

## Selekční jazyky 2

Filozofická fakulta Masarykova Univerzity, Kabinet knihovnictví - Ústav české literatury a knihovnictví

jarní semestr 2006/2007

Zpracoval Josef Schwarz (schwarzjv@seznam.cz), duben 2007

### 2. nepovinný úkol

Termín odevzdání práce: 31.5.2007

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2. Popište, jakým způsobem lze ve vybrané databázi **věcně vyhledávat**, tj.:
  - o jaká **pole věcného popisu** databáze obsahuje
  - o jaké jsou k dispozici **řízené slovníky**, jaký je jejich rozsah a struktura
  - o jaká jsou **pravidla pro věcné vyhledávání** (a příp. prohlášení) v databázi
3. Vyberte si libovolné téma z oblasti, kterou pokrývá zvolená databáze, a formulujte **informační požadavek** tak, aby obsahoval minimálně **tři významově plnohodnotné výrazy**. (např. *dopink australských běžců*, *pojem informační ekonomie v díle Marca Porata*, *neonacistické symboly a hudba*, *středověké sekty ve Francii*, *ekologicky šetrné prostředky proti plísni bramborové*, *vliv morčat domácích na vznik alergií u dětí do 3 let*, *reflexe Dantova díla ve slovenské literatuře 19. století* apod. **Pozn.: tato témata již nelze pro zpracování úkolu použít**).
4. Na základě zvoleného informačního požadavku sestavte **informační dotaz**, který zodpovíte pomocí jednoho nebo více polí věcného popisu ve zvolené databázi.
  - a. V případě, že informační dotaz bude generovat řádově stovky až tisíce dokumentů, pokuste se informační požadavek věcně zúžit (např. *dopink australských běžců* zúžit na *dopink australských maratonců*). Pokud se ani po opakovaném zúžení věcného rozsahu požadavku nedoberete k množině záznamů, která bude obsahovat maximálně několik desítek záznamů (cca 10 až 30), omezte dotaz pomocí formálních kritérií (typ dokumentu, rok vydání apod.).
  - b. V případě, že informační dotaz bude generovat méně než 5 dokumentů (tedy žádný až čtyři), pokuste se informační požadavek věcně rozšířit (např. *ekologicky šetrné prostředky proti plísni bramborové* rozšířte na *prostředky proti plísni bramborové* nebo na *ekologicky šetrné prostředky proti plísni*). Pokud se ani po opakovaném rozšíření věcného rozsahu informačního požadavku nedoberete k minimálně pěti záznamům, je zřejmě chyba ve volbě informačního požadavku nebo formulaci informačního dotazu a je třeba zvolit jiné téma.
5. Uveďte případný komentář k vyhledaným záznamům a vyhledávání jako takovému.
6. Úkol bude obsahovat tyto položky:
  - a. název, URL a krátkou charakteristiku zvolené databáze podle bodu 1

- b. popis možností věcného vyhledávání podle bodu 2
- c. informační požadavek podle bodu 3
- d. informační dotazy podle bodu 4, včetně všech jejich úprav + počty vyhledaných záznamů
- e. případný komentář podle bodu 5
- f. vyhledané záznamy (jako příloha)

7. Soubor pojmenujte: [prijmeni]\_ukolSJn2.doc (např. novak\_SJn2.doc). Výsledek uložte do 30.5.2007 do Odevzdáárny v IS MU

### **PŘÍKLAD ŘEŠENÍ:**

**Pozn: databázi ani informační požadavek uvedené v tomto příkladu nelze při řešení úkolu použít.**

#### **1: Databáze:**

Philosopher's Index, URL: <http://bi.cuni.cz> (interní přístup)  
Bibliografická databáze z oblasti filozofie (etika, estetika, sociální filozofie, politická filozofie, epistemologie, metafyzika) a přílehlých oblastí (filozofie práva, náboženství, vědy, dějin, vzdělávání a jazyka) s retrospektivou od roku 1940, obsahuje záznamy článků z více než 300 odborných časopisů a záznamy monografií; větší část záznamů má abstrakty.

#### **2: Možnosti věcného vyhledávání:**

Databáze obsahuje tato pole věcného popisu:

- o DE descriptors
- o PS personal name as subject
- o SU subjects

Pole „DE descriptors“ obsahuje deskriptory tezauru, ale přístup k tezauru samotnému není umožněn ideálně. Volba „Thesaurus“ v databázi není aktivní, využít lze jen prohlížení rejstříku (Index), který obsahuje jen seznam jednotlivých lexikálních jednotek, a položku „Suggest“ – po zapsání výrazu se objeví seznam deskriptorů, které jsou s daným výrazem v nějakém (zřejmě hierarchickém a asociativním) vztahu.

Pole „PS personal name as subject“ obsahuje jméno osoby jako předmět a je zajímavé, že kromě rejstříku lze použít opět volbu „Suggest“, která po zadání jména osoby vygeneruje seznam pojmů (deskriptorů), věcně spojených s dílem zadané osoby (např. zadání „Socrates“ vygeneruje METAPHYSICS-, PHILOSOPHY-, DEATH-, KNOWLEDGE-, SOUL-, ETHICS-, VIRTUE-, DEFINITION-, DIALECTIC-, EDUCATION-).

Pole „SU subjects“ se v záznamech nevyskytuje, je to vlastně pouze „virtuální“ vyhledávací pole, které sdružuje údaje z polí DE a PS.

Kromě už zmíněného rejstříku a volby „Suggest“ lze v databázi věcně vyhledávat formulací dotazu v jednotlivých polích věcného popisu nebo pomocí sdruženého pole „Subject“, které vyhledávání ve všech třech (ale vlastně dvou) polích věcného popisu. Používají se standardní znaky pro rozšiřování výrazů - \* a ?, fráze se zapisují do uvozovek nebo lze využít spojovníku mezi slovy ve víceslovných deskriptorech (např. moral-philosophy).

#### **3: Informační požadavek:**

pojmem intenze a extenze v díle Rudolfa Carnapa (tj. zajímá mě, jak na práce R. Carnapa o intenzi a extenzi reagovali jiní autoři)

#### 4: Informační dotazy:

1. dotaz (10 záznamů – viz příloha č. 1): (exten?ion\* and inten?ion\*) in de and carnap\* in ps

První dotaz našel poměrně relevantní záznamy. Protože mě však zajímají i dokumenty, ve kterých se píše nejen o intenzi a extenzi zároveň, ale i zvlášť, zkouším ještě další dotaz:

2. dotaz (46 záznamů – viz příloha č. 2): (exten?ion\* or inten?ion\*) in de and carnap\* in ps

Druhým dotazem jsem ještě získal některé další relevantní záznamy, ale některé už neodpovídaly zcela mým požadavkům (nebyly pertinentní).

#### 5: komentář:

Vyhledané záznamy, které považuji za nejužitečnější, jsem označil v příloze č. 2 žlutě. Všechny záznamy jsou sice **relevantní** (odpovídají formulaci dotazu), ale jen ty označené jsou **pertinentní** (skutečně vyhovují mým informačním potřebám) – takových záznamů je 20.

## PŘÍLOHY

**Příloha č. 1**

Record 1 of 10 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: "La logica del Tractatus y la construccion logica de Carnap" in El Programa de Carnap: Ciencia, lenguaje, filosofia, Cirera, Ramon (ed), 149-167

AU: Terricabras,-Josep-Maria

PB: Ed-Bronce : Barcelona, 1997

DE: EXTENSIONALITY-; INTENSIONALITY-; LOGIC-; MEANING-;

OBSERVATION-; REFERENCE-; VIENNA-CIRCLE

PS: CARNAP-; WITTGENSTEIN

LA: English

DT: Contribution

PY: 1997

UD: 321

AN: 1653239

Record 2 of 10 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: Bedeutung: Grundzuge einer internalistischen Semantik

AU: Schweizer,-Herbert

PB: Haupt : Berne, 1991

AB: Seeking for an ontologically acceptable definition of "meaning", the author draws radical conclusions from the discussion of Carnapian coined semantics and Quine's critics against them. He offers arguments that suggest to challenge Quine's naturalism and holism both in semantics and philosophy of science and he opts for a strict model theoretic version of Carnap's internalism in formal semantics. The book contains a readable introduction into the theories of meaning of Frege, Carnap and Quine and deals with many semantical concepts and problems like meaning, synonymy, analyticity, intensions.

