

# MIS KELL ON?

## What time is it?



(Tekst nr 17)

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0 - null	1 - üks	2 - kaks	3 - kolm	4 - neli	5 - viis	6 - kuus	7 - seitse	8 - kaheksa	9 - üheksa	10 - kümme

**11** - üks + teist = üksteist

12 - ..... , 13 - ..... , 14 - ..... , 15 - ..... ,  
16 - ..... , 17 - ..... , 18 - ..... , 19 - .....

**20** - kaks + kümmend = kakskümmend

30 - ..... , 40 - ..... , 50 - ..... , 60 - ..... ,  
70 - ..... , 80 - ..... , 90 - .....

**21** - kaks + kümmend + üks = kakskümmend üks

22 - ..... , 23 - ..... , 24 - ..... , 25 - ..... ,  
26 - ..... , 27 - ..... , 28 - ..... , 29 - .....

**100** - sada

101 - sada üks


**200** - kaks + sada = kakssada

201 - kakssada üks

300 - ..... , 400 - ..... , 500 - ..... ,  
600 - ..... , 700 - ..... , 800 - ..... ,  
900 - .....

**1000** - tuhat

2000 - kaks tuhat

1.  **Kuulake ja öelge, millised numbrid jäid ütlemata! \* (Tekst nr 18)**  
Listen and tell which numbers were not said.

CD: 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10.

Teie: viis

- a) 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10  
 b) 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19  
 c) 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29  
 d) 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90, 100  
 e) 200, 800, 600, 900, 300, 500, 400  
 f) 7, 4, 2, 8, 9, 1, 3, 10, 5, 6  
 g) 12, 16, 18, 11, 14, 17, 19, 13, 15  
 h) 50, 30, 70, 20, 60, 80, 40, 90, 100  
 i) 9, 11, 19, 28, 18, 8, 2, 12, 1000

2.



3.  **Kuulake ja tõlkige! Listen and translate. (Tekst nr 19)**

CD: Kolm.

Teie: *Three.*



(Tekst nr 20)

kell, kella, **kella**

clock

**täpselt**

exactly, on time

(kolm)veerand,

-i, -it

quarter to

(lit: three quarters)

**pool, -e, -t**





half

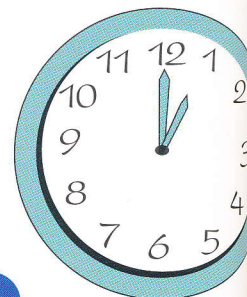
**praegu**

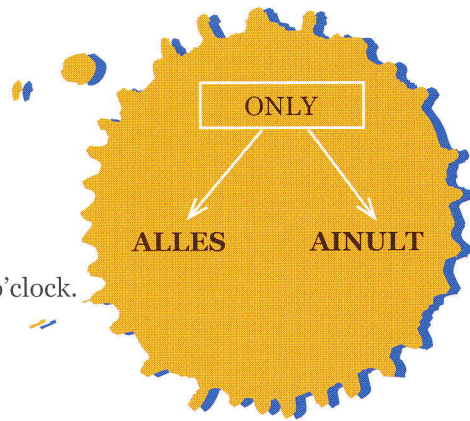
at the moment, now

**millal**

when, at what time

- **Mis kell on?** – What time is it? (lit: what is the clock?)
- **(Kell on) üks (13.00).** – It's one o'clock. 
- **(Kell on) veerand üks (12.15).** – It's a quarter past twelve. 
- **(Kell on) pool üks (12.30).** – It's half past twelve. 
- **(Kell on) kolmveerand üks (12.45).** – It's a quarter to one. 
- **Praegu on täpselt üks (13.00).** – It's exactly one o'clock.
- **Kell on praegu umbes (kuskil) kaks.** – It's around two o'clock.
- **Ei tea.** – I don't know.
- **Alles üks!** – Only one!
- **Kell on juba üks!** – Already one!
- **Millal / Mis kell sa tuled?** – When/at what time will you come?
- **Ma tulen kell kaks (14.00) või kell kolm (15.00).** – I'll come at two or at three.
- **Ma arvan, et umbes kell kaks (14.00).** – I think that around two o'clock.
- **Kes veel tuleb?** – Who else is coming?
- **Ainult mina.** – Only me.





