

Čínska moc a schopnosti

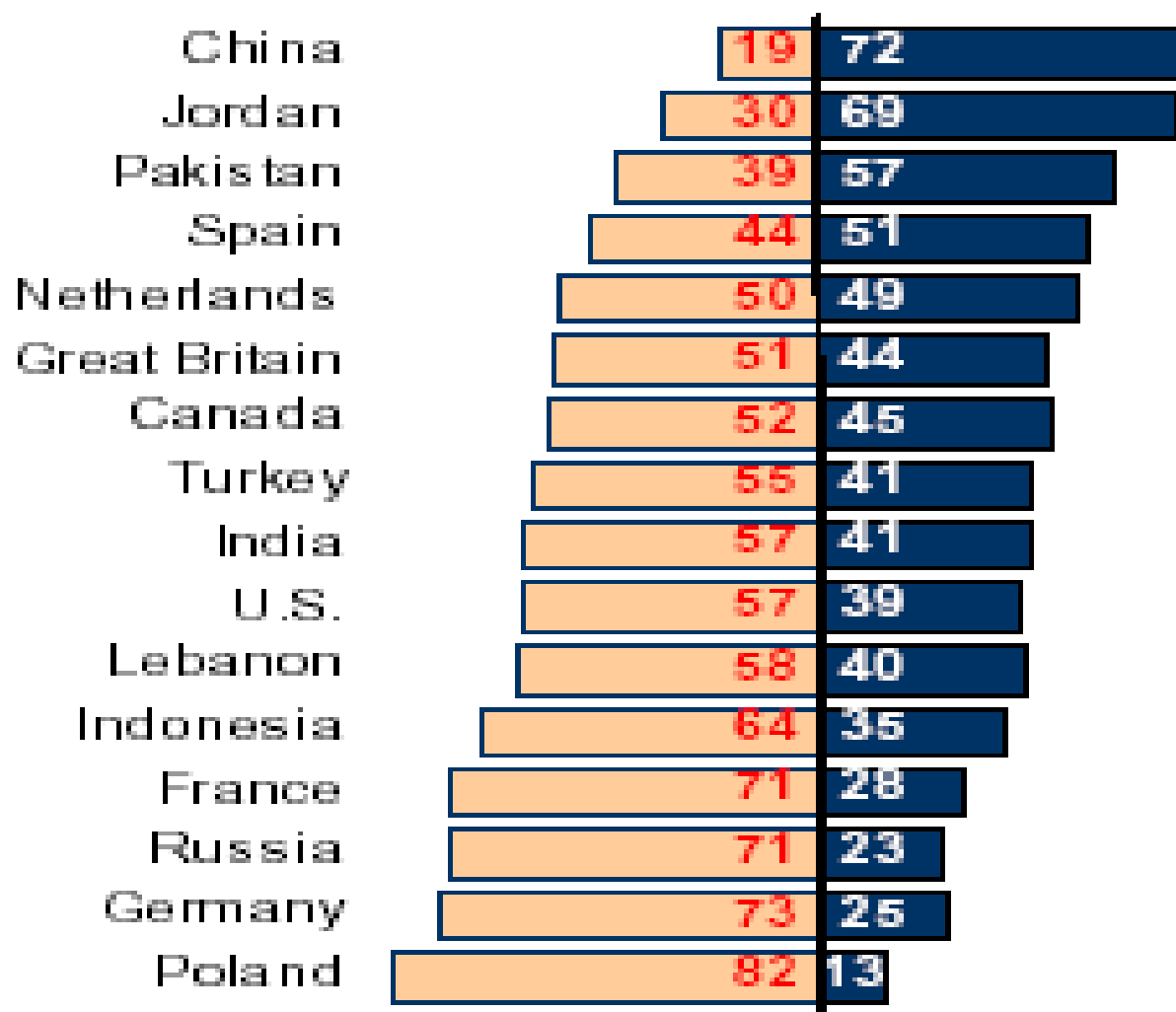
Richard Turcsányi

Moc

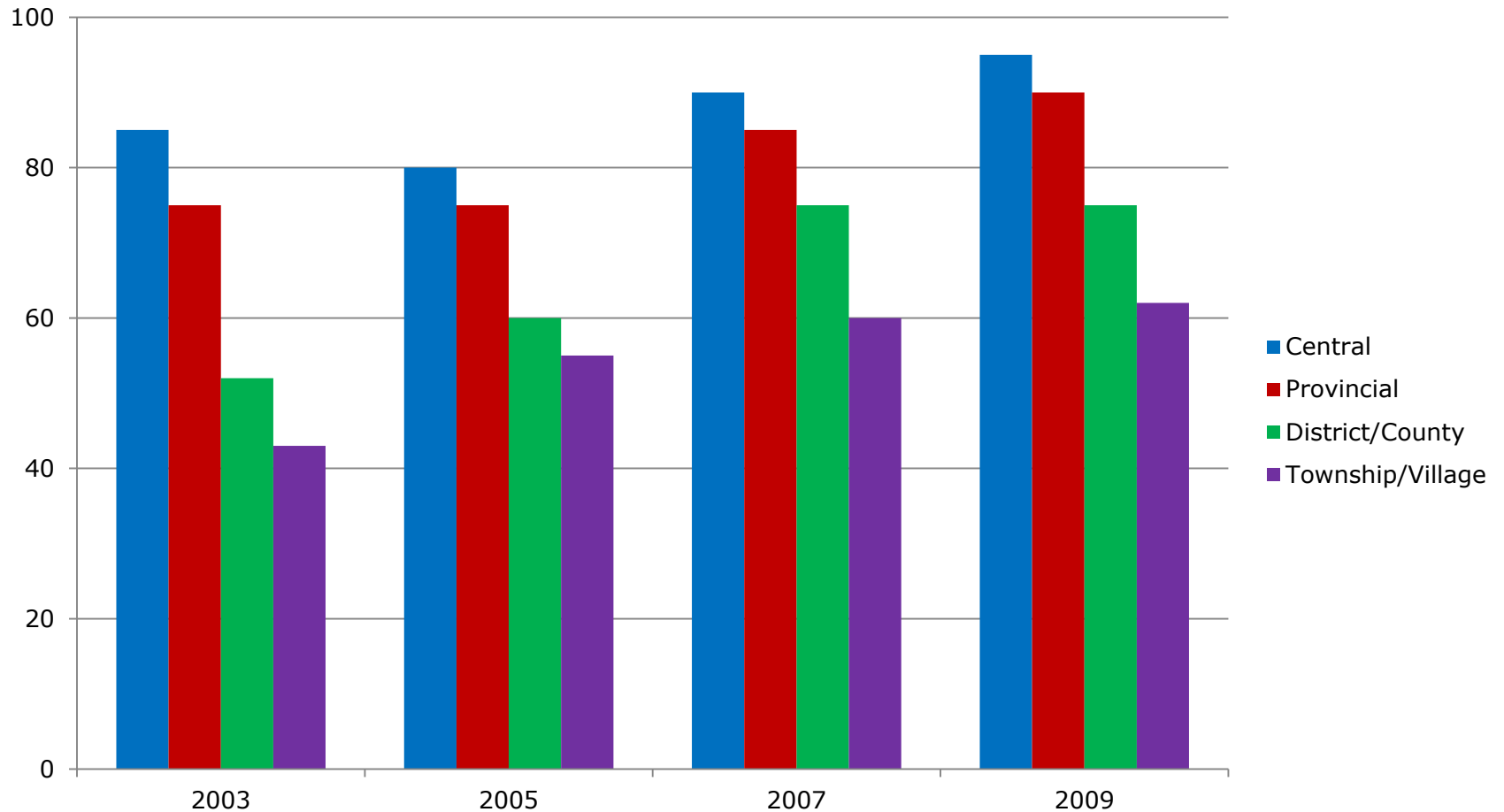
- 1. Zdroje moci – vojenská moc, ekonomika, vnútorné usporiadanie
- 2. Štrukturálna moc – postavenie aktéra v systéme, inštitucionálna skladba
- 3. Spoločenská moc – soft power, spoločenské kontakty
- **Zveličujeme moc Číny? Maskuje Čína svoje kapacity?**