DE: EXTENSION-; INTENSION-; INTERNALISM-; LANGUAGE-;

MEANING-; SEMANTICS-

PS: CARNAP-; FREGE-; QUINE

LA: English

DT: Monograph

PY: 1991

UD: 262

AN: 1229658

Record 3 of 10 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: SYNONYMY AND THE THESIS OF INTENSIONALITY.

AU: BAKSI,-KALIPADA

SO: Indian-Philosophical-Quarterly. O 80; 8: 31-46

JN: Indian-Philosophical-Quarterly;-Journal-of-the-Department-of-Philosophy-University-of-Poona

IS: 0376-415X

AB: THIS PAPER IS A STUDY ON THE INTENSIONAL THESIS OF CARNAP AS CONTRASTED WITH THAT OF FREGE IN AN ATTEMPT TO ASCERTAIN WHETHER IT PROVIDES A SATISFACTORY BASIS OF 'SYNONYMY' OF NATURAL EXPRESSIONS (WHICH THE EXTENSIONAL THESIS ALLEGEDLY FAILS TO PROVIDE). IT IS ARGUED THAT CARNAP FARES NO BETTER THAN FREGE AND THAT THE INTENSIONAL THESIS IS NO BETTER SUBSTITUTE FOR THE EXTENSIONAL ONE. THIS PAPER LAYS BARE SOME OF THE MISCONCEPTIONS THAT LED CARNAP TO FORMULATE HIS THEORY IN THE WAY HE DOES AND SUGGESTS A RADICALLY DIFFERENT APPROACH TO THE ISSUES INVOLVED. IT CONCLUDES THAT SYNONYMY BETWEEN EXPRESSIONS IS AN IDEAL LIMIT HARDLY ATTAINABLE IN NATURAL LANGUAGE.

DE: EPISTEMOLOGY-; EXTENSION-; INTENSIONALITY-;

LANGUAGE-; SYNONYM-

PS: CARNAP

LA: ENGLISH

DT: Journal-Article

PY: 1980

UD: 120

AN: 1109025

Record 4 of 10 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: SEMANTICAL QUESTIONS IN CARNAP'S INDUCTIVE LOGIC.

AU: SMOKLER,-HOWARD

SO: British-Journal-for-the-Philosophy-of-Science. JE 77; 28: 129-135

JN: British-Journal-for-the-Philosophy-of-Science

IS: 0007-0882

AB: CARNAP'S MAJOR CONTRIBUTION TO INDUCTIVE LOGIC

HAS BEEN TO CLARIFY THE LOGICAL AND SEMANTICAL BASIS OF THAT LOGIC. IN CONFORMITY WITH HIS EXTENSIONALIST PROCLIVITIES HE HAS DESIGNED A SEMANTICS FOR INDUCTIVE LOGIC WHICH EXTENSIONALIZES VARIOUS SEMANTICAL CATEGORIES: MEANINGS, LANGUAGE-FORMS, ETC., AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE. HE NO DOUBT HAS ALSO BEEN GUIDED BY THE CONSIDERATION THAT SUCH A SEMANTICS IS TECHNICALLY EASIER TO WORK WITH THAN AN INTENSIONALIST ONE. HE HAS BEEN LED TO A NUMBER OF CONCLUSIONS WHICH SEEM AT VARIANCE WITH COMMON SENSE AND SEMANTICAL THEORY: PROPOSITIONS ARE IDENTIFIED WITH THEIR EXTENSIONS AND ALSO WITH THEIR CORRESPONDING EVENTS. INFORMATION NORMALLY RELEVANT TO THE FORMULATION OF RATIONAL BELIEF IS EXCLUDED FROM EXPRESSION IN THE LANGUAGE OF INDUCTION. THEREFORE I WANT TO OFFER ARGUMENTS AGAINST CARNAP'S POSITIONS AND INVESTIGATE WHAT ALTERNATIVES WOULD BE PRESENT IN A SEMANTICAL THEORY MORE REALISTIC THAN CARNAP'S.

DE: EPISTEMOLOGY-; EXTENSIONALITY-; INDUCTION-;

INTENSIONALITY-; LOGIC-; PREDICATION-; PROBABILITY-;

RATIONALITY-; SCIENCE-; SEMANTICS-

PS: CARNAP-; QUINE

LA: ENGLISH

DT: Journal-Article

PY: 1977

UD: 110

AN: 1056509

Record 5 of 10 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: INTENSIONAL CONCEPTS IN NATURAL LANGUAGE: THE RESULTS OF CARNAP'S BEHAVIORAL METHODOLOGY.

AU: PANAGIOTOU,-NANCY

SO: Dialogue-. O 72; 15: 1-7

JN: Dialogue;-Journal-of-Phi-Sigma-Tau

IS: 0012-2246

AB: CONCEPTS OF ANALYCITY AND SYNONYMY AS FOUND IN CARNAP'S INTENSIONAL SEMANTICAL SYSTEM FOR LINGUISTIC ANALYSIS ARE EXAMINED FOR APPLICABILITY TO PROBLEMS GROUNDED IN NATURAL LANGUAGE.

APPLICABILITY HINGES UPON A METHOD OF DETERMINING INTENSION IN NATURAL LANGUAGE. CARNAP'S OWN BEHAVIORAL METHODOLOGY FOR DETERMINING INTENSION, AS REFINED BY KATZ' SEMANTICAL THEORY, IS SHOWN UNDER EXAMINATION TO YIELD ONLY INDECISIVE VARIETIES OF SYNONYMY IN NATURAL LANGUAGE WITH CORRESPONDING ANALYCITY. CARNAP HAS SHOWN A CONCEPTUAL BASIS FOR COMPLETE SYNONYMY, BUT HAS NOT SHOWN IT TO OCCUR.

DE: ANALYTICITY-; EXTENSION-; INTENSION-; LANGUAGE-;

SYNONYMY-

PS: CARNAP-; KATZ,-J; QUINE-; WHITE,-M

LA: ENGLISH

DT: Journal-Article

PY: 1972

UD: 060

AN: 1036586

Record 6 of 10 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: CARNAP'S ONTOLOGY AND CHALLENGES.

AU: SWEIGART,-JOHN

SO: Philosophy-of-Science. JA 63; 30: 71-80

JN: Philosophy-of-Science

IS: 0031-8248

AB: IN VARIOUS ARTICLES PROFESSOR R CARNAP EXAMINES THE RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN ONTOLOGICAL COMMITMENTS AND LINGUISTIC ANALYSIS. I WANT TO APPRAISE HIS OWN POSITION AND RESPOND TO HIS CHALLENGES CONCERNING AN EXTENSIONALISTIC, INSTEAD OF AN INTENSIONALISTIC (SUCH AS HIS), METHOD OF ANALYSIS. CRITICAL OBJECTIONS TO THE LATTER ARE DEVELOPED FOR BOTH FORMALIZED LANGUAGES AND NATURAL LANGUAGE. DRAWING UPON CERTAIN STUDIES OF R M MARTIN AND N GOODMAN, PLUS SOME PREVIOUS WORK OF MY OWN, I THEN SHOW THAT THE VAGUENESSES AND CONFUSIONS OF EXCESSIVE ONTOLOGICAL COMMITMENTS ACCOMPANYING INTENSIONALISM CAN BE AVOIDED BY EXTENSIONALISTIC APPROACHES IN WHICH INTEGRAL CONCEPTS CAN BE WELL DEFINED.