Ma tulen **alles** kell 13.00.

I am coming only at one o'clock.

**ALLES**

**AINULT**

**Ainult** mina tulen.

Only I am coming.

- **Millal / Mis kell me kohtume?** – When/at what time will we meet?
- **Kohtume veerand kolm (14.15).** – Let's meet at a quarter past two.
- **Millal / Mis kell nad saavad kokku?** – When/at what time will they meet?
- **Nad saavad kokku kolmveerand neli (15.45).** – They will meet at a quarter to four.

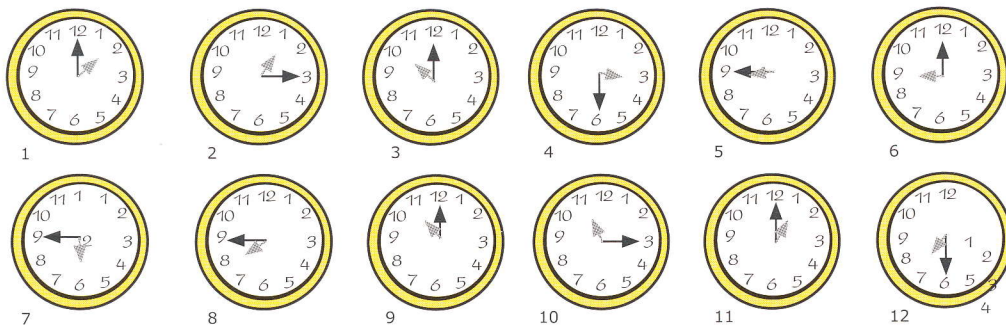


When we say in English 'a quarter past two', in Estonian we say literally 'quarter on three', so the number in telling the time changes.

When we say in English 'half past five', in Estonian we say literally, 'half six', so the number changes.

4. **Mis kell on?** What time is it? \*

Kell on kaks.



5. **Kuulake ja kirjutage!** Listen and write. \* (Tekst nr 21)

**CD:** Kell on neli.

**Teie:** 16.00

- |                 |          |          |
|-----------------|----------|----------|
| a) <u>16.00</u> | e) ..... | i) ..... |
| b) .....        | f) ..... | j) ..... |
| c) .....        | g) ..... | k) ..... |
| d) .....        | h) ..... | l) ..... |

- kohtu/ma,**  
**-da, -n**  
to meet
- tule/ma, tulla,**  
**-n**  
to come
- kokku saama,**  
**kokku saada,**  
**saan kokku**  
to meet
- tead/ma, -a,**  
**tean**  
to know
- arva/ma,**  
**-ta, -n**  
to think
- veel** – more
- ainult**  
only
- juba** – already
- et** – that
- umbes**  
around,  
about
- kuskil**  
somewhere
- olgu** – all right

6. \*

1. A: Mis kell Kati tuleb?

B: Kati tuleb kell kolm.

2. A: Millal nad kohtuvad?

B: .....

3. A: Mis kell te kokku saate?

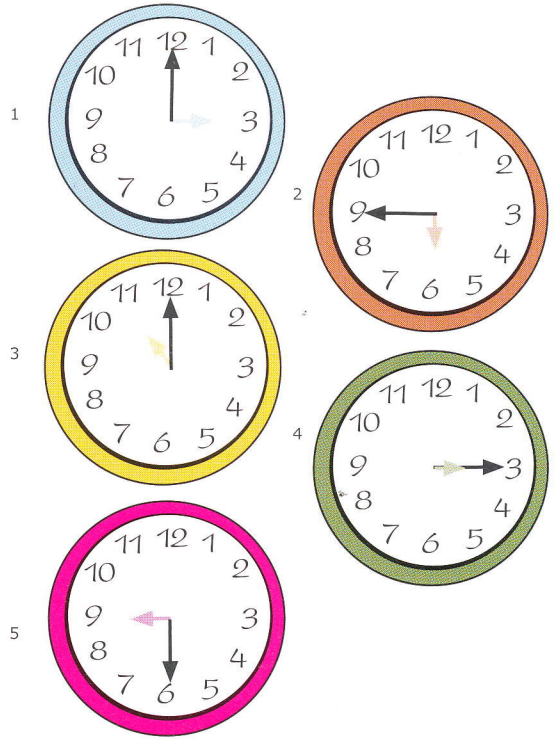
B: .....

