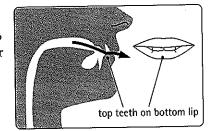
November the first /f/ and /v/

Α

How to make the sound /f/



• Look at the diagram. Listen and say the sound. There is no voicing (vibration from the throat), and you can feel the air on your hand in front of your mouth. Target sound: /fffff/



Sound and spelling



• /f/ is usually spelled f or ff, and sometimes ph or gh. Listen and say these words.

first café after leaf feel

off coffee ff

phone autograph ph

laugh gh



(68c) • Listen and say these phrases and sentences.

1 forty-five

2 a family photo

3 I'm feeling fine.

4 the fourteenth of February

5 When I asked for her autograph she just laughed.

How to make the sound /v/

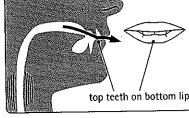


• Look at the diagram. Listen and say the sound. There is voicing (vibration from the throat), and you can feel less air on your hand in front of your mouth then when you say /f/. Target sound: /vvvv/



(B9b) • Listen and say the two sounds.

/fffff//vvvvv/



Sound and spelling



(89) • /v/ is usually spelled v. Listen and say these words.

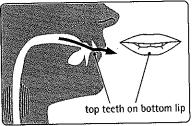


very travel every have leave



Note: In the name Stephen, ph is pronounced /v/.

- Listen and say these phrases and sentences.
 - 1 We're leaving at five past seven.
 - 2 a visa for a seven-day visit
 - 3 Stephen lives in a village.



Exercises

Write these words

EXAMPLE

/Iaun/	phone
/fors/	

L	/taiv/	***************************************
)	/'vizit/	

3 /fasst/ 4 /friː/

5 /lixy/ 6 /ˈfəʊtəʊ/



Listen to check your answers. Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat.

Complete the titles of the pictures using these words.

	C		ice c	a a
iew voices	fast seventh fine	iorks vegetable	s ure rive	noor view
driving knive	:S			











and

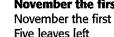


Listen to check your answers. Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat.

14.3 Listen and repeat these poems.



November the first



Five leaves left One leaf falls Four leaves left.





The traveller

'A visitor? Having fun? A fine day for travelling,' he said. 'A café? A phone? Here? I'm afraid not.' he laughed. 'You'll find one in the village. Far? No, not very far. The ferry over the river. Then a few more miles five, or seven, or eleven ..



14.4 Listen and circle the word you hear. Check with the Key. If you find any of these difficult, go to Section E3 Sound pairs for further practice.



1 few / view 2 leaf / leave (⇒ sound pair 29) (⇒ sound pair 29)

3 copy / coffee

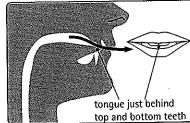
(⇒ sound pair 24)

Both together $/\theta$ / and $/\delta$ /

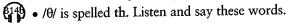
How to make the sound θ



• Look at the diagram. Listen and say the sound. Make loose contact between the tongue and the back of the teeth and push the air through the gap. There is no voicing (vibration from the throat). Target sound: /00000/



Sound and spelling



thanks thirty theatre thumb Thursday thirsty three south mouth north both month birthday



6149 • Listen and say these sentences.

1 I thought April the twelfth was a Tuesday, but it's a Thursday.

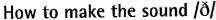
2 A: I've got three birthdays this month.

B: Three birthdays? What do you mean?

A: My wife's, my son's and my daughter's!

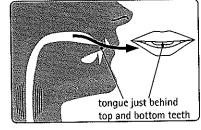
3 It's thirteen degrees in the north, and thirty in the south.

4 A: One third is thirty-three per cent, isn't it? B: Thirty-three and a third per cent, to be exact.





• Look at the diagram. Listen and say the sound. Make loose contact between the tongue and the back of the teeth and push the air through the gap. /ð/ is different from /θ/ because there is voicing (vibration from the throat). Target sound: /ððððð/





• Listen and say the two sounds. /00000/ /ððððð/

Sound and spelling



• /ð/ is spelled th. Listen and say these words. father mother brother other together this that these those then they weather without breathe with



• Listen and say these sentences.

1 A: Can I have one of those, please?

B: These?

A: No, the others, over there.

2 A: Two coffees, please.

B: With milk?

A: One with, and one without.