DE: ABSTRACT-ENTITY; EXTENSIONALITY-; INTENSIONALISM-;

LANGUAGE-; METAPHYSICS-; ONTOLOGY-  
PS: CARNAP  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 1963  
UD: 001; (RIP)  
AN: 1010033

Record 7 of 10 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: PRAGMATICS AND INTENSION.  
AU: MAYS,-W  
SO: Australasian-Journal-of-Philosophy. MY 61; 39: 1-12  
JN: Australasian-Journal-of-Philosophy  
IS: 0004-8402  
AB: THE AUTHOR CLAIMS THAT CARNAP TRIED TO MEET QUINE'S CRITICISMS OF HIS DEFINITIONS OF SYNONYMY AND ANALYTICITY BY "TESTING INTENSIONS PRAGMATICALLY." THE AUTHOR ACCUSES CARNAP OF PERPETUATING THE "SHARP" ANALYTIC/SYNTHETIC DISTINCTION. HE CONCLUDES THAT CARNAP IS MISTAKEN IN ARGUING AN ANALOGY BETWEEN MATHEMATICAL SYSTEMS AND ORDINARY LANGUAGE "WHICH MAY NOT HAVE A PRECISE REFERENTIAL FUNCTION." (STAFF)  
DE: ANALYTICITY-; EXTENSION-; INTENSION-; LANGUAGE-; PRAGMATICS-; PREDICATE-; SEMANTICS-; SYNONYMY-  
PS: CARNAP-; MAYS,-W  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 1961  
UD: 002; (RI2)  
AN: 1062910

Record 8 of 10 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: TOWARD A SYSTEMATIC PRAGMATICS.  
AU: MARTIN,-RICHARD-MILTON  
PB: NORTH-HOLLANDSCHE : AMSTERDAM, 1959  
AB: IN THIS BOOK SEVERAL PRAGMATICAL THEORIES ARE EXPRESSED WITHIN A FORMALIZED META-LANGUAGE. THE POINT OF VIEW IS EXTENSIONAL. (BP, EDITED)  
DE: ANALYTICITY-; ASSERTING-; EXTENSIONALITY-; INTENSION-; LANGUAGE-; METALANGUAGE-; PERFORMATIVES-; PRAGMATICS-; PROJECTIBILITY-; RULE-; SEMANTICS-; TYPE-  
PS: CARNAP-; GOODMAN,-N  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Monograph  
PY: 1959  
UD: 002; (RI2)  
AN: 1072711

Record 9 of 10 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: CARNAP'S SEMANTICS.  
AU: BLACK,-MAX  
SO: Philosophical-Review. MY 49; 58: 257-264  
JN: Philosophical-Review  
IS: 0031-8108  
DE: COMMITMENT-; EXTENSION-; INTENSION-; LANGUAGE-; METALANGUAGE-; ONTOLOGY-; SEMANTICS-  
PS: CARNAP  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 1949  
UD: 001; (RIP)  
AN: 1005928

Record 10 of 10 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: CONCERNING CARNAP'S DEFINITION OF 'EXTENSIONAL' AND 'INTENSIONAL'.  
AU: BERGMANN,-GUSTAV  
SO: Mind-. O 48; 57: 494-495  
JN: Mind:-A-Quarterly-Review-of-Philosophy  
IS: 0026-4423  
DE: EXTENSION-; INTENSION-; LANGUAGE-  
PS: CARNAP  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 1948  
UD: 002; (RI2)  
AN: 1061132

## Příloha č. 2

Record 1 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: CONFIRMATION, INTENTION, AND LANGUAGE.  
AU: PALMIERI,-L-E  
SO: Methodos-; 11: 33-40  
JN: Methodos  
DE: CONFIRMATION-; INTENTION-; SCIENCE-  
PS: CARNAP-; HEMPEL  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Journal-Article  
UD: 002; (RI2)  
AN: 1069512

Record 2 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: A Resurrection of Mates' Problem  
AU: Elambooranan,-Sivakumar  
SO: Journal-of-Indian-Council-of-Philosophical-Research. O-D 02; 19(4): 37-45  
JN: Journal-of-Indian-Council-of-Philosophical-Research  
IS: 0970-7794  
DE: INTENSION-; LANGUAGE-; SENTENCE-; SYNONYMY-  
PS: CARNAP-; MATES,-B  
LA: English  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 2002  
UD: 382  
AN: 1717609

Record 3 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: "La logica del Tractatus y la construccion logica de Carnap" in El Programa de Carnap: Ciencia, lenguaje, filosofia, Cirera, Ramon (ed), 149-167  
AU: Terricabras,-Josep-Maria  
PB: Ed-Bronce : Barcelona, 1997  
DE: EXTENSIONALITY-; INTENSIONALITY-; LOGIC-; MEANING-; OBSERVATION-; REFERENCE-; VIENNA-CIRCLE  
PS: CARNAP-; WITTGENSTEIN  
LA: English  
DT: Contribution  
PY: 1997  
UD: 321  
AN: 1653239

\*Record 4 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: Intentionality and the Myth of Pure Syntax  
AU: Jacqueline,-Dale  
SO: Protozoziologie-. 1994; 6: 76-89  
JN: Protozoziologie  
IS: 0940-4147  
AB: The assumption that it is possible to distinguish pure syntax from any semantic interpretation is common to contemporary extensionalist approaches to philosophy of language, mind, cognitive science, and artificial intelligence. The origin of the term "pure syntax" is traced to Carnap's distinction between pure and applied syntax and semantics, and to formalist analyses of mathematical systems as uninterpreted token manipulating games. It is argued in opposition to this trend that syntax can never be purified entirely of semantics, that there can be no such thing as meaningless syntactical tokens or uninterpreted symbols, but that tokens must always be token and symbols always symbolize something. The implications of the myth of pure syntax in rule-structured and connectionist artificial intelligence, semantic network processing, and their philosophical-psychological rationales, are explored. The fact that rule-structured artificial intelligence in principle can simulate any connectionist model, and that rule-structured artificial intelligence presupposes the myth of pure syntax links the myth to traditional approaches and new paradigms in cognitive engineering.  
DE: INTENTIONALITY-; LANGUAGE-; SEMANTICS-; SYNTAX-  
PS: CARNAP  
LA: English  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 1994  
UD: 294  
AN: 1256625

\*Record 5 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: The New Intensionalism  
AU: Katz,-Jerrold

SO: Mind-. O 92; 101(404): 689-719  
JN: Mind:-A-Quarterly-Review-of-Philosophy  
IS: 0026-4423

AB: From the beginning of the linguistic turn in this century to the present, philosophical discussions of language have consistently assumed that intensionalism, the doctrine that expressions of natural language have sense as well as reference, can only be Fregean intensionalism. In earlier papers, I argued that this widespread assumption is false because there is another form of intensionalism fundamentally different from Frege's, and, further, that the failure to recognize such an alternative has led to the acceptance of criticisms of the intensionalist position which, in fact, are only criticisms of Fregean intensionalism. Since then I have come to think that the assumption is false for a different and deeper reason, namely, that the systematic semantics that Frege developed and that Carnap refurbished is not intensionalism at all. In this paper, I want to explain why I now think this. In the process, I hope to provide a new perspective on the linguistic turn in twentieth century philosophy and a new conception of the relation between the analytic and the necessary and a priori.

DE: INTENTIONALISM-; LANGUAGE-; NATURAL-LANGUAGE  
PS: CARNAP-; FREGE

LA: English  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 1992  
UD: 271  
AN: 1233609

\*Record 6 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: Bedeutung: Grundzuge einer internalistischen Semantik  
AU: Schweizer,-Herbert  
PB: Haupt : Berne, 1991  
AB: Seeking for an ontologically acceptable definition of "meaning", the author draws radical conclusions from the discussion of Carnapian coined semantics and Quine's critics against them. He offers arguments that suggest to challenge Quine's naturalism and holism both in semantics and philosophy of science and he opts for a strict model theoretic version of Carnap's internalism in formal semantics. The book contains a readable introduction into the theories of meaning of Frege, Carnap and Quine and deals with many semantical concepts and problems like meaning, synonymy, analyticity, intensions.

DE: EXTENSION-; INTENSION-; INTERNALISM-; LANGUAGE-;  
MEANING-; SEMANTICS-  
PS: CARNAP-; FREGE-; QUINE

LA: English  
DT: Monograph  
PY: 1991  
UD: 262  
AN: 1229658

Record 7 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: SOME PHILOSOPHICAL REMARKS ON THE THEORY OF TYPES IN INTENSIONAL LOGIC.  
AU: VANDERVEKEN,-DANIEL  
SO: Erkenntnis-. JA 82; 17: 85-112  
JN: Erkenntnis:-An-International-Journal-of-Analytic-Philosophy  
IS: 0165-0106  
AB: THE AIM OF THE PAPER IS TO DESCRIBE SOME PHILOSOPHICALLY SIGNIFICANT FORMAL DIFFERENCES THAT EXIST IN THE LOGICAL STRUCTURE OF THE INTENSIONAL LOGICS OF FREGE, CHURCH, RUSSELL, CARNAP, AND MONTAGUE. THESE FORMAL DIFFERENCES CONCERN MAINLY THE RELATION OF CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN SENSES AND DENOTATIONS AND ENTER IN THE RECURSIVE DEFINITION OF THE SET OF ALL TYPES OF POSSIBLE SENSES AND DEFINITION OF EACH INTENSIONAL LOGIC. THEY ARE PHILOSOPHICALLY SIGNIFICANT IN THE SENSE THAT THEY EXPRESS VARIOUS PHILOSOPHICAL COMMITMENTS IN ONTOLOGY OR PHILOSOPHY OF LANGUAGE.

