

Migration in Central Europe

<http://www.worldometers.info/>

Central Europe



3% of World's Population

=

140 – 170,000,000

=

international migrants

At the End of 2014

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59.5 milion refugees

=

1/2 children

1951 United Nations - Status of Refugees

"A person who owing to well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality, membership of a particular social group or political opinion, is outside the country of his nationality and is unable or, owing to such fear, is unwilling to avail himself of the protection of that country; or who, not having a nationality and being outside the country of his former habitual residence as a result of such events, is unable or, owing to such fear, is unwilling to return to it."

The Main Source of Refugees

=

armed conflicts

15 in last 5 years

(8 Africa, 3 Middle East, 3 Asia, 1 Europe)

Media

Instruments Used For Communication



Social Media

Social Instrument of Communication



Function of Mass Media

guidance and information

interpretive

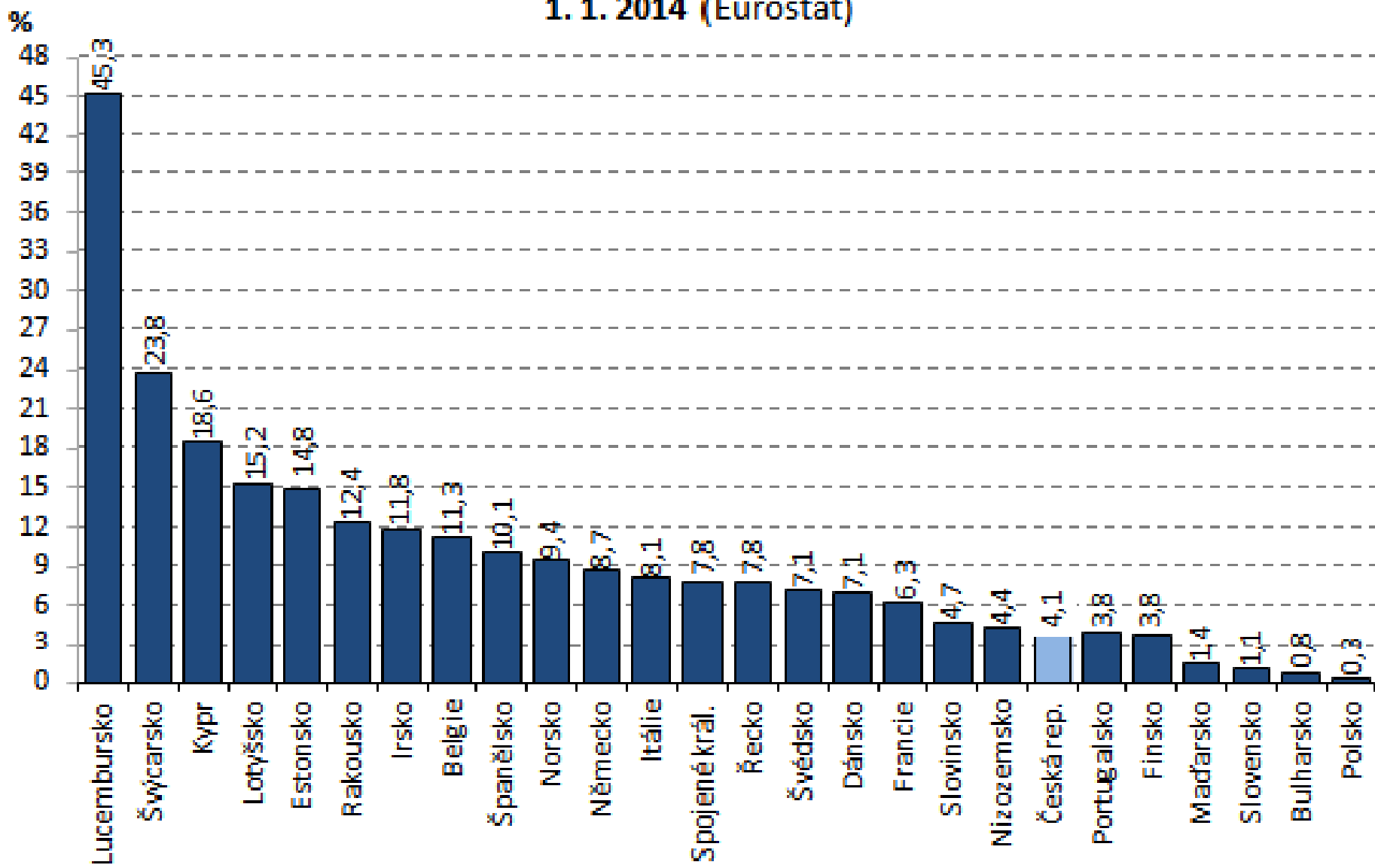
public control of power through media

socialization

relaxing and fun

SHARE OF FOREIGNERS IN THE POPULATION - SELECTED EUROPEAN COUNTRIES

1. 1. 2014 (Eurostat)



Hungary

2011 – 200,000 less than 2% foreigners

ethnic Hungarians from Romania, Ukraine,
Serbia
Germans, Chinese

Hungary does not allow undocumented
migrants
to access the full education system.

The Czech Republic

2015 – 467,562 foreigners = 4.1%

Ukraine, Slovakia, Vietnam, Germany, Poland,
Bulgaria, China, Belarus, Moldova, Mongolia

The long-term trend observed in connection with the foreign population has been an interest of a permanent residence in the Czech Republic.

Poland

2014 –0.3% foreigners of Polish population

97,000 legally; 50-70,000 illegally

Ukraine, Belarus, Russia, Moldova, Armenia,
China, Vietnam

Slovakia

2011 – 71,000 = 1.3%

Czech Republic, Hungary and Romania

The immigration to Slovakia has been gradually rising since the country's accession to the EU.

Slovenia

2011 – 4% foreigners

Slovenia is mainly an immigration country with high migration flows from the former Yugoslavian countries.

Austria

2012 – 970,000 = 12.4% foreigners

Germany, Serbia, Montenegro, Kosovo and Turkey
more than half of all immigrants are from EU

2010–2012 the number of immigrants increased by
40%.

Germany

