <i>I was very good at <b>algebra</b> at school.</i>                       |
| antisocial       | /ˌæntɪ'səʊʃl/     | nespolečenský                   | <i>Come with us, don't be <b>antisocial</b>!</i>                          |
| apply            | /ə'plaɪ/          | žádat, ucházet se               | <i>She <b>applied</b> for a job with a company in London.</i>             |
| autobiography    | /ˌɔːtəbaɪ'ɒgrəfi/ | autobiografie                   | <i>He's writing his <b>autobiography</b>, and he's only 21!</i>           |
| autograph        | /ˌɔːtəgrɑːf/      | autogram                        | <i>I've got Madonna's <b>autograph</b>.</i>                               |
| biannual         | /baɪ'ænjʊəl/      | půlroční                        | <i>We publish a <b>biannual</b> report.</i>                               |
| bilingual        | /baɪ'lɪŋɡwəl/     | dvojazyčný                      | <i>Jane is <b>bilingual</b>, she speaks French and Dutch.</i>             |
| bounce           | /baʊns/           | poskakovat                      | <i>The first carriages <b>bounced</b> up and down a lot.</i>              |
| cape             | /keɪp/            | plášť                           | <i>The ancient Romans wore long <b>capes</b>.</i>                         |
| carriage         | /ˈkærɪdʒ/         | kočár                           | <i>The first <b>carriages</b> bounced up and down a lot.</i>              |
| clerk            | /kɜːk/            | úředník                         | <i>The <b>clerk</b> broke the tile on the spot.</i>                       |
| cloth            | /klɒθ/            | látka                           | <i>Genoa was the first city to make denim <b>cloth</b>.</i>               |
| colonists        | /ˈkɒlənɪsts/      | kolonista                       | <i><b>Colonists</b> in New England mixed tomatoes into the sauce.</i>     |
| credit           | /ˈkredɪt/         | kreditní                        | <i>These tiles were imprinted with the owner's <b>credit</b> limit.</i>   |
| desirable        | /dɪ'zɑɪərəbl/     | žádoucí                         | <i>These men were extremely <b>desirable</b> marriage partners.</i>       |
| exclaim          | /ɪk'skleɪm/       | zvolat                          | <i>The man then <b>exclaimed</b>, 'These fruit are poisonous.'</i>        |
| ex-husband       | /ˌeks'hʌzɪbænd/   | exmanžel                        | <i>I get on quite well with my <b>ex-husband</b>.</i>                     |
| former           | /ˈfɔːmə/          | bývalý                          | <i>She's a <b>former</b> dancer, she used to be very good.</i>            |
| gain             | /geɪn/            | získat                          | <i>Tennis has <b>gained</b> popularity in England.</i>                    |
| goat             | /ɡəʊt/            | koza                            | <i>There were <b>goats</b> on the hillside.</i>                           |
| graffiti         | /grə'fɪti/        | grafity                         | <i>The walls are covered in <b>graffiti</b>.</i>                          |
| grain            | /ɡreɪn/           | obiloviny                       | <i>Muesli is a mixture of <b>grains</b>, nuts and dried fruits.</i>       |
| hillside         | /ˈhɪlsaɪd/        | svah                            | <i>There was a lot of snow on the <b>hillside</b>.</i>                    |
| hooligan         | /ˈhuːlɪɡən/       | chuligán                        | <i>Two young <b>hooligans</b> vandalised my car.</i>                      |
| impressionist    | /ɪm'preʃənɪst/    | impresionista                   | <i>I like Monet best of all the <b>Impressionists</b>.</i>                |
| intensely        | /ɪn'tensli/       | intenzívně                      | <i>He stared at her <b>intensely</b> as she crossed the room.</i>         |
| ketchup          | /ˈketʃʌp/         | kečup                           | <i>The sauce became known as 'tomato <b>ketchup</b>'.</i>                 |
| macho            | /ˈmætʃəʊ/         | mužný                           | <i>Dan's not my type, he's a bit too <b>macho</b> for me.</i>             |
| marital          | /ˈmærɪtl/         | manželský                       | <i>'Husband' originally had nothing to do with <b>marital</b> status.</i> |
| marital status   | /ˈstɜːtəs/        | stav                            | <i>Could you tell me your <b>marital status</b>?</i>                      |
| microscopic      | /ˌmaɪkrə'skɒpɪk/  | mikroskopický                   | <i>The police found <b>microscopic</b> particles of glass.</i>            |
| mispronounce     | /ˌmɪsprəʊ'naʊns/  | špatně vyslovit                 | <i>Are there any English words you <b>mispronounce</b>?</i>               |