DE: INTENSIONAL-LOGIC; LOGIC-  
PS: CARNAP-; CHURCH,-A; FREGE-; KAPLAN,-D; MONTAGUE,-R;  
RUSSELL

LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 1982  
UD: 162  
AN: 1105496

\*Record 8 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: SYNONYMY AND THE THESIS OF INTENSIONALITY.

AU: BAKSI,-KALIPADA  
SO: Indian-Philosophical-Quarterly. O 80; 8: 31-46

JN: Indian-Philosophical-Quarterly:-Journal-of-the-Department-of-Philosophy-University-of-Poona  
IS: 0376-415X

AB: THIS PAPER IS A STUDY ON THE INTENSIONAL THESIS OF CARNAP AS CONTRASTED WITH THAT OF FREGE IN AN ATTEMPT TO ASCERTAIN WHETHER IT PROVIDES A SATISFACTORY BASIS OF 'SYNONYMY' OF NATURAL EXPRESSIONS (WHICH THE EXTENSIONAL THESIS ALLEGEDLY FAILS TO PROVIDE). IT IS ARGUED THAT CARNAP FARES NO BETTER THAN FREGE AND THAT THE INTENSIONAL THESIS IS NO BETTER SUBSTITUTE FOR THE EXTENSIONAL ONE. THIS PAPER LAYS BARE SOME OF THE MISCONCEPTIONS THAT LED CARNAP TO FORMULATE HIS THEORY IN THE WAY HE DOES AND SUGGESTS A RADICALLY DIFFERENT APPROACH TO THE ISSUES INVOLVED. IT CONCLUDES THAT SYNONYMY BETWEEN EXPRESSIONS IS AN IDEAL LIMIT HARDLY ATTAINABLE IN NATURAL LANGUAGE.

DE: EPISTEMOLOGY-; EXTENSION-; INTENSIONALITY-;  
LANGUAGE-; SYNONYM-

PS: CARNAP  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 1980  
UD: 120  
AN: 1109025

Record 9 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: THE THEORY OF SEMANTIC REPRESENTATION.  
AU: KATZ,-JERROLD-J  
SO: Erkenntnis-. JL 78; 13: 63-109  
JN: Erkenntnis:-An-International-Journal-of-Analytic-Philosophy  
IS: 0165-0106  
DE: INTENSION-; LANGUAGE-; MEANING-; PERLOCUTION-;  
REPRESENTATION-; SEMANTICS-; SYNTAX-; USE-  
PS: CARNAP-; CHOMSKY,-N; DAVIDSON,-D; DONNELLAN,-K;  
FREGE-; GOODMAN,-N; GRICE,-H-P; HARMAN,-G; QUINE-;  
TARSKI  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 1978  
UD: 120  
AN: 1060367

\*Record 10 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: SEMANTICAL QUESTIONS IN CARNAP'S INDUCTIVE LOGIC.  
AU: SMOKLER,-HOWARD  
SO: British-Journal-for-the-Philosophy-of-Science. JE 77; 28: 129-135

JN: British-Journal-for-the-Philosophy-of-Science  
IS: 0007-0882  
AB: CARNAP'S MAJOR CONTRIBUTION TO INDUCTIVE LOGIC HAS BEEN TO CLARIFY THE LOGICAL AND SEMANTICAL BASIS OF THAT LOGIC. IN CONFORMITY WITH HIS EXTENSIONALIST PROCLIVITIES HE HAS DESIGNED A SEMANTICS FOR INDUCTIVE LOGIC WHICH EXTENSIONALIZES VARIOUS SEMANTICAL CATEGORIES: MEANINGS, LANGUAGE-FORMS, ETC., AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE. HE NO DOUBT HAS ALSO BEEN GUIDED BY THE CONSIDERATION THAT SUCH A SEMANTICS IS TECHNICALLY EASIER TO WORK WITH THAN AN INTENSIONALIST ONE. HE HAS BEEN LED TO A NUMBER OF CONCLUSIONS WHICH SEEM AT VARIANCE WITH COMMON SENSE AND SEMANTICAL THEORY: PROPOSITIONS ARE IDENTIFIED WITH THEIR EXTENSIONS AND ALSO WITH THEIR CORRESPONDING EVENTS. INFORMATION NORMALLY RELEVANT TO THE FORMULATION OF RATIONAL BELIEF IS EXCLUDED FROM EXPRESSION IN THE LANGUAGE OF INDUCTION. THEREFORE I WANT TO OFFER ARGUMENTS AGAINST CARNAP'S POSITIONS AND INVESTIGATE WHAT ALTERNATIVES WOULD BE PRESENT IN A SEMANTICAL THEORY MORE REALISTIC THAN CARNAP'S.

DE: EPISTEMOLOGY-; EXTENSIONALITY-; INDUCTION-;  
INTENSIONALITY-; LOGIC-; PREDICATION-; PROBABILITY-;  
RATIONALITY-; SCIENCE-; SEMANTICS-  
PS: CARNAP-; QUINE  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 1977  
UD: 110

AN: 1056509

Record 11 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: TWO THEORIES OF MEANING" IN "TRUTH AND MEANING: ESSAYS IN SEMANTICS", GARETH EVANS AND JOHN MCDOWELL (EDS), 138-161  
AU: LOAR,-BRIAN  
PB: Clarendon-Press : OXFORD, 1976  
DE: INTENTION-; LANGUAGE-; MEANING-; PROPOSITION-; SEMANTICS-; TRUTH-  
PS: CARNAP-; DAVIDSON,-D  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Contribution  
PY: 1976  
UD: 002; (R12)  
AN: 1077940

Record 12 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: RUDOLF CARNAP, LOGICAL EMPIRICIST: MATERIALS AND PERSPECTIVES.  
AU: HINTIKKA,-JAAKKO (ED)  
PB: REIDEL : DORDRECHT, 1975  
AB: THE CONTRIBUTIONS TO THIS VOLUME CONTAIN CRITICISMS OF CARNAP'S WORKS AS WELL AS ARTICLES DEVELOPING FURTHER HIS IDEAS. (EDITED)  
DE: ANALYTICITY-; BELIEF-; BIOGRAPHY-; INDUCTIVE-LOGIC; INTENSIONALITY-; LANGUAGE-; LOGICAL-EMPIRICISM; LOGICISM-; METAPHYSICS-; OBSERVATION-SENTENCE; PHILOSOPHY-; PROBABILITY-; SCIENCE-; THEORETICAL-CONCEPTS; WORLD-  
PS: CARNAP  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Monograph  
PY: 1975  
UD: 002; (R12)  
AN: 1076155

\*Record 13 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: THE INTENTIONS OF INTENTIONALITY AND OTHER NEW MODELS FOR MODALITIES.  
AU: HINTIKKA,-JAAKKO  
PB: REIDEL : BOSTON, 1975  
DE: BELIEVING-; CONCEPT-; EPISTEMIC-LOGIC; EPISTEMOLOGY-; FORMALIZATION-; IDENTIFICATION-; INTENSIONAL-LOGIC; INTENTIONALITY-; KNOWING-; LINGUISTICS-; LOGIC-; MODALITY-; OBJECT-; PERCEPTION-; PHENOMENOLOGY-; POSSIBLE-WORLD; QUANTIFICATION-; QUESTION-; SEMANTICS-  
PS: CARNAP-; HUSSERL-; QUINE  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Monograph  
PY: 1975  
UD: 001; (RIP)  
AN: 1019018

