

## 4

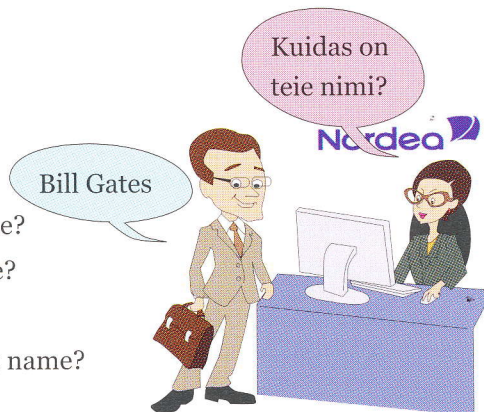
# MINU NIMI ON...

## My name is...



(Tekst nr 15)

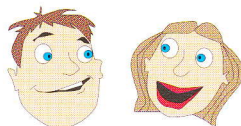
- **Mis / Kuidas on sinu nimi?** – What is your name?
- **Mis / Kuidas on teie nimi?** – What is your name?
- **Aga sinu / teie perekonnanimi?** – But your last name?
- **Teie nimi, palun.** – Your name, please.
- **Minu nimi on .....** – My name is .....
- **Mina olen .....** – I am - .....
- **Kuidas palun?** – I beg your pardon. (if you don't hear the first time)
- **Saage tuttavaks, see on .....** – Please meet ..., let me introduce - .....
- **See on minu töökaaslane / kolleeg / sõber / sõbranna/ tuttav / naaber / ülemus.** – This is my colleague / friend / (female) friend / acquaintance / neighbour / boss.
- **Väga meeldiv!** – Nice to meet you!
- **Minul samuti / ka!** – Nice to meet you too!

(ees)nim/i,  
first namenim/i, -e, -e  
(firma nimi)  
company nameperekonna/  
nimi, -nime,  
-nime  
last namesõb/er,  
-ra, sõpra  
friendsõbranna, -, -t  
(female) friendnaab/er,  
-ri, -rit  
neighbourkolleeg,  
kolleegi,  
kolleegi  
colleaguetöökaasla/ne,  
-se, -st  
colleague

**But** **In Estonian we say:** Very nice!  
I have too!

1. **Kuulake ja vastake!** Listen and answer. (Tekst nr 16)**CD:** Kuidas on sinu nimi?**Teie:** *Minu nimi on ...*2. **Lugege ja koostage sarnaseid dialooge!**

Read and make similar dialogues.

1. **A:** Tervist!**B:** Tere!**A:** Minu nimi on Õie.**B:** Õie?**A:** Jah, Õie. Aga mis sinu nimi on?**B:** Mina olen Ülar.**A:** Kuidas palun?**B:** Ü – l – a – r. Ülar.**A:** Väga meeldiv.**B:** Minul samuti.

ülemus, -e, -t

boss, chief

tuttav, -a, -at

acquaintance

samuti, ka

also

tuttavaks saama,

tuttavaks saada,

saan tutvavaks

to meet, to get

acquainted with

või – or

meeldiv, -a, -at

nice

2. **Mari:** Saage tutvavaks, see on minu kolleeg Tiina ja see on minu hea tutvav Joosep.

**Tiina:** Väga meeldiv.

**Joosep:** Väga meeldiv.

3. **A:** Kuidas on teie eesnimi?

**B:** Margus.

**A:** Ja teie perekonnanimi?

**B:** Pärn.

**A:** Kuidas palun?

**B:** Pärn.

**A:** Aitäh!

4. **A:** Teie nimi, palun!

**B:** Dan Ojasoo.

**A:** Kas Dan või Tan?

**B:** Dan.

5. **A:** Mis on sinu nimi?

**B:** Pjotr. Aga sinu?

**A:** Peeter. Kas sa räägid eesti keelt?

**B:** Jah, natuke, aga räägime parem vene keeles.

**A:** Kahjuks ma ei oska üldse vene keelt.

6.

**A:** Saage tutvavaks, see on minu naaber Ene, see on minu töökaaslane Marina, see on minu sõber Juan, see on minu hea tutvav Merle, see on minu ülemus Toivo ja see on Julia.

**B:** Kas ta on ka sinu kolleeg?

**A:** Ei ole, Julia on minu sõbranna.



3.

1. **A:** Tere!

**B:** Tere päevast!

**A:** *Kuidas on teie nimi?*

**B:** Minu nimi on Toomas Luik. Aga kuidas on teie nimi?

**A:** .....

**B:** Väga meeldiv.

**A:** .....

2. **A:** .....