4. A: Vabandage, mis kell on?

B: .....

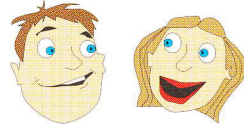
5. A: Mis kell sa tuled?

B: .....



7. Lugege ja koostage sarnaseid dialooge!

Read and make similar dialogues.



1.

Vabandage, mis kell on?

A

Kell on täpselt 10.00.

B

Alles kümme!  
Hurraa! Aitäh!

A

Palun, palun!

B

2.

Tere!

A

Tere!

B

Kas sa tuled kell 11.00?

A

Ei, ma tulen 11.30.

B

Hästi.

A

3.

Mis kell me kokku saame?

A

13.45.

B

Alles kolmveerand kaks?  
Aga kes veel tuleb?

A

Ainult mina.

B

Ainult sina? Hmm...

A

4.

Millal te kohtute?

A

Ma ei tea täpselt.

B

Kuidas sa ei tea?

A

Ma arvan, et kuskil kell 14.00 või kell 16.00.

B

5.

Mis kell sa tuled?

A

Ma ei tea, ma arvan, et umbes kell 15.00 või kell 15.30.

B

Olgu.

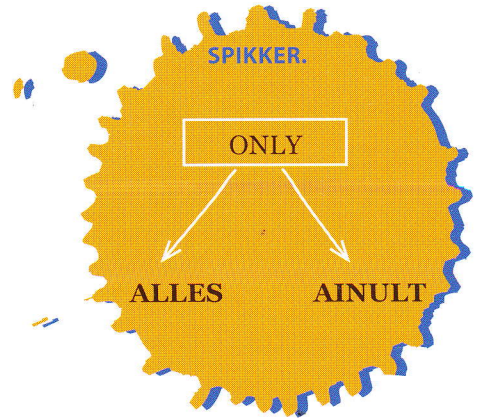
A



8. **Kuulake ja tõlkige!** Listen and translate. \* (Tekst nr 22)

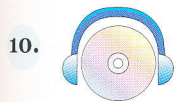
CD: Kell on praegu kolmveerand kaks.

Teie: *It's a quarter to two.*



9. **ALLES or AINULT?** \*

1. Tõnu tuleb ..... kell 11.15.
2. Me tuleme ..... 23.00.
3. .... mina räägin vene keeles.
4. Kas ..... sina tuled?
5. Kas te tulete ..... kell 24.00?
6. Tuleme ..... meie.
7. Kohtume ..... meie.
8. Nad kohtuvad ..... kell 22.00.
9. Kas ..... teie oskate inglise keelt?



10. **Kuulake ja vastake!** Listen and answer. \* (Tekst nr 23)

**Dialoog 1**

- Mis kell Tõnu ja Kati kohtuvad?

.....

**Dialoog 2**

- Mis kell on?

.....

**Dialoog 3**

- Millal Malle saab kokku?

.....

11. **Tõlkige!** Translate. \*

Teie: *Lause number üks - Mis kell on?*

*Lause number kaks - Millal...?*

1. What time is it? .....? 2. When will you (sing.) come? .....
- ..... 3. I will come at five. .... 4. At what time will we meet?
- .....? 5. Let's meet at a quarter past seven. ....
- ..... 6. At what time will they meet? .....
- .....? 7. They will meet at a quarter to nine. ....

