

DAS ALPHABET DER IPA (AUSSCHNITT)

- gibt für KONSONANTEN den **Artikulationsort** (in den Spalten) und die **Artikulationsart** (in den Zeilen) sowie die **Stimmhaftigkeit** an.

- beschreibt weitere (teils exotischere) Konsonanten.

THE INTERNATIONAL PHONETIC ALPHABET (revised to 2005) *

CONSONANTS (PULMONIC) „pulmonal“

© 2005 IPA

| | Bilabial | Labiodental | Dental | Alveolar | Postalveolar | Retroflex | Palatal | Velar | Uvular | Pharyngeal | Glottal |
|---------------------|----------|-------------|--------|----------|--------------|-----------|---------|-------|--------|------------|---------|
| Plosive | p b | | | t d | | ʈ ɖ | c ɟ | k ɡ | q ɢ | | ʔ |
| Nasal | | m | ɱ | n | | ɳ | ɲ | ŋ | ɴ | | |
| Trill „Vibrant“ | | ʙ | | ʀ | | | | | ʀ | | |
| Tap or Flap | | | | ɾ | | ɽ | | | | | |
| Fricative | ɸ β | f v | θ ð | s z | ʃ ʒ | ʂ ʐ | ç ʝ | x ɣ | χ ʁ | ħ ʕ | h ɦ |
| Lateral fricative | | | | ɬ ɮ | | | | | | | |
| Approximant | | ʋ | | ɹ | | ɻ | j | ɰ | | | |
| Lateral approximant | | | | l | | ɭ | ʎ | ʟ | | | |

Where symbols appear in pairs, the one to the right represents a voiced consonant. Shaded areas denote articulations judged impossible.

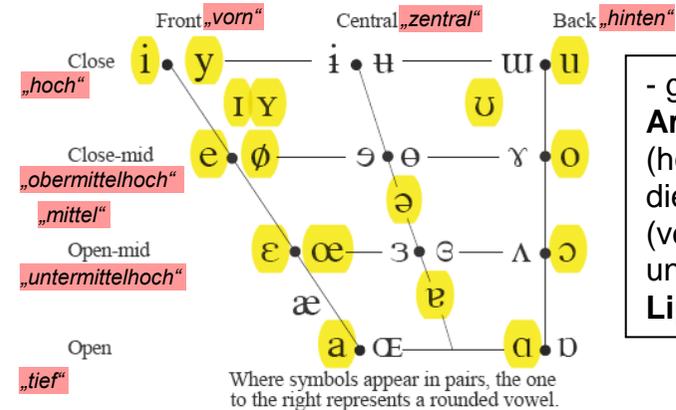
CONSONANTS (NON-PULMONIC)

| | Clicks | Voiced implosives | Ejectives |
|---|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| ◌ | Bilabial | ɓ Bilabial | ʼ Examples: |
| ◌ | Dental | ɗ Dental/alveolar | pʼ Bilabial |
| ◌ | (Post)alveolar | ɟ Palatal | tʼ Dental/alveolar |
| ◌ | Palatoalveolar | ɡ Velar | kʼ Velar |
| ◌ | Alveolar lateral | ɠ Uvular | sʼ Alveolar fricative |

OTHER SYMBOLS

| | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|-----|---|
| ʌ | Voiceless labial-velar fricative | ç ʒ | Alveolo-palatal fricatives |
| ʋ | Voiced labial-velar approximant | ɺ | Voiced alveolar lateral flap |
| ɥ | Voiced labial-palatal approximant | ɥ | Simultaneous ʃ and x |
| ħ | Voiceless epiglottal fricative | | |
| ʕ | Voiced epiglottal fricative | | Affricates and double articulations can be represented by two symbols joined by a tie bar if necessary. |
| ʔ | Epiglottal plosive | | |

VOWELS **



- gibt für VOKALE den **Artikulationsort** (horizontal), die **Zungenhöhe** (vertikal) und die **Lippenrundung** an.

SUPRASEGMENTALS

| | | |
|---|------------------|--------------|
| ˈ | Primary stress | |
| ˌ | Secondary stress | foǔnəˈtɪʃən |
| ː | Long | eː |

- gibt die Zeichen für Akzentsitz und Vokallänge wieder.

* **Markierungen** geben die deutschen Laute an

** **Vokale:** hoch ~ geschlossen; tief ~ offen; auch „fast geschlossen“ ~ halbhoch und „fast offen“ ~ halbtief