

Industry

Word	Definition	Translation
assemble	to build something, for example furniture, by putting all its parts together	
attract	to make someone interested in something so that they do it or come to see or hear it	
brand	a product or group of products that has its own name and is made by one particular company. The word for a machine or vehicle made by one particular company is a make	
breadwinner	the person who earns the money to support a family	
bulk carrier	a ship that carries large amount of a product	
bulky	too big to be carried or stored easily	
capable	very good at doing a job	
capital	money or property that someone invests or uses to start a business	
capitalism	an economic system in which property and businesses are owned by individual people, not by the government	
cargo	things that are being sent by ship, plane, train, or truck	
charcoal	a black substance made from burnt wood, used as a fuel, especially for cooking food outside. You can also use sticks of charcoal for drawing.	
closure	the process of making a business or institution stop operating permanently.	
coalfield	an area where there are layers of coal under the ground that are suitable for mining	
communism	a political and economic system in which individual people cannot own property or industries and in which people of all social classes are treated equally.	
compete	to try to be more successful than other companies or people in business	
computer assembly	the process of building computers by putting all their parts together	
construction industry	the trade of building something large or complicated such as a bridge or road, and the people who work in it	
contract	a written legal agreement between two people or businesses that says what each must do for the other or give to the other	
convenient	easy to do, or not causing problems or difficulties	
decline	to become less or worse	
dependent on	if one thing is dependent on another, it is affected by the other thing and changes if the other thing changes	
dismiss	to force someone to leave their job	
distributed	spread or shared in a particular way	
earnings	the amount of money that someone earns	
efficient	something that is efficient works well and produces good results by using the available time, money, supplies etc in the most effective way	
engineering	the activity of designing things such as roads, railways, bridges, or machines	
enterprise	a large or important project, especially one that is new or	

entrepreneur	someone who uses money to start businesses and make business deals	
establish	to make something start to exist or start to happen	
ferrous	containing or connected with iron	
footloose	if an industry is footloose, it can be situated in a wide variety of locations	
free market	an economic system in which things such as prices and pay are set as a result of competition between different businesses and are not controlled by government	
fulfilled	happy and satisfied, especially because you are doing something important or using your abilities	
full-time	done for the number of hours that people normally work in a complete week	
fumes	smoke or gas that has an unpleasant smell, especially harmful smoke or gas	
fund	an amount of money that you collect, save or invest	
goods	objects produced for sale	
heavy industry	industry that uses large heavy machines to produce materials such as coal or steel or large objects such as cars or ships	
income	money that someone gets from working or from investing money	
industrial revolution	the period in the 18th and 19th centuries in Europe and the US when machines began to be used for producing goods and many new industries developed.	
influence	the effect that a person or thing has on someone's decisions, opinions or behaviour or on the way something happens	
labour	the workers in a particular country, industry, or company considered as a group.	
lease	a legal contract in which you agree to pay to use someone else's building, land, or equipment for a specific period of time	
light industry	industry in which small goods are produced, for example things that you use in the house	
loan	an amount of money that a person, business, or country borrows, especially from a bank	
management	the control and operation of a business or organization	
manual	involving the use of your hands	
metallurgy	the scientific study of metals and how they are used	
munitions	military weapons and equipment such as guns, bullets, and bombs	
nationwide	in all parts of a country	
operation	a company, or a part of a large company	
ore	rock or earth from which metal can be obtained	
output	the amount of something that a person, organization, system etc produces	
packaging	the boxes, bottles, plastic etc used for wrapping products so that they can be sold	
perishable	perishable food decays after a short time, especially if it not kept cold	

