

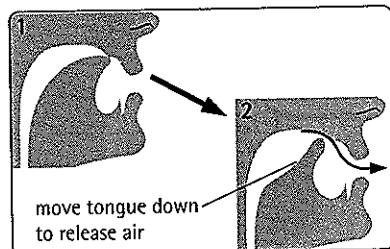
18 Chips and juice

/tʃ/ and /dʒ/

A

How to make the sound /tʃ/

- Look at the diagram. Listen and say the sound. There is no voicing (vibration from the throat). /tʃ/ is like /t/ + /ʃ/ together. Target sound: /tʃə/



B

Sound and spelling

- /tʃ/ is usually spelled ch, t, or tch. Listen and say these words.

ch	chips	choose	March	which
t	future	question		
tch	catch	watch	kitchen	

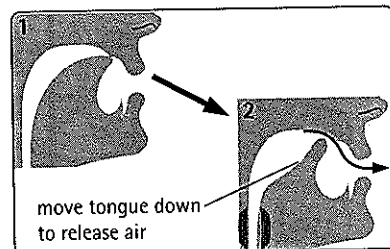
- ⚠ Note: The name of the letter H is /eɪtʃ/. Listen and repeat.
- ⚠ Note: In the word Czech, cz is pronounced /tʃ/, and ch is pronounced /k/. The words check, cheque and Czech all sound the same: /tʃek/. Listen and repeat. (See Section E8 Homophones.)

- Listen and say these sentences.
 - 1 Which questions did you choose in the exam?
 - 2 The picture in the kitchen is by a Czech artist.

C

How to make the sound /dʒ/

- Look at the diagram. Listen and say the sound. There is voicing (vibration from the throat). /dʒ/ is like /d/ + /ʒ/ together. Target sound: /dʒə/



- Listen and say the two sounds. /tʃə/ /dʒə/

D

Sound and spelling

- /dʒ/ is usually spelled j, g, ge or dge. Listen and say these words.

j	jam	jacket	jeans	job	jet
g	general				
ge	age	large			
dge	fridge				

- ⚠ Note: The name of the letter G is /dʒiː/, and the name of the letter J is /dʒeɪ/. Listen and repeat.

- Listen and say these sentences.
 - 1 Who's that wearing a large orange jacket?
 - 2 There's some juice in the fridge.
 - 3 Languages are a bridge between people.

Exercises

18.1 Write these words.

- EXAMPLE /dʒæm/ jam
- | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1 /wɒtʃ/ | 4 /lɑːdʒ/ | 7 /tʃeə/ |
| 2 /dʒɒb/ | 5 /dʒʊrs/ | 8 /eɪdʒ/ |
| 3 /tʃɪps/ | 6 /dʒæz/ | |

- Listen to check your answers. Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat.

18.2 Listen and circle the odd one out.

- EXAMPLE
- | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| larger | generally | guess | fridge |
| 1 village | get | Germany | page |
| 2 coach | check | Christmas | temperature |
| 3 June | vegetable | give | cabbage |
| 4 station | Russian | picture | information |

- Listen to check your answers. Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat.

18.3 Listen and repeat these sentences.

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1 I went to a small Russian village. | 4 Look at this page of information. |
| 2 Cabbage is my favourite vegetable. | 5 I'm going to the coach station. |
| 3 I was in Germany at Christmas. | 6 Can you check the temperature, please? |

18.4 Listen and put these words into two groups.

- teacher lounge bridge chair large chicken cheap juice Dutch
language chips orange cheese dangerous

words with /tʃ/

teacher

.....

.....

.....

words with /dʒ/

.....

.....

.....

.....

- Listen to check your answers. Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat.

18.5 Fill the gaps with words from Exercise 18.4.

- 1 Something to drink: orange
- 2 Something to eat, from a European country:
- 3 A
- 4 Someone who teaches English or Chinese: a
- 5 A hot meal: and
- 6 A
- 7 A big room to sit and relax in: a

- Listen to check your answers. Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat.

18.6 Listen and circle the word you hear. Check with the Key. If you find any of these difficult, go to Section E3 Sound pairs for further practice.

- 1 watch / wash (⇒ sound pair 33)
- 2 shoes / choose (⇒ sound pair 33)
- 3 what's / watch (⇒ sound pair 25)
- 4 coach / coats (⇒ sound pair 25)

