**Travel Text: Word Formation Exercise**

Fill in the gaps using the correct form of the word in brackets:

The (EXCITE) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of planning a trip begins long before the actual journey. Many travelers spend months researching their destinations and creating detailed itineraries. While some people prefer staying at (LUXURY) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hotels in city centers, others are drawn to more remote locations. The spirit of (ADVENTURE) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ exploration takes them to hidden villages and unexplored trails, far from typical tourist routes.

Modern (TOUR) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has evolved significantly over the past decades. With new technology and better infrastructure, most destinations have become more (ACCESS) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than ever before. Constant (IMPROVE) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in transportation and communication have made it easier for people to travel independently, without relying on tour guides or organized groups.

However, there are some challenges that come with easier travel. Many famous landmarks suffer from (CROWD) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ conditions during peak seasons, which can create (STRESS) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ situations for both visitors and locals. Smart travelers often plan their visits during (SEASON) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ quiet periods to avoid the busiest times.

The growing (POPULAR) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of eco-tourism reflects a significant shift in how people approach travel. Today's tourists tend to be more (ENVIRONMENT) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ aware and seek authentic experiences that don't harm local ecosystems. This more (RESPONSE) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ approach to travel has led to the development of sustainable tourism practices worldwide.

The future of travel looks promising as more destinations find ways to balance tourism with the preservation of their natural and cultural heritage. Whether it's a weekend city break or a month-long expedition, travel continues to be one of the most enriching human experiences.

**1. What is one of the first steps travelers take when planning a trip?**

a) Booking accommodations  
b) Researching destinations and creating itineraries  
c) Choosing travel companions  
d) Buying travel insurance

**2. What kind of travelers are drawn to remote locations?**

a) Luxury seekers  
b) Adventurous explorers  
c) Budget travelers  
d) Business tourists

**3. What has made travel easier and more independent for many people?**

a) Improved transportation and communication  
b) Cheaper airfares  
c) Guided tours  
d) Government travel subsidies

**4. Why do famous landmarks often face challenges during peak seasons?**

a) Limited infrastructure  
b) Overcrowding  
c) Strict regulations  
d) Poor maintenance

**5. How do smart travelers avoid stressful travel situations?**

a) By hiring personal guides  
b) By avoiding busy tourist attractions  
c) By traveling during off-season periods  
d) By sticking to their original plans

**6. What does the growing popularity of eco-tourism indicate?**

a) A decrease in traditional tourism  
b) Greater environmental awareness among tourists  
c) A shift away from urban travel  
d) Increased use of public transport

**7. What is a key goal of sustainable tourism?**

a) To limit the number of travelers  
b) To preserve natural and cultural heritage  
c) To promote luxury resorts  
d) To make travel more affordable

**8. What kind of experiences do eco-tourists seek?**

a) Adventurous and risky activities  
b) Authentic experiences that minimize harm to ecosystems  
c) Budget-friendly vacations  
d) Luxurious and exclusive packages

Answer Key:

1. EXCITEMENT
2. LUXURIOUS
3. ADVENTUROUS
4. TOURISM
5. ACCESSIBLE
6. IMPROVEMENTS
7. CROWDED
8. STRESSFUL
9. SEASONAL
10. POPULARITY
11. ENVIRONMENTALLY
12. RESPONSIBLE

1b, 2b, 3a, 4b, 5c, 6b, 7b, 8b