



## PAST SIMPLE AND PAST CONTINUOUS

### A) Past simple

#### Form:

The form of the Past Simple is the same in all persons.

#### Positive:

I/You/He/She/It/We/They **went/moved** to London in 2001.

#### Negative:

We use **didn't** + infinitive (without *to*) in all persons.

I/You/He/She/It/We/They **didn't go/move** to London in 2001.

#### Question:

We use **did** + infinitive (without *to*) in all persons.

When **did** I/you/he/she/it/we/they **go/move** to London?

**Use:** We use the Past Simple to talk about:

1 finished events in the past when we know when they happened.

*I **bought** some nice things at the market last weekend.*

2 past habits or states. A time expression is usually necessary.

*I always **got up** at six in those days. (habit)*

*I **lived** in Australia for several years. (state)*

### Common time expressions with the Past Simple:

- **last night/Saturday/week/month/year;**
- **yesterday;** *yesterday morning/afternoon/evening;*
- **in 1927/the twentieth century;**
- **ten years/two weeks/a month ago.**

### B) Past continuous

#### Form:

##### Positive:

Subject + *to be* + *verb-ing*

I/He/She/It **was playing** tennis at 5:00.

We/You/They **were playing** tennis at 5:00.

##### Negative:

Subject + *not to be* + *verb-ing*

I/He/She/It **was not playing** tennis at 5:00.

We/You/They **were not playing** tennis at 5:00.

#### Question:

*to be* + subject + *verb-ing*

**Were** you **playing** tennis at 5:00?

**Was** he **playing** tennis at 5:00?

Yes, we **were**. No, we **weren't**.

Yes, he **was**. No, he **wasn't**.

**Use:** We use the Past Continuous to talk about:

1 activities that continued for some time in the past, especially to show a longer activity that was interrupted by a shorter one.

*I **was making** dinner when the phone **rang**.*

2 activities that form the background, especially to set a scene.

*We **were walking** along the beach chatting to one another. Suddenly, we **heard** a call for help.*

3 activities happening at a certain time in the past.

*What **were you doing** at 10 o'clock last night?*

4 two activities happening at the same time in the past.

***While I was eating** dinner, my parents **were watching** TV.*

## PRACTICE

### 1 Choose the most suitable tense.

1 There was a power-cut, when Diana **watched/was watching** her favourite TV programme.

2 Who **was driving/drove** the car at the time of the accident?

3 What exactly **were** you **doing/did** you **do** when I came into your office yesterday?

4 I **was living/lived** in Canada for two years.

5 We **were** always **eating/we** always **ate** at seven in those days.

### 2 Put each verb in brackets into either the Past Simple or the Past Continuous.

1 Andrew \_\_\_\_\_ (arrive) when I was getting ready to go out.

2 I \_\_\_\_\_ (get) up early this morning. I \_\_\_\_\_ (have) breakfast, \_\_\_\_\_ (dress) and then I quickly \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) for work.

3 Margaret \_\_\_\_\_ (not/go) to work yesterday. She was ill.

4 My brother \_\_\_\_\_ (break) his leg while he \_\_\_\_\_ (ski) last week.

5 When \_\_\_\_\_ (get married/your parents)?

6 I \_\_\_\_\_ (phone) you last night but you \_\_\_\_\_ (not answer).

7 We \_\_\_\_\_ (not go) out yesterday because it \_\_\_\_\_ (rain).

8 \_\_\_\_\_ (you eat) pasta every day when you lived in Italy?

9 Although it rained a lot, I \_\_\_\_\_ (enjoy) my holiday last year.

10 What \_\_\_\_\_ (you/do) yesterday? – I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the cinema.

11 What \_\_\_\_\_ (you/do) at 9:30 yesterday? – I \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) a film on TV.

12 They \_\_\_\_\_ (fly) to America two years ago.

13 I wasn't hungry last night. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not/eat) anything.

14 He first \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) his wife when he \_\_\_\_\_ (study) in Berlin.

15 When I got home I was really tired, so I \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a shower and \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to bed.

16 The driver \_\_\_\_\_ (lose) control of his car because he \_\_\_\_\_ (talk) on his mobile.