Satisfaction with National Conditions

■ Dissatisfied ■ Satisfied



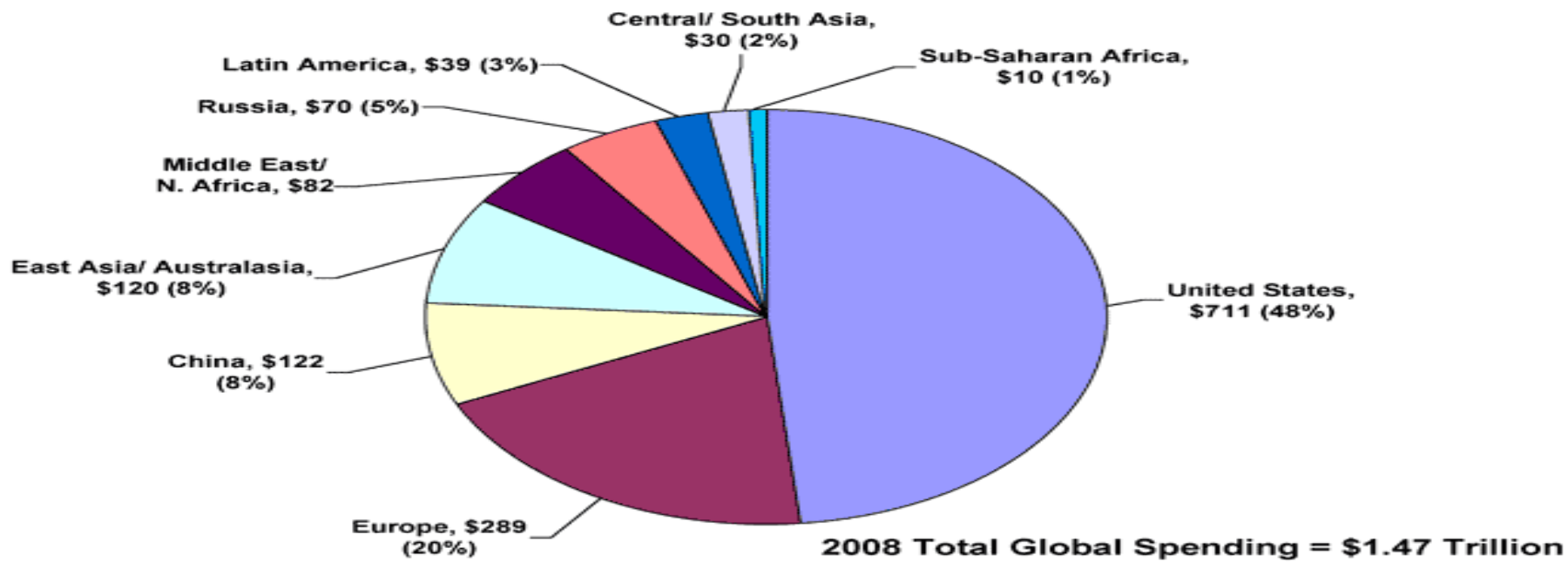
Čína: Spokojnost s vládou



Increasing Public Concerns in China

	<i>% Very big problem</i>			
	08-13			
	2008	2012	2013	Change
	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>%</i>	
Safety of food	12	41	38	+26
Quality of manufactured goods	13	33	31	+18
Safety of medicine	9	28	27	+18
Old age insurance	13	28	30	+17
Air pollution	31	36	47	+16
Corrupt officials	39	50	53	+14
Education	11	23	24	+13
Water pollution	28	33	40	+12
Rich-poor gap	41	48	52	+11
Health care	12	26	23	+11
Worker conditions	13	23	23	+10
Traffic	9	18	19	+10
Crime	17	25	24	+7
Corrupt business people	21	32	27	+6
Unemployment	22	24	27	+5
Electricity shortages	4	8	8	+4
Rising prices	72	60	59	-13

(in billions of U.S. dollars, with % of total global)



NOTES: Data from International Institute for Strategic Studies, *The Military Balance 2008*, and DOD. The total for the United States is the FY 2009 request and includes \$170 billion for military operations in Iraq and Afghanistan, as well as funding for DOE nuclear weapons activities. All other figures are projections based on 2006, the last year for which accurate data is available.