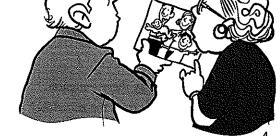
Note: th is usually pronounced $|\theta|$ or $|\delta|$, but sometimes |t|: Thailand Thames Thomas

Evernices

	LACICISCS		3		
15.1	Write these words.				
	Example /ðæt/that				
	1 /mʌnθ/	3 /θɪn/		5 /wið/	.,,
	2 /ðen/	4 /ðeɪ/	,	6 /'b31θde1/	
(B16)	Listen to check your answe	rs. Check with the	Key. Then listen and	repeat.	
15.2	Listen. Which words have /	θ /, and which wore	ds have /ð/?		
(B17)	1 What are you thinking2 Can I have another?3 Are you good at maths?4 Where's the bathroom?		6 Is the plural of	ose things over there? of 'tooth' 'teeth'? ourth or the fifth?	
	thinking	ds with /ð/	,		
,					
			V		
	((
	***************************************		*		
1					
	Listen to check your answe	rs. Check with the	Key. Then listen and	repeat.	
15.3	Listen and complete the se	ntences.			
(B18)	1 The <u>weather</u> will days. , o	be fine for	next	e some rain in the	
	The will	be dry and sunny	, but only about	degrees.	
	2 A: I'm thinking of going B: Me too! Let's		tonight.		
	3 A: Are you!	?			
	B: No,				
	4 A: are m	y	and A	X	500

A: Are you ?
B: No,
A: are my and
, about
years ago. And is my older
he was about
years old.
B: And baby - is
you?
A: Yes,

Check with the Key. Then listen again and repeat.



15.4 Listen and circle the word you hear. Check with the Key. If you find any of these difficult, go to Section E3 Sound pairs for further practice.



1 thing / sing 2 three / tree

(⇒ sound pair 30)

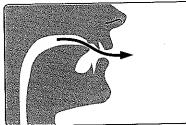
(⇒ sound pair 27)

It's the wrong size, isn't it? /s/ and /z/

How to make the sound /s/



• Look at the diagram. Listen and say the sound. There is some contact between the tongue and the teeth at the sides of the mouth. There is no voicing (vibration from the throat). Target sound: /sssss/



Sound and spelling

• /s/ is usually spelled s, ss or c, and sometimes sc. Listen and say these words.

> sit sister bus glasses class

city circle pencil place police pronounce

science scissors



• The letter x is usually pronounced /ks/. Listen and say these words.

six



• Listen and say these phrases and sentences.

1 summer in the city

2 Have you seen my glasses?

3 So, I'll see you in the same place next Saturday.

4 I saw your sister on the bus yesterday.

5 My science lessons were the most interesting.



How to make the sound /z/



• Look at the diagram. Listen and say the sound. There is some contact between the tongue and the teeth at the sides of the mouth. /z/ is different from /s/ because there is voicing (vibration from the throat). Target sound: /zzzzz/





• Listen and say the two sounds.

/sssss//zzzzz/

Sound and spelling



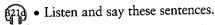
• |z| is usually spelled s or z, and sometimes ss or zz. Listen and say these words.

gives sisters easy husband roses

zero size **z**00

scissors SS

jazz ZZ



1 What time does the zoo close?

2 A: My favourite music is jazz.

B: Really? Well, it's always interesting, but it isn't always easy to listen to.

3 Roses are my favourite flowers.



Exercises

GII IIIICC CIICOC IIOIGO	6.1	Write	these	words
	h. I	Write	these	words

Ł	XAMPLE /saiz/ Size		
1	/seɪ/	3 /lirvz/	5 /tarmz/
2	/sæt/	4 /irst/	6 /'ala:siz/

(B ² 2)	Listen to	check your	answers.	Check	with th	e Key.	Then	listen	and	repeat
--------------------	-----------	------------	----------	-------	---------	--------	------	--------	-----	--------

16.2	1 Which two days of the week have /s/?	 	
	2 Which three days of the week have /z/?	 ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	

3 Which three months of the year have /s/?	<u> </u>		•••
Listen to check your answers. Check with the	Key. Then listen and i	repeat.	

16.3	Listen and	write the	/s/ and /z/	sounds	in each	wor
(B24)	TVAMDIEC	cit lel	90 CV /ml	places	Icl Ial	

EXAMPLES	sit /s/ easy /2/	places isi izi			
1 these	11	5 isn't	11	9 certainly	//
2 size	1111	6 pronounce	11	10 words	11
3 style	11	7 dress	11	11 suits	1111
4 please	//	8 it's	11		

Listen to check your answers. Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat.