\*Record 14 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

\*TI: DISPOSITIONS AND REDUCTIONISM IN PSYCHOLOGY.  
AU: OLSHEWSKY,-THOMAS-M  
SO: Journal-for-the-Theory-of-Social-Behaviour. O 75; 5: 129-144  
JN: Journal-for-the-Theory-of-Social-Behaviour  
IS: 0021-8308  
AB: 1) REDUCTIONISM IN PSYCHOLOGY IS NOT A SINGLE MOVE REGARDING A SINGLE CONCEPTUAL ISSUE, BUT IS RATHER A COMPLEX OF CONCERNS WITH A NETWORK OF CONCEPTUALLY INTERRELATED ISSUES. 2) REDUCTIONISTIC MOVES TEND TO EXPLICITLY RELY UPON OR IMPLICITLY PRESUPPOSE THE USE OF DISPOSITIONAL TERMS. 3) DISPOSITIONAL TERMS WILL NOT SERVE TO EFFECT REDUCTIONISTIC PROGRAMS BECAUSE THEY THEMSELVES REQUIRE MANY OF THE FEATURES THAT THOSE PROGRAMS REQUIRE EXCISING. 4) IF DISPOSITIONALS ARE NOT THEMSELVES LOGICALLY TIED TO INTENTIONALS, THEY AT LEAST BEAR A SUFFICIENT FAMILY RESEMBLANCE TO PARTICIPATE IN LOGICAL PROBLEMS SIMILAR TO THOSE OF INTENTIONALS AND MODALS. 5) IF DISPOSITIONALS AND INTENTIONALS DO NOT REQUIRE THE TELEOLOGICAL FRAME FROM WHICH THEY HISTORICALLY AROSE, THEN THEY AT LEAST REQUIRE SOME ALTERNATIVE ACCOUNTING, NOT AN ELIMINATION.

DE: DISPOSITION-; INTENTION-; PSYCHOLOGY-; REDUCTIONISM-; SCIENCE-; SOCIAL-SCIENCES  
PS: CARNAP-; HEMPEL-; RYLE,-G

LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 1975  
UD: 100  
AN: 1049029  
\*LHM: ABD103 <http://www.nlk.cz/adr.asp?V=ABD103> - 96  
BAA001 <http://www.nlk.cz/adr.asp?V=BAA001> - 93 94 95 96 97 98

Record 15 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: THE PHILOSOPHICAL SIGNIFICANCE OF INTENSIONAL LOGIC: PART 1.  
AU: KAMP,-H  
SO: Aristotelian-Society. 1975; Suppl 49: 21-44  
JN: Aristotelian-Society--Supplementary-Volume  
IS: 0309-7013  
DE: IDENTITY-; INTENSIONAL-LOGIC; INTUITION-; LOGIC-; MATHEMATICS-; METALOGIC-; MODEL-THEORY; NECESSITY-; POSSIBLE-WORLD; PROPERTY-; REALISM-; SEMANTICS-; TYPE-; VALIDITY-  
PS: CARNAP-; CHURCH,-A; KRIPKE,-S; TARSKI  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 1975  
UD: 090  
AN: 1047929

Record 16 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: REFERENCE TO THE NON-EXISTENT.  
AU: DEELY,-JOHN-N  
SO: Thomist-. AP 75; 39: 253-308  
JN: Thomist--A-Speculative-Quarterly-Review  
IS: 0040-6325  
DE: DEFINITE-DESCRIPTIONS; DENOTING-; EXISTENCE-; INTENTIONALITY-; METAPHYSICS-; NONBEING-; ONTOLOGY-; PHENOMENOLOGY-; REFERENCE-  
PS: AQUINAS; AYER-; BRADLEY-; BRENTANO-; CAJETAN-; CARNAP-; FREGE-; OSGOOD,-C; POINSOT,-J; QUINE-; RORTY,-R; RUSSELL-; WITTGENSTEIN  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 1975  
UD: 090  
AN: 1047680

\*Record 17 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: MEANING POSTULATES AND SEMANTIC THEORY.  
AU: KATZ,-JERROLD-J; NAGEL,-RICHARD-I  
SO: Foundations-of-Language. MY 74; 11: 311-340  
JN: Foundations-of-Language  
IS: 0015-900X  
AB: THIS PAPER CLAIMS THAT SEMANTIC THEORY OFFERS A BETTER APPROACH TO THE STUDY OF THE LOGICAL STRUCTURE OF NATURAL LANGUAGES THAN SYSTEMS OF MEANING POSTULATES. WE TRY TO ESTABLISH THIS CLAIM BY SHOWING THAT CARNAPIAN SYSTEMS FAIL REASONABLE CONDITIONS OF ADEQUACY ON THEORIES OF NATURAL LANGUAGE, CONDITIONS THAT INTENSIONALISTS OUGHT TO FIND ACCEPTABLE. WE ALSO ARGUE THAT CHANGING THESE SYSTEMS SO THAT THEY NO LONGER FAIL SUCH CONDITIONS TRANSFORMS THEM INTO A SEMANTIC THEORY, SO THAT SUCH SYSTEMS MAY BE THOUGHT OF AS A FIRST APPROXIMATION TO A SEMANTIC THEORY.  
DE: ANALYTICITY-; INTENSIONALISM-; LANGUAGE-; MEANING-; SEMANTICS-  
PS: CARNAP-; QUINE  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 1974  
UD: 060  
AN: 1043281

\*Record 18 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: INTENTIONALITY, MIND, AND LANGUAGE.  
AU: MARRAS,-AUSONIO (ED)  
PB: UNIV-OF-ILLINOIS-PR : LONDON, 1972

DE: BELIEVING-; DENOTING-; DESCRIPTION-; EPISTEMOLOGY-;  
INTENTIONALITY-; LANGUAGE-; MIND-; PHYSICALISM-; SENSE-;  
THOUGHT-  
PS: BRENTANO-; CARNAP-; CHISHOLM,-R; FREGE-; MEINONG-;  
RUSSELL-; SELLARS,-W; WITTGENSTEIN  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Monograph  
PY: 1972  
UD: 002; (R12)  
AN: 1072027

\*Record 19 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: INTENSIONAL CONCEPTS IN NATURAL LANGUAGE: THE  
RESULTS OF CARNAP'S BEHAVIORAL METHODOLOGY.  
AU: PANAGIOTOU,-NANCY  
SO: Dialogue-. O 72; 15: 1-7  
JN: Dialogue:-Journal-of-Phi-Sigma-Tau  
IS: 0012-2246  
AB: CONCEPTS OF ANALYCITY AND SYNONYMY AS FOUND IN  
CARNAP'S INTENSIONAL SEMANTICAL SYSTEM FOR  
LINGUISTIC ANALYSIS ARE EXAMINED FOR APPLICABILITY TO  
PROBLEMS GROUNDED IN NATURAL LANGUAGE.  
APPLICABILITY HINGES UPON A METHOD OF DETERMINING  
INTENSION IN NATURAL LANGUAGE. CARNAP'S OWN  
BEHAVIORAL METHODOLOGY FOR DETERMINING INTENSION,  
AS REFINED BY KATZ' SEMANTICAL THEORY, IS SHOWN  
UNDER EXAMINATION TO YIELD ONLY INDECISIVE VARIETIES  
OF SYNONYMY IN NATURAL LANGUAGE WITH  
CORRESPONDING ANALYCITY. CARNAP HAS SHOWN A  
CONCEPTUAL BASIS FOR COMPLETE SYNONYMY, BUT HAS  
NOT SHOWN IT TO OCCUR.  
DE: ANALYTICITY-; EXTENSION-; INTENSION-; LANGUAGE-;  
SYNONYMY-  
PS: CARNAP-; KATZ,-J; QUINE-; WHITE,-M  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 1972  
UD: 060  
AN: 1036586

Record 20 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: THE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PHILOSOPHY.  
AU: DONAGAN,-ALAN  
SO: Philosophical-Review. JA 70; 79: 83-138  
JN: Philosophical-Review  
IS: 0031-8108  
AB: THIS ARTICLE EXAMINES HOW 'THE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF  
PHILOSOPHY' (8 VOLS., ED. PAUL EDWARDS) TREATS OF  
CONTEMPORARY METAPHYSICS AND EPISTEMOLOGY. AFTER  
A BRIEF DISCUSSION OF THE ENCYCLOPEDIA'S EDITORIAL  
POLICIES AND THEIR EXECUTION, SEVEN PRINCIPAL TOPICS  
ARE CONSIDERED: (1) THE LEGACY OF LOGICAL POSITIVISM;  
(2) THE A PRIORI AND THE ANALYTIC; (3) REALISM AND THE  
CONCEPT OF TRUTH; (4) NEW CONCEPTIONS OF ONTOLOGY;  
(5) THE REVOLT AGAINST MIND-BODY DUALISM; (6) THE  
THEORY OF HUMAN ACTION; AND (7) RELATIONS BETWEEN  
PHILOSOPHY, THEOLOGY AND RELIGIOUS PRACTICE.  
DE: A-PRIORI; ACTION-; ANALYTIC-; CARTESIANISM-; CAUSE-;  
ENCYCLOPEDIA-; INTENTION-; MIND-; ONTOLOGY-;  
PHILOSOPHY-; RELIGION-; THEOLOGY-; TRUTH-  
PS: CARNAP-; MOORE-; QUINE-; RYLE,-G; SHAFFER,-J;  
STRAWSON-; TARSKI-; TAYLOR,-R; WITTGENSTEIN  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 1970  
UD: 060  
AN: 1028445