Top military spenders

China's military spending

(US\$ billion)



World's top military spenders, 2011

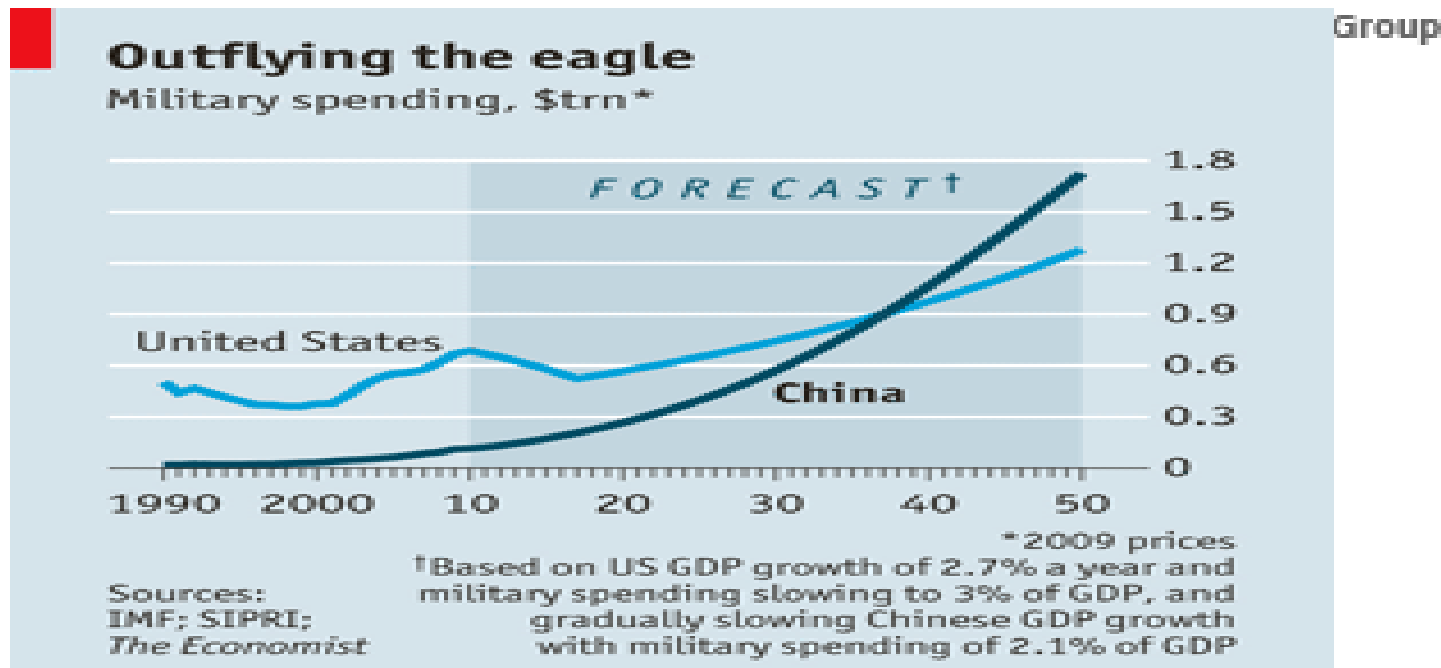
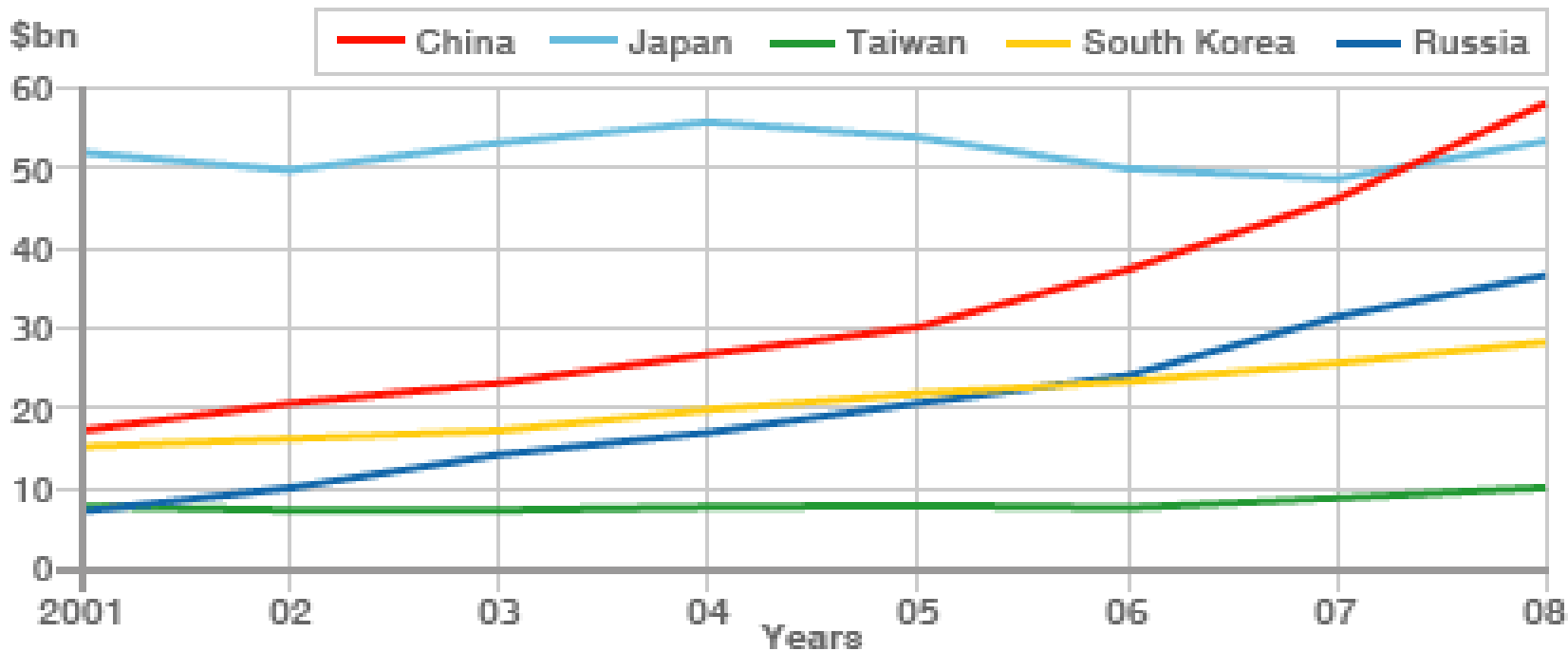
(US\$ billion)