8. It's a quarter past ten at the moment. .... 9. It's exactly half past seven ..... 10. Are only you (pl.) coming? .....? 11. I am coming around one. .... 12. I don't know what time it is. .... 13. I think that he will come. .... 14. I know that they are meeting at half past four. .... 15. We will come only at ten. ....

12. \*

1. Ma *tulen veerand neli* (15.15). 5. Te ei ..... (12.45).  
 2. Me ei ..... (15.00). 6. Me ..... (13.15).  
 3. Sa ..... (11.30). 7. Te ..... (17.45).  
 4. Ta ..... (8.00). 8. Nad ..... (16.00).

13. \*

1. *Ma* tulen. 5. .... kohtute. 9. (She) ..... ei tule.  
 2. .... saame kokku. 6. .... teavad. 10. .... kohtud.  
 3. .... tuleb. 7. (They) ..... ei saa kokku. 11. .... arvab.  
 4. (He) ..... ei tea. 8. .... arvavad. 12. (We) ..... ei kohtu.

14. \*

1. Mina *saan kokku*. 4. Meie ..... 7. Tema .....  
 2. Nad ..... 5. Sina ..... 8. Teie .....  
 3. Me ei ..... 6. Nemad ei ..... 9. Ma .....

## KEDA? MIDA? MITU? OSASTAV KÄÄNE.

### Who? Whom? What? How many? Case OSASTAV.

As you remember,  
 the most important cases are  
 I NIMETAV, II OMASTAV and III OSASTAV.

I NIMETAV	II OMASTAV	III OSASTAV
		<b>Keda?</b> Who?Whom? <b>Mida?</b> What? <b>Mitu?</b> How many?

You should learn nouns, adjectives and numerals in the case III OSASTAV always by heart.

The case answers the questions **KEDA?** who? whom? **MIDA?** what? **MITU?** how many?

The words in this case end with **-t, -d, or a vowel.**

I NIMETAV Kes? Who? Mis? What?	II OMASTAV Kelle? Whose? Mille? Whose?	III OSASTAV <b>Keda?</b> Who? Whom? <b>Mida?</b> What? <b>Mitu?</b> How many?
inimene	<i>inimese</i>	<b>inimest</b>
õpilane	<i>õpilase</i>	<b>õpilast</b>
arst	<i>arsti</i>	<b>arsti</b>
õpetaja	<i>õpetaja</i>	<b>õpetajat</b>
töö	<i>töö</i>	<b>tööd</b>
aasta	<i>aasta</i>	<b>aastat</b>
naaber	<i>naabri</i>	<b>naabrit</b>
maja	<i>maja</i>	<b>maja</b>
pastakas	<i>pastaka</i>	<b>pastakat</b>
aeg	<i>aja</i>	<b>aega</b>
raha	<i>raha</i>	<b>raha</b>
kontor	<i>kontori</i>	<b>kontorit</b>
keel	<i>keele</i>	<b>keelt</b>

**aasta, -, -t**

year

**Kui vana sa**

**oled?**

How old are you?

**teat/er,**

**-ri, -rit**

theatre

**mitu**

(as a question)

how many

**miks**

why

**loomulikult**

of course

**armasta/ma,**

**-da, -n**

to love

- **Keda** sa näed? Who do you see?  
Ma näen **tuttavat**. I see an acquaintance.
- **Mida** sa näed? What do you see?  
Ma näen **kontorit**. I see an office.
- **Mitu** pastakat? How many pens?  
**5 pastakat**. Five pens.

This case has several meanings. Let's take a look at some of these. The case osastav is **ALWAYS** used with **ALL** numbers (except for 'one').

### MITU? – HOW MANY?

teater, *teatri*, **teatrit**

- **Mitu teatrit? How many theatres?**
- 1 **teater**. One theatre.
- BUT!!!**
- 3 **teatrit**. 3 theatres.
- 10 **teatrit**. 10 theatres.
- 100 **teatrit**. 100 theatres.
- 1 000 000 **teatrit**. 1,000,000 theatres.

