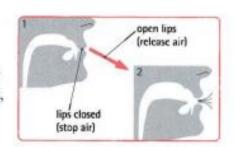
Pack your bags /p/ and /b/

How to make the sound /p/



- 66% Look at the diagrams. Listen and say the sound.
 - 1 Stop the air behind your lips.
 - 2 Open your lips to release the air. If you hold a piece of paper in front of your mouth when you open your lips, the paper moves. Target sound: /pa/



open lips (release air)

Sound and spelling



696 • /p/ is spelled p or pp. Listen and say these words:

pen push stop pp happy stopping



Note: p is silent at the beginning of a few words. Listen and repeat, psychology



Note: ph is usually pronounced /f/: phone, photo, autograph.

Note: /pi:/ is the name of the letter P in the alphabet. People often say /pi:/ for pence: 'It costs 75p'.

A69d . Listen and say these phrases.

1 a piece of paper 2 Push or pull? 3 a deep sleep 4 a cheap trip round Europe

How to make the sound /b/



A70a . Look at the diagrams. Listen and say the sound.

Stop the air behind your lips.

2 Open your lips to release the air.

/b/ is different from /p/ in two ways:

1 If you hold a piece of paper in front of your mouth when you open your lips, the paper does not move.

2 There is voicing (vibration from the throat). Target sound: /ba/



100 Listen and say the two sounds. /pa/ /ba/

Sound and spelling



170s /b/ is spelled b or bb. Listen and say these words.

best rob robber big verb



Note: b is silent at the end of a few words. Listen and repeat, climb comb thumb Note: /bis/ is the name of the letter B in the alphabet.



Listen and say these phrases and sentences.



- 1 big business
- 2 When was the baby born?
- 3 It's better to bake your own bread than to buy it.
- 4 What's that big building between the bank and the library?



A706 Now listen and say these sentences with /p/ and /b/.

Pamela's got a new job.

3 Can you remember Pete's phone number?

lips closed

(stop air)

- 2 Paul's got big problems with his neighbours.
- 4 Pack your bags and bring your passport.



or listening

Sometimes you don't hear fol or fol clearly at the end of a word. Listen.

1 Stop

Don't dro(p) that!

3 Hey, Bob!

Hey, Bo(b))

2 Don't drop that!

4 the worldwide web

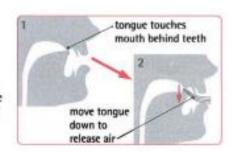
the worldwide we(b)

Twenty days /t/ and /d/

How to make the sound /t/



- 754 Look at the diagrams. Listen and say the sound.
 - 1 Stop the air with your tongue behind your teeth.
 - 2 Move your tongue down to release the air. If you hold a piece of paper in front of your mouth when you move your tongue down, the paper moves. Target sound: /ta/



Sound and spelling



- 1755 . /t/ is usually spelled t or tt. Listen and say these words.
 - tea till ten top two twenty water bit complete eat eight light suit t
 - tt



- /// is sometimes spelled ed in past tenses. Listen and say these words.
 - stopped washed



- /t/ is spelled th in a few names. Listen and say these words.
 - Thailand Thames Thomas



Note: The letter t is silent in a few words. Listen and say these words. listen

Note: https://disable-name of the letter T in the alphabet. <a href="https://disable-name.com/state/disable

How to make the sound /d/



- A764 Look at the diagrams. Listen and say the sound.
 - 1 Stop the air with your tongue behind your teeth.
 - 2 Move your tongue down to release the air.

/d/ is different from /t/ in two ways:

- 1 If you hold a piece of paper in front of your mouth when you move your tongue down, the paper does not move.
- 2 There is voicing (vibration from the throat). Target sound: /da/



676 Listen and say the two sounds. /to/ /do/

Sound and spelling



- 1760 /d/ is spelled d or dd. Listen and say these words.
 - d day deep do door did food good head ready
 - dd add address ladder middle



Note: Idial is the name of the letter D in the alphabet.



Sometimes you don't hear the /t/ or /d/ clearly at the end of a word. Listen to the difference.

Important for listening

- 1 something to eat something to ea(t)
- 3 the end of the road

the end of the roa(d)

tongue touches mouth behind teeth

move tongue

down to

release air

2 turn on the light

turn on the ligh(t)

4 writing on the board

writing on the boar(d)

The vowel sound is longer before /d/ than before /t/. Listen.

roa(d) wro(te) boar(d) bough(t)



 You often don't hear a /u/ or /d/ when it's between other consonant sounds, so facts sounds like fax and next week sounds like necks week. Listen.

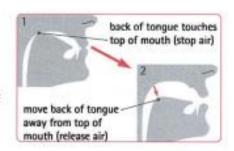
A: Tell me all the fac(t)s. B: I'll tell you nex(t) week.

Cats and dogs /k/ and /g/

How to make the sound /k/



- Look at the diagrams. Listen and say the sound.
 - 1 Stop the air with the back of your tongue against the top of your mouth.
 - 2 Move your tongue to release the air. If you hold a piece of paper in front of your mouth when you release the air, the paper moves. Target sound: /ka/



back of tongue touches top of mouth (stop air)

move back of tongue

away from top of

mouth (release air)

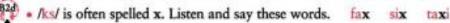
Sound and spelling



- /k/ is usually spelled c, k or ck, and sometimes ch. Listen and say these words.
 - cat careful clean close colour fact
 - k kind kitchen desk talk key walk
 - ck black check pocket
 - ch chemist school stomach architect



 /kw/ is often spelled qu. Listen and say these words. quarter



Note: The letter k is silent in a few words, e.g. know, knee, knife.



- Listen and say these sentences.

Look in the kitchen cupboard.
Keep your keys in your pocket.

How to make the sound /g/



- Look at the diagrams. Listen and say the sound.
- 1 Stop the air with the back of your tongue against the top of your mouth.
- 2 Move your tongue to release the air.

/g/ is different from /k/ in two ways:

- 1 If you hold a piece of paper in front of your mouth when you release the air, the paper does not move.
- 2 There is voicing (vibration from the throat). Target sound: /ga/



(B36) . Listen and say the two sounds. /ka//ga/

Sound and spelling



(B3c) • /g/ is usually spelled g or gg. Listen and say these words.

girl glass go gold ago hungry bag



1834 • /gz/ is sometimes spelled x. Listen and say these words. exam exactly



Note: The letter g is silent in some words, e.g. foreigner, sign, high, bought.

Note: There is usually no [g] sound in words like sing, sings, singing, singer (see Unit 19).

Note: Some words have a silent u after g. Listen and say these words, guess

Now listen and say these sentences.



1 Can you guess the beginning of the dialogue? 2 Are you going jogging again?

B3q

You often don't hear /k/ or /o/ clearly in the middle or at the end of a word. Listen.

Important for listening

- 1 I li(k)ed the film the a(c)ting was perfe(c)t.
- 2 Do you li(ke) fo(lk) musi(c)?

- 3 It was a dar(k) night.
- 4 What's your do(q) called?