**B:** Pärle Tamm.

**A:** .....

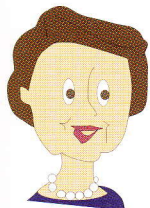
**B:** Pärle Tamm.

**A:** Väga meeldiv!

**B:** .....

3. A: Saage tutvavaks, see on minu ..... Hanna, see on minu hea .....  
 Raina, see on minu ..... Teet, see on minu .....  
 Maksim ja see on minu ..... Mary.  
 B: Väga .....

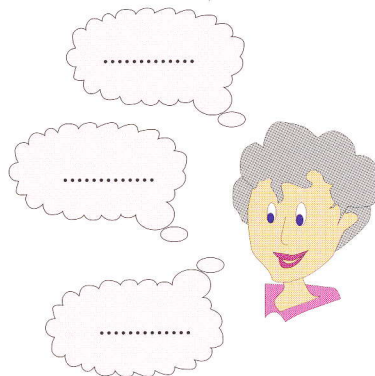
4.



Mis on sinu perekonnanimi?

Kuidas palun?

Kuidas on sinu eesnimi?



5. Tõlkige! Translate. \*

1. My name is ..... 2. Let me introduce. ....  
 ..... 3. What is your name? .....?  
 4. Nice to meet you! .....! 5. Your name, please. ....  
 ..... 6. Nice to meet you too. ....  
 7. What is your last name? .....? 8. Let me introduce  
 you – this is my colleague Mart Kaur. ....  
 9. Is it your boss? .....? 10. Please meet my neighbour.  
 .....

## KELLE? MILLE? OMASTAV KÄÄNE. Whose? Of what? Case OMASTAV.

| I<br>NIMETAV | II<br><b>OMASTAV</b>                                  | III<br>OSASTAV |
|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
|              | <b>Kelle?</b> Whose?<br><b>Mille?</b> Whose? Of what? |                |

This is a very important case, since the formation of **ALL other cases**, except for osastav, are based on the genitive case. The case **omastav** answers the question **KELLE?** whose? **MILLE?** whose? of what?

Words in this case always end with a vowel:

-A (*kella*), -I (*kooli*), -E (*nime*), -U (*turu*), -O (*loo*), -Ü (*süü*), -Õ (*nõõ*), -Ö (*öö*), -Ä (*hää*).

Besides other meanings (which we will discuss later) the case denotes that **something belongs to someone or something**.

**ema**, -, -  
mother, mum

**isa**, -, -  
father, dad

**töö**, -, -d  
work; job

**par/k**, -gi, -ki  
park

**restoran**, -i, -i  
restaurant

**polikliinik**,  
-u, -ut  
outpatient hospital

**pan/k**, -ga, -ka  
bank

**kontor**, -i, -it  
office

**kot/t**, -i, -ti  
bag

**numb/er**, -ri, -rit  
number

| I<br>NIMETAV<br>Kes? Who?<br>Mis? What? | II<br>OMASTAV<br><i>Kelle? Whose?</i><br><i>Mille? Whose? Of what?</i> |
|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| tuttav                                  | <b>tuttava</b>                                                         |
| töökaaslane                             | <b>töökaaslase</b>                                                     |
| ema                                     | <b>ema</b>                                                             |
| isa                                     | <b>isa</b>                                                             |
| number                                  | <b>numbri</b>                                                          |
| naaber                                  | <b>naabri</b>                                                          |
| sõber                                   | <b>sõbra</b>                                                           |
| sõbranna                                | <b>sõbranna</b>                                                        |
| auto                                    | <b>auto</b>                                                            |



Sometimes a word in the case **omastav** coincides with the same word in the case **nimetav** (the nominal case).  
ema, *ema* – mum, mum's  
isa, *isa* – dad, dad's



- Auto number on 765 MGE. The number of the car is 765 MGE.

**Kelle töö** see on? Whose work is it?  
See on **õpilase töö**. It is the student's work.

- õpilase** töö  
student's work
- ema** kott  
mum's bag
- isa** pastakas  
dad's pen
- arsti** töö  
doctor's work
- sõbranna** telefon  
girlfriend's phone
- töökaaslase** maja  
colleague's house
- ülemuse** arvuti  
boss's computer

**(töö)**  
**Kelle oma** see on? Whose (work) is it?  
See on **õpilase oma**. It is the pupil's (work).

- |                        |              |
|------------------------|--------------|
| <b>õpilase</b> oma     | pupil's      |
| <b>ema</b> oma         | mum's        |
| <b>isa</b> oma         | dad's        |
| <b>arsti</b> oma       | doctor's     |
| <b>sõbranna</b> oma    | girlfriend's |
| <b>töökaaslase</b> oma | colleague's  |
| <b>ülemuse</b> oma     | boss's       |

## 6. Tõlkig

1. Whose v

*Kelle t*

It's the t

*See on*

2. Whose l

.....

