

**Lesson 6 / handout 6**

**Gethin 11E – duty and arrangement, with non-fulfilment**

*Match the headings to the sentences below:*

**DUTY   DUTY (negative)   ADVISABILITY   DUTY with reproach   ARRANGEMENT**  
**NON-FULFILMENT of DUTY   NON-FULFILMENT of DUTY with reproach**  
**NON-FULFILMENT of ARRANGEMENT**

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1.     *They **could/might have** apologised for not turning up yesterday! We haven't heard a word from them so far.*
2.     *I think you **should / ought to** check to see if they are coming!*
3.     *Sir James **was to have** retired, but a majority on the board has persuaded him to stay on.*
4.     *He **is to** pick me up in his car.*
5.     *People **shouldn't / oughtn't to** behave like this.*
6.     *I really think people **could / might** be more careful where they throw their litter!*
7.     *Parents **should / ought to** look after their children.*
8.     *In my opinion, he **should / ought to have** made way for a younger man.*

**References:**

Gethin, H. (1992) *Grammar in Context. Proficiency Level English*. Harlow: Longman. – chapter 11E, pp. 132 – 135.