

## Lesson 6 / Handout 6 - KEY

### Gethin 11E – Duty and arrangement, with non-fulfilment

*Match the headings to the sentences below:*

DUTY 7   DUTY (negative) 5   ADVISABILITY 2   DUTY with reproach 6   ARRANGEMENT 4  
NON-FULFILMENT of DUTY 8   NON-FULFILMENT of DUTY with reproach 1  
NON-FULFILMENT of ARRANGEMENT 3

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1. *They **could/might have** apologised for not turning up yesterday! We haven't heard a word from them so far. = non-fulfilment of duty with reproach*
2. *I think you **should / ought to** check to see if they are coming! = advisability*
3. *Sir James **was to have** retired, but a majority on the board has persuaded him to stay on. = non-fulfilment of arrangement*
4. *He **is to** pick me up in his car. = arrangement*
5. *People **shouldn't / oughtn't to** behave like this. = duty (negative)*
6. *I really think people **could / might** be more careful where they throw their litter! = duty with reproach*
7. *Parents **should / ought to** look after their children. = duty*
8. *In my opinion, he **should / ought to have** made way for a younger man. = non-fulfilment of duty*

#### References:

Gethin, H. (1992) *Grammar in Context. Proficiency Level English*. Harlow: Longman. – Chapter 11E, pp. 132-135.