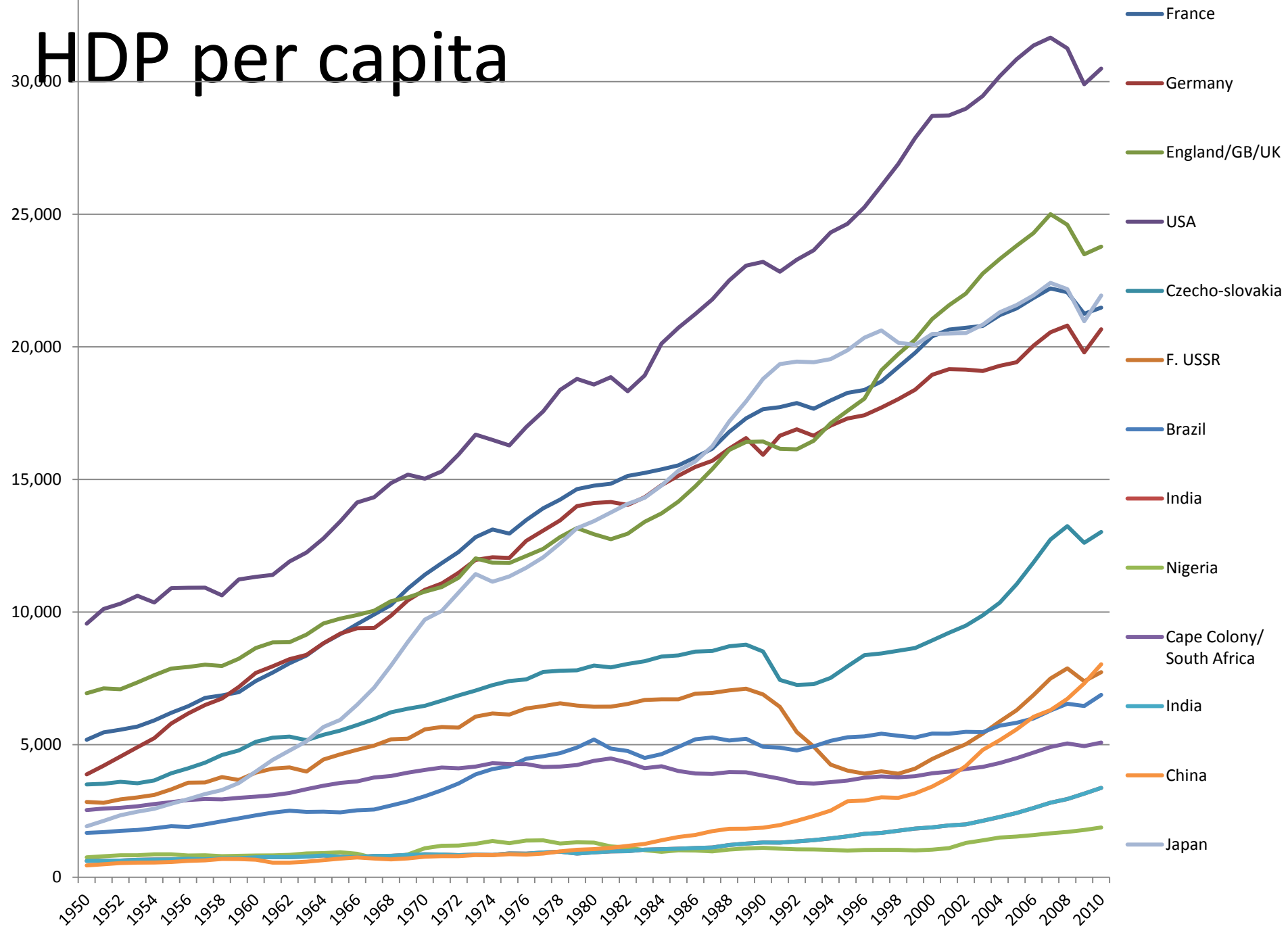
*Based on budgeted figures. **Based on projected figures.

