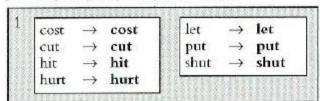
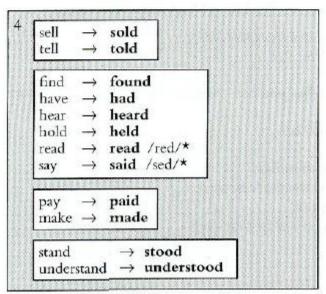
past simple / past participle are the same:



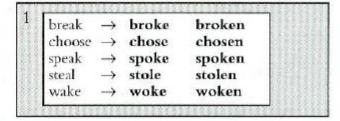
```
lend
                                     lost
       \rightarrow lent
                         lose
                                ->
send
       \rightarrow
            sent
                         shoot \rightarrow
                                     shot
spend \rightarrow
            spent
                                     got
                                \rightarrow
                         get
build → built
                         light \rightarrow lit
                         sit
                                \rightarrow
                                     sat
burn →
            burnt
                         keep →
                                     kept
            learnt
learn →
                         sleep → slept
            smelt
smell \rightarrow
feel
       \rightarrow felt
leave → left
meet -> met
dream → dreamt /dremt/*
mean → meant /ment/*
```

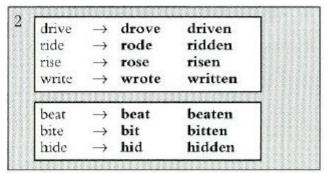
```
bring → brought /broit/*
buy → bought /boit/*
fight → fought /foit/*
think → thought /θoit/*
catch → caught /koit/*
teach → taught /toit/*
```

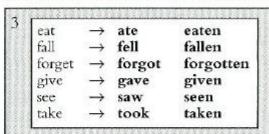


* pronunciation

past simple / past participle are different:







```
blow
           blew
                     blown
grow
           grew :
                     grown
       \rightarrow
                     known
know
           knew
                     thrown
throw ->
           threw
fly
           flew
                     flown
draw
           drew
                     drawn
show
           showed
                     shown
       \rightarrow
```

```
begin
             began
                         begun
        \rightarrow
             drank
                         drunk
drink
swim
        \rightarrow
             swam
                         swum
ring
             rang
                         rung
sing
             sang
                         sung
run
        \rightarrow
             ran
                         run
```

```
6 come → came come become → became become
```