Kes?	Mitu?
Need on inimesed. These are people.	5 <b>inimest</b> . 5 persons.
Need on arstid. These are doctors.	6 <b>arsti</b> . 6 doctors.
Minu naabrid. My neighbours.	2 <b>naabrit</b> . 2 neighbours.

15. \*

- |                                   |                               |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. Mitu <u>õpilast</u> (õpilane)? | ⇒ 3 <u>õpilast</u> (õpilane). |
| 2. Mitu ..... (õpetaja)?          | ⇒ 15 ..... (õpetaja).         |
| 3. Mitu ..... (arst)?             | ⇒ 11 ..... (arst).            |
| 4. Mitu ..... (naaber)?           | ⇒ 3 ..... (naaber).           |
| 5. Mitu ..... (inimene)?          | ⇒ 1000 ..... (inimene).       |
| 6. Mitu ..... (töö)?              | ⇒ 2 ..... (töö).              |
| 7. Mitu ..... (aasta)?            | ⇒ 100 ..... (aasta).          |
| 8. Mitu ..... (kontor)?           | ⇒ 1 ..... (kontor).           |
| 9. Mitu ..... (kott)?             | ⇒ 6 ..... (kott).             |
| 10. Mitu ..... (maja)?            | ⇒ 4 ..... (maja).             |
| 11. Mitu ..... (auto)?            | ⇒ 7 ..... (auto).             |
| 12. Mitu ..... (arvuti)?          | ⇒ 13 ..... (arvuti).          |

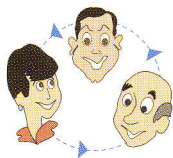
16. Tõlkige! Translate. \*

- |                                    |                                  |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. These are pupils. ....          | 2. 4 pupils. ....                |
| 3. How many neighbours? .....      | 4. 7 neighbours. ....            |
| 5. Who are these? .....            | 6. These are my neighbours. .... |
| 7. These are my friends. ....      | 8. How many friends? .....       |
| 9. 100 friends. ....               | 10. Three colleagues. ....       |
| 11. How many cars? .....           | 12. 100 cars. ....               |
| 13. These are cars. ....           | 14. Who are these? .....         |
| 15. These are our colleagues. .... |                                  |

If somebody asks your age, you also need this case.

- |                                  |                    |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| ▫ <b>Kui vana sa oled?</b>       | How old are you?   |
| Mina olen 25 <b>aastat</b> vana. | I am 25 years old. |
| ▫ <b>Kui vana te olete?</b>      | How old are you?   |
| Ma olen 45 <b>aastat</b> vana.   | I am 45 years old. |

17. Küsige ja vastake! Ask and answer.



- : *Kui vana sa oled?*  
 : *Ma olen 28 aastat vana. Kui vana sa oled?*  
 : *Ma olen ...*



18.

Ralf on 2 aastat vana.



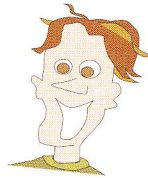
RALF (2)



DAN (11)



MERGE (38)



ÜLAR (36)



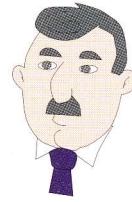
ANNETT (12)



KATRIIN (16)



INGA (44)



ANDREI (45)

This case is **ALWAYS** used with the negative.

- |                            |                      |
|----------------------------|----------------------|
| ▫ <b>Teatrit</b> ei ole.   | There is no theatre. |
| ▫ Ei ole <b>aega</b> .     | There is no time     |
| ▫ Ei ole <b>pastakat</b> . | There is no pen.     |

19. \*

- |                                      |                                     |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. <u>Õpetajat</u> (Õpetaja) ei ole. | 5. .... (Sekretär) veel ei ole.     |
| 2. .... (Arst) praegu ei ole.        | 6. .... (Naaber) veel ei ole.       |
| 3. Sinu .... (kott) ei ole.          | 7. .... (Raha) ei ole ja ei tule. ☹ |
| 4. .... (Töö) ei ole.                | 8. .... (Auto) ei ole.              |

20. \*

1. Õpikut ei ole.