It's the

.....

3. Whose

.....

It's mu

.....

4. Whose

.....

It's dad

.....

- 7.



SEKR

Kelle **kott** see on?  
Whose bag is it?

Kelle **oma** see on?  
Whose is it?

See on arsti **kott**. It's the doctor's bag.  
See on arsti **oma**. It's the doctor's.



Please notice that the word **oma** denotes belonging!

6. Tõlkige! Translate. \*

1. Whose work is it?

*Kelle töö see on?*

It's the teacher's work.

*See on õpetaja töö.*

2. Whose bag is it?

.....

It's the doctor's bag.

3. Whose bank is it?

.....

It's mum's bank.

4. Whose work is it?

.....

It's dad's work.

5. Whose is it?

.....

It's the teacher's.

6. Whose is it?

.....

It's the doctor's.

7. Whose is it?

.....

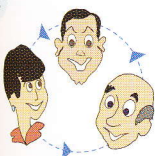
It's mum's.

8. Whose is it?

.....

It's dad's.

7.



: *Kelle arvuti see on?*

: *See on sekretäri arvuti. (See on sekretäri oma). Kelle telefon ...?*

: *See on ... . Kelle ...?*



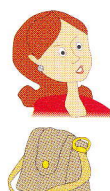
SEKRETÄR



EMA



NAABER



TÖÖKAASLANE



PILLE



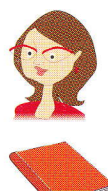
ARST



ÕPILANE



SÕBRANNA



ÕPETAJA

## MITMUS.

### The plural form.

The case *omastav* helps to form **the plural**. The word should be put in the case **omastav** and the ending **-d** should be added.

| I<br>NIMETAV<br>Kes? Who?<br>Mis? What? | II<br>OMASTAV<br><i>Kelle? Whose?</i><br><i>Mille? Whose? Of what?</i> | ⇒ + <b>-D</b><br><b>MITMUS</b><br><i>the plural</i> |
|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| keel                                    | <i>keele</i>                                                           | <i>keeled</i> (languages)                           |
| arst                                    | <i>arsti</i>                                                           | <i>arstid</i> (doctors)                             |
| restoran                                | <i>restorani</i>                                                       | <i>restoranid</i> (restaurants)                     |
| park                                    | <i>pargi</i>                                                           | <i>pargid</i> (parks)                               |
| naaber                                  | <i>naabri</i>                                                          | <i>naabrid</i> (neighbours)                         |
| sõber                                   | <i>sõbra</i>                                                           | <i>sõbrad</i> (friends)                             |

### 8. \*

| I<br>NIMETAV<br>Kes? Who?<br>Mis? What? | II<br>OMASTAV<br><i>Kelle? Whose?</i><br><i>Mille? Whose? Of what?</i> | ⇒ + <b>-D</b><br><b>MITMUS</b><br><i>the plural</i> |
|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| 1. pilt                                 | <i>pildi</i>                                                           | <i>pildid</i> (pictures)                            |
| 2. päev                                 | <i>päeva</i>                                                           | (days)                                              |
| 3. sõber                                | <i>sõbra</i>                                                           | (friends)                                           |
| 4. töökaaslane                          | <i>töökaaslase</i>                                                     | (colleagues)                                        |
| 5. kontor                               | <i>kontori</i>                                                         | (offices)                                           |
| 6. keel                                 | <i>keele</i>                                                           | (languages)                                         |
| 7. arst                                 | <i>arsti</i>                                                           | (doctors)                                           |
| 8. sõbranna                             | <i>sõbranna</i>                                                        | ((female) friends)                                  |
| 9. maja                                 | <i>maja</i>                                                            | (houses)                                            |
| 10. polikliinik                         | <i>polikliiniku</i>                                                    | (outpatient hospitals)                              |
| 11. pank                                | <i>panga</i>                                                           | (banks)                                             |
| 12. park                                | <i>pargi</i>                                                           | (parks)                                             |
| 13. restoran                            | <i>restorani</i>                                                       | (restaurants)                                       |
| 14. kolleeg                             | <i>kolleegi</i>                                                        | (colleagues)                                        |
| 15. tuttav                              | <i>tuttava</i>                                                         | (acquaintances)                                     |
| 16. töö                                 | <i>töö</i>                                                             | (jobs)                                              |

THIS

SEE



Kes **see** on? Who is this?