| misspell         | /ˌmɪs'spel/       | udělat pravopisnou chybu        | <i>'Accommodation' is a word which people often <b>misspell</b>.</i>      |
| mixture          | /ˈmɪkstʃə/        | směs                            | <i>Muesli is a <b>mixture</b> of grains, nuts and dried fruits.</i>       |
| monosyllable     | /ˈmɒnəsɪləbl/     | jednoslabičné slovo             | <i>Her new boyfriend only speaks in <b>monosyllables</b>.</i>             |
| muesli           | /ˈmjuːzli/        | müsli                           | <i><b>Muesli</b> is a mixture of grains, nuts and dried fruits.</i>       |
| multitasking     | /ˌmʌlti'tɑːskɪŋ/  | provádět více činností najednou | <i>Women are better at <b>multitasking</b> than men.</i>                  |
| newborn          | /ˈnjuːbɔːn/       | novorozenec                     | <i>The <b>newborn</b> child cried out loudly.</i>                         |
| originate        | /ə'ɪrɪdʒɪneɪt/    | vzniknout                       | <i>No one is sure where this word <b>originated</b>.</i>                  |
| overpaid         | /ˌəʊvə'peɪd/      | přeceněný                       | <i>Are there any professions which you think are <b>overpaid</b>?</i>     |
| overworked       | /ˌəʊvə'wɜːkt/     | přepracovaný                    | <i>I think I'm <b>overworked</b> and underpaid.</i>                       |
| placed           | /pleɪst/          | umístěný                        | <i>The word 'genuine' originally meant '<b>placed</b> on the knees'.</i>  |
| porcelain        | /ˈpɔːsəlɪn/       | porcelán                        | <i>Post-Renaissance banks issued small, <b>porcelain</b> tiles.</i>       |
| postgraduate     | /ˌpəʊst'grædʒuət/ | postgraduální student           | <i>Mark is a <b>postgraduate</b> student at Dundee University.</i>        |
| post-Renaissance | /ˌpəʊstrɪ'neɪsns/ | postrenesanční                  | <i>He's a famous <b>post-Renaissance</b> artist.</i>                      |

|                     |                   |                      |   |
|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---|
| <b>preconceived</b> | /,pri:kən'si:vɪd/ | předpojatý           | Try not to have any <b>preconceived</b> ideas.                  |
| <b>pre-cooked</b>   | /,pri:'kʊkt/      | předvařený           | How often do you buy <b>pre-cooked</b> meals?                   |
| <b>prefix</b>       | /'pri:fiks/       | předpona             | One way of making new words is by adding a <b>prefix</b> .      |
| <b>promptness</b>   | /'prɒmptnəs/      | pohotovost           | People often pay extra to ensure <b>promptness</b> of delivery. |
| <b>renamed</b>      | /'ri:'neɪmd/      | přejmenovat          | They <b>renamed</b> the sauce 'ketchup'.                        |
| <b>reward</b>       | /'rɪ'wɔ:d/        | odměnit              | He was given a bonus to <b>reward</b> him for his performance.  |
| <b>rewind</b>       | /'ri:'waɪnd/      | přetočit             | Let's <b>rewind</b> the tape and listen again.                  |
| <b>semi-final</b>   | /'semi'faɪnl/     | semifinále           | United have reached the <b>semi-final</b> of the Cup.           |
| <b>slave</b>        | /'sleɪv/          | otrok                | This was the Latin name for a <b>slave</b> .                    |
| <b>spices</b>       | /'spɑ:ɪsɪz/       | koření               | The sauce was made from fish and <b>spices</b> .                |
| <b>subtitles</b>    | /'sʌbtɑ:tlz/      | titulky              | Do you prefer watching films with <b>subtitles</b> ?            |
| <b>suffix</b>       | /'sʌfɪks/         | přípona              | A <b>suffix</b> at the end of a word changes the grammar.       |
| <b>sum</b>          | /'sʌm/            | suma                 | The word was slang meaning to pass on a <b>sum</b> of money.    |
| <b>tanned</b>       | /'tænd/           | opálený              | You look very <b>tanned</b> after your holiday!                 |
| <b>tempting</b>     | /'temptɪŋ/        | lákavý               | This tree was full of beautiful, <b>tempting</b> oranges.       |
| <b>terrorize</b>    | /'terərəɪz/       | zastrašovat          | This town used to be <b>terrorized</b> by gangs.                |
| <b>underpaid</b>    | /'ʌndə'peɪd/      | nedostatečně placený | I think I'm overworked and <b>underpaid</b> .                   |
| <b>underworld</b>   | /'ʌndəwɜ:ld/      | podsvětí             | The word was <b>underworld</b> slang.                           |
| <b>Vikings</b>      | /'vaɪkɪŋz/        | Vikingové            | Old Norse was the language spoken by the <b>Vikings</b> .       |



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