

Speak it, write it, read it

Linking words together 1

A

When we write there are spaces between all the words, but when we speak we link a lot of the words together, so it sounds like this: *wheneverwespeakwelinkalotofthewordstogether*.

- C32a** Listen and notice how a consonant sound at the end of a word is linked to a vowel sound at the start of the next word.

Look at that! Breakfast in bed!
A: Bought it? B: No, caught it!
That's enough! Switch it off!

Now say the sentences, making the same links.

- C32b** Of course, we can also separate the words if we want to. Listen to the difference.

I said switch ... it ... off!!!



Breakfast in bed!



Bought it?



Switch it off!

B

Listen and repeat these poems.

C33a English
Speak it
Write it
Read it
You know
you really
need it!

C33b Don't forget
First you close it
Then you lock it
And put the key back in your pocket.

C33c Busy
Work all day
Run away
Boss and me
Can't agree
Fill a cup
Drink it up
Wait a while
Walk a mile
Meet at eight
Don't be late!

Important
for listening

- C34a** • The letter h at the beginning of *he*, *his*, *her* and *him* is often not pronounced (see Unit 37) so the first sound in these words is often a vowel sound. Listen.

Can we go back? My husband's forgotten (h)is passport.

A: Where's the boss? B: I don't know, I haven't seen (h)er.

- C34b** • Where there's a /t/ sound before a vowel, some people don't pronounce the /t/ clearly. Listen.

switch i(t) off drink i(t) up can'(t) agree

Exercises

34.1 Mark where you think there will be links between consonants and vowels.

- 1 Choose the correct answer and tick it.
- 2 Which page is it on?
- 3 How do you spell it?
- 4 How do you pronounce it?
- 5 What does it mean?
- 6 I can't understand this.
- 7 Look it up in your dictionary.
- 8 It isn't easy to speak English.
- 9 Listen – which language is that?
- 10 Don't worry if you make a mistake.



Listen to check your answers. Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat.

34.2 Complete the sentences with the correct forms of the verbs.

EXAMPLE A: How did you feel?

B: I ~~felt~~ (feel) all right.

1 A: What do you think of yoga?

B: I don't know, I've never (try) it.

2 A: What happened to my favourite cup?

B: It (fall) off the table.

3 A: Which film shall we go to?

B: I don't mind. I've (see) all of them before.

4 A: You look pleased.

B: Yes, I've (find) a new job.

5 A: What did you do last night?

B: I just (stay) at home.

6 A: Where did you buy that hat?

B: I (make) it myself!

7 A: Does your dog like biscuits?

B: I don't know, I've never (ask) it.

8 A: How did you get here?

B: I (swim) across the river.



Where did you buy that hat?



Listen to check your answers. Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat. Be sure to link the final consonant of the verb with the vowel at the beginning of the next word.

34.3 Circle the /r/ sounds that you think will be pronounced. (See Unit 22.)

- 1 Where are you going?
- 2 Where shall we go?
- 3 Where did I put my scissors?
- 4 I don't know where I put my scissors.
- 5 Have another biscuit.
- 6 Have another apple.
- 7 They're all coming with us.
- 8 They're coming with us.
- 9 Are you sure?
- 10 Are you sure about that?



Listen to check your answers. Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat. If there's an /r/ sound before a vowel, link the /r/ and the vowel.

Me and you, you and me

Linking words together 2

A

We use the sounds /j/ and /w/ to link a vowel sound at the end of a word with a vowel sound at the beginning of the next word.

C38a If the first word ends with a vowel sound like /i/ or /i:/, and the next word starts with any vowel sound, we use /j/ to link the words. Listen.

me_ and you
three_ or four
the_ end

C38b If the first word ends with a vowel sound like /u/ or /u:/, and the next word starts with any vowel sound, we use /w/ to link the words. Listen.

you_ and me
two_ or three
go_ outside

B

Listen and repeat these poems.

C39a **Asking the way**

Yes.

Go_ out of the building.
Go_ along the street.
Go_ over the bridge.
Go_ across the street.
Go_ up the hill.

Take the_ eighth street on your left.

And the_ eleventh on your right.

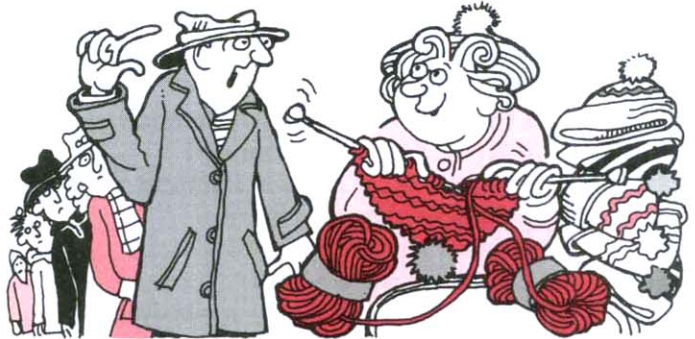
Then ...

... I'm not sure –

You'll have to_ ask again.