**See** on inimene. This is a human being.

Mis **see** on? What is this?

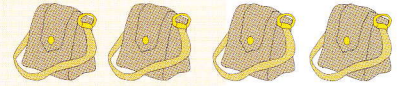
**See** on kott. This is a bag.

Kelle oma **see** on? Whose is this? (the bag)

**See** on arsti oma. This is the doctor's.

THESE

NEED



Kes **need** on? Who are these?

**Need** on inimesed. These are people.

Mis **need** on? What are these?

**Need** on kotid. These are bags.

Kelle omad **need** on? Whose are these? (the bags)

**Need** on arsti omad. These are the doctor's.

9. \*

1. Need on inimesed. 2. Kelle telefon see on? 3. .... on naabri auto. 4. Kelle pildid ..... on? 5. .... on õpetaja õpikud. 6. Saage tuttavaks, ..... on minu ülemus Piret. 7. .... on õpilased. 8. Saage tuttavaks, ..... on minu sõbrad Mati ja Kalle. 9. Kas ..... on arst? 10. Kas ..... on õpilase tööd? 11. Kelle raha ..... on? 12. .... on ema raha.

10. Tõlkige! Translate. \*

1. Who is this? .....? This is dad's secretary. ....
2. Whose doctor is this? .....? This is mum's doctor. ....
3. What is this? .....? This is the computer of a (female) friend. ....
4. What are these? .....? These are the bank's offices. ....
5. Whose is this? .....? This is the secretary's. ....
6. What is this? .....? This is a colleague's pen. ....
7. Whose books are these? .....?  
These are the student's books. ....
8. What are these? .....? These are the doctor's bags. ....
9. What is this? .....? This is a restaurant. ....
10. Who is this? .....? This is an acquaintance. ....
11. Whose exercise is this? .....?  
This is a student's exercise. ....
12. Whose place is this? .....? This is a friend's place. ....  
.....
13. Whose money is this? .....? This is dad's money. ....  
.....
14. Is it your pen? .....? No, not mine. ....

# KELLE? Minu, sinu, tema... Whose? My, your, his, her...

How to say *my* name, or *your* name? We need again the case **omastav**.

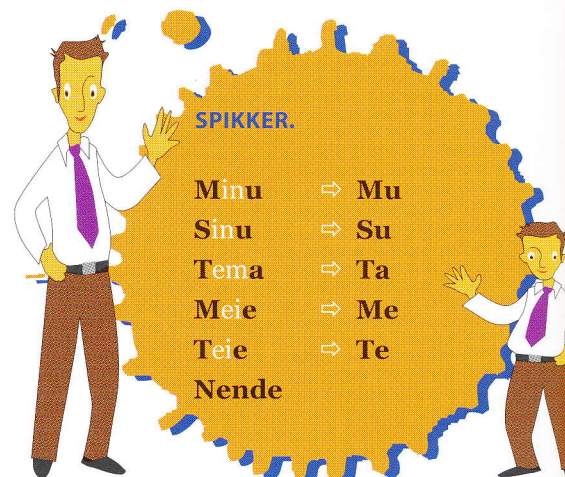
| I<br>NIMETAV<br>Kes? Who? | II<br>OMASTAV<br><i>Kelle? Whose?</i> |          |                           |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|---------------------------|
| mina                      | <b>minu</b> – <b>mu</b>               | my       | <b>minu oma</b> mine      |
| sina                      | <b>sinu</b> – <b>su</b>               | your     | <b>sinu oma</b> yours     |
| tema                      | <b>tema</b> – <b>ta</b>               | his, her | <b>tema oma</b> his, hers |
| meie                      | <b>meie</b> – <b>me</b>               | our      | <b>meie oma</b> ours      |
| teie                      | <b>teie</b> – <b>te</b>               | your     | <b>teie oma</b> yours     |
| nemad                     | <b>nende</b> – <b>nende</b>           | their    | <b>nende oma</b> theirs   |



Possessive pronouns also have a short form in the case **omastav**.

