

Dějiny civilizace II

10. – 13. století

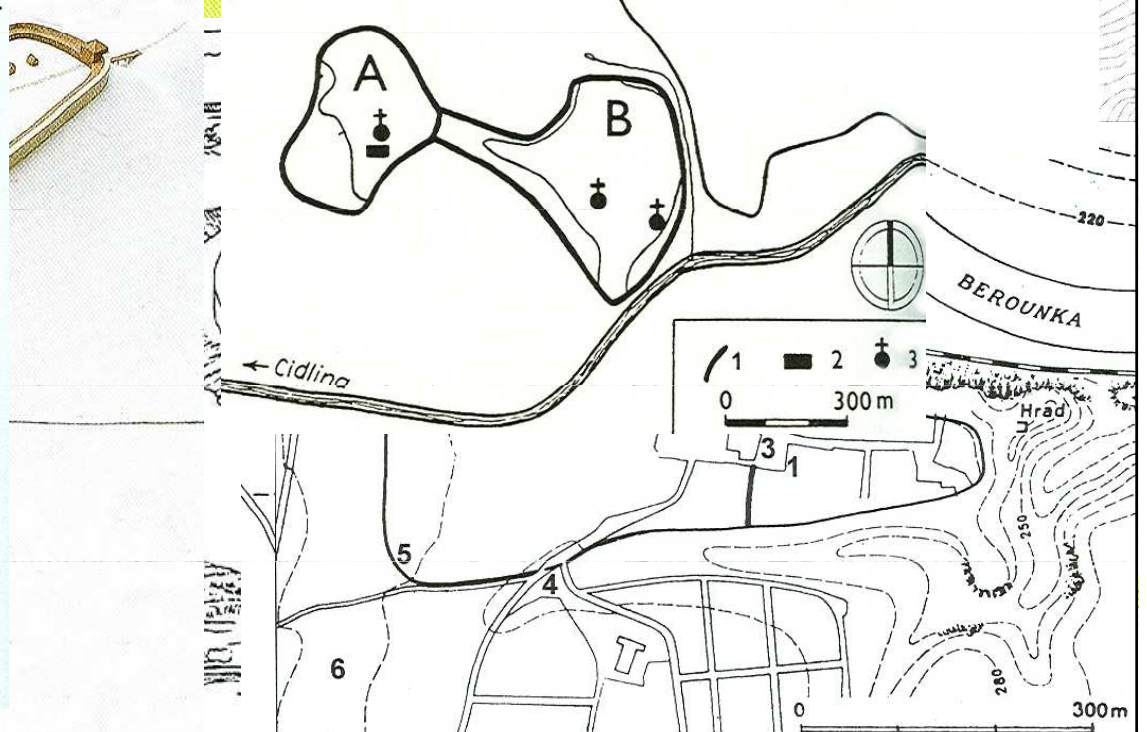
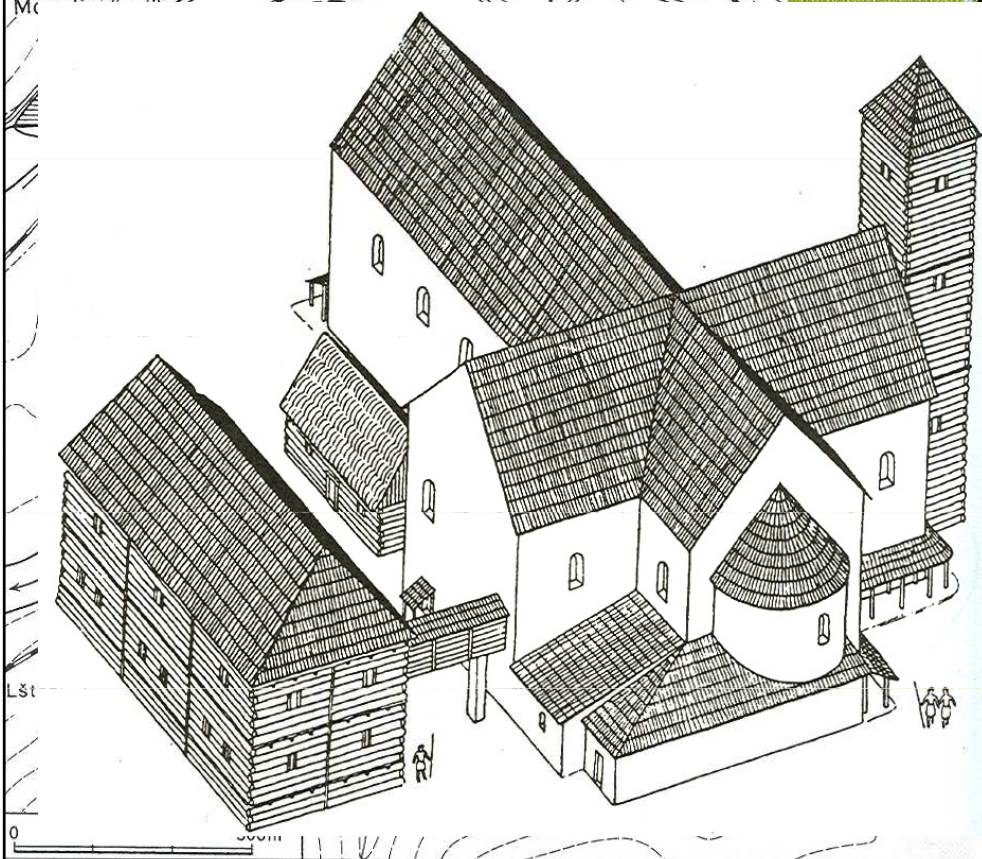
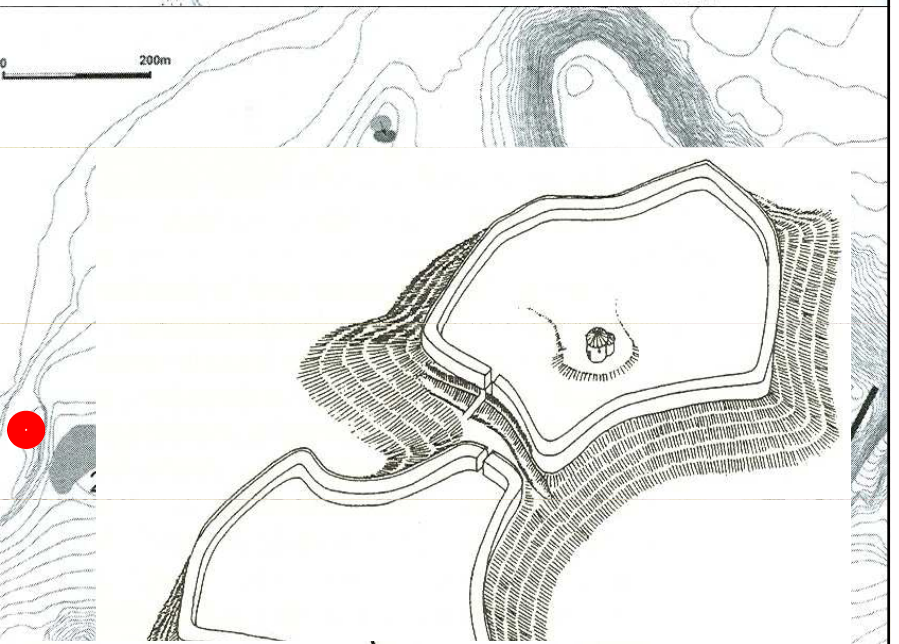
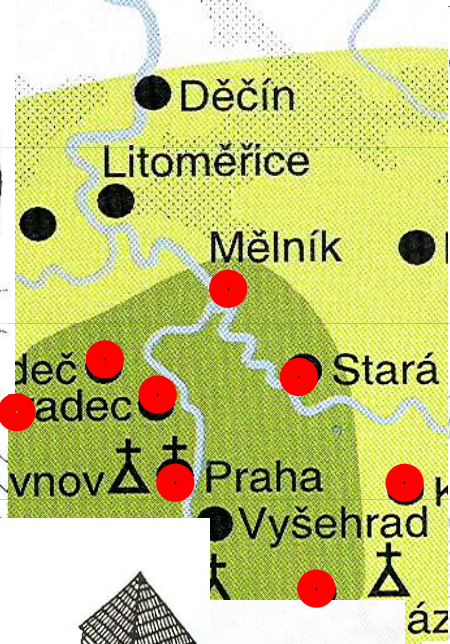
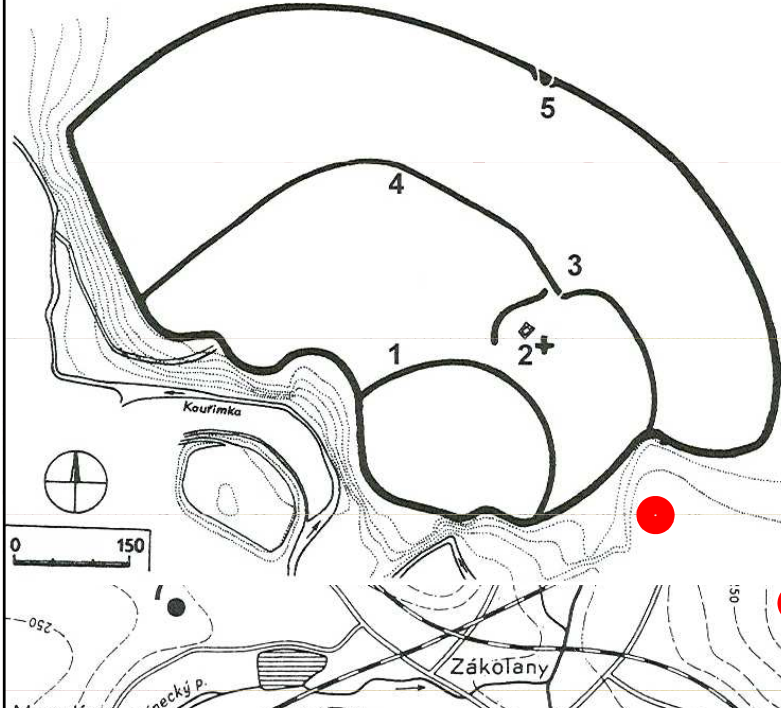
šlechta

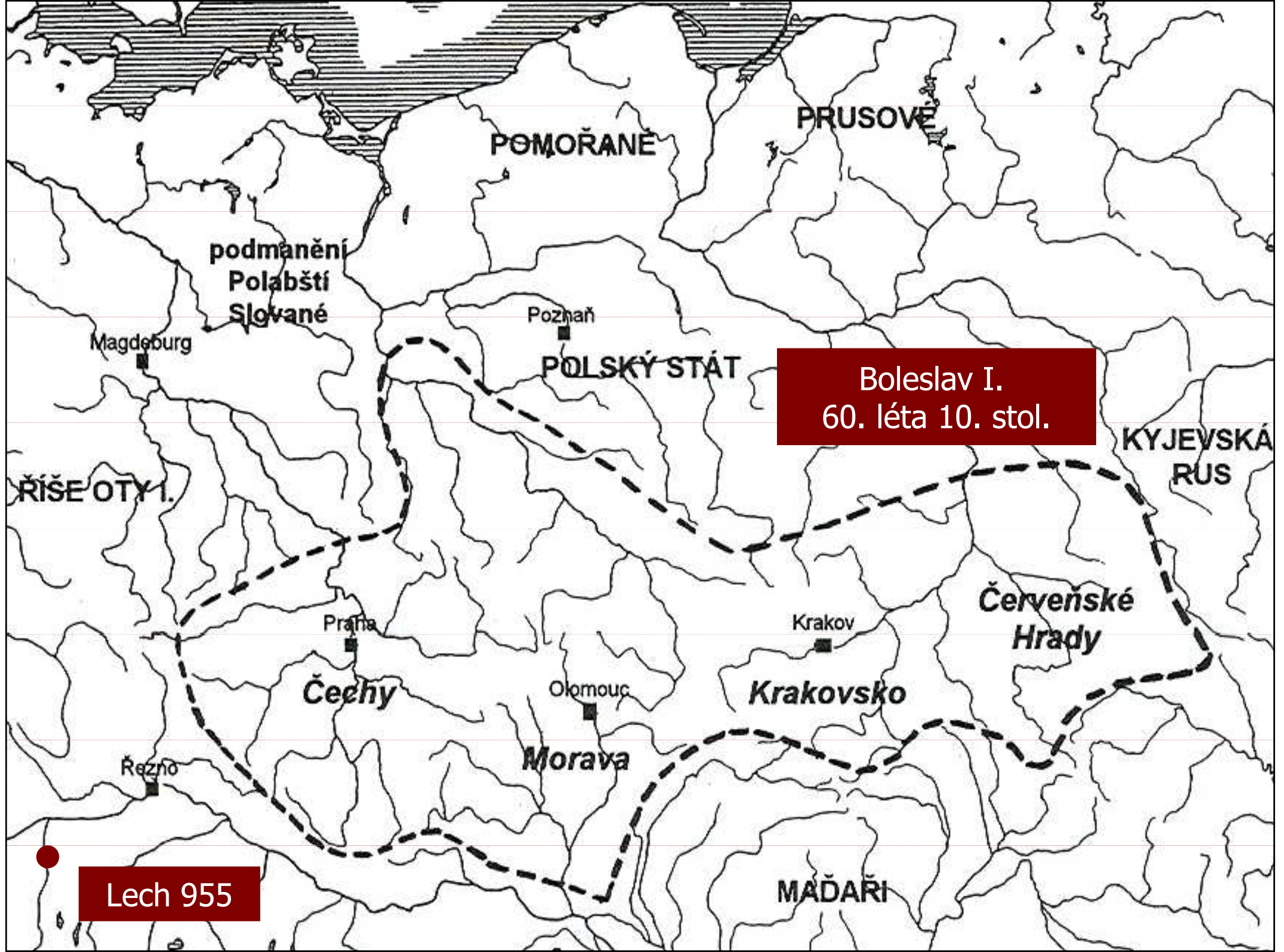
literatura

- Durdík, T. 1999: Ilustrovaná encyklopedie českých hradů. Praha.
- Kouřil, P. – Prix, D. – Wihoda, M. 2000: Hrady českého Slezska. Brno – Opava.
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- Nodl, M.-Šmahel, F. 2002: Člověk českého středověku. Praha.
- Plaček, M. 2001: Ilustrovaná encyklopedie moravských hradů, hrádků a tvrzí. Praha.
- Sága moravských Přemyslovců. Život na Moravě od XI. do počátku XIV. století. Olomouc, Brno 2006.

o roku 1000

	1		4
	2		5
	3		6

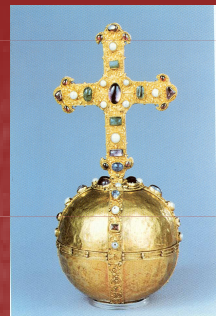
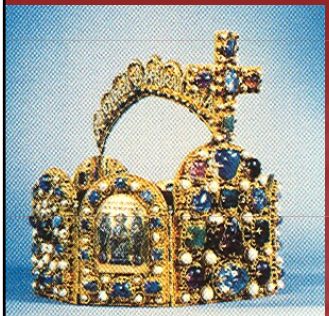




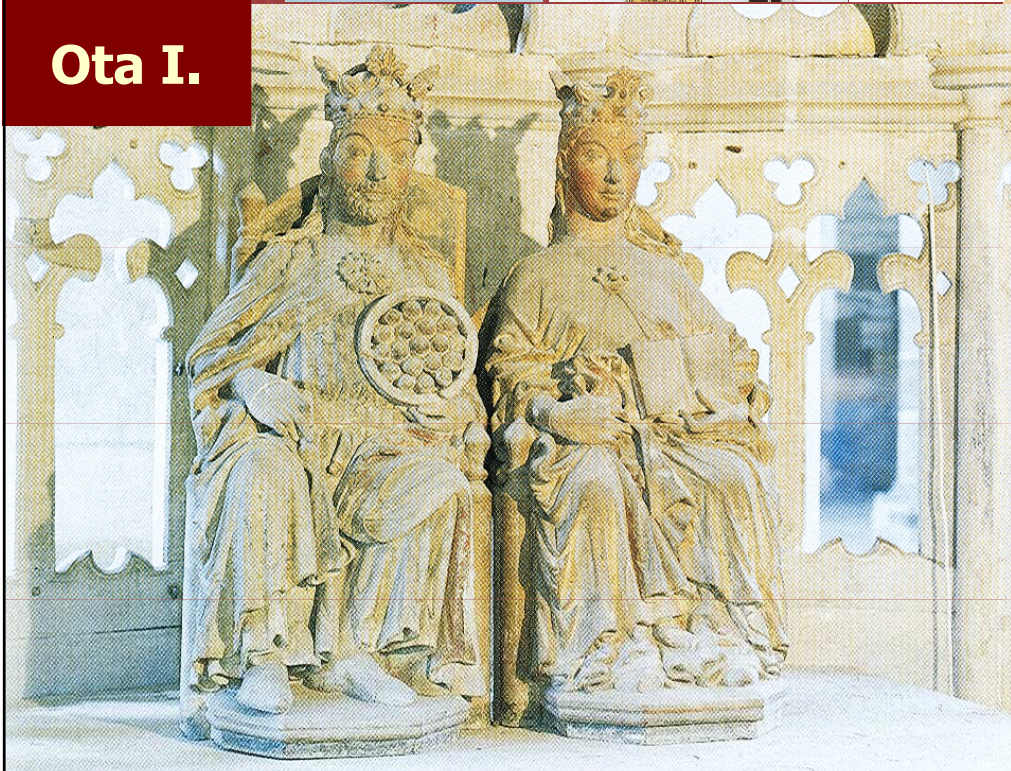
Boleslav I.
60. léta 10. stol.

