INITIAL sp, st, sk

The plosive must be unaspirated. Listen and repeat:

spy spai score sko: store sto: spear spie ski ski: stay stei spare spee sky skai steer stie spar spa: /st/ /sk/

Exercise 2 Repetition of final plosives

In the pairs of words in this exercise one word ends with a fortis plosive and the other ends with a lenis plosive. Notice the length difference in the vowel. Listen to each pair and repeat:

#### FORTIS FOLLOWED BY LENIS

mate made meit meid rope robe rəup rəub leak league li:k li:g cart card ku:t ku:d back bag bæk bæg /t/ 1d/

# LENIS FOLLOWED BY FORTIS

code coat kəud kəut
bid bit bid bit
lobe lope ləub ləup
heard hurt hɜ:d hɜ:t
brogue broke brəug brəuk

Exercise 3 Identification of final plosives

a) You will hear the twenty words of Exercise 2. Each will be one of a pair. You must choose whether the word is the one ending with a fortis plosive or the one ending with a lenis plosive. When you hear the word, say "fortis" if you hear the word on the left, or "lenis" if you hear the word on the right. You will then hear the correct answer and the word will be said again for you to repeat.

### Example: 'coat'

Fortis	Lenis	Fortis	Lenis
coat kaut	code kaud	mate meit	made meid
leak li:k	league ling.	coat kəut	code kaud
hurt hait	heard haid	leak li:k	league ling
bit bit	bid bid	горе гәир	robe raub
mate mert	made meid	hurt hast	heard hard
lope laup	lobe laub	broke brauk	brogue braug
back bæk.	bag bæg	lope laup	lobe laub
cart ko:t	card ko:d	bit bit	bid bid
broke brauk	brogue braug	back bæk	bag bæg
rope roup	robe rəub	cart ka:t	card kard

b) Each of the words which follow ends with a plosive. Write the symbol for each plosive when you hear the word. Each will be said twice. (1–10)

gatala 'dedrkettid 'pædək

# Exercise 5 Reading of words in transcription

When you hear the number, pronounce the word given in transcription taking care to pronounce the plosives correctly and putting the strongest stress on the syllable preceded by the stress mark \(^1\). You will then hear the correct pronunciation, which you should repeat.

## Exercise 4 Production

The following are all English words; they are given only in phonemic transcription. When you hear the number you should say the word. You will then hear the correct pronunciation, which you should repeat. If you want to see how these words are spelt when you have finished the exercise, you will find them in the answers section.

1	kirp	11 dak		
2	bəut	12. kəup	- 1	1
3	клр	13 dpg	ortis >	( lenic
4	dart	14 kauəd		, 201113
5	bark	15 berk		
6	kæb	16 taid		
7	geit	17 brad		
8	keəd	18 put		
9	tarəd	19 bag		
10	bard	20 daut		

### Exercise 5 Fortis/Lenis discrimination

When you hear the word, say "fortis" if you hear it as ending with a fortis consonant, and "lenis" if you hear it as ending with a lenis consonant. You will then hear the correct answer and the word will be said again for you to repeat.

	Fortis	Lenis
1	right rart	ride raid
2	bat bæt	bad bæd
3	bet bet	bed bed
4	leak lizk	league ling
5	feet firt	feed fird
6	right raɪt	ride raid
7	tack tæk	tag tæg
8	rope rəup	robe raub
9	mate mert	made merd
10	beat birt	bead bird

Shorter vowel (unvoiced final consonant):

Longer vowel (voiced final consonant):

		,
safe		save
leaf		leave
ice		eyes
peace		peas
bus		buzz
back		bag
cap		cab
seat		seed
batch		badge
rich		ridge

Train voiceless fortis /-p, -t, -k/ in final positions:

fit, spit, hit, bit, kit, wrist, fist, mist, pot, hot, got, lot, hat, mat, chat, bat, cat, fat, thick, stick, chick, lick, rock, stock, mock, back, stack, check, meek, hip, tip, lip, stop, flop, top, cop, chop, cup, carp.

Train final and medial lengthening voicing:

rub, tub, Bob, rob, lab, stab, cab, glad, bad, mad, sad, said, head, led, lad, lid, lag, hag, fag, bog, frog, dog.

sure that you pronounce all of the /t/ and /d/ sounds accurately. It is common to /t/ and /d/ sounds tricky. Read the lines of this table horizontally, making

Verbs ending in ed

Verbs ending in ed are pronounced:

c7 a Listen and repeat.

voiced consonant /d/ after a vowel or

consonant

/t/ after an unvoiced

/rd/ after the sound

/t/ or /d/

played

				3											
luke	lak	looked	look	3	tie	₫.	C	Ħ	7	7	1	Б	7	Ħ	1
agess ages	qc32	stopped	march.	8	D	time	utter	tear	tour	two	writer	bitter	ton	ten	7
	1:01	Laughed	laugh.								14	-			
onsonant (except t).				Shepherd											
q2vq2q	2pv2p	bogbul	oghni	John											1
bdcı	dcı	robbed	don	6	4	4	4	T	4	T	4	4	T	T	
pgəq	Sad	pegged	peg	3	•	_	Ť	Y	_	-	_	_	~	*	
bö:ind	8:i7d	breathed	breathe												
bmian .	misn	named	រានជា៤	2012:128	die	dime	udder	dare	door	do	rider	bidder	done	den	/d/
pen∫'ni	eu∫'ni	bsruzni	insure	10		ne ne	der	6	9		er	lde	ne	2	-
b:61'inq	:el'inq	preferred	prefer	2								-			133
pem:em,	em:em'	murmured	murmur												
bebanw'	epuvm,	wondered	wonder	1											
bisra	isns	beitt	Yii .	8											
binam'	· intem	married	marry	8											
biclq'mi	iclq mi	employed	employ												
		(P	(except		0)	l so	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	7	
voiced consonant	TO lawor	nced dafter a	nonorq (ii)		at	start	wheat	height	neat	hit	wrote	rot	bet	not	/t/
pipcu,	pcu	poppou	pou			-	the	ght	7		te				
bisil'	3i)	hetted	19.												80.5
bibauss'	punes	pəpunos	. , punos						-	-	-	-			
bisnas'inq	Jnez'inq	presented	present												6
bizieze'	steit	stated	state		4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
	and d.	reed id after t	nuono14 (i)												
	(.2	at form of verb	ed (Pa		0)	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
					add	starred	weed	hide	need	hid	rode	rod	bed	nod	/d/
Baker	2006	. 96				red	۵								

anh





opened it closed a door

waited a long time walked away



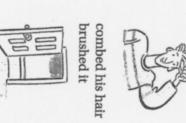


















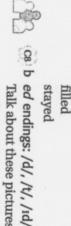






cleaned it painted a room





walked danced watched

departed landed

wanted shouted

closed

snowed cleaned

laughed

painted waited

brushed

pushed

EXAMPLE stayed awake/snored to the recording. Follow the example. Talk about these pictures. Work with a partner or listen

A: He stayed awake, didn't he?

B: No, he didn't. He snored.