## 11. Ühendage! Connect. \*

- |          |   |       |
|----------|---|-------|
| 1. minu  | → | me    |
| 2. sinu  | → | mu    |
| 3. tema  |   | te    |
| 4. meie  |   | nende |
| 5. teie  |   | su    |
| 6. nende |   | ta    |



## 12. \*

- |                     |                 |                  |
|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. minu – <u>mu</u> | 3. teie – ..... | 5. sinu – .....  |
| 2. meie – .....     | 4. tema – ..... | 6. nende – ..... |

## 13. \*

- |                               |                               |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. <u>Minu</u> (my) tuttav.   | 4. .... (their) töökaaslane.  |
| 2. .... (his) ema.            | 5. .... (your (pl.)) kolleeg. |
| 3. .... (your (sing.)) sõber. | 6. .... (our) naaber.         |

14. Küsi



MEIE

15. Tõlki

1. This is o

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

8. This is

bank is th

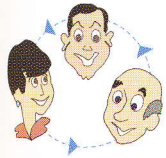
.....

.....

.....



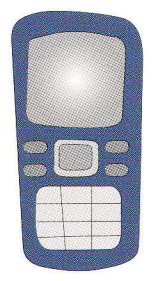
14. Küsige ja vastake! Ask and answer.



: *Kelle kontor see on?*  
 : *See on minu kontor. Kelle...?*  
 : *See... . Kelle...?*



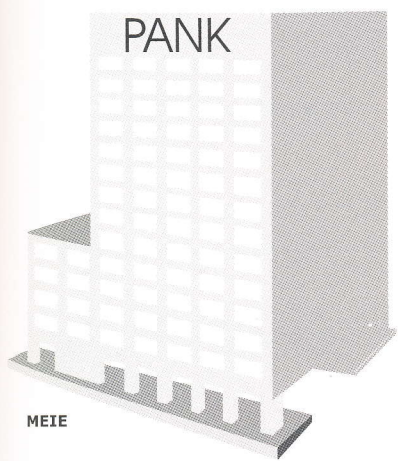
MINA



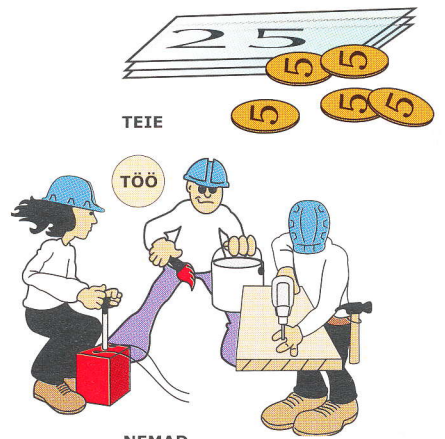
SINA



TEMA

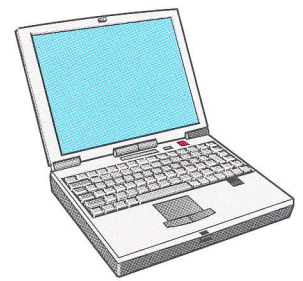


MEIE



TEIE

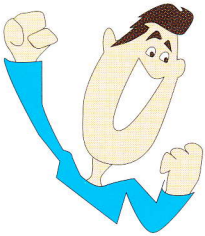
NEMAD



MINA

15. Tõlkige! Translate. \*

1. This is our office. .... . 2. This is my house. ....
- ..... 3. Who are these? These are your (pl.) doctors. ....
- .....? .....
- ..... 4. This is my family. ....
- ..... 5. This is his name. ....
- ..... 6. What is this? Is this their work? .....?
- .....? 7. Is it your (pl.) park? .....?
8. This is their outpatient hospital. .... . 9. Whose
- bank is this? This is her bank. ....?
- ..... 10. Who are these? These are my teachers. ....?
- ..... 11. Is it your (sg.) pupil? .....
- .....?



# SEDA TE JUBA OSKATE.

This you already know.

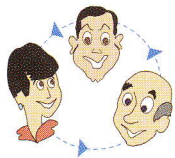
## 1. Tõlkige! Translate. \*

- 1.
- A: Excuse me!  
B: Yes, please.
- A: Do you speak Russian?  
B: No, I don't.
- A: Oh, what a pity. I'm sorry.  
B:

- 2.
- A: Hello!  
B: Good afternoon!
- A: Do you speak Estonian?  
B: I read and write, but I don't speak.

- 3.
- A: Excuse me!  
B: Yes, please.
- A: Do you speak Estonian?  
B: Very well.
- A: How is "all the best" in Estonian?  
B: Good night! ☺
- A: Thank you!!  
B: You're welcome.

## 2. Küsige ja vastake! Ask and answer.



- : *Kuidas on eesti keeles "to know"?*
- : *Oskama - osata. Kuidas on eesti keeles "You're welcome".*
- : *Pole tänu väärt. Kuidas ...?*

0 - null

11 -

12 - ..

16 - ..

20 -

30 - .

70 - .

21 -

22 - .

26 - .

100

101 -

200

201 -

300 -

600 -

900 -

1000

2000