16.4 Fill the gaps with the words from Exercise 16.3.

1 A: Do you like this dress? B: The ye	ou, bi
, it?	
2 A: Can you for me,	
B: Yes	

(B25)	Listen to check your ans	wers. Check with	the Key. Then	listen and repeat.
TE 65				

16.5 Listen and repeat this poem.

One day

Mondayg to Fridayg –	Saturdays and Sun
Get§up.	Ge§s up. Late.
Walks to the Station.	Doeg the washing.
Wait§ for the train.	Goe shopping.
Gets off at the fourth stop.	Come nome.
Walks to the offse.	Watche ₹ TV.
Sits in the office.	Goe gout.
Haष्ट्र lunch.	Ea out.
Sits in the offise	Come home.
Walk§ to the Station.	Watches TV.
Come home.	Thinls: 'One day .
Thinks 'One day'	

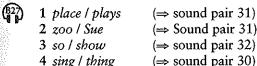
One day -Geg up. Early. Goe to the station. Waits for the train.

Doegn't get off at the fourth stop. Doegn't get off at the fifth Stop. Stay on the train.

Where doe it go?

Watches through the windows.

16.6 Listen and circle the word you hear. Check with the Key. If you find any of these difficult, go to Section E3 Sound pairs for further practice.

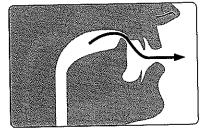


Fresh fish, usually $/\int/$ and /3/

How to make the sound /ʃ/



• Look at the diagram. Listen and say the sound. Your tongue points upwards towards the roof of your mouth. There is some contact between the tongue and the teeth at the sides of the mouth. There is no voicing (vibration from the throat). Target sound: /ffff/



Sound and spelling



• /ʃ/ is usually spelled sh. Listen and say these words. shop fashion cash fresh wash mushroom



• But /ʃ/ is sometimes spelled in different ways. Listen and say these words.

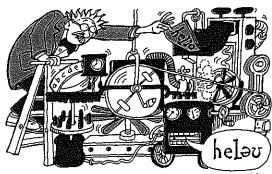
- ocean
- machine ch
- delicious special
- sugar sure
- Russia
- international



- 6280 Listen and say these sentences.
 - 1 This is a very special pronunciation machine.
 - 2 All our food is fresh, and we serve delicious international specialities.
 - 3 A: You didn't put sugar in my tea, did you?

B: No.

A: Are you sure?

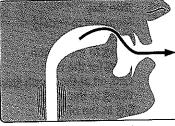


This is a very special pronunciation machine.

How to make the sound /3/



• Look at the diagram. Listen and say the sound. Your tongue points upwards towards the roof of your mouth. There is some contact between the tongue and the teeth at the sides of the mouth. /3/ is different from /s/ because there is voicing (vibration from the throat). Target sound: /33333/





• Listen and say the two sounds.

/\$\$\$\$\/\33333



Sound and spelling



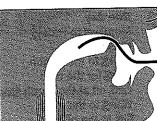
• There are not many words with /3/. It is usually spelled si or s. Listen and say these words. television Asia usually



• Listen and say these sentences.

A: Do you like sport?

B: Yes ... but only on television, usually!



Exercises

Write these words.

EXAMPLE	
/ˈʃʊgə/	Sugar
1 /fiʃ/	,
2 /ˈsteɪʃn/	
3 /ˈfɪnɪʃ/	
4 /ʃaut/	
5 /ʃort/	
6 /dɪʃ/	



Listen to check your answers. Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat.

17.2

Listen and complete the text.

Recipe
Take your <u>cash</u> .
Go to the
Buy some
and some
Take them home.
them.
Cook them for a time.
Put them in a
Eat them.
! ¹

Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat.

1	7.3	Listen an	d compl	ete the	sentences.

(B32)	1 Yes, we're an b	ousiness.	
	We're based in		
4 1	to anywhere in	and the	
	Pacific		
	A 33771.	1	

2 A: Why are you B: It's eaten my!

Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat.

Listen and circle the word you hear. Check with the Key. If you find any of these difficult, go to Section E3 Sound pairs for further practice.



1 shoe / Sue

(⇒ sound pair 32)

2 shoes / choose

(⇒ sound pair 33)

