

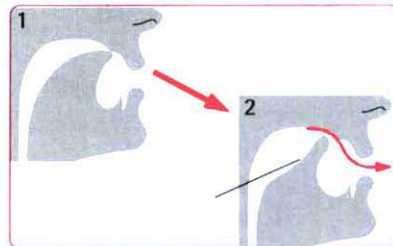
# Chips and juice

## /tʃ/ and /dʒ/

## A

### How to make the sound /tʃ/

- B34a** • Look at the diagram. Listen and say the sound. There is no voicing (vibration from the throat). /tʃ/ is like /t/ + /ʃ/ together. Target sound: /tʃə/



## B

### Sound and spelling

- B34b** • /tʃ/ is usually spelled **ch**, **t**, or **tch**. Listen and say these words.

**ch**    **chips**    **choose**    **March**    **which**

**t**       **future**    **question**

**tch**    **catch**    **watch**    **kitchen**



Note: The name of the letter **H** is /eɪtʃ/. Listen and repeat.

- B34c** **B34d** Note: In the word **Czech**, **cz** is pronounced /tʃ/, and **ch** is pronounced /k/. The words **check**, **cheque** and **Czech** all sound the same: /tʃek/. Listen and repeat. (See Section E8 Homophones.)

- B34e** • Listen and say these sentences.

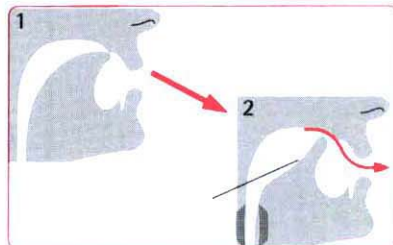
1 **Which questions did you choose in the exam?**

2 **The picture in the kitchen is by a Czech artist.**

## C

### How to make the sound /dʒ/

- B35a** • Look at the diagram. Listen and say the sound. There is voicing (vibration from the throat). /dʒ/ is like /d/ + /ʒ/ together. Target sound: /dʒə/



- B35b** • Listen and say the two sounds.

/tʃə/ /dʒə/

## D

### Sound and spelling

- B35c** • /dʒ/ is usually spelled **j**, **g**, **ge** or **dge**. Listen and say these words.

**j**       **jam**    **jacket**    **jeans**    **job**    **jet**

**g**       **general**

**ge**     **age**    **large**

**dge**    **fridge**



Note: The name of the letter **G** is /dʒi:/, and the name of the letter **J** is /dʒeɪ/. Listen and repeat.

**B35d**

- B35e** • Listen and say these sentences.

1 **Who's that wearing a large orange jacket?**

2 **There's some juice in the fridge.**

3 **Languages are a bridge between people.**

## Exercises

### 18.1 Write these words.

- EXAMPLE /dʒæm/ .....jam.....
- |                 |                 |                |
|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1 /wɒtʃ/ .....  | 4 /lɑ:dʒ/ ..... | 7 /tʃeə/ ..... |
| 2 /dʒɒb/ .....  | 5 /dʒu:s/ ..... | 8 /eɪdʒ/ ..... |
| 3 /tʃɪps/ ..... | 6 /dʒæz/ .....  |                |

**B36** Listen to check your answers. Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat.

### 18.2 Listen and circle the odd one out.

- B37** EXAMPLE
- |           |              |                  |             |
|-----------|--------------|------------------|-------------|
| larger    | generally    | <u>guess</u>     | fridge      |
| 1 village | get          | <u>Germany</u>   | page        |
| 2 coach   | <u>check</u> | <u>Christmas</u> | temperature |
| 3 June    | vegetable    | give             | cabbage     |
| 4 station | Russian      | picture          | information |

Listen to check your answers. Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat.

### 18.3 Listen and repeat these sentences.

- B38**
- |                                      |  |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1 I went to a small Russian village. | 4 Look at this page of information.      |
| 2 Cabbage is my favourite vegetable. | 5 I'm going to the coach station.        |
| 3 I was in Germany at Christmas.     | 6 Can you check the temperature, please? |

### 18.4 Listen and put these words into two groups.

- B39**
- |                |        |        |        |           |         |       |       |       |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| <u>teacher</u> | lounge | bridge | chair  | large     | chicken | cheap | juice | Dutch |
| language       | chips  | orange | cheese | dangerous |         |       |       |       |

words with /tʃ/

teacher .....

.....

.....

.....

words with /dʒ/

.....

.....

.....

.....

Listen to check your answers. Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat.

### 18.5 Fill the gaps with words from Exercise 18.4.

- Something to drink: .....orange.....
- Something to eat, from a European country: .....
- A .....
- Someone who teaches English or Chinese: a .....
- A hot meal: ..... and .....
- A .....
- A big room to sit and relax in: a .....



3



6

**B40** Listen to check your answers. Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat.

### 18.6 Listen and circle the word you hear. Check with the Key. If you find any of these difficult, go to Section E3 *Sound pairs* for further practice.

- B41**
- watch / wash* (⇒ sound pair 33)
  - shoes / choose* (⇒ sound pair 33)
  - what's / watch* (⇒ sound pair 25)
  - coach / coats* (⇒ sound pair 25)