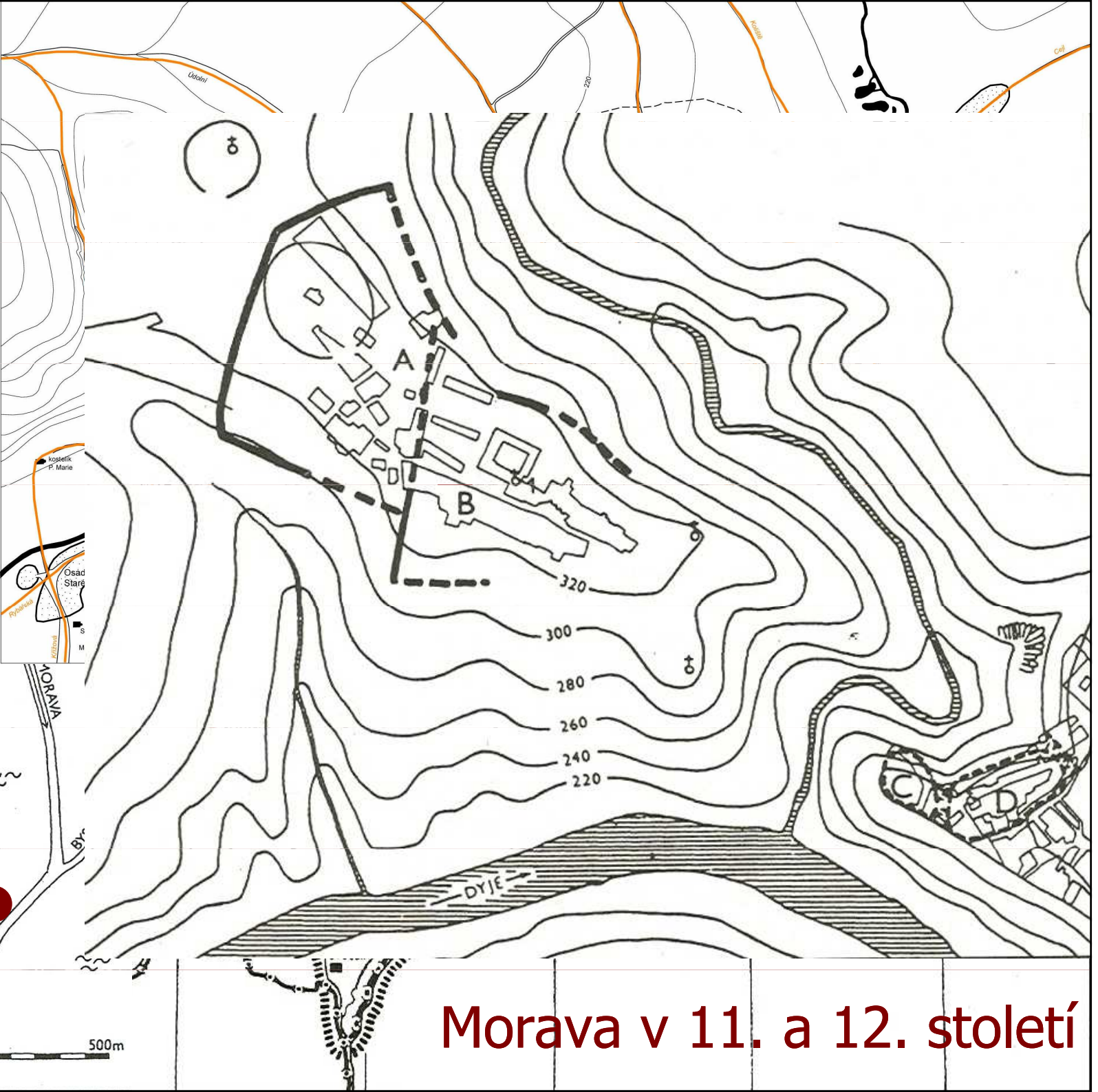
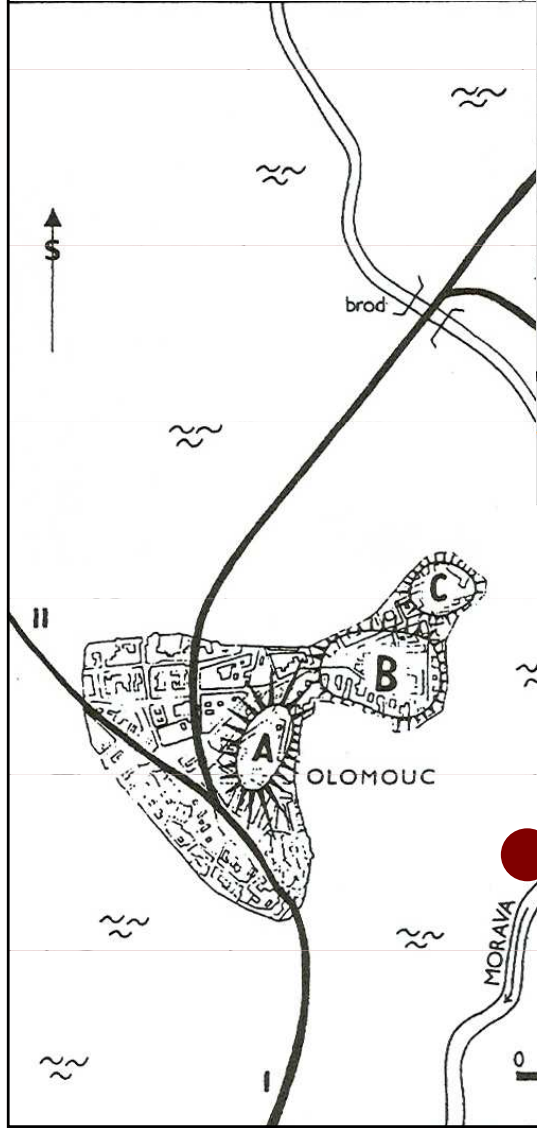
Lech 955

Svatá říše římská



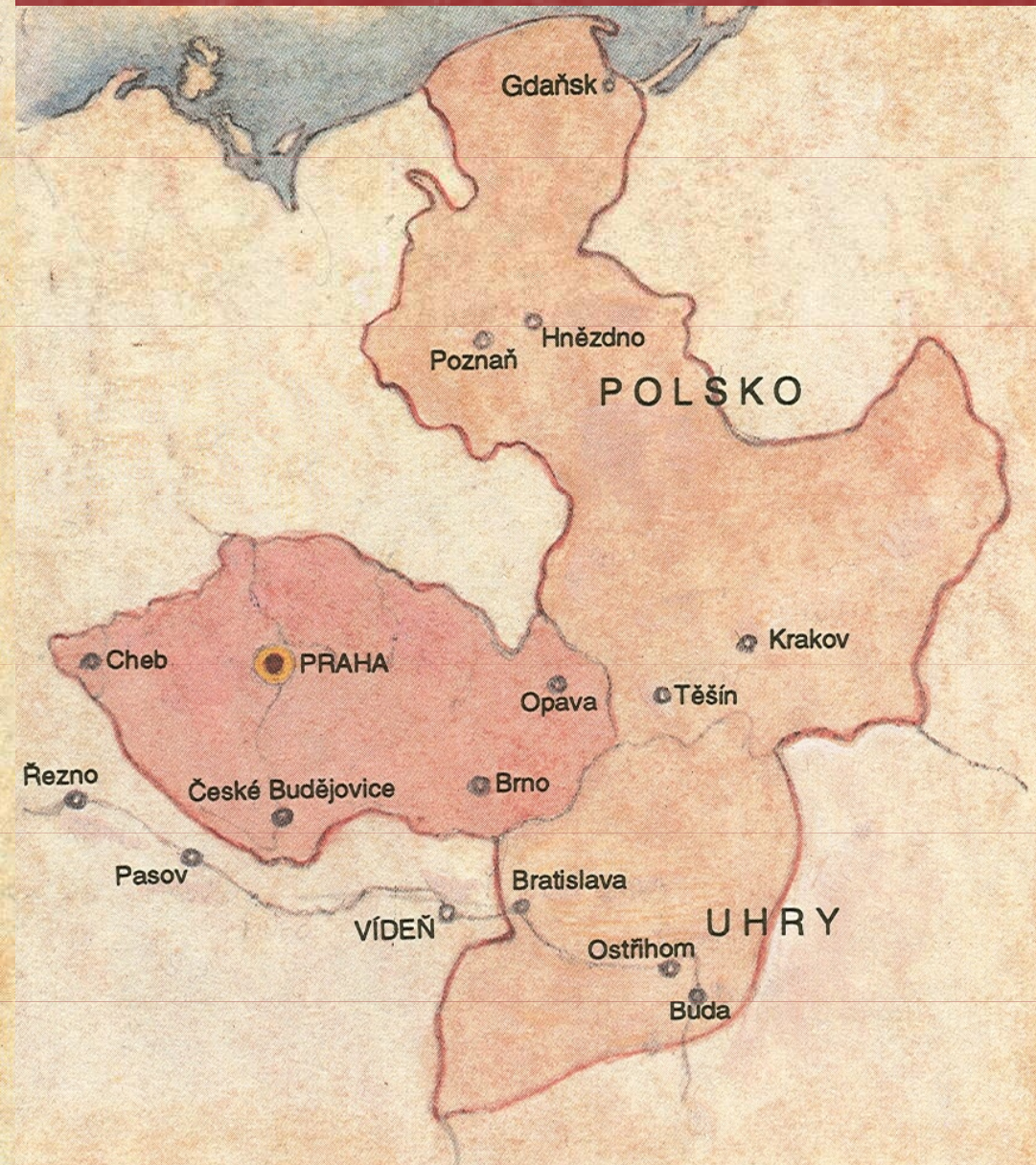
Ota I.





Morava v 11. a 12. století

- Český stát za Přemysla Otakara II.
- Český stát za Václava II. a Václava III.



panovník

■ kníže

- praporec
- přilbice
- štít

■ král

- koruna
- žezlo
- jablko

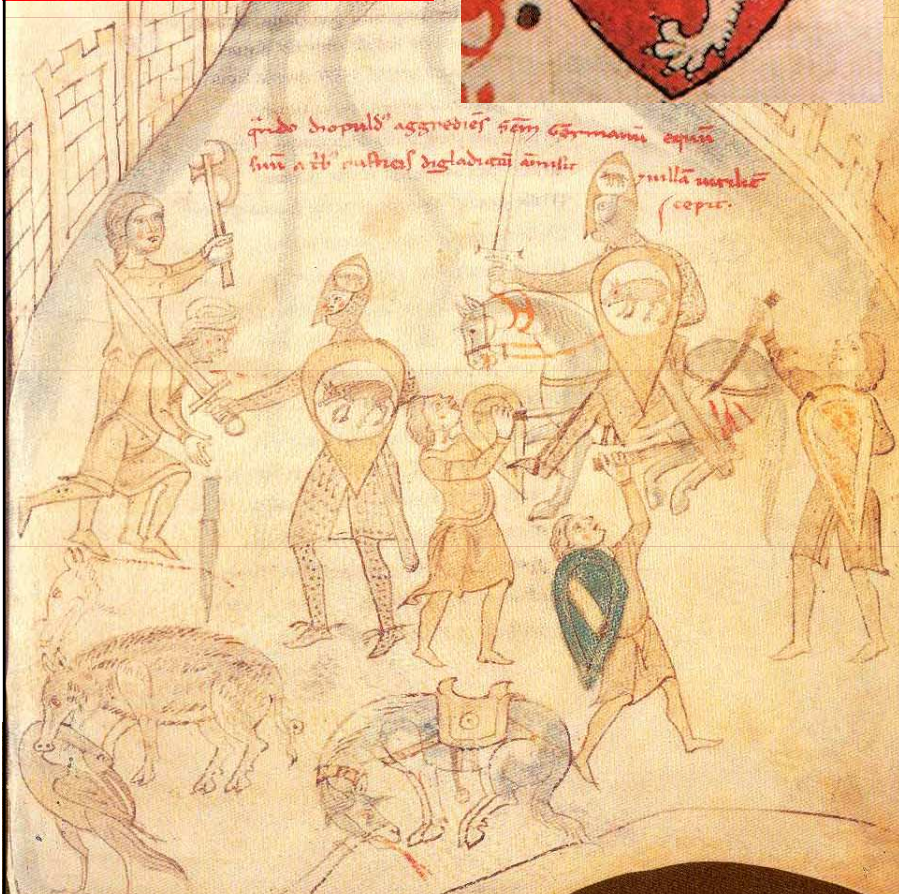
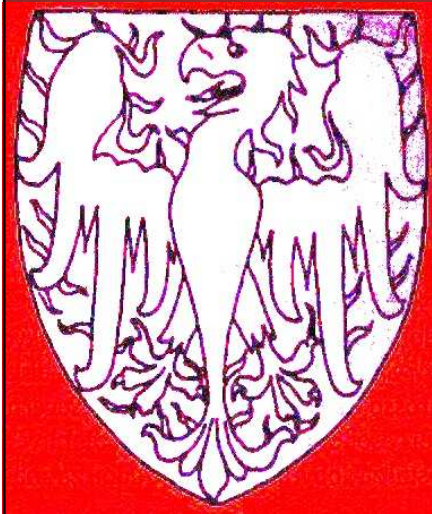
■ dvůr

- komorník
- kancléř
- notář
- maršálek
- dvorský sudí
- jídlonoš
- číšník
- mečník
- kuchař

velmoži - šlechta

- páni
- rytíři
- zemani
- vladykové
- zemské desky
- zemský soud
- dominium generale
- dominium speciale