Source: Stockholm International Peace Research Institute, Global Security

DEFENCE SPENDING: REGIONAL VIEW

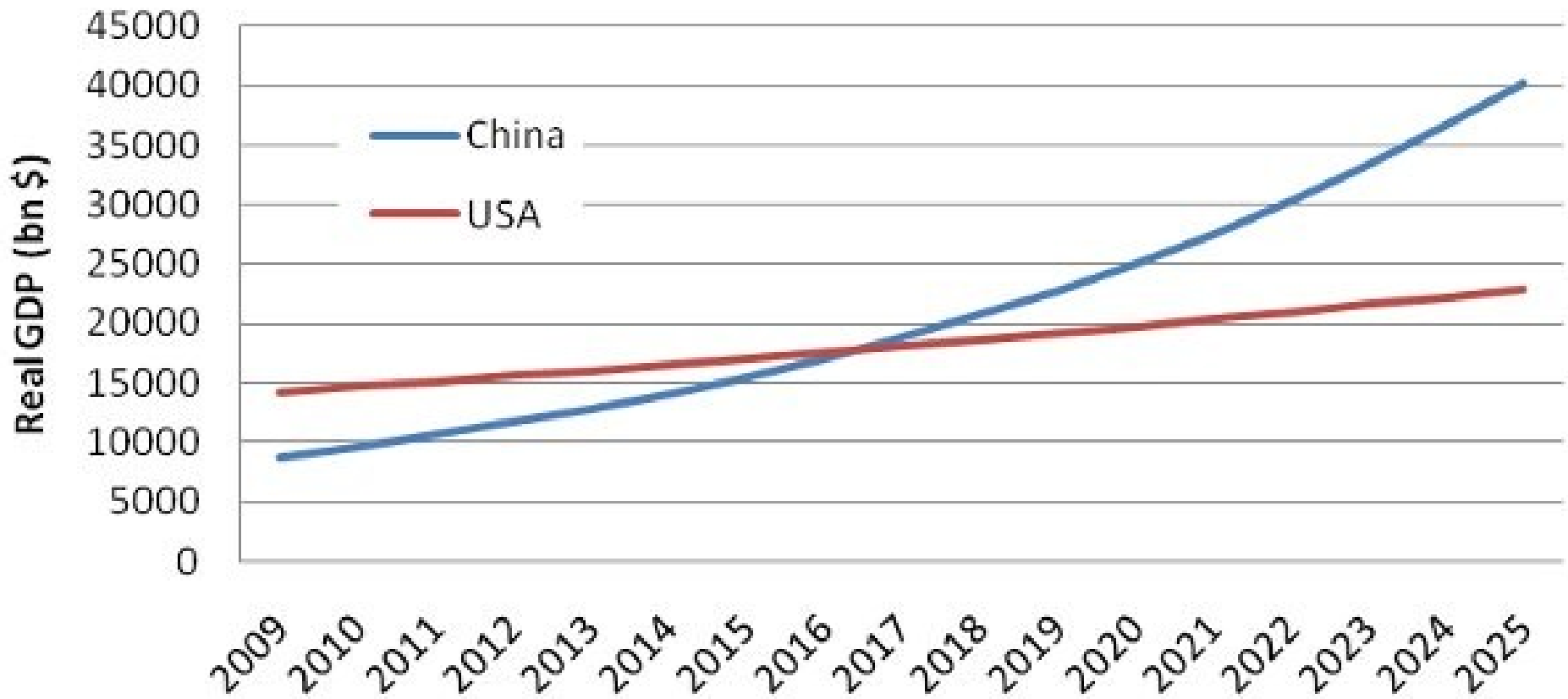


HDP per capita

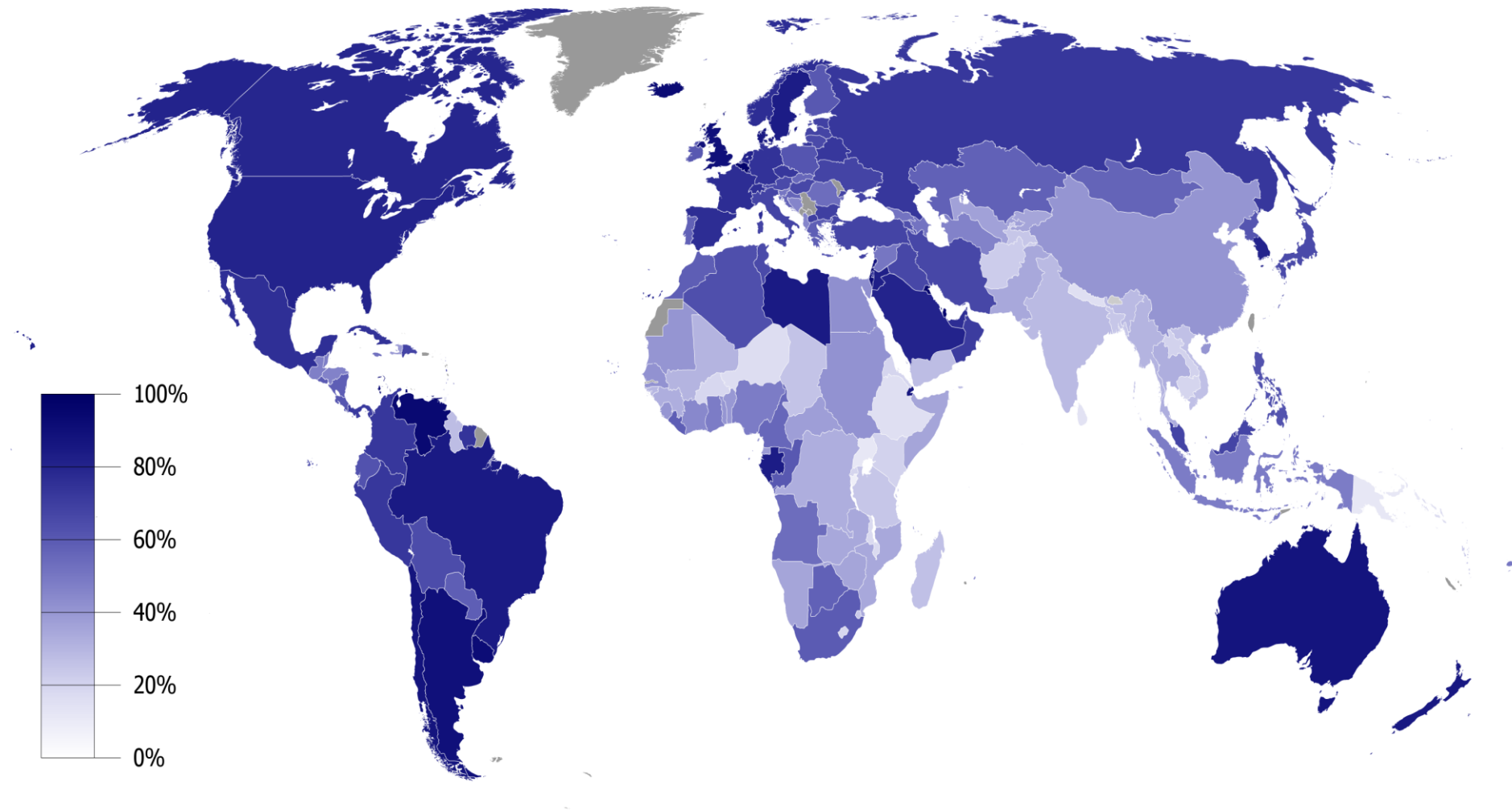


GDP (PPP)