C39b **Hats**

I'll do_ one for you
I'll give you_ one too
a nice one
a new_ one
a yellow_ and blue_ one.



C40

The letter h at the beginning of *he*, *his*, *her* and *him* is often not pronounced (see Unit 37), so the first sound in these words is often a vowel sound. Listen.

He can't come out tonight. He's got to do_ (h)is homework.

A: I'm afraid the boss is busy. B: When can I see_ (h)er?

Important
for listening

Exercises

35.1 Listen and complete the dialogues. Then mark the /j/ and /w/ links.

C41

- 1 A: *Do you often* go swimming? B: Not really, I or twice a month.
- 2 A: What's letter in the alphabet? B: Maybe it's G or H?
- 3 A: When do holiday? B: We July or August.
- 4 A: What's your? B: Twenty-eight, Sea Avenue.
- 5 A: Try soon. B: OK, I'll send you my answer
- 6 A: Look! There's the mountains. B: Really? I can't

Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat.

35.2 Mark where you think there will be /j/ and /w/ links between words.

- 1 Is it blue ^wor grey?
- 2 What day is it today?
Thursday or Friday?
- 3 Coffee or tea?
- 4 Where's my interview
suit?
- 5 Play a song for me.
- 6 Hello. Reception?
Which city is this?
- 7 See you in the evening.
- 8 Why do we always
have to get up so
early?



C42

Listen to check your answers. Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat.

35.3 Complete the answers to the questions and mark all the /j/ and /w/ links in the dialogues.

- 1 A: Are you the new assistant? B: Yes, I
- 2 A: Is he in the same class as you? B: No, he
- 3 A: Am I late? B: No, you Come in.
- 4 A: Is she coming with us? B: Yes, she
- 5 A: These chairs aren't very comfortable, are they? B: No, they

C43

Listen to check your answers. Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat.

Take me to the show, Jo

Rhythm

A



Stressed and unstressed syllables in words make different rhythms. Listen.

- Oo answer
- oO belong
- Ooo interview
- oOo banana



B

Phrases have a rhythm of stressed and unstressed syllables, like words.



Listen and repeat these words and phrases with this rhythm: Ooo

- interview
- telephone
- talk to me
- told you so
- doesn't it?



Listen and repeat these words and phrases with this rhythm: oOo

- important
- discussion
- I told you
- I'd like to
- pronounce it



Listen and repeat these words and phrases with this rhythm: ooOo

- photographic
- information
- forty-seven
- what about it?
- never tried it



Listen and repeat these phrases with this rhythm: OooO

- time to get up
- making mistakes
- tell me again
- give me your hand
- twenty years old

Exercises

- 36.1** Read the phrases. Then listen and write 1 if the phrase has the pattern OoOo, and 2 if it has the pattern OooO.

C46a

what's the matter? 1	what shall we do? 2	stand in the queue
what about you?	see you later	tell the others
feeling better	nothing to do	come for dinner
anyone there?	round the corner	ready to go
on the TV	two and a half	go and find it
asking for more	what's the problem?	now and again
one pound forty	leave it to me	half a kilo
sixty-seven	breakfast's ready	quarter to four

C46b

Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat.

- 36.2** Listen to this chant with this rhythm: oooOO. Write in the missing words.

C47

Pass me the ^{jam}, Pam	Soon as you, Van
Wait in the queue, Sue	Almost forgot, Scott
See you, Jen	Lend me your, Ben
Leave it to me, Lee	Where shall we go, Flo?
What would you, Mike?	Get a new, Bob
When shall we meet, Pete?	How do you feel, Neil?
Over the, Bill	What have you, Dot?
Where have you gone, John?	

Check with the Key. Then listen again and repeat.

- 36.3** Listen to this chant with this rhythm: ooooOO. Write in the missing words.

C48

Take me to the ^{show}, Jo	When will you be back, Jack?
Thank you for the food, Jude	Always on the, Joan
See you in the, Mark	When did you arrive, Clive?
Really like the hat, Pat	Have a glass of, Bruce.
See you on the, Jane	

Check with the Key. Then listen again and repeat.

- 36.4** Listen and repeat these poems. Be careful to say them with the right rhythm.

C49a

Too late
Before I go –
I told you so
I told you,
but you still don't know.

C49b

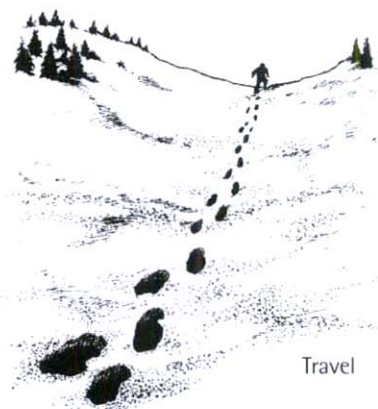
Meeting
Really can't wait
It's never too late
Quarter to eight?
That would be great.

C49c

Travel
Heavy, light
The left and the right
I follow my feet
Through the day and the night.

C49d

Concentration
Central station
Information
Trying to make a reservation
Not too keen on conversation
Don't want any complications.



Travel