Record 21 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: CONVENTION: A PHILOSOPHICAL STUDY.  
AU: LEWIS,-DAVID  
PB: HARVARD-UNIV-PR : CAMBRIDGE, 1969  
AB: SOCIAL CONVENTIONS ARE ANALYZED, ROUGHLY, AS  
REGULARITIES IN THE SOLUTION OF RECURRENT  
COORDINATION PROBLEMS--SITUATIONS OF  
INTERDEPENDENT DECISION IN WHICH COMMON INTEREST  
PREDOMINATES. AN EXAMPLE IS OUR REGULARITY OF  
DRIVING ON THE RIGHT: EACH DOES SO TO COORDINATE  
WITH HIS FELLOW DRIVERS, BUT WE WOULD HAVE BEEN JUST  
AS WELL OFF TO COORDINATE BY ALL DRIVING ON THE LEFT.

OTHER EXAMPLES ARE DISCUSSED; CONVENTIONS ARE  
CONTRASTED WITH OTHER SORTS OF REGULARITIES;  
CONVENTIONS GOVERNING SYSTEMS OF COMMUNICATION  
ARE SINGLED OUT FOR SPECIAL ATTENTION. IT IS SHOWN  
THAT THE LATTER CAN BE DESCRIBED AS CONVENTIONS TO  
BE TRUTHFUL WITH RESPECT TO A PARTICULAR ASSIGNMENT  
OF TRUTH CONDITIONS TO SENTENCES OR OTHER UNITS OF  
COMMUNICATION.

DE: ANALYTICITY-; BEHAVIOR-; COMMUNICATION-;  
CONVENTION-; CONVENTIONALISM-; DECISION-THEORY-;  
GAME-THEORY; IMITATION-; INTENTION-; LANGUAGE-;  
MEANING-; POSSIBLE-WORLD; RULE-; SEMANTICS-; SOCIAL-  
CONTRACT; SPEAKER-; TRANSFORMATIONAL-GRAMMAR  
PS: CARNAP-; GRICE,-H-P; QUINE  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Monograph  
PY: 1969  
UD: 001; (RIP)  
AN: 1020133

Record 22 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: BELIEF, EXISTENCE, AND MEANING.  
AU: MARTIN,-RICHARD-MILTON  
PB: NEW-YORK-UNIV-PR : NY, 1969  
DE: ACTION-; BELIEF-; EPISTEMOLOGY-; EVENT-; FACT-;  
INTENSIONALISM-; LOGICAL-FORM; ONTOLOGICAL-  
COMMITMENT; PROPOSITION-; REFERENCE-; SENSE-;  
THEORY-; VIRTUAL-CLASSES  
PS: AJDUKIEWICZ-; CARNAP-; CHURCH,-A; FREGE-; QUINE-;  
RUSSELL  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Monograph  
PY: 1969  
UD: 001; (RIP)  
AN: 1020002

Record 23 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: SCIENCE AND METAPHYSICS: VARIATIONS ON KANTIAN  
THEMES.  
AU: SELLARS,-WILFRID-STALKER  
PB: HUMANITIES-PR : NY, 1968  
DE: ADEQUATION-; APPEARANCE-; ETHICS-; FACT-;  
INTENTIONALITY-; MEANING-; METAPHYSICS-; MIND-;  
OBJECTIVITY-; REALISM-; REPRESENTATION-; SCIENTIFIC-;  
SENSIBILITY-; SPACE-; THEORY-; THING-IN-ITSELF; TIME-;  
TRUTH-; UNDERSTANDING-  
PS: CARNAP-; CHISHOLM,-R; KANT-; TARSKI  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Monograph  
PY: 1968  
UD: 001; (RIP)  
AN: 1019662

Record 24 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: METAPHYSICS, REFERENCE, AND LANGUAGE.  
AU: CORNMAN,-JAMES-W  
PB: Yale-Univ-Pr : New Haven, 1966  
AB: J W CORNMAN ARGUES THAT THE PROBLEM OF  
DETERMINING WHAT, IF ANYTHING, LINGUISTIC EXPRESSIONS  
REFER TO IS CENTRAL TO MOST TRADITIONAL  
PHILOSOPHICAL PROBLEMS. CORNMAN EXAMINES THREE  
"LINGUISTIC" APPROACHES--"MEANING ANALYSIS,"  
"EXPLICATION," AND "USE ANALYSIS"--AND REJECTS THESE  
AS WELL. HOWEVER, HE ARGUES THAT IF CERTAIN EXPLICIT  
ASSUMPTIONS ARE MADE ABOUT THE GENERAL LOGICAL  
NATURE OF REFERRING EXPRESSIONS, IT IS POSSIBLE FOR  
"USE ANALYSIS" TO PROVIDE SOLUTIONS TO THE  
TRADITIONAL PROBLEMS. (BP)  
DE: BODY-; EXTERNAL-; INTENTIONALITY-; INTERNAL-;  
LANGUAGE-; METAPHYSICS-; MIND-; QUESTION-; REFERENCE-  
PS: AYER-; CARNAP-; CHISHOLM,-R; FEIGL,-H; RUSSELL-;  
RYLE,-G; WITTGENSTEIN  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Monograph  
PY: 1966  
UD: 001; (RIP)  
AN: 1021228

Record 25 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)



TI: BELIEF AND DISPOSITION.  
AU: LEVI,-ISAAC; MORGENBESSER,-SIDNEY  
SO: American-Philosophical-Quarterly. JL 64; 1: 221-232  
JN: American-Philosophical-Quarterly  
IS: 0003-0481  
DE: BEHAVIORISM-; BELIEF-; DISPOSITION-; INTENTIONALITY-;  
METAPHYSICS-  
PS: BRAITHWAITE,-R; CARNAP-; GOODMAN,-N; RYLE,-G;  
SCHEFFLER,-I  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 1964  
UD: 001; (RIP)  
AN: 1004167

Record 26 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: THE PHILOSOPHY OF RUDOLF CARNAP.  
AU: SCHILPP,-PAUL-A (ED)  
PB: OPEN-COURT : LA SALLE IL, 1963  
AB: THE ESSAYS RANGE OVER THE WHOLE SPECTRUM OF PROFESSOR CARNAP'S PHILOSOPHY: MEANING AND VERIFIABILITY, PHYSICALISM, UNITY OF SCIENCE, MODALITIES, SEMANTICS, LOGICAL TRUTH, ANALYTICITY, THE STATUS OF ABSTRACT ENTITIES, IDEAL LANGUAGE SYSTEMS, LOGICAL SYNTAX, REDUCTION SENTENCES, THE INDUCTIVE THEORY OF PROBABILITY, THE FOUNDATIONS OF GEOMETRY, THE PROBLEM OF INDUCTION, AND DEGREE OF CONFIRMATION. (BP)  
DE: ABSTRACT-ENTITY; ANALYTICITY-; CONFIRMATION-; CONSTRUCTIONALISM-; DIALECTICAL-MATERIALISM; DISPOSITION-; EMPIRICAL-SCIENCE; EMPIRICISM-; GEOMETRY-; INDUCTION-; INTENSION-; LANGUAGE-; LOGIC-; LOGICAL-EMPIRICISM; LOGICAL-TRUTH; MEANING-; MODAL-LOGIC; PRAGMATISM-; PROBABILITY-; REDUCTION-; SCIENCE-; SEMANTICS-; SYNTAX-; TWENTIETH-; VALUE-JUDGMENT; VERIFIABILITY-  
PS: CARNAP  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Monograph  
PY: 1963  
UD: 001; (RIP)  
AN: 1018845