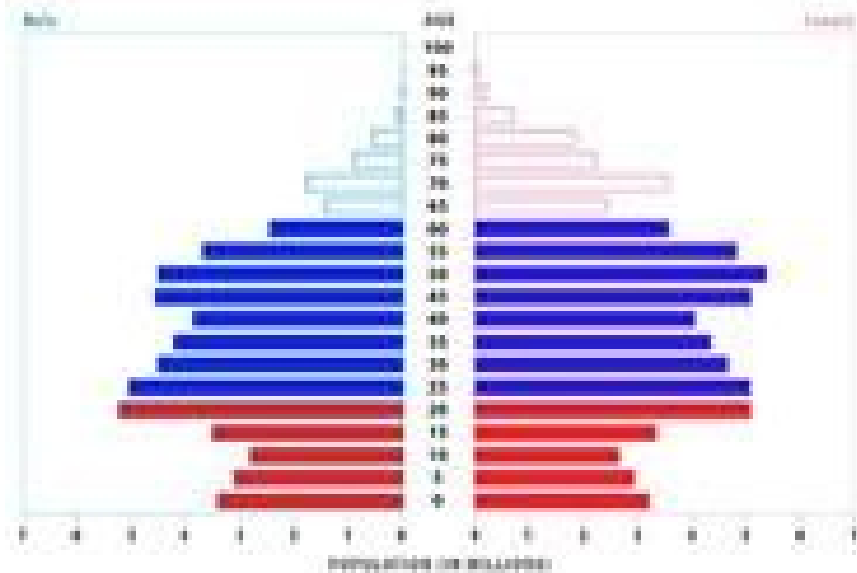
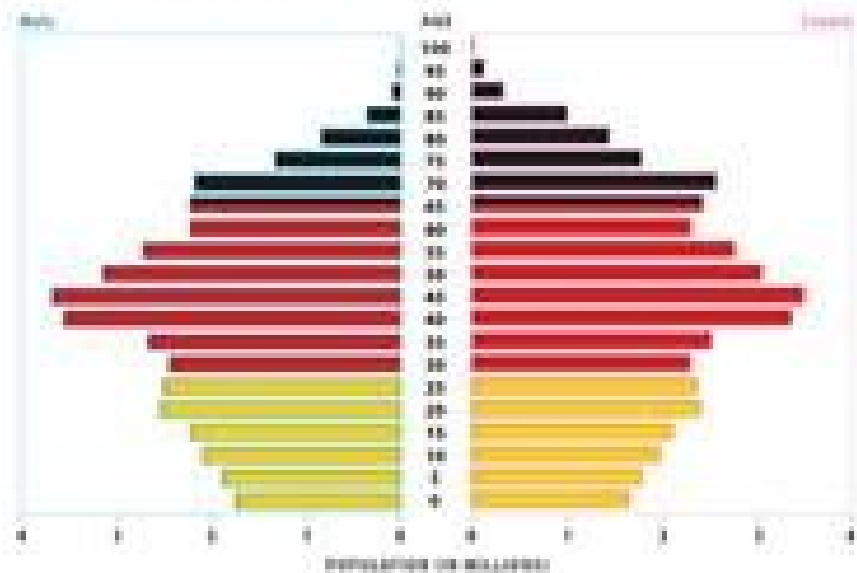
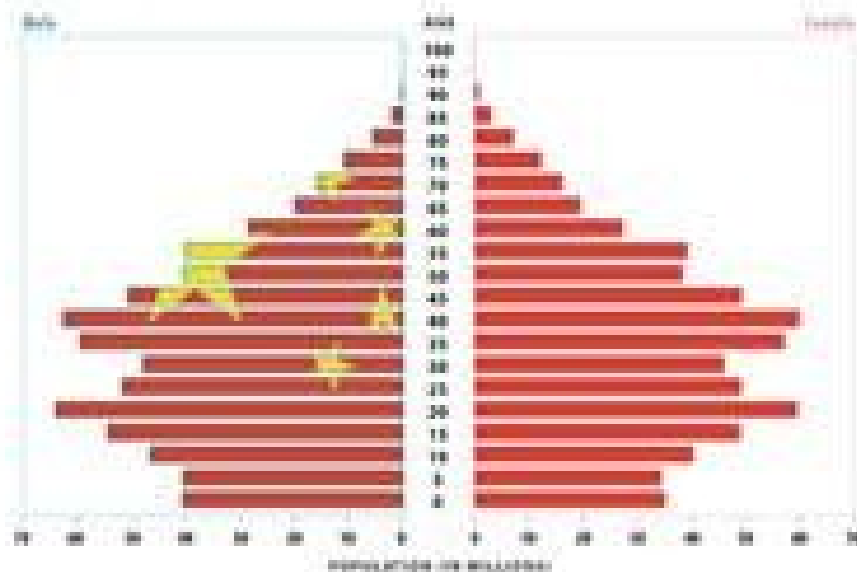
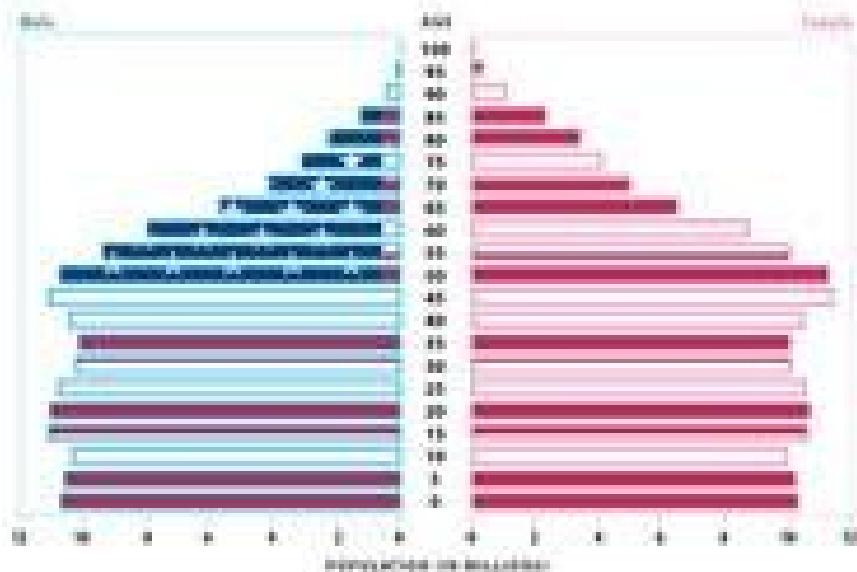
China vs. USA #1: Linear Extrapolation of Current Trends



Urbanizácia (% populácie)

