	Urbanization	
Word	Definition	Translation
adjacent	next to or near something else.	
affordable	cheap enough for ordinary people to afford.	
	American for a set of rooms for living in, usually on one floor of a	
apartment	large building. The usual British word is flat.	
	the right to stay in a country, given by a government to protect	
	someone who has escaped from war or political trouble in their	
asylum	own country.	
block	to stop something from moving through or along something else.	
boarded up	with windows or doors covered with wooden boards.	
boarded up	a sudden major increase in trade, profits etc in a particular	
boom	country or region	
bulky	too big to be carried or stored easily.	
bunky	a piece of research that records details of how a situation	
case study	develops over a period of time.	
	an organization of people who own shops and businesses in a	
chamber of	particular town or city. Their aim is to improve conditions for	
commerce	business in their area.	
	a country's government departments and the people who work in	
civil service	them.	
	to do something to try to stop something bad from happening or	
combat	a bad situation from becoming worse.	
	owned or used by everyone in a group, especially a group of	
communal	people who live in the same building.	
	a situation in which a place is crowded with people or vehicles, so	
congestion	that it is difficult to move around.	
	to change from one system, use, or method to another, or to	
convert into	make something do this	
corporation	a large company or business organization.	
-	the elected officials who govern a local area such as a city or	
council	county.	
	to be gradually destroyed as a result of a natural process of	
decay	change.	
demolish	to deliberately destroy a building.	
densely	containing a lot of things or people close together.	
	something such as a building or piece of land that is derelict is	
derelict	empty, not used, and in a bad condition.	
deserted	a deserted place has no people in it.	
detached	a detached house is not joined to another house.	
deteriorate	to become worse.	
disposal	the process of getting rid of something.	
	a road with two or more lanes of traffic going in each direction,	
dual carriageway	separated by a piece of land in the middle.	
effluent	liquid waste such as sewage or waste from a factory.	
	a form of energy that can produce light, heat, and power for	
electricity	machines, computers, televisions etc.	
	elegant places and things are attractive because they are	
elegant	beautiful in a simple way.	

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.	to put someone or something into a situation where they might	
endanger	be harmed or damaged.	
	the place in which people live and work, including all the physical	
environment	conditions that affect them.	
	an area where there are many houses, usually built at the same	
	time by the same company. Many estates are owned by local	
estate	government and have cheap houses for poorer families.	
	to increase the size of a building or area, especially by adding	
extend	extra parts onto it.	
fringe	the outer edge of something.	
	to shock or affect someone enough to produce a strong and	
galvanize	immediate reaction.	
Geogrian	in a style typical of the UK and the US in the 18th century.	
	an area in a city or town where people of a particular type live,	
ghetto	usually in poor conditions.	
graffiti	words or pictures drawn on walls in public places.	
high-density	having a high number of people or things in an area	
high-rent	costing a lot of money to rent.	
high-rise	a high-rise building is very tall with many floors or levels.	
homeless	without a place to live.	
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industrial estate	an area of land where industrial companies have their buildings.	
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landlord	a man who owns a house, flat, or room that people can rent.	
leisure	activities that you do to relax or enjoy yourself.	
let	to rent a room flat, house etc to someone.	
	the place or position where someone or something is or where	
location	something happens.	
low-density	having a low number of people or things in an area.	
Tow defisity	indving a low number of people of things in air area.	
	work that is done to keep something such as a building, machine,	
maintenance	or piece of equipment repaired and in good condition.	
manitemante	or prece or equipment repaired and in good condition.	
makeshift	made using whatever is available and therefore not very good.	
makesime	induc daing whatever is available and therefore not very good.	
neglect	to fail to look after a place, for example a house or garden.	
neighbourhood	a particular area of a city or town.	
incignisournouu	no longer used because of being replaced by something newer	
obsolete	and more effective.	
packed	extremely crowded.	
packed	someone who is walking, especially in a town or city, instead of	
pedestrian	driving or riding.	
peuestilali	a situation in which someone does not have enough money to	
novort:		
poverty	pay for their basic needs	
	to take care of a place or building in order to prevent it from	
preserve	being harmed or destroyed.	
	the standard of being accessful and backers to be of con-	
prosperity	the situation of being successful and having a lot of money.	
recreational		
facilities	places provided for people to do sports or other leisure activities.	

	to improve a room or a building by cleaning and painting it,	
refurbish	adding new furniture or equipment etc.	
returbisti	to make something old look new again by repairing and	
ronovata	improving it, especially a building.	
renovate rented	used by someone who pays rent to the owner.	
rented	the process of putting something such as a piece of art or a	
	building back into its original condition so that it looks cleaner	
restoration	and better.	
	a rule, action, or situation that limits or controls someone or	
restriction	something.	
mum davum	in had condition because no one has spont money on renairs	
run-down	in bad condition because no one has spent money on repairs.	
satellite town	a town or city that is close to and depends on a larger city.	
	a semi-detached house is joined to another house by one	
semi-detached	wall that they share.	
	waste substances, especially waste from people's bodies,	
	removed from houses and other buildings by a system of large	
sewage	underground pipes called sewers.	
skyscraper	a very tall building containing offices or flats.	
	the amount of money that a person, business etc has available to	
spending-power	spend.	
	a group of people whose beliefs and ways of behaving make	
subculture	them different from the rest of society.	
terraced house	a house in a row of similar houses joined together on both sides.	
townhouse	an expensive house near the main part of a town or city.	
	a system of public transport consisting of trains that travel in	
underground	tunnels below a city.	
	a situation in which someone or a lot of people do not have work	
unemployment	and do not have an income.	
urban	relating to towns and cities.	
	the act of deliberately damaging or destroying things, especially	
vandalism	public property.	
	having existed for a long time, and having been successful or	
well-established	accepted for a long time.	