\*Record 27 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: CARNAP'S ONTOLOGY AND CHALLENGES.  
AU: SWEIGART,-JOHN  
SO: Philosophy-of-Science. JA 63; 30: 71-80  
JN: Philosophy-of-Science  
IS: 0031-8248  
AB: IN VARIOUS ARTICLES PROFESSOR R CARNAP EXAMINES THE RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN ONTOLOGICAL COMMITMENTS AND LINGUISTIC ANALYSIS. I WANT TO APPRAISE HIS OWN POSITION AND RESPOND TO HIS CHALLENGES CONCERNING AN EXTENSIONALISTIC, INSTEAD OF AN INTENSIONALISTIC (SUCH AS HIS), METHOD OF ANALYSIS. CRITICAL OBJECTIONS TO THE LATTER ARE DEVELOPED FOR BOTH FORMALIZED LANGUAGES AND NATURAL LANGUAGE. DRAWING UPON CERTAIN STUDIES OF R M MARTIN AND N GOODMAN, PLUS SOME PREVIOUS WORK OF MY OWN, I THEN SHOW THAT THE VAGUENESSES AND CONFUSIONS OF EXCESSIVE ONTOLOGICAL COMMITMENTS ACCOMPANYING INTENSIONALISM CAN BE AVOIDED BY EXTENSIONALISTIC APPROACHES IN WHICH INTEGRAL CONCEPTS CAN BE WELL DEFINED.  
DE: ABSTRACT-ENTITY; EXTENSIONALITY-; INTENSIONALISM-; LANGUAGE-; METAPHYSICS-; ONTOLOGY-  
PS: CARNAP  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 1963  
UD: 001; (RIP)  
AN: 1010033

Record 28 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: PRAGMATICS AND INTENSION.  
AU: MAYS,-W  
SO: Australasian-Journal-of-Philosophy. MY 61; 39: 1-12  
JN: Australasian-Journal-of-Philosophy  
IS: 0004-8402

AB: THE AUTHOR CLAIMS THAT CARNAP TRIED TO MEET QUINE'S CRITICISMS OF HIS DEFINITIONS OF SYNONYMY AND ANALYTICITY BY "TESTING INTENSIONS PRAGMATICALLY." THE AUTHOR ACCUSES CARNAP OF PERPETUATING THE "SHARP" ANALYTIC/SYNTHETIC DISTINCTION. HE CONCLUDES THAT CARNAP IS MISTAKEN IN ARGUING AN ANALOGY BETWEEN MATHEMATICAL SYSTEMS AND ORDINARY LANGUAGE "WHICH MAY NOT HAVE A PRECISE REFERENTIAL FUNCTION." (STAFF)  
DE: ANALYTICITY-; EXTENSION-; INTENSION-; LANGUAGE-; PRAGMATICS-; PREDICATE-; SEMANTICS-; SYNONYMY-  
PS: CARNAP-; MAYS,-W  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 1961  
UD: 002; (R12)  
AN: 1062910

\*Record 29 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: WORD AND OBJECT.  
AU: QUINE,-WILLARD-VAN-ORMAN  
PB: TECHNOL-PR-OF-MIT : CAMBRIDGE MA, 1960  
AB: THIS IS QUINE'S MOST AMBITIOUS SEMANTICAL UNDERTAKING IN WHICH CONCESSIONS TO THE MATERIAL OBJECT LANGUAGE ACCOMPANY A STIMULUS-BEHAVIORAL ACCOUNT OF VERBAL MEANING. HE FURTHER SHORES UP FAVORITE THESES OF THE PAST, INCLUDING DIFFICULTIES IN THE WAY OF SYNONYMY CLAIMS AND THE ADVANTAGES FOR SCIENTIFIC COMMUNICATION OF FORMALIZING ORDINARY DISCOURSE. (RM)  
DE: CHURCH-; INDETERMINACY-; INTENSION-; LANGUAGE-; MEANING-; MODALITY-; NOMINALISM-; REFERENTIAL-OPACITY; SINGULAR-TERM; STIMULUS-; SYNONYMY-; TRANSLATION-  
PS: CARNAP-; DAVIDSON,-D; FREGE-; GOODMAN,-N; RUSSELL-; STRAWSON  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Monograph  
PY: 1960  
UD: 001; (RIP)  
AN: 1015771

\*Record 30 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: ARE PROPERTIES MEANINGS?  
AU: WOLTERSTORFF,-NICHOLAS  
SO: Journal-of-Philosophy. AP 60; 57: 277-280  
JN: Journal-of-Philosophy  
IS: 0022-362X  
AB: AGAINST QUINE AND CARNAP, THE AUTHOR ARGUES THAT THE IDENTITY OF PROPERTIES AND ATTRIBUTES IS NOT DETERMINED BY THE MEANINGS OF TERMS. IN THE TRADITIONAL SENSE, THEN, PROPERTIES AND ATTRIBUTES ARE NOT INTENSIONAL ENTITIES; THEY ARE INTENSIONAL ONLY IF AN INTENSIONAL ENTITY IS ONE WHOSE IDENTITY IS NOT DETERMINED BY THE ENTITY OR ENTITIES WHICH POSSESS IT. (STAFF)  
DE: IDENTITY-; INTENSIONALITY-; LOGIC-; MEANING-; METAPHYSICS-; PROPERTY-  
PS: CARNAP-; QUINE  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 1960  
UD: 001; (RIP)  
AN: 1003656

Record 31 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: TOWARD A SYSTEMATIC PRAGMATICS.  
AU: MARTIN,-RICHARD-MILTON  
PB: NORTH-HOLLANDSCHE : AMSTERDAM, 1959  
AB: IN THIS BOOK SEVERAL PRAGMATICAL THEORIES ARE EXPRESSED WITHIN A FORMALIZED META-LANGUAGE. THE POINT OF VIEW IS EXTENSIONAL. (BP, EDITED)  
DE: ANALYTICITY-; ASSERTING-; EXTENSIONALITY-; INTENSION-; LANGUAGE-; METALANGUAGE-; PERFORMATIVES-; PRAGMATICS-; PROJECTIBILITY-; RULE-; SEMANTICS-; TYPE-  
PS: CARNAP-; GOODMAN,-N  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Monograph  
PY: 1959  
UD: 002; (R12)  
AN: 1072711

\*Record 32 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: THE MEANING OF TRAIT CONCEPTS.  
AU: DE-GROOT,-A-D  
SO: Synthese-. 1956-58; 10: 461-470  
JN: Synthese:-An-International-Journal-for-Epistemology,-  
Methodology-and-Philosophy-of-Science  
IS: 0039-7857  
DE: ACCEPTANCE-; EQUIVALENCE-; INTENSIONAL-  
ISOMORPHISM; LANGUAGE-; SYNONYMY-  
PS: CARNAP-; MATES,-B  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 1958  
UD: 002; (R12)  
AN: 1064248

Record 33 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: THE NATURE OF ANALYTIC PHILOSOPHY.  
AU: MORRISON,-PAUL-GUERRANT  
SO: Tulane-Studies-in-Philosophy. 1958; 7: 91-110  
JN: Tulane-Studies-in-Philosophy  
IS: 0082-6766  
DE: ANALYSIS-; CONCEPT-; CONCEPTUAL-SCHEME; FACT-;  
INTENSION-; LANGUAGE-; MEANING-; PHILOSOPHY-;  
PROPOSITION-; RELATION-  
PS: CARNAP  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 1958  
UD: 001; (RIP)  
AN: 1010520

\*Record 34 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: A NOTE ON CARNAP'S MEANING ANALYSIS.  
AU: CHISHOLM,-RODERICK-M  
SO: Philosophical-Studies. 1955; 6: 87-88  
JN: Philosophical-Studies:-An-International-Journal-for-Philosophy-  
in-the-Analytic-Tradition  
IS: 0031-8116  
DE: BELIEF-; DEFINITION-; INTENSION-; LANGUAGE-;  
PRAGMATICS-  
PS: CARNAP  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 1955  
UD: 001; (RIP)  
AN: 1010848