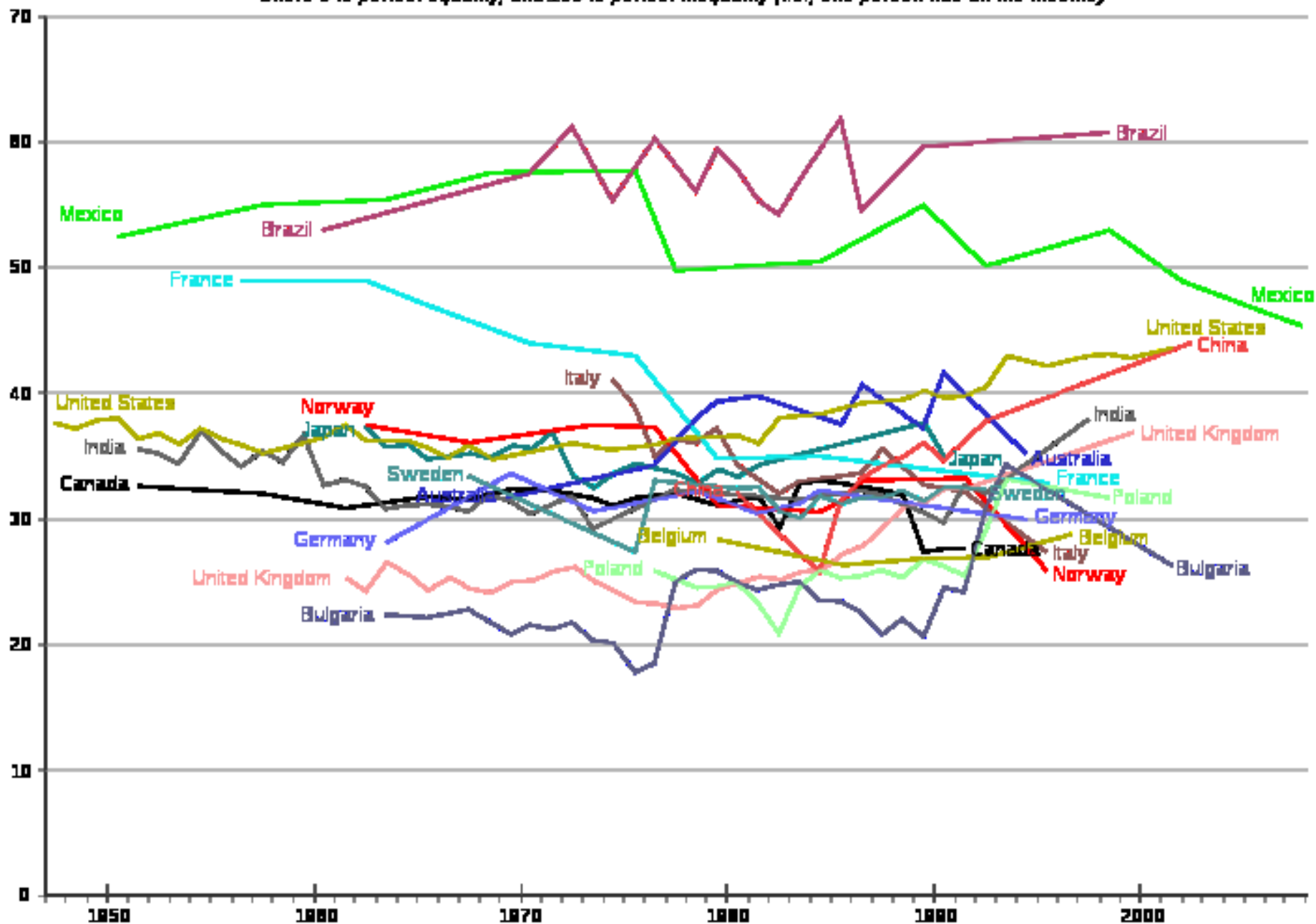


DEMOGRAPHICS OF THE UNITED STATES, CHINA, GERMANY AND RUSSIA: 2010



Gini Index - Income Disparity since World War II

where 0 is perfect equality, and 100 is perfect inequality (i.e., one person has all the income)



GINI (2013)

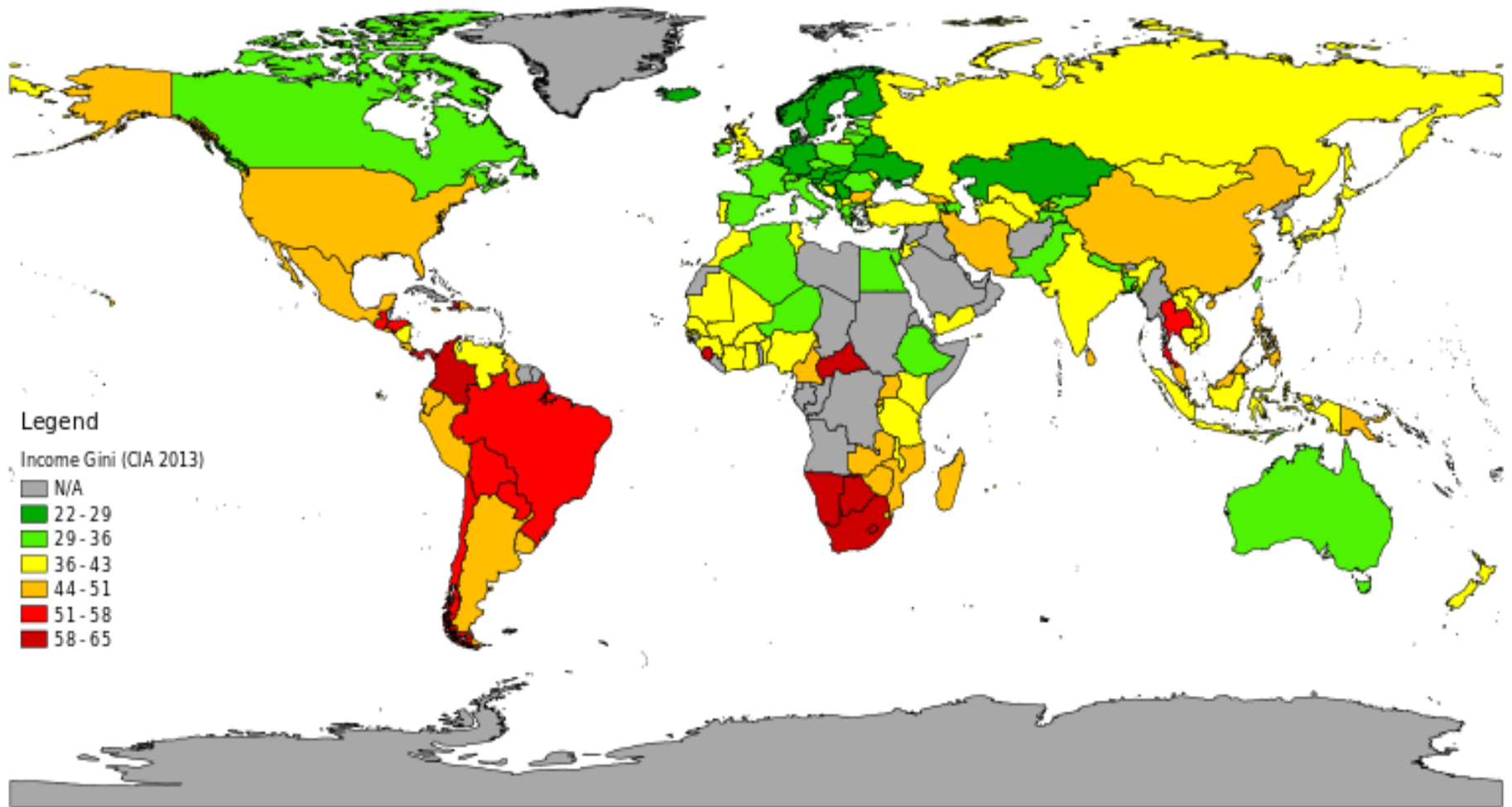
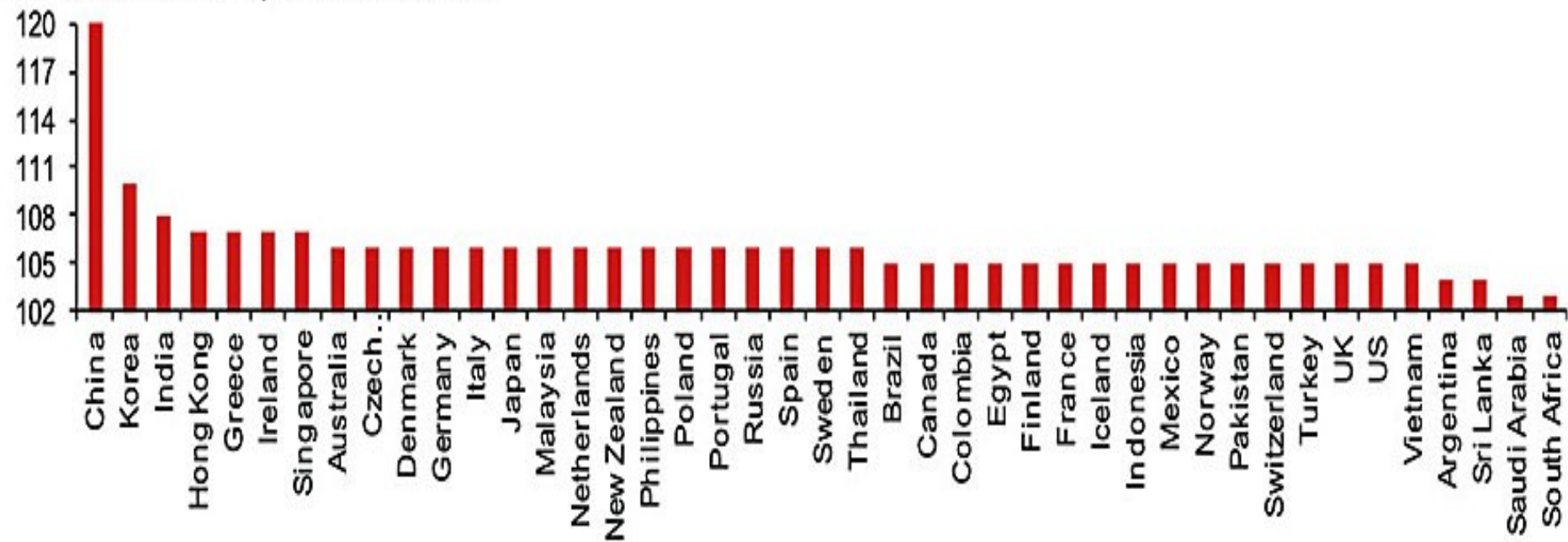