1



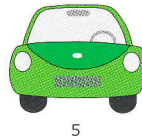
2



3



4



5



6



7

21. Tõlkige! Translate. \*

1. How old are you (sing.)? .....
2. I am 20 years old. ....
3. There is no neighbour. ....
4. How old are you (pl.)? .....
5. I am 30 years old. ....
6. Five evenings. ....
7. Thirty-four students. ....
8. Six houses. ....
9. Seven days. ....
10. There is no friend. ....
11. Two doctors. ....
12. Three teachers. ....
13. How many bags? .....
14. One job. ....
15. He is one year old. ....
16. Who is not here? .....
17. Ten cars. ....
18. Who do you (sing.) see? .....
19. The boss is not here yet. ....
20. What do they see? They see a picture.....?
21. A hundred acquaintances. ....
22. There is no textbook. ....
23. Unfortunately, there is no time at the moment. ....

## KEDA? Mind, sind, teda... Who? Whom? Me, you, him, her...

I NIMETAV Kes?Who?	II OMASTAV Kelle? Whose?	III OSASTAV Keda? Who? Whom?
mina / ma	minu / mu	<b>mind</b> (me)
sina / sa	sinu / su	<b>sind</b> (you)
tema / ta	tema / ta	<b>teda</b> (him, her)
meie / me	meie / me	<b>meid</b> (us)
teie / te	teie / te	<b>teid</b> (you)
nemad / nad	nende	<b>neid</b> (them)

- **Keda** sa armastad? Who do you love?  
Loomulikult ma armastan ainult **sind**. I love only you, of course.

### 22. Keda ei ole? Who is not here? \*

1. ma – mind ei ole ☺
2. sa – .....
3. ta – .....
4. me – .....
5. te – .....
6. nad – .....

### 23. \*

1. Kas sa näed teda (tema)? 2. Me ei näe ..... (nemad). 3. Ma armastan ..... (teie). 4. Priit näeb ..... (teie). 5. Hanna ja Mary näevad ..... (sina). 6. Kuidas te ei näe ..... (mina)? 7. Kas sa armastad ..... (tema)? 8. Kas te näete ..... (meie)? 9. Miks sa ei näe ..... (tema)?

### 24. \*

1. me – mind ei ole
2. you (sing.) – .....
3. you (pl.) – .....
4. her, him – .....
5. us – .....
6. them – .....

# SEDA TE JUBA OSKATE.

This you already know.

## 1. Tõlkige! Translate. \*

1.

Hello!  
 My name is Carlos.  
 Yes, Carlos.  
 What is your name?  
 I beg your pardon.  
 Nice to meet you.  
 Hi!  
 Carlos?  
 I'm Paavo.  
 Paavo.  
 Nice to meet you too.

2.

Let me introduce you. This is my colleague Brad, my (female) friend Angelina, my friend Phil, my neighbour Victoria, my good acquaintance Sten.  
 Nice to meet you!

## 2. \*

- |                             |                  |
|-----------------------------|------------------|
| 1. your (pl.) – <u>teie</u> | 4. his – .....   |
| 2. my – .....               | 5. their – ..... |
| 3. your (sing.) – .....     | 6. our – .....   |

## 3. \*

1. Kelle kott see on? See on ema kott. / See on ema oma. (ema, kott).
2. Kelle telefonid need on? Need on tuttava telefonid. / Need on tuttava omad.  
(tuttav, telefonid).
3. .... (naaber, majad).
4. .... (mina, sekretär).
5. .... (õpilane, töö).
6. .... (õpetaja, õpikud).
7. .... (nemad, kontor).
8. .... (isa, pank).
9. .... (kolleeg, arvutid).
10. .... (tema, restoran).
11. .... (arst, polikliinik).
12. .... (sõber, raha).
13. .... (meie, pastakad).
14. .... (sina, maja).