Record 35 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: BELIEF, SYNONYMY, AND ANALYSIS.  
AU: PAP,-ARTHUR  
SO: Philosophical-Studies. 1955; 6: 11-14  
JN: Philosophical-Studies:-An-International-Journal-for-Philosophy-  
in-the-Analytic-Tradition  
IS: 0031-8116  
DE: ANALYSIS-; BELIEF-; IDENTITY-; INTENSIONALITY-;  
ISOMORPHISM-; LANGUAGE-; SYNONYMY-  
PS: CARNAP-; MATES,-B  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 1955  
UD: 001; (RIP)  
AN: 1010835

Record 36 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: INTENSIONAL ISOMORPHISM AND IDENTITY OF BELIEF.  
AU: CHURCH,-ALONZO  
SO: Philosophical-Studies. 1954; 5: 65-72  
JN: Philosophical-Studies:-An-International-Journal-for-Philosophy-  
in-the-Analytic-Tradition  
IS: 0031-8116  
DE: BELIEF-; IDENTITY-; INTENSIONALITY-; ISOMORPHISM-;  
LANGUAGE-; MEANING-; SYNONYMY-  
PS: CARNAP-; MATES,-B  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 1954  
UD: 001; (RIP)

AN: 1010827

Record 37 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: FROM A LOGICAL POINT OF VIEW: 9 LOGICO-  
PHILOSOPHICAL ESSAYS.  
AU: QUINE,-WILLARD-VAN-ORMAN  
PB: HARVARD-UNIV-PR : CAMBRIDGE, 1953  
AB: MOST OF THESE LOGICO-PHILOSOPHICAL ESSAYS DEAL  
WITH SEMANTICS AND RELATED AREAS, AND HAVE BEEN  
REWRITTEN FROM ARTICLES IN SEVEN DIFFERENT  
JOURNALS. AMONG THEM IS "NEW FOUNDATIONS FOR  
MATHEMATICAL LOGIC," WHICH FIRST APPEARED IN 1937, AND  
TO WHICH SOME SUPPLEMENTARY REMARKS HAVE BEEN  
ADDED. A BIBLIOGRAPHY IS INCLUDED FOR REFERENCE. (BP)  
DE: ABSTRACT-ENTITY; ANALYTICITY-; CHURCH-;  
DESCRIPTION-; EXTENSIONALITY-; IDENTITY-; LOGIC-;  
LOGICAL-POSITIVISM; METAMATHEMATICS-; MODALITY-;  
NAME-; ONTOLOGY-; QUANTIFICATION-; REFERENTIAL-  
OPACITY; SYNONYMY-  
PS: CARNAP-; FREGE-; RUSSELL  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Monograph  
PY: 1953  
UD: 001; (RIP)  
AN: 1016791

Record 38 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: MEANING AND INTERPRETATION: LECTURES DELIVERED  
BEFORE THE PHILOSOPHICAL UNION OF THE UNIV OF  
CALIFORNIA, 1948-1949.  
AU: ANONYMOUS  
PB: UNIV-OF-CALIF-PR : BERKELEY, 1950  
DE: AESTHETICS-; CATEGORY-; FACT-; INDUBITABILITY-;  
INTENTION-; INTERPRETATION-; KNOWLEDGE-; LANGUAGE-;  
MEANING-; METAPHYSICS-; MODAL-LOGIC; NECESSITY-;  
PHILOSOPHY-; PROPOSITION-; SYNONYMY-; TRUTH-  
PS: AQUINAS-; CARNAP-; PEPPER,-S  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Monograph  
PY: 1950  
UD: 001; (RIP)  
AN: 1021010

\*Record 39 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: A NOTE ON CARNAP'S "TRUTH AND CONFIRMATION".  
AU: LINSKY,-LEONARD  
SO: Philosophical-Studies. D 50; 1: 81-82  
JN: Philosophical-Studies:-An-International-Journal-for-Philosophy-  
in-the-Analytic-Tradition  
IS: 0031-8116  
DE: EQUIVALENCE-; EXTENSIONALITY-; KNOWLEDGE-; LOGIC-;  
TRUE-  
PS: CARNAP  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 1950  
UD: 001; (RIP)  
AN: 1010758

Record 40 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: SOME NOTES ON CARNAP'S CONCEPT OF INTENSIONAL  
ISOMORPHISM AND THE PARADOX OF ANALYSIS.  
AU: LINSKY,-LEONARD  
SO: Philosophy-of-Science. O 49; 16: 343-346  
JN: Philosophy-of-Science  
IS: 0031-8248  
DE: INTENSIONAL-ISOMORPHISM; LANGUAGE-; LOGIC-;  
PARADOX-OF-ANALYSIS; SYNONYMY-  
PS: CARNAP  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 1949  
UD: 001; (RIP)  
AN: 1009660

\*Record 41 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: CARNAP'S SEMANTICS.  
AU: BLACK,-MAX

SO: Philosophical-Review. MY 49; 58: 257-264  
JN: Philosophical-Review  
IS: 0031-8108  
DE: COMMITMENT-; EXTENSION-; INTENSION-; LANGUAGE-;  
METALANGUAGE-; ONTOLOGY-; SEMANTICS-  
PS: CARNAP  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 1949  
UD: 001; (RIP)  
AN: 1005928

\*Record 42 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: CONCERNING CARNAP'S DEFINITION OF 'EXTENSIONAL'  
AND 'INTENSIONAL'.  
AU: BERGMANN,-GUSTAV  
SO: Mind-. O 48; 57: 494-495  
JN: Mind:-A-Quarterly-Review-of-Philosophy  
IS: 0026-4423  
DE: EXTENSION-; INTENSION-; LANGUAGE-  
PS: CARNAP  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 1948  
UD: 002; (R12)  
AN: 1061132

Record 43 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: THE LOGICAL CONSTRUCTION OF THE WORLD.  
AU: WEDBERG,-ANDERS  
SO: Theoria-. 1944; 10: 216-246  
JN: Theoria:-A-Swedish-Journal-of-Philosophy  
IS: 0040-5825  
DE: DISPOSITION-; EPISTEMOLOGY-; EXTENSIONALITY-;  
LOGIC-; PHENOMENALISM-  
PS: CARNAP  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 1944  
UD: 002; (R12)  
AN: 1065350

\*Record 44 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: CARNAP'S INTRODUCTION TO SEMANTICS.  
AU: CHURCH,-ALONZO  
SO: Philosophical-Review. MY 43; 52: 298-303  
JN: Philosophical-Review  
IS: 0031-8108  
DE: DESIGNATION-; EXTENSIONALITY-; LANGUAGE-; MEANING-  
; PHILOSOPHY-; SEMANTICS-; SENSE-; TOLERANCE-  
PS: CARNAP  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 1943  
UD: 001; (RIP)  
AN: 1005747

\*Record 45 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: AN INQUIRY INTO MEANING AND TRUTH.  
AU: RUSSELL,-BERTRAND  
PB: ALLEN-and-UNWIN : LONDON, 1940  
AB: THE BOOK INCLUDES AN INTRODUCTION AND TWENTY-  
FIVE CHAPTERS ON VARIOUS PROBLEMS INVOLVING WORDS,  
SENTENCES AND LANGUAGE AND THEIR BEARING UPON  
EPISTEMOLOGICAL PREMISES. (PA)  
DE: BASIC-SENTENCE; EPISTEMOLOGY-; EXTENSIONALITY-;  
LANGUAGE-; LOGICAL-ATOMISM; MEANING-; NAMING-;  
PROPOSITION-; SEMANTICS-; VERIFICATION-  
PS: CARNAP-; WITTGENSTEIN  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Monograph  
PY: 1940  
UD: 002; (R12)  
AN: 1071654

Record 46 of 46 in The Philosopher's Index (1940-2005/12)

TI: THE CONCEPT OF "THE GIVEN" IN CONTEMPORARY  
PHILOSOPHY.

AU: WILD,-JOHN  
SO: Philosophy-and-Phenomenological-Research. S 40; 1: 70-82  
JN: Philosophy-and-Phenomenological-Research  
IS: 0031-8205  
DE: CHANGE-; CONTINUITY-; EMPIRICISM-; EPISTEMOLOGY-;  
ESSENCE-; IMMATERIALISM-; INTENTIONALITY-; QUALITY-;  
SENSE-DATA; SUBJECTIVISM-  
PS: BERKELEY-; CARNAP-; LEWIS  
LA: ENGLISH  
DT: Journal-Article  
PY: 1940  
UD: 001; (RIP)  
AN: 1001395