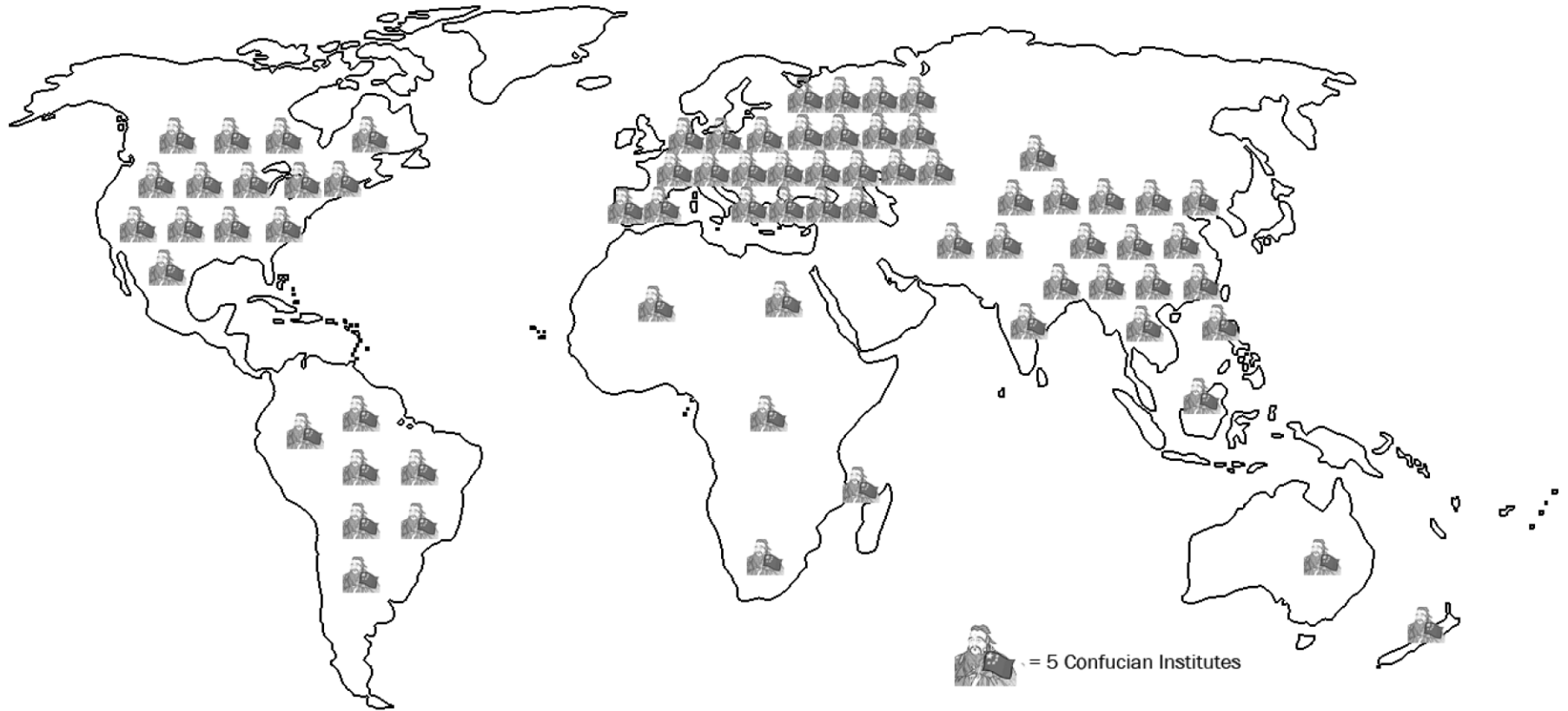
Fig. 39: Country rankings of sex ratio at birth

Number of male births per 100 female births



Source: United Nations and Nomura Global Economics.

CONFUCIUS INSTITUTES IN THE WORLD • 孔子学院世界分布图



Otázky

- Kto sú čínski hlavní protivníci v sporoch v Juhočínskom mori, aké sú čínske argumenty a politika?
- Kto v súčasnosti administruje ostrovy Diaoyu/Senkaku?
- Aké sú čínske záujmy voči strednej a východnej Európe?
- Odkiaľ dováža Čína väčšinu energetických surovín a čo predstavuje jej stratégia nazývaná ako „string of pearls“?
- Prečo môžeme o Číne hovoriť ako o „ostrove“?
- Aký je význam Taiwanu pre Čínu?