heraldika

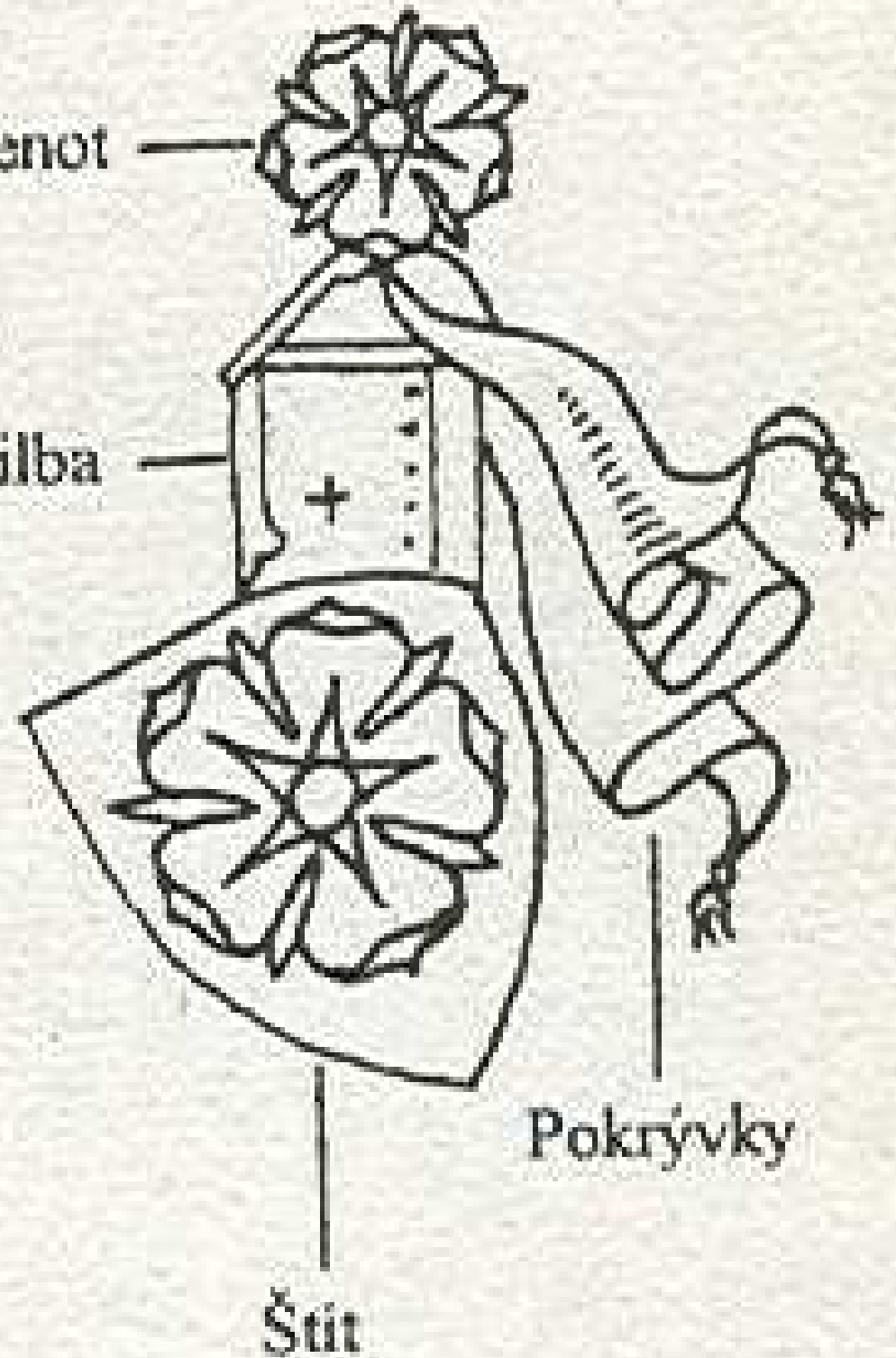


Klenot

Přilba

Pokrývky

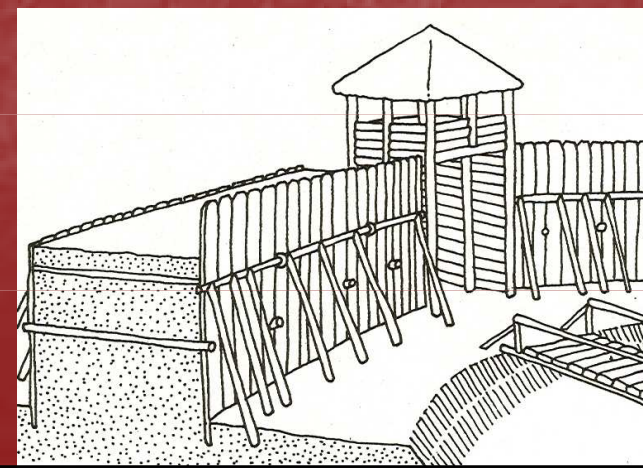
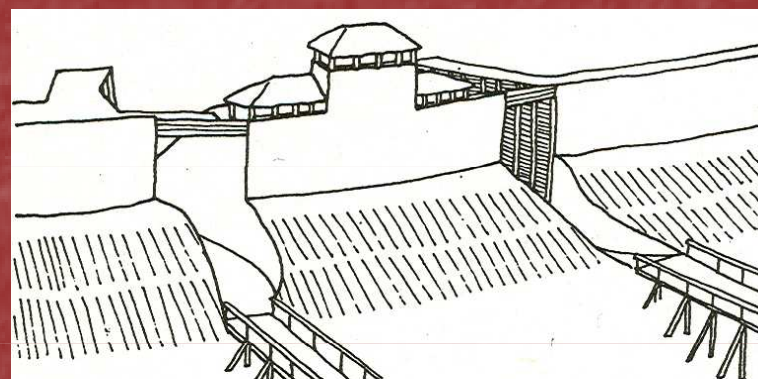
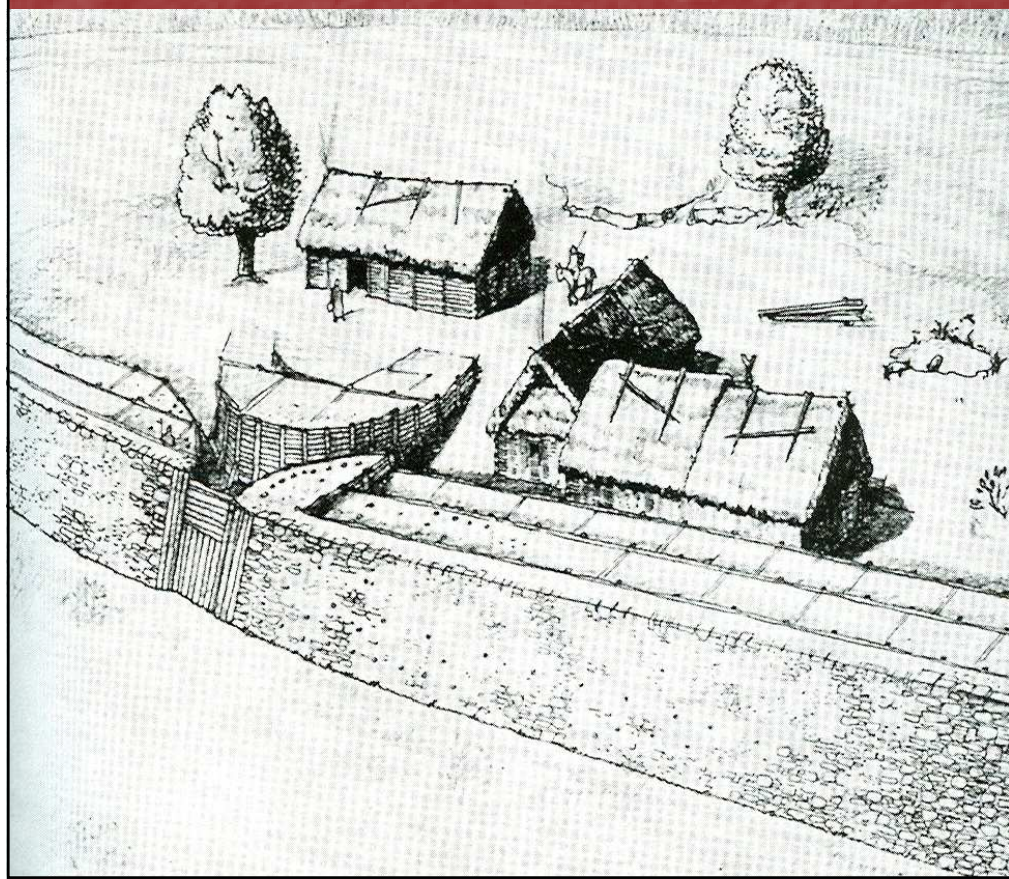
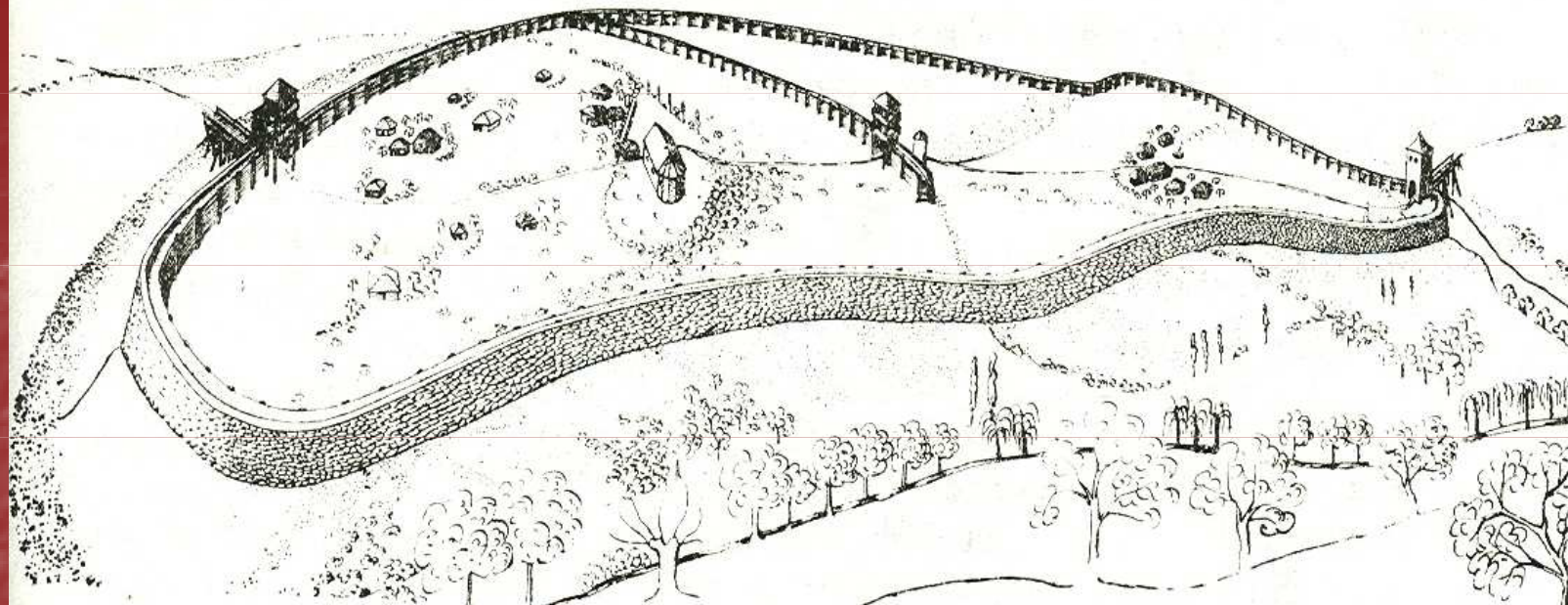
Štít



sídla

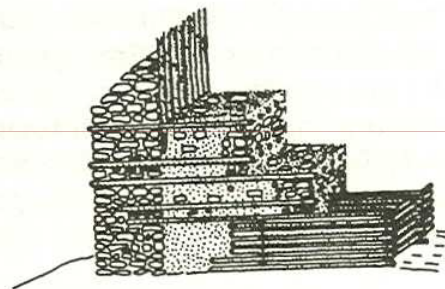
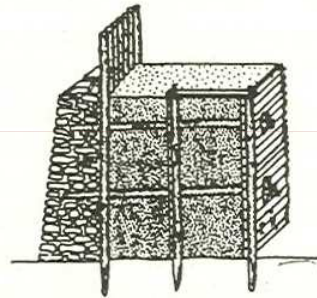
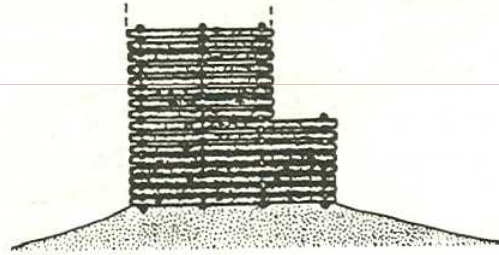
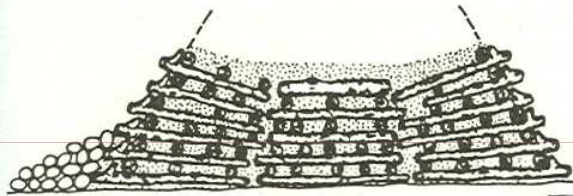
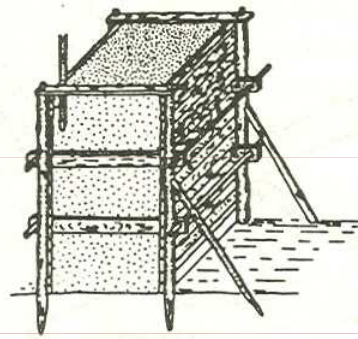
- hradiska
- dvorce
- hrady
 - hrad přechodného typu
 - donjonové dispozice
 - hrad s obvodovou zástavbou
 - hrad s plášťovou zdí
 - kastel
 - italský (středoevropský)
 - francouzský
- bergfritová dispozice

hradiska

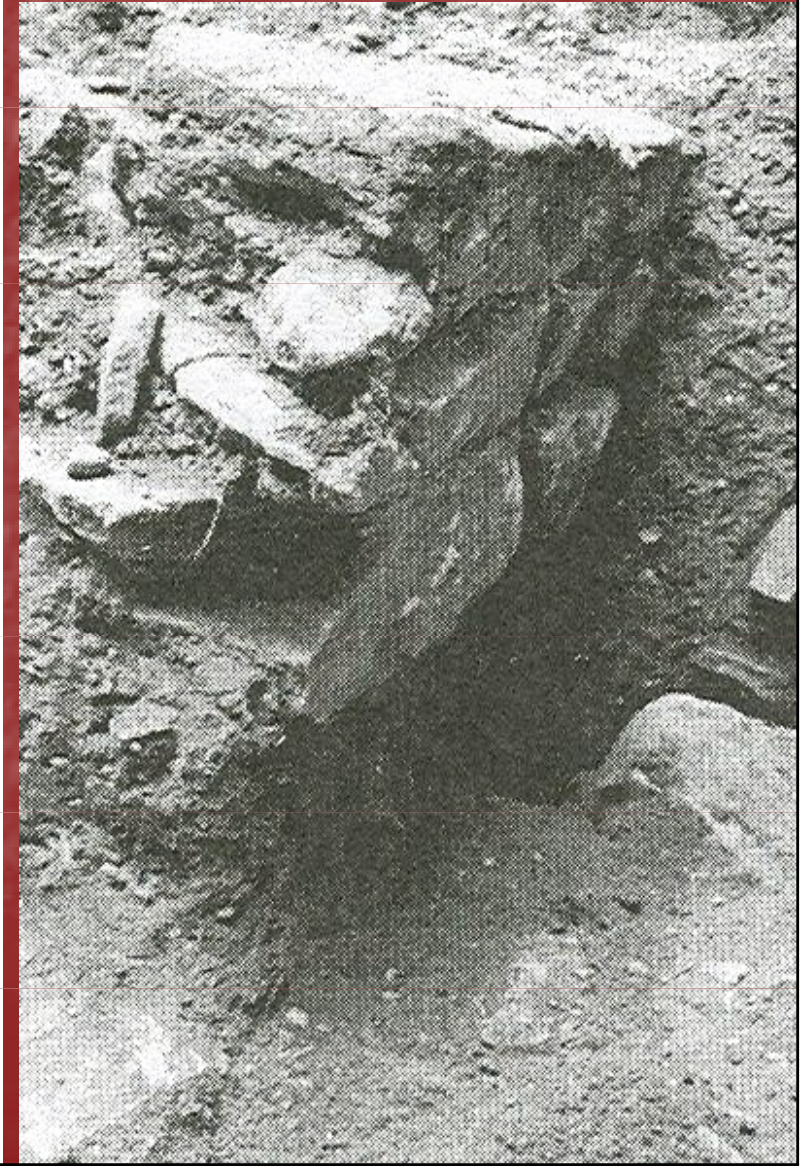


hradby

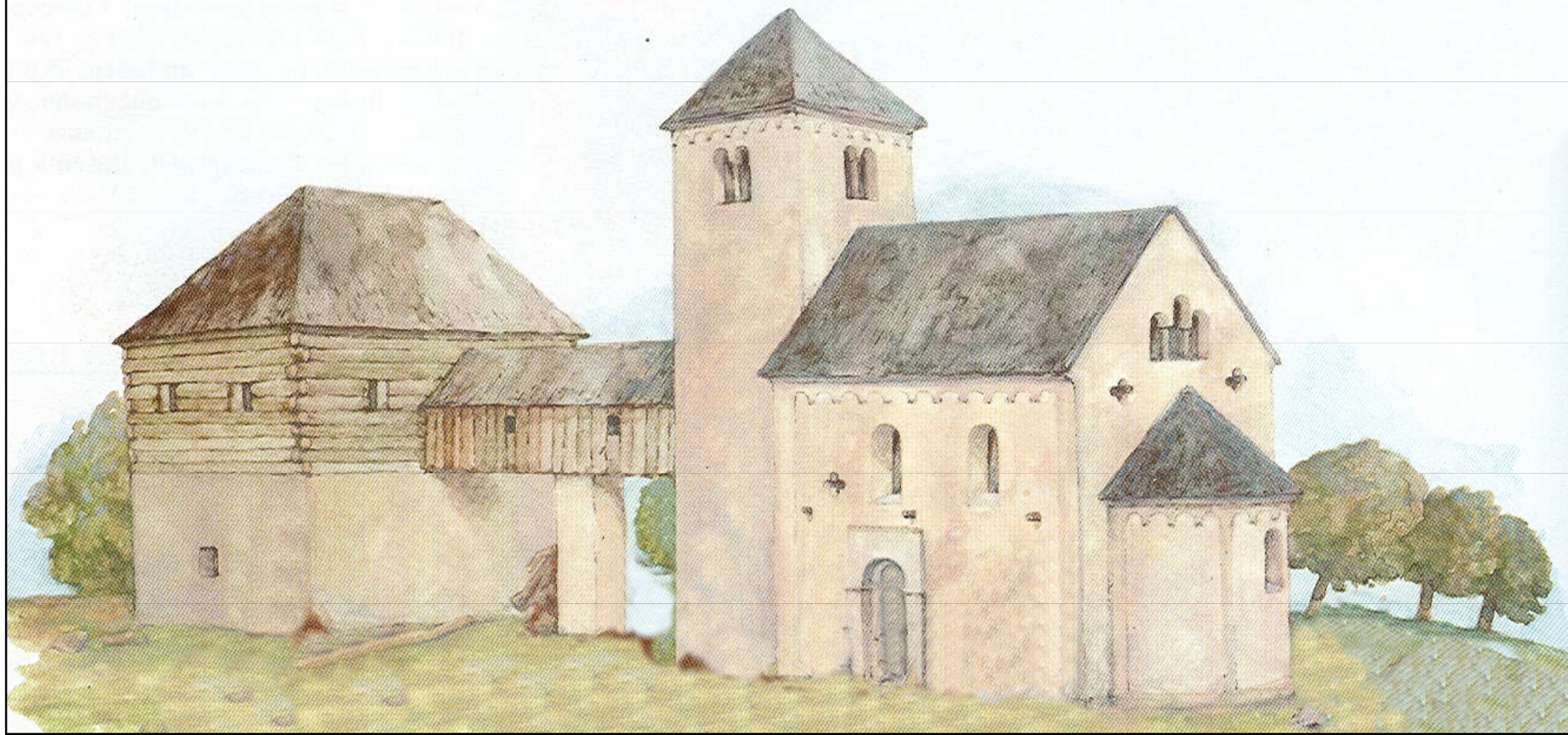
- skořepinová
- roštová
- komorová
- s kamennou plentou



