

16 Lingua Francas. Artificial languages.

Guidelines:

Lingua Franca in history

Lingua Franca nowadays

Artificial languages: Bopal, Kosmos, Novial ...

Esperanto

Ido

Sign languages

References:

1 our lecture

2 Victoria Fromkin, Robert Rodman: *An Introduction to Language*, Holt, Rinehart and Winston, Inc., USA, chapter 7, *Language in Society*, see Lingua Francas

Goerge Yule: *The study of language*, CUP, chapter 18 *Sign Language*