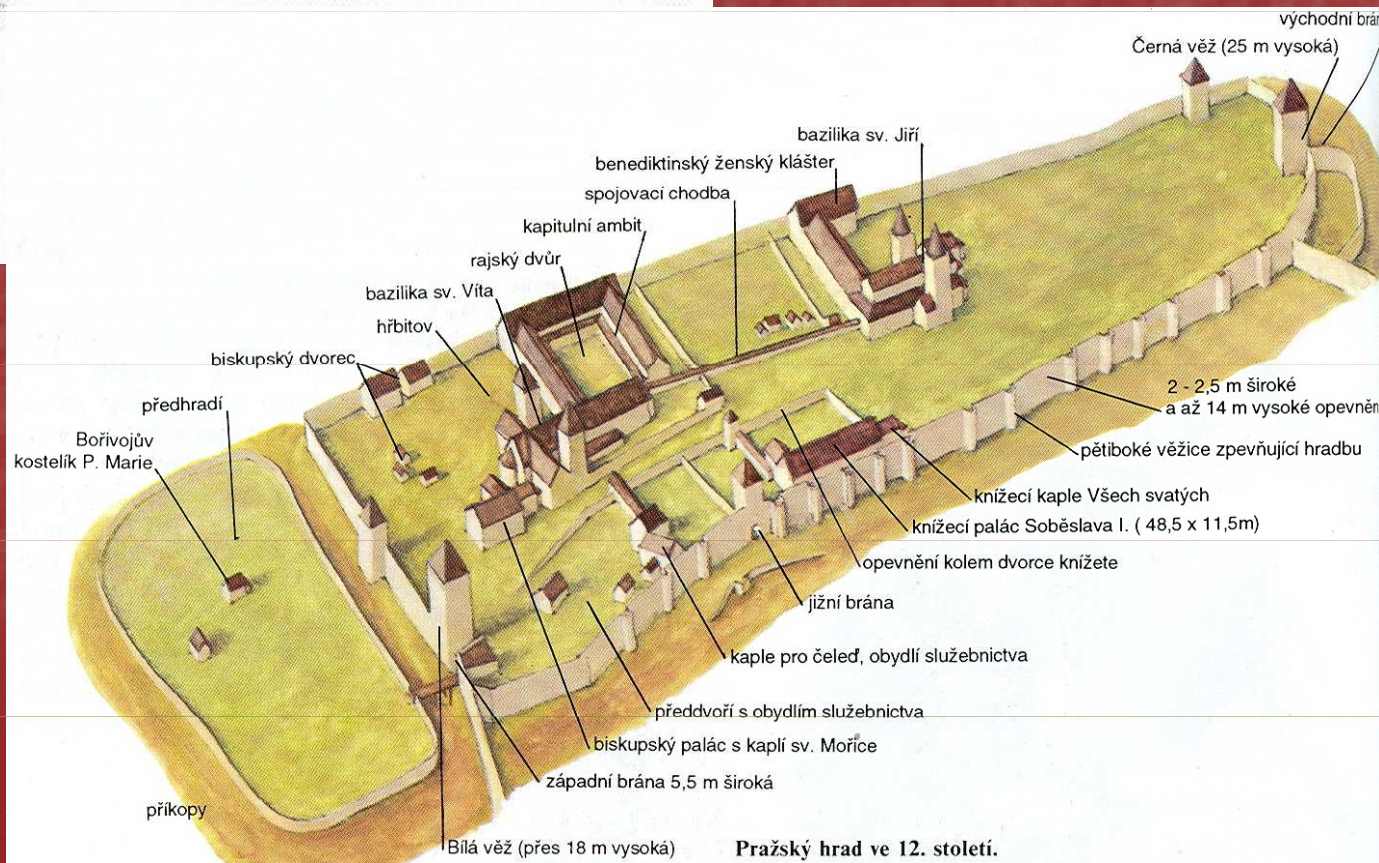
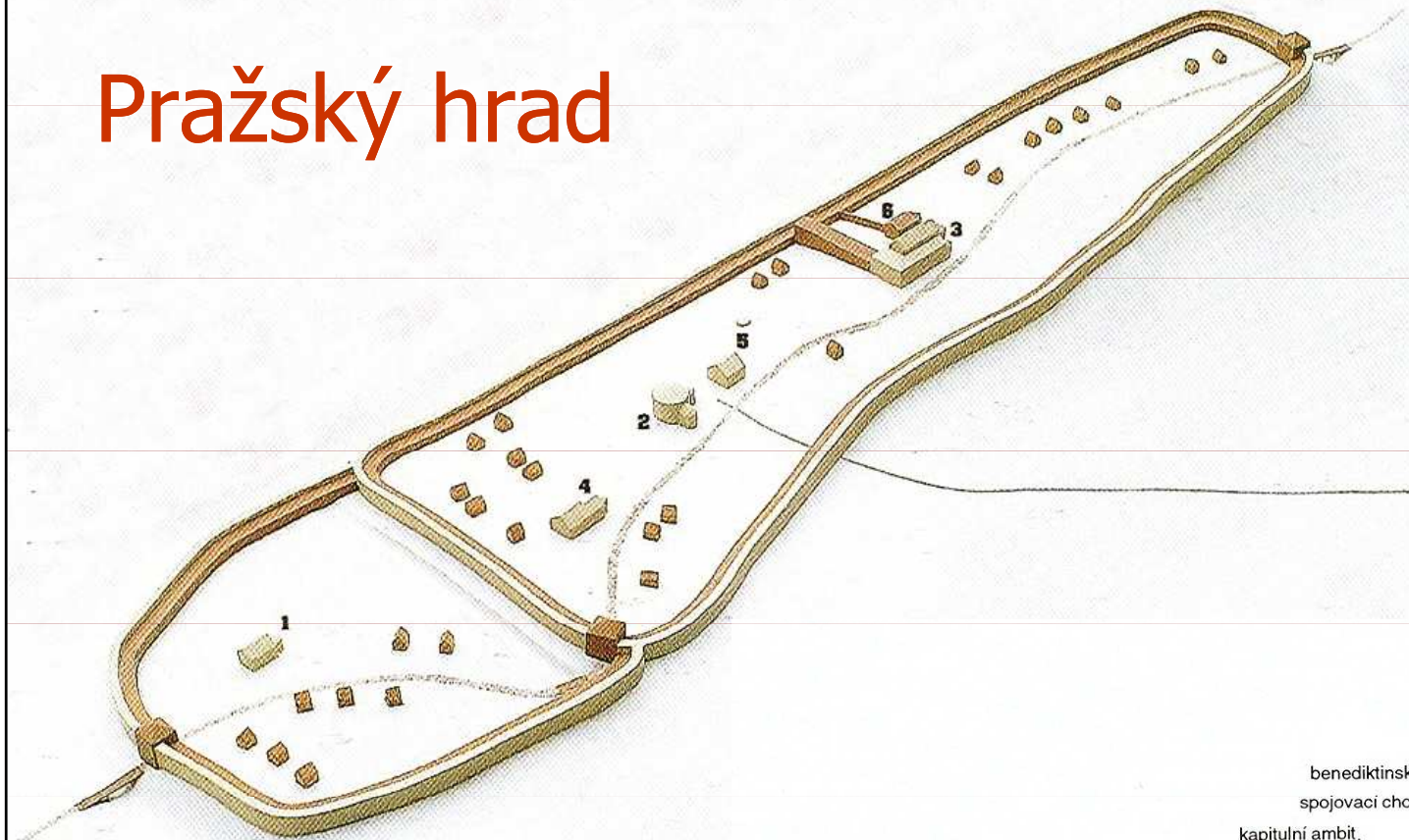
- opere romano

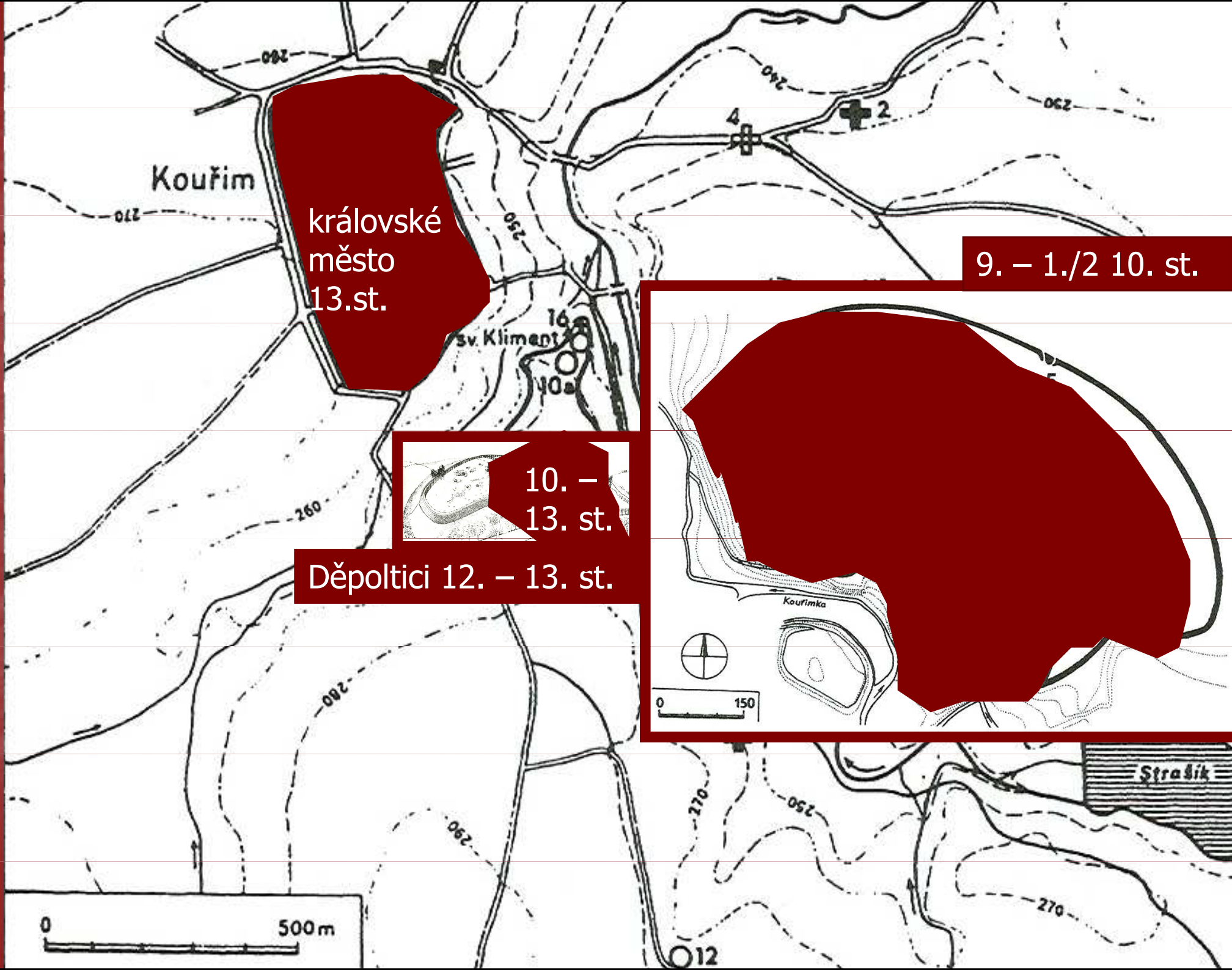


dvorce



Pražský hrad





Kouřim

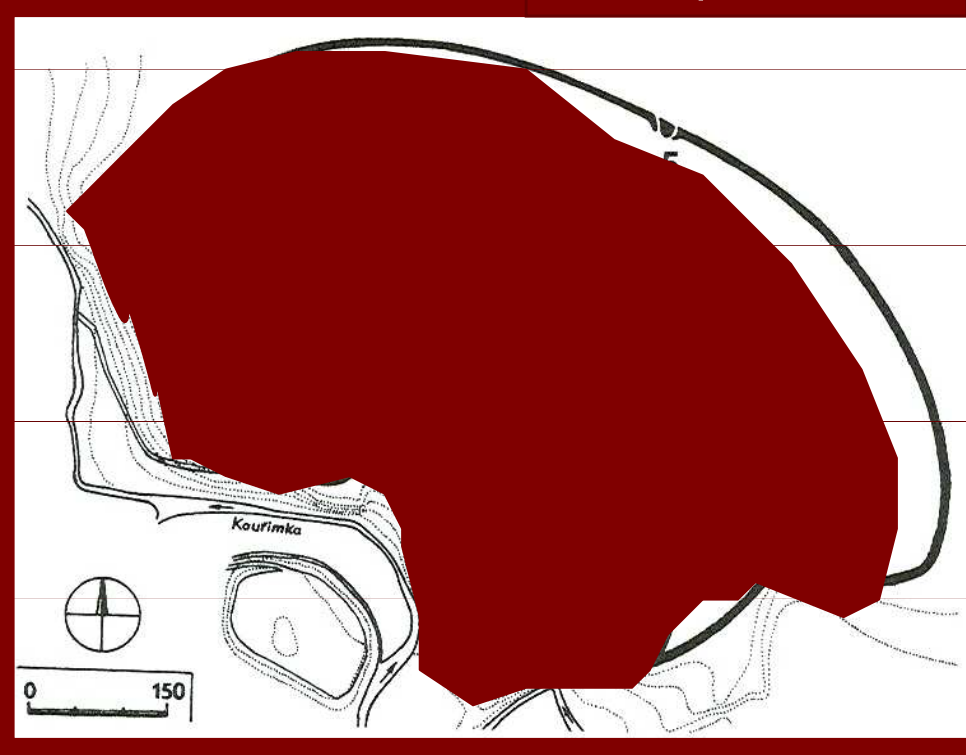
královské město
13.st.

9. – 1./2 10. st.



10. –
13. st.

Děpoltici 12. – 13. st.



Kouřimka

Strašák

0 500m

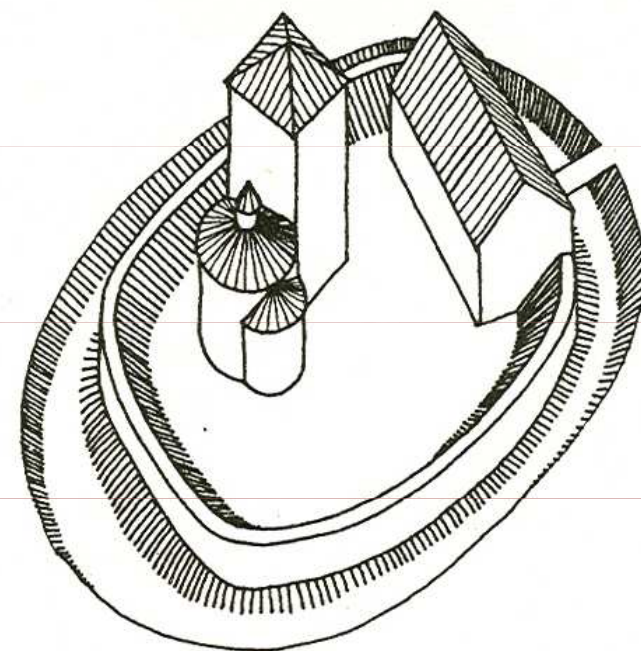
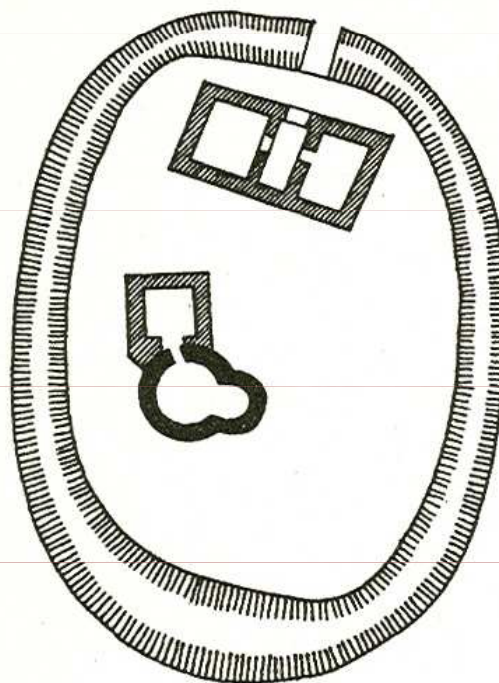
O12



Angerbach

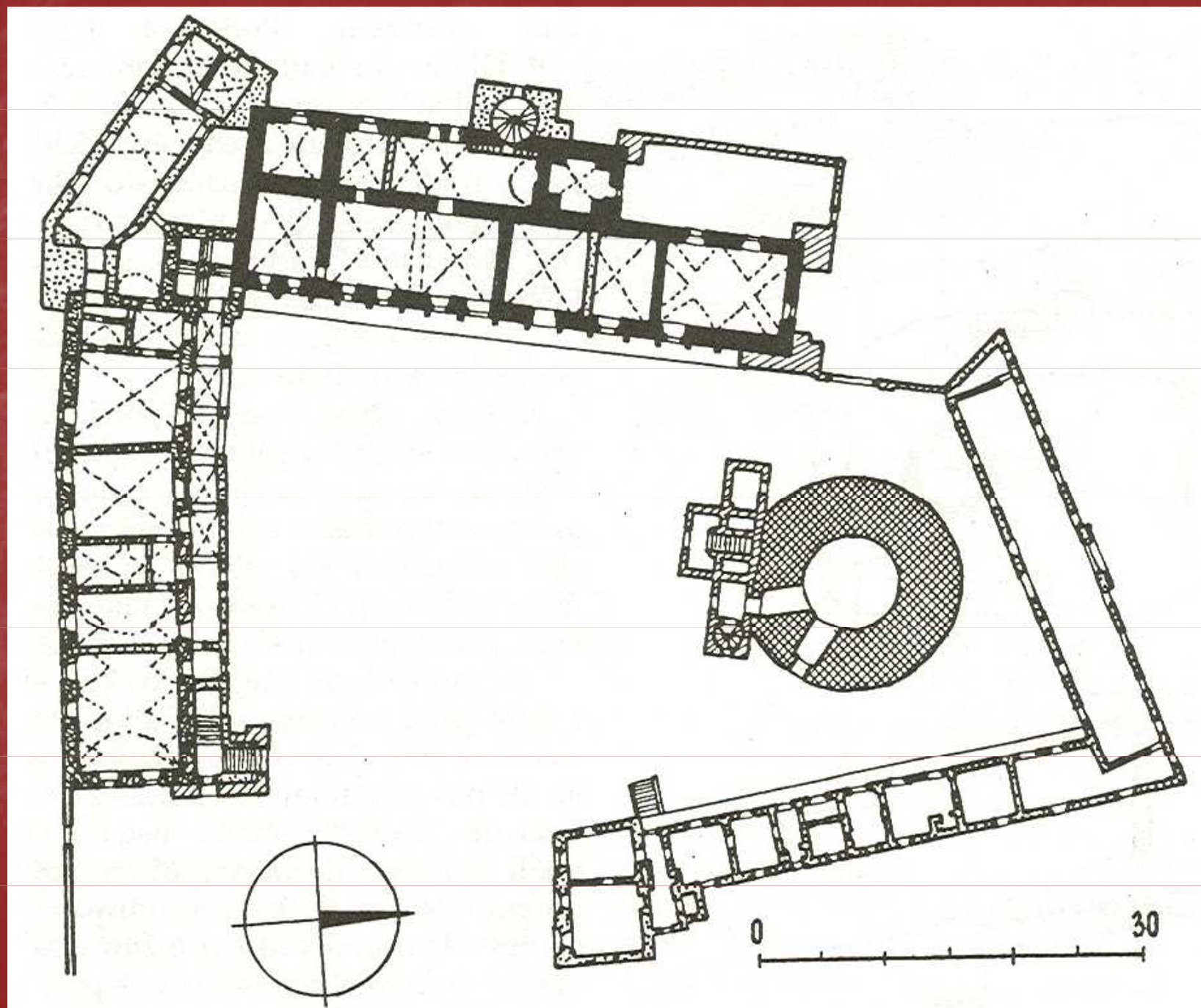
hrady
přechodného typu

Týnec
nad Sázavou

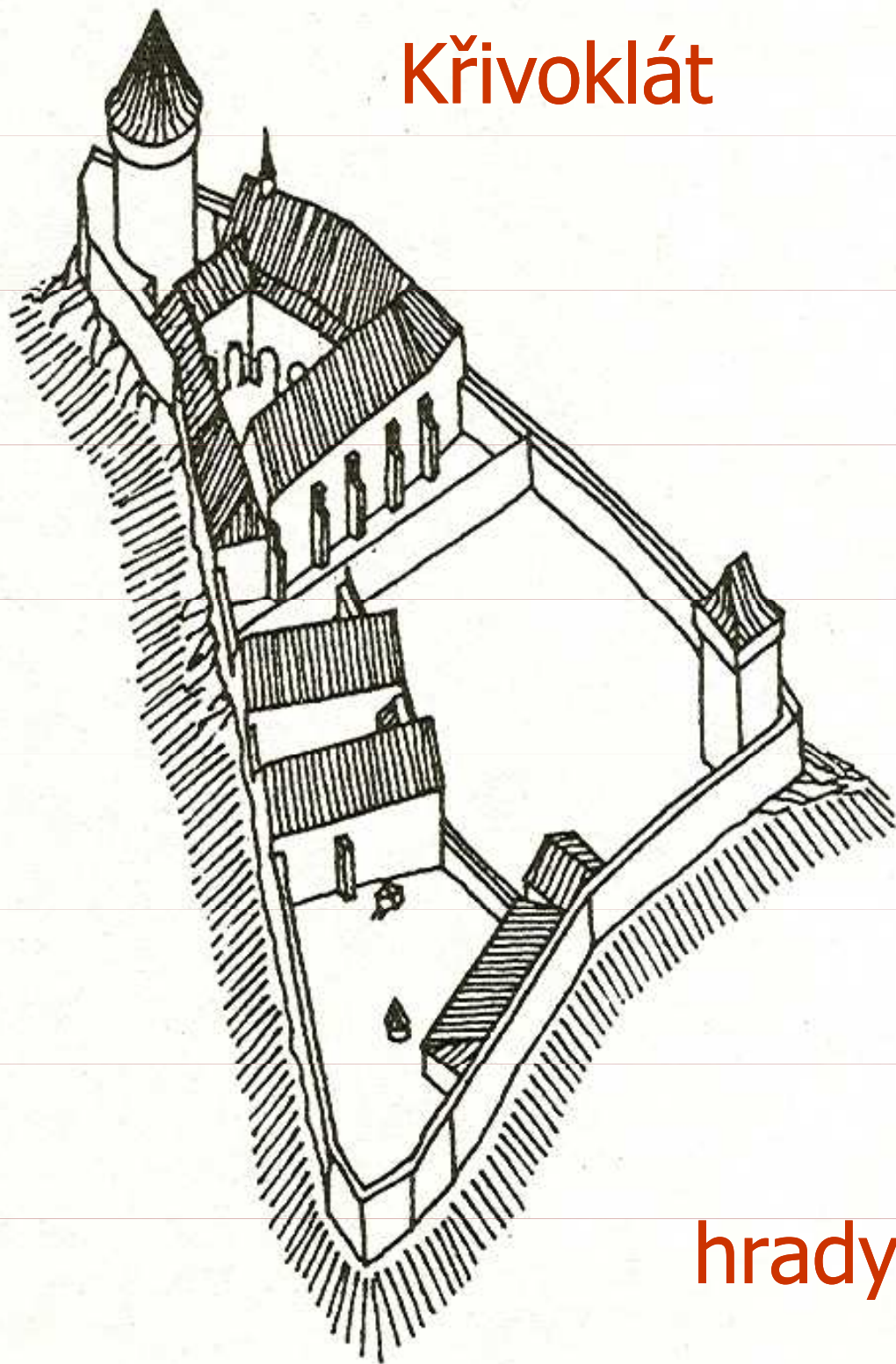


donjonová dispozice

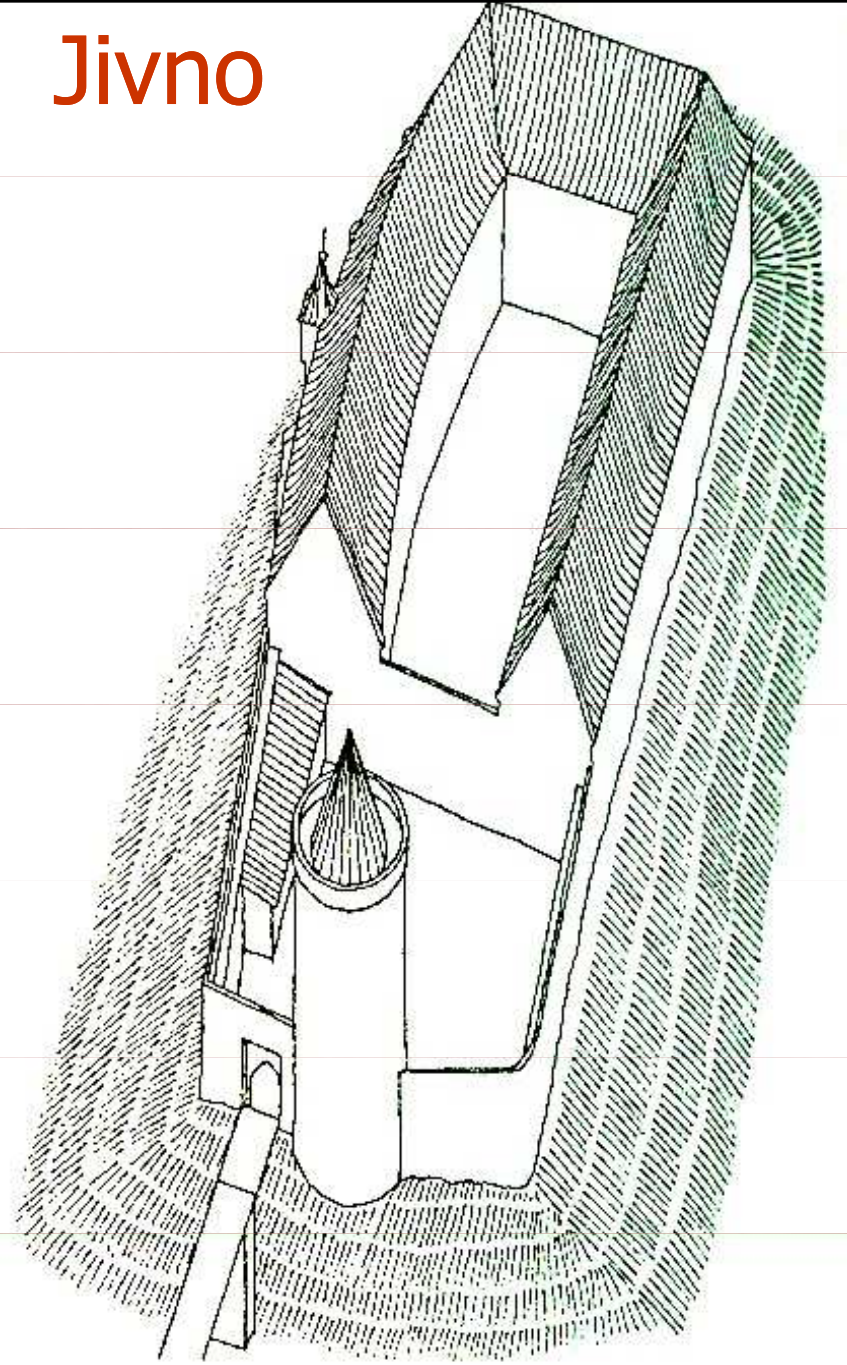
Břeclav



Křivoklát

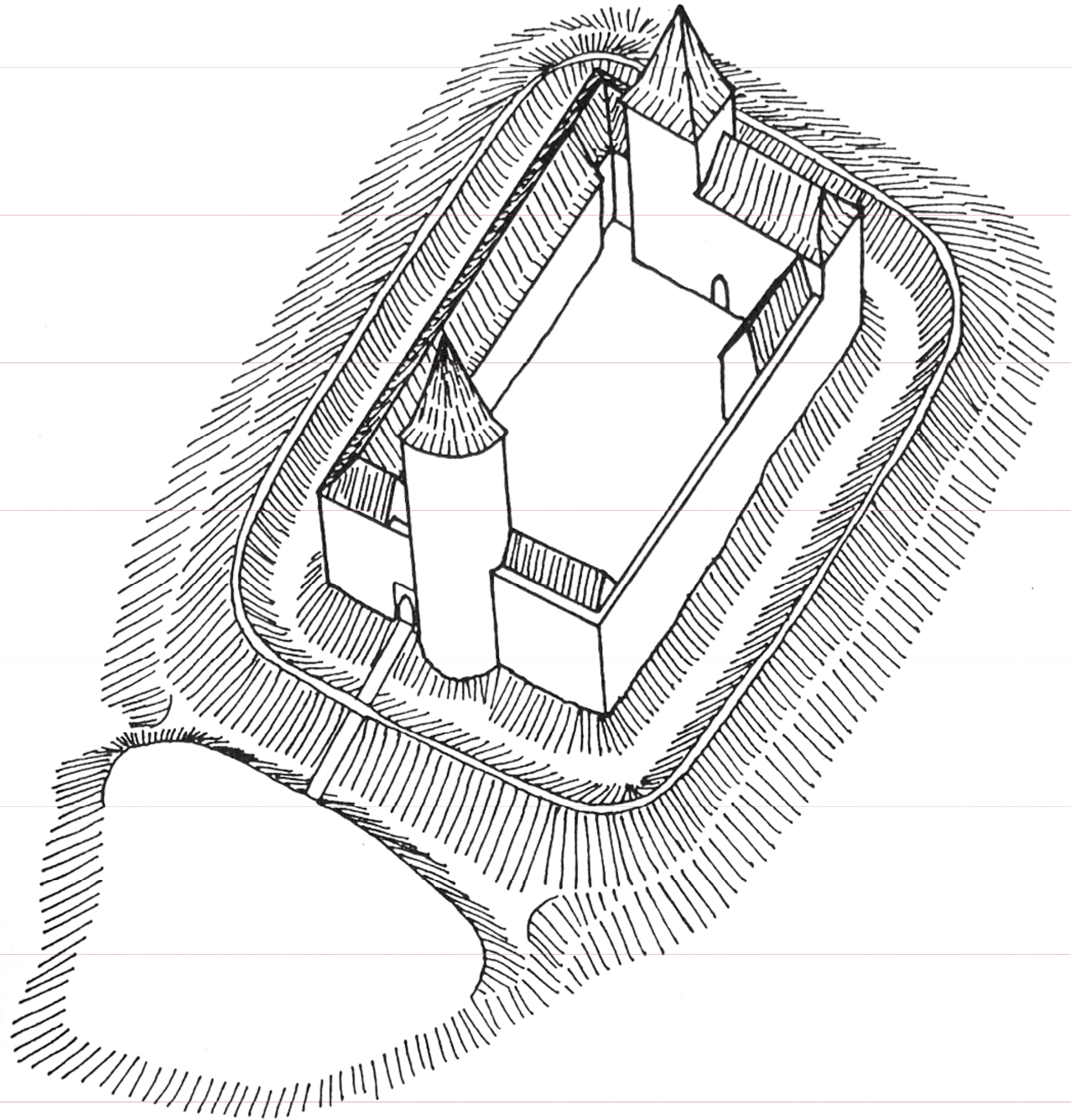


Jivno

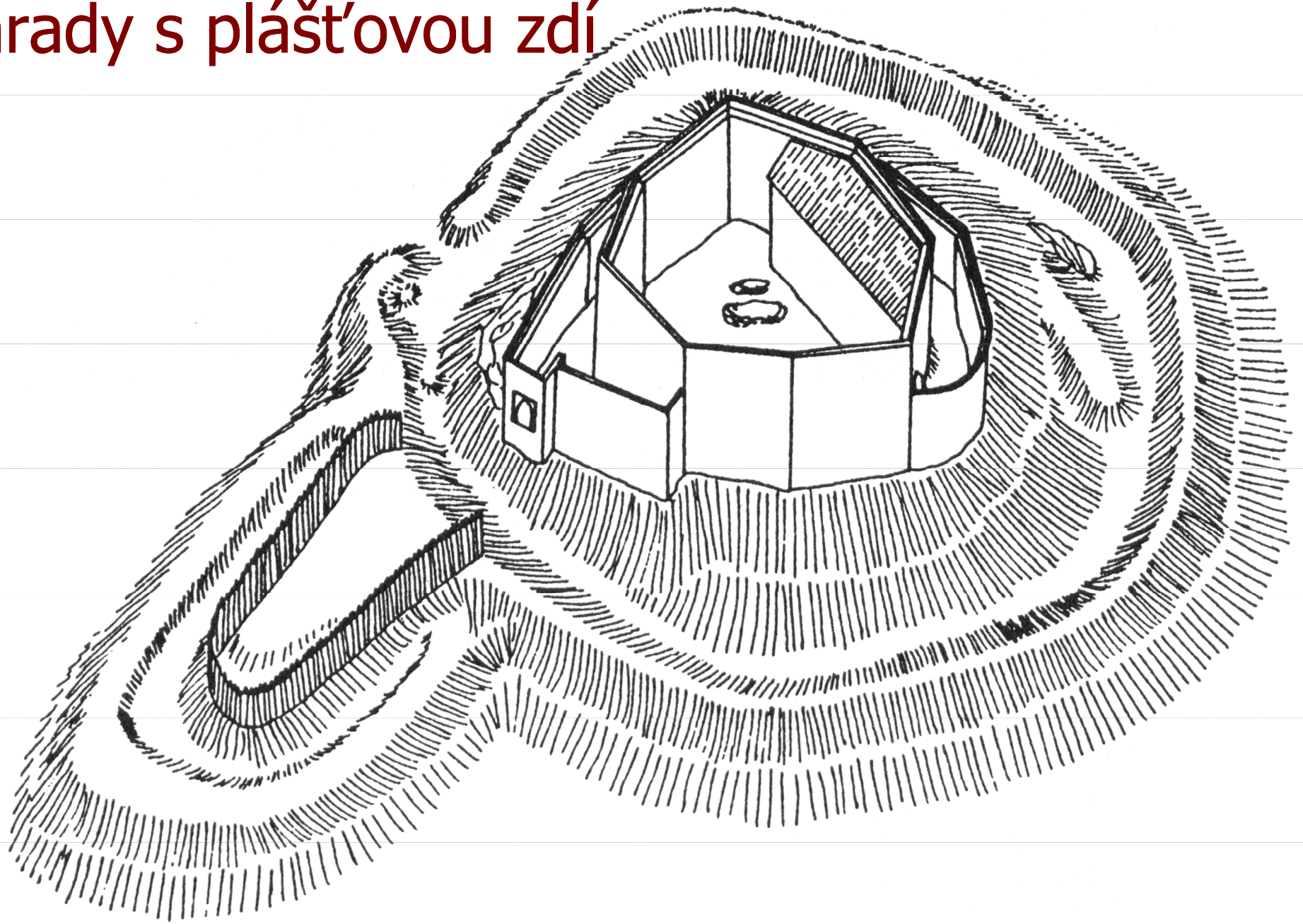


hrady s obvodovou zástavbou

Špilberk



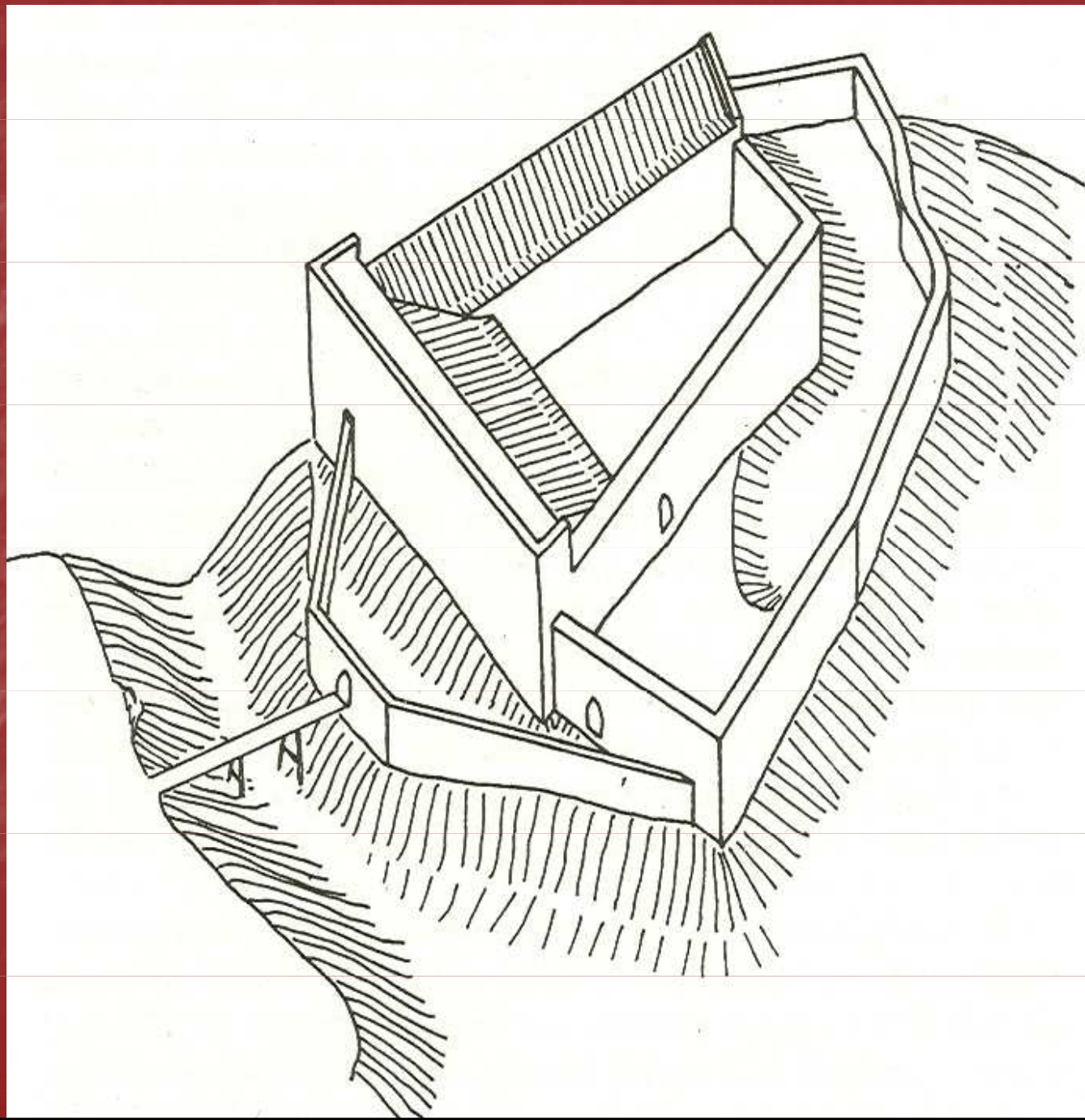
hrady s plášťovou zdí



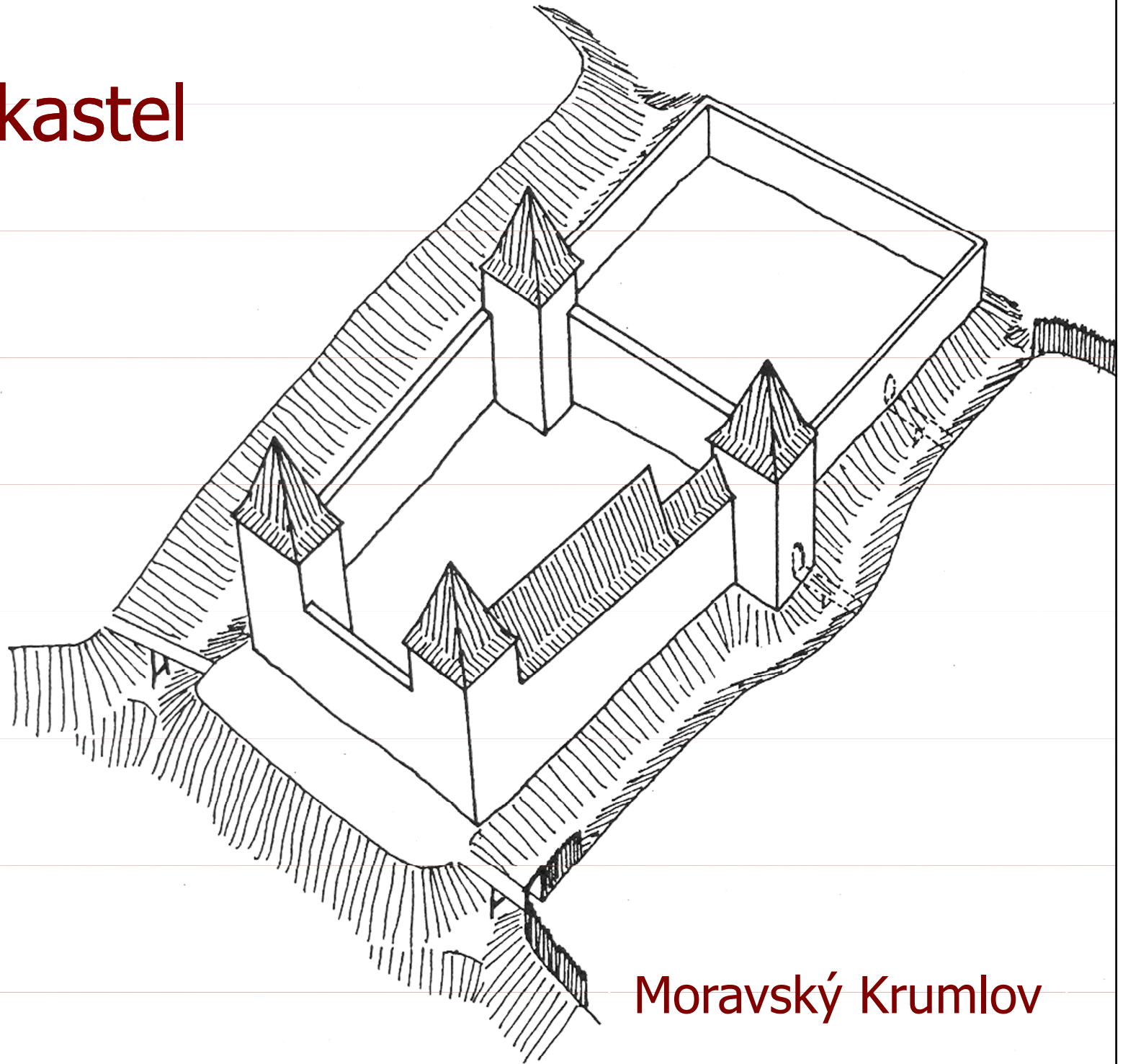
Světlov

hrady se štítovou zdí

Šenkenberk

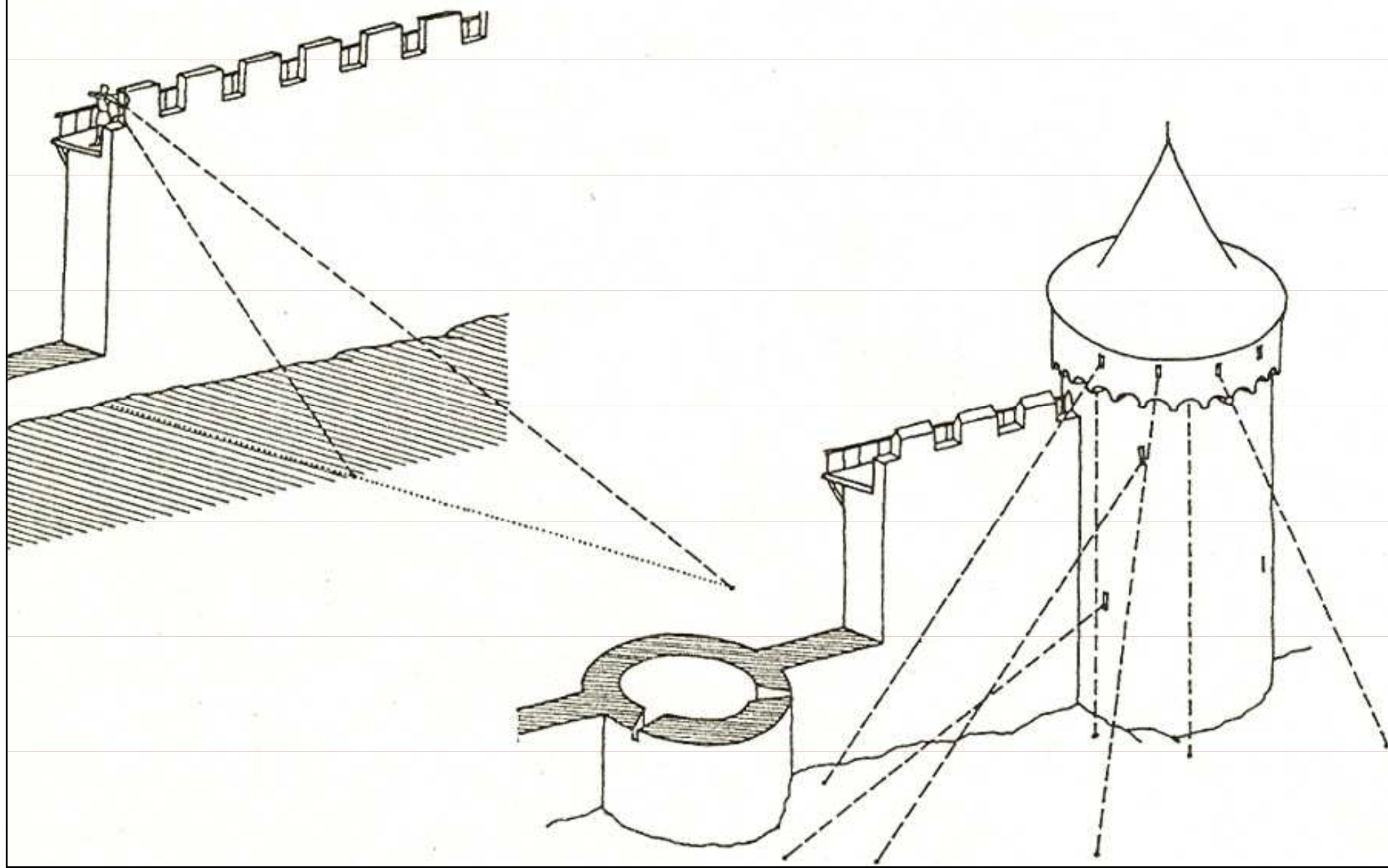


italský kastel



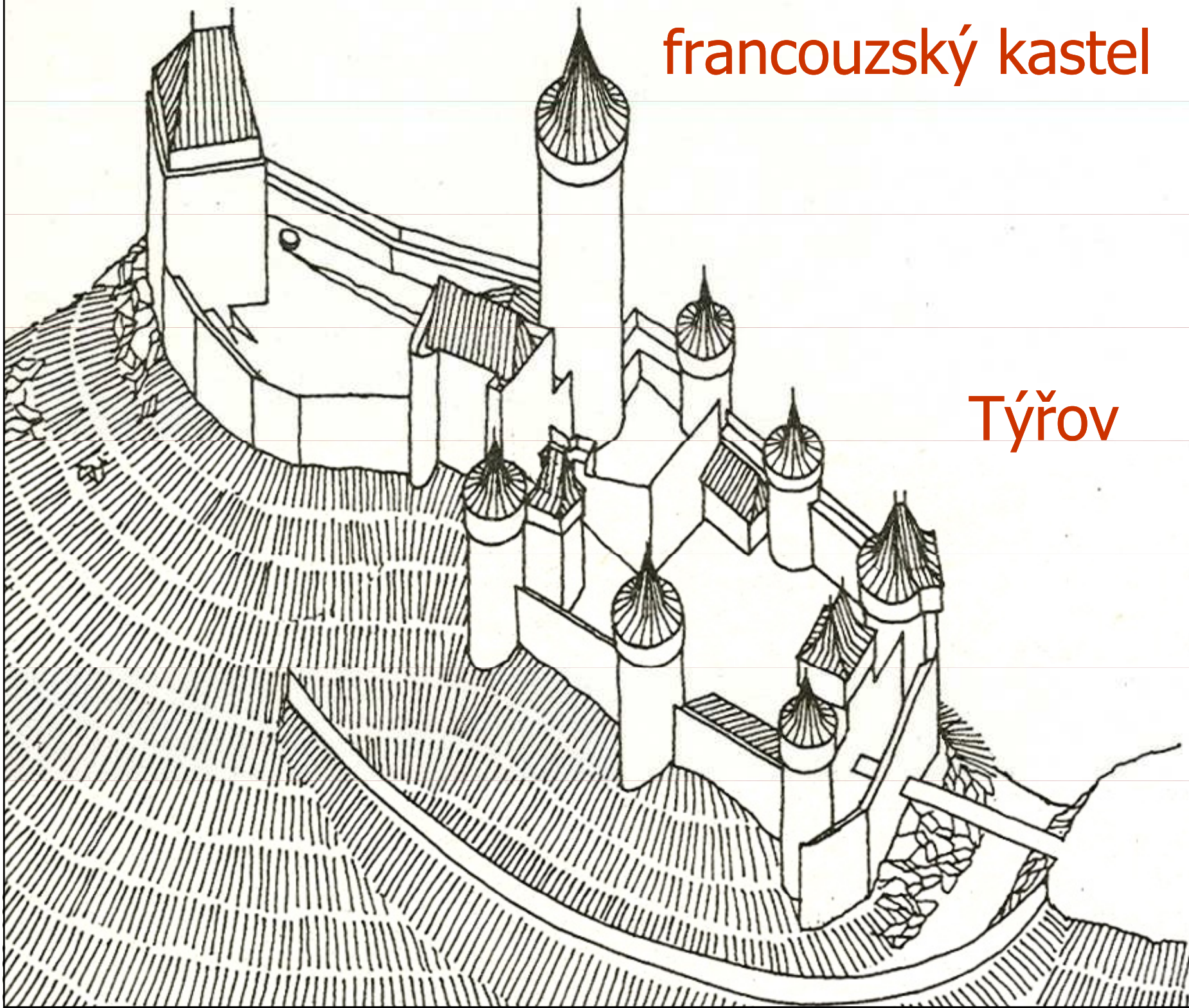
Moravský Krumlov

pasivní a aktivní obrana

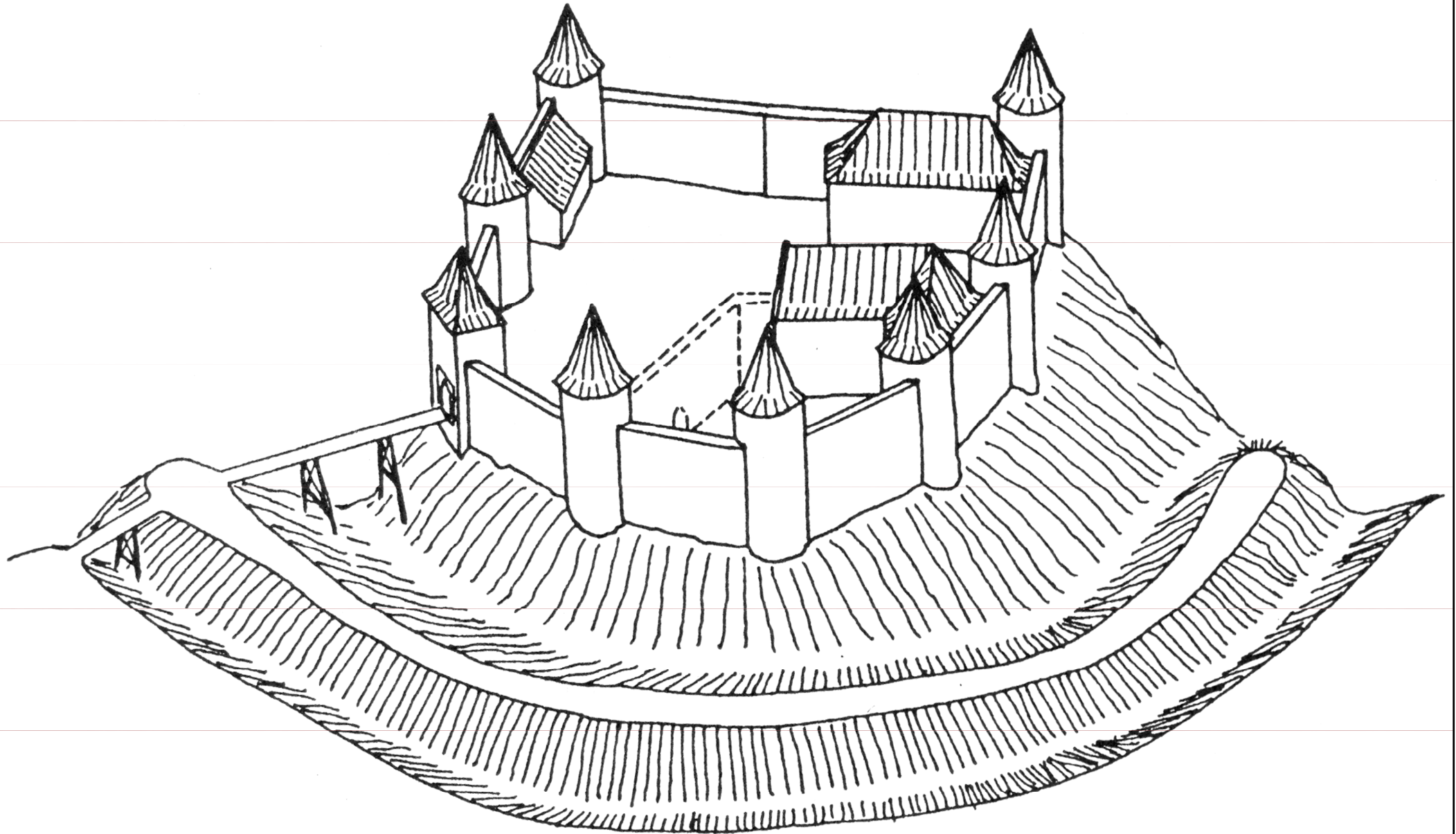


francouzský kastel

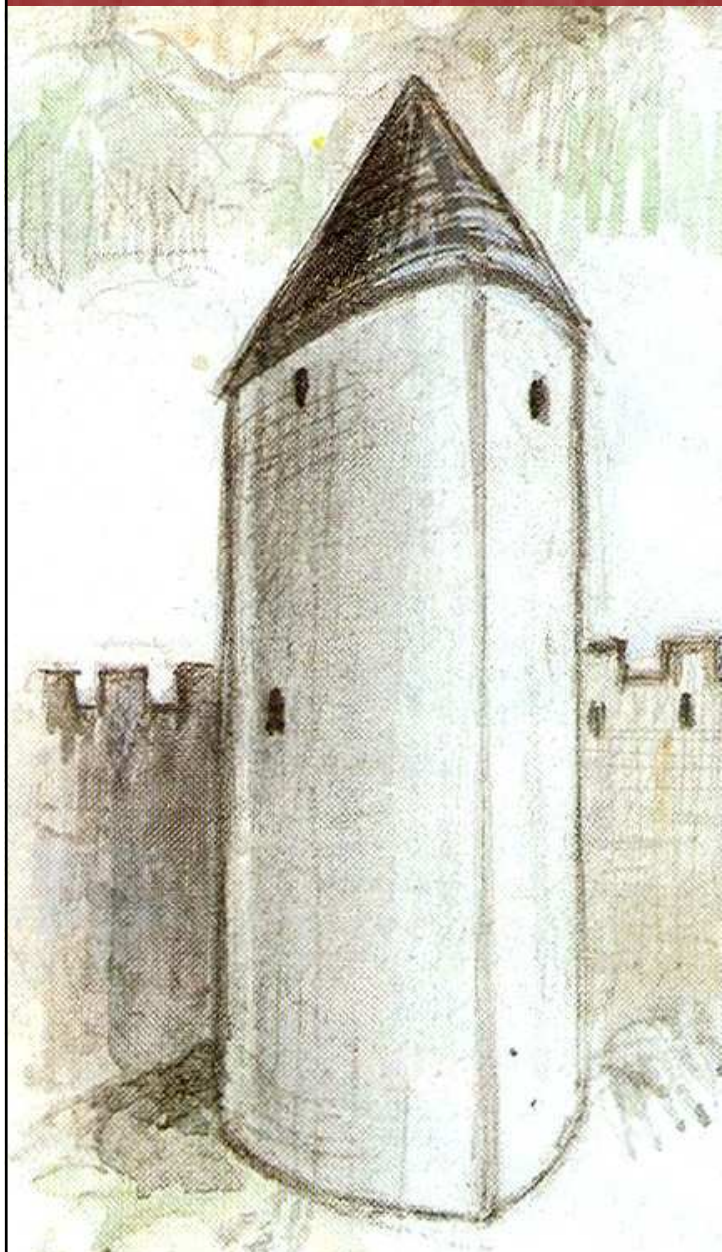
Týřov



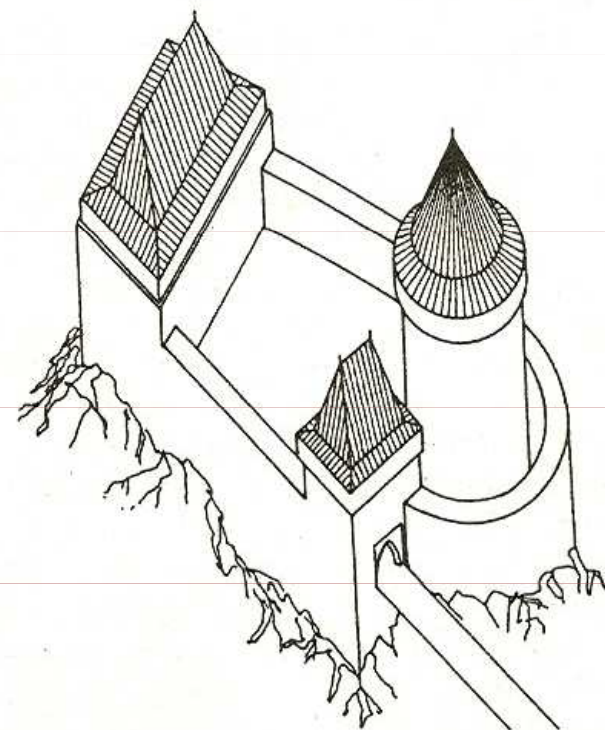
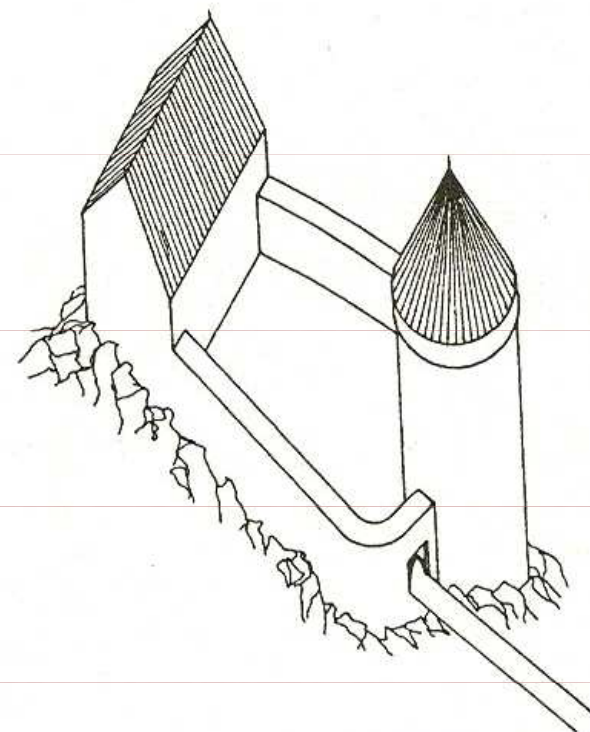
Úsov



bergfritová dispozice



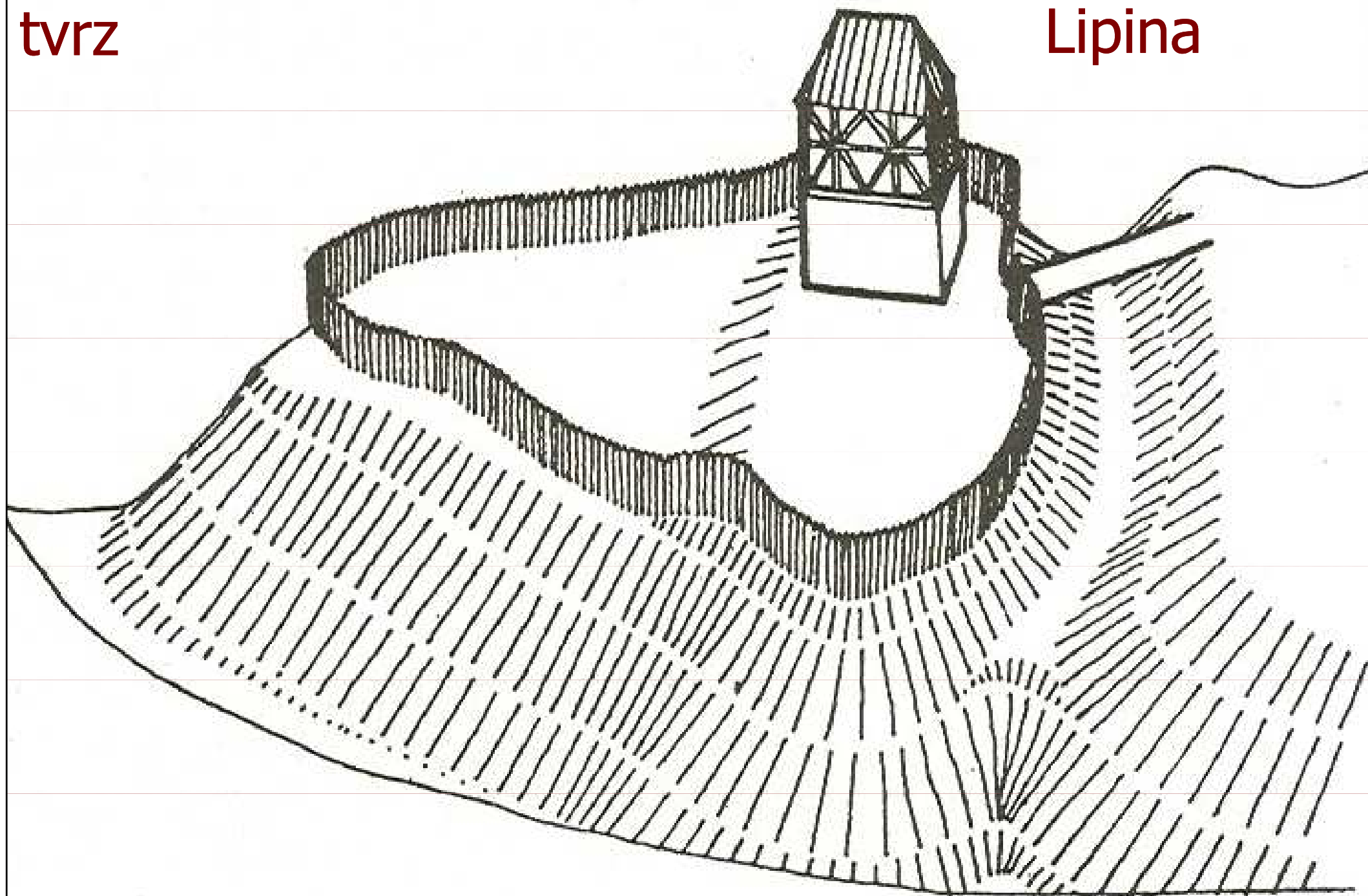
věž s břitem



hrádek

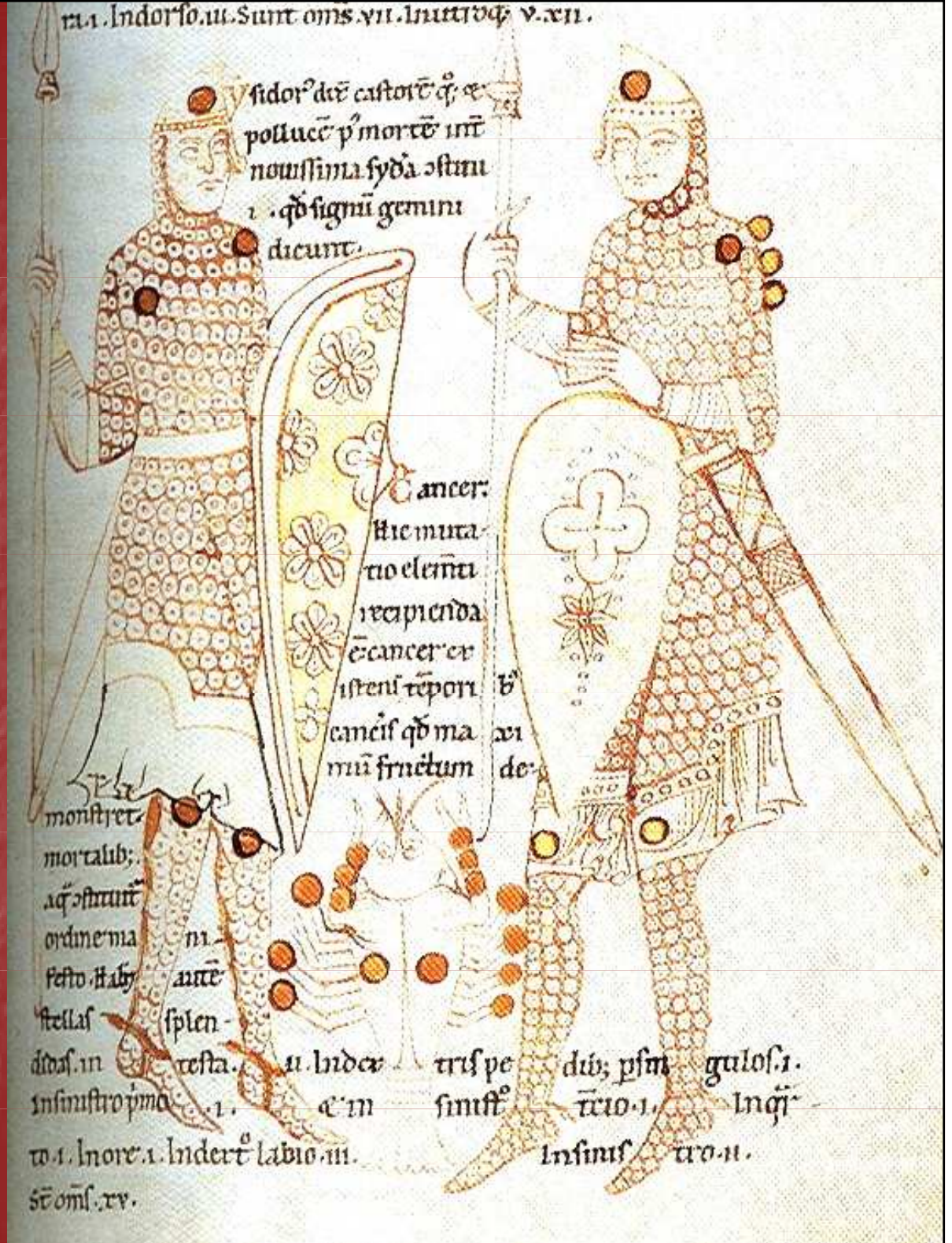
tvrz

Lipina



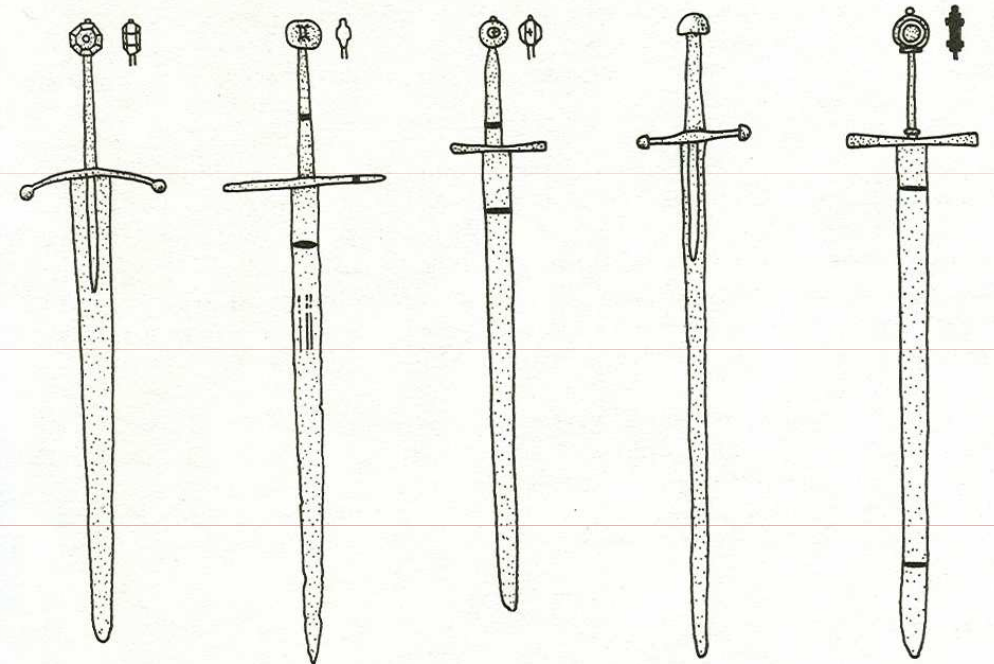
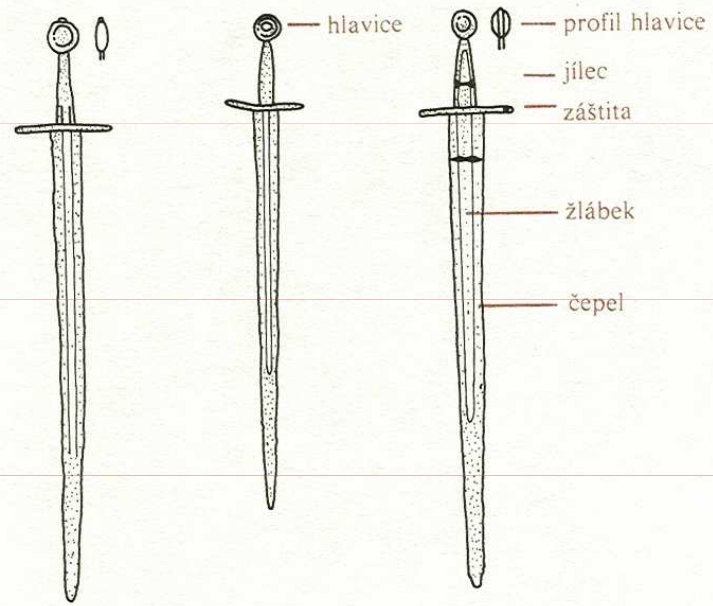
zbraně

- chladné zbraně
 - sečné
 - bodné
 - úderné



meč

- hlavice
- jilec
- zástita
- čepel

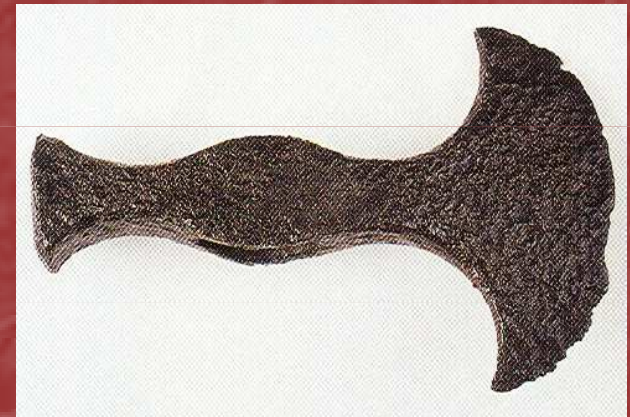
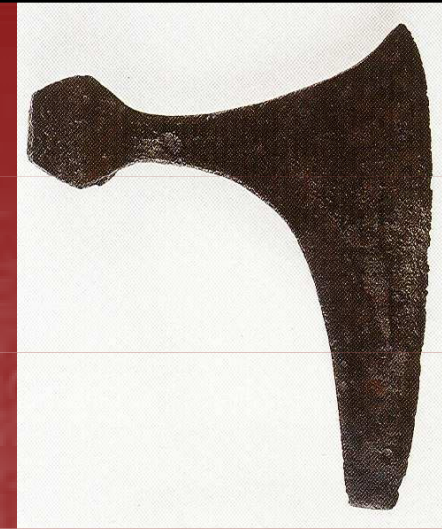


kopí

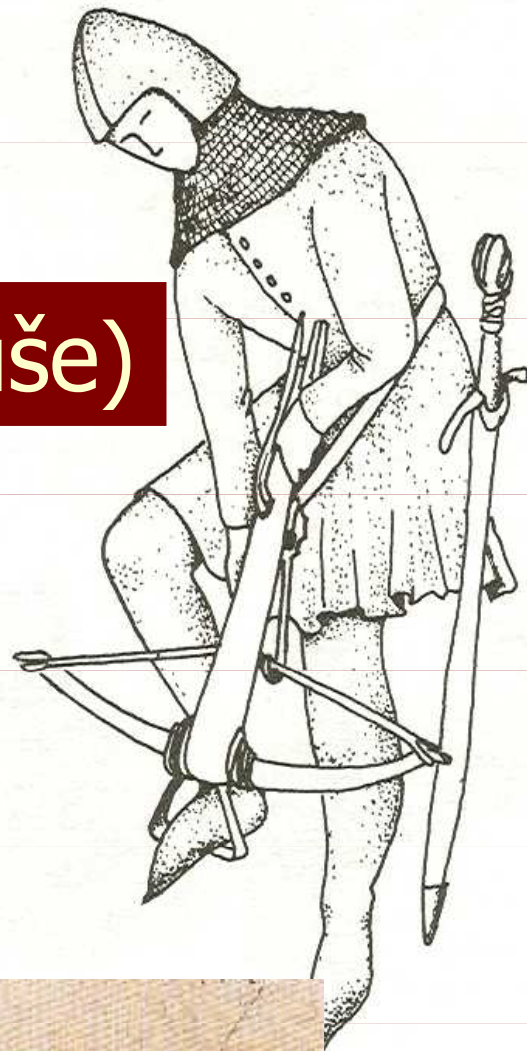
- ratiště
- hrot s tulejí

sekera

- pěchotní
- jezdecká
- vrhací



samostríl (kuše)

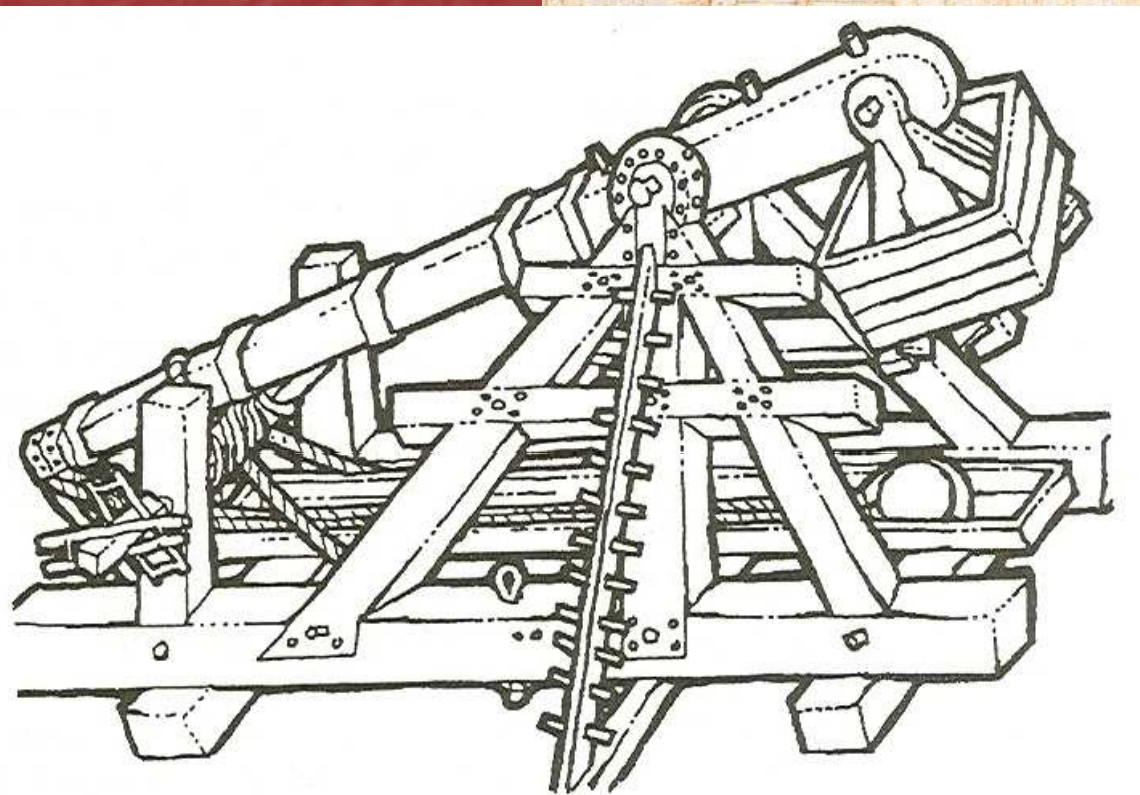
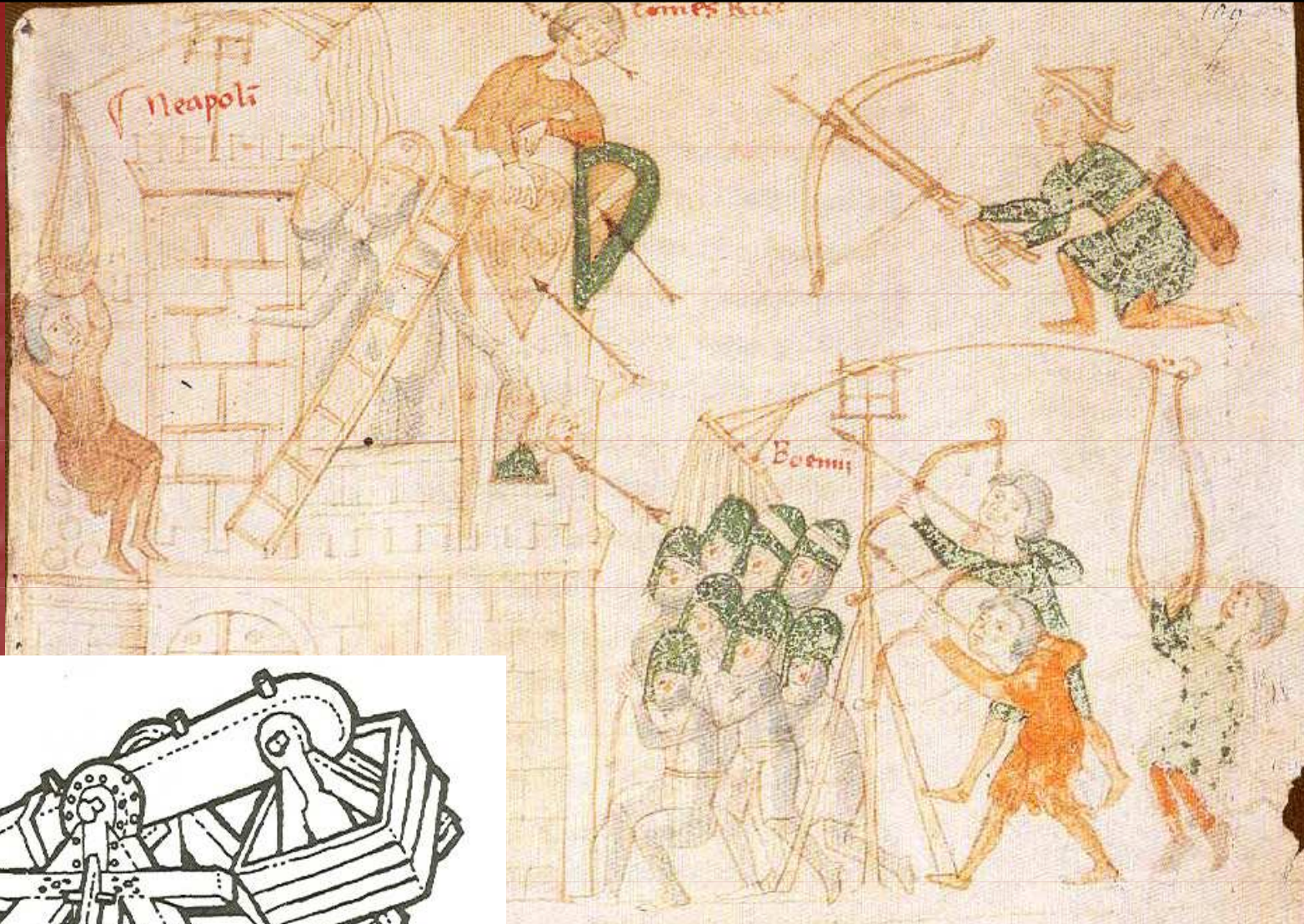


luk



mechanické zbraně

- metací
 - torzní
 - pákové



prak

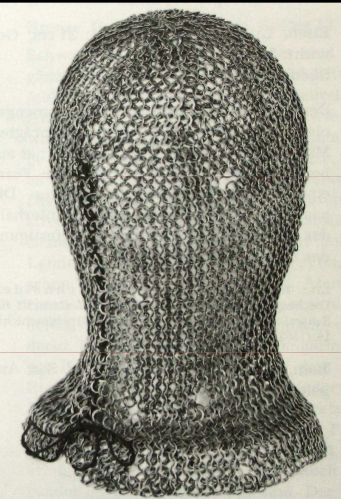
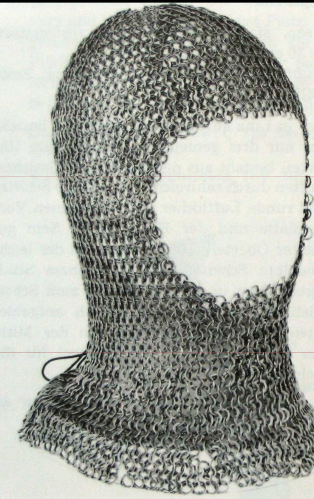
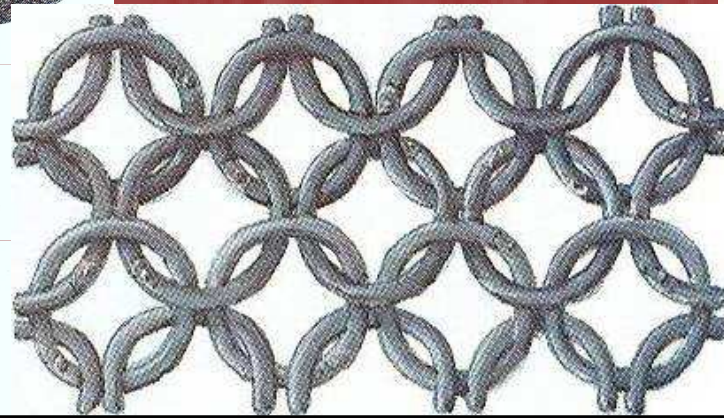
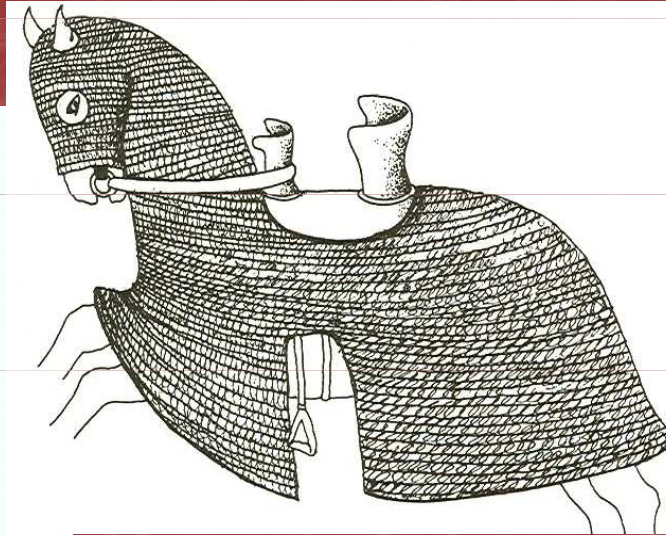
trébuchet

- bořící
 - berany
- zdolávání hradeb
 - věže
 - žebříky
 - háky

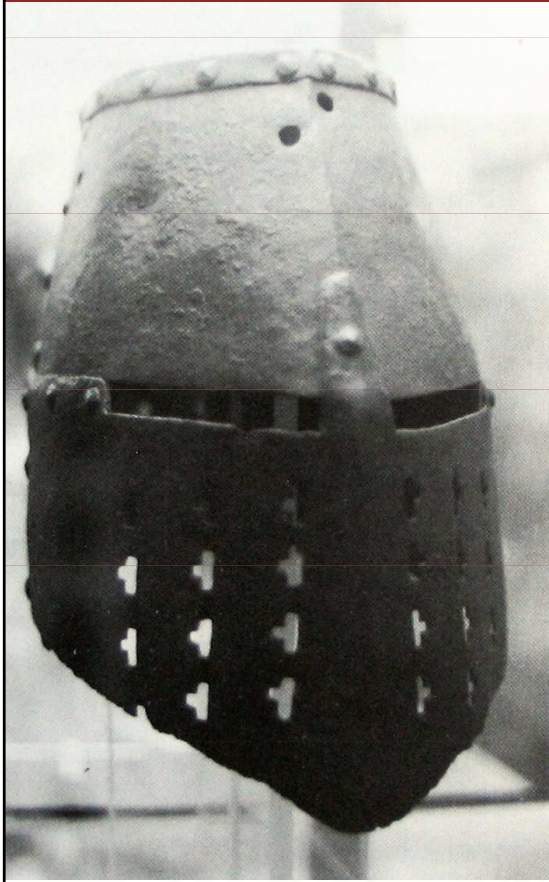


zbroj

■ kroužkové odění



■ přilba



1000 - 1150



1250



1300



- štít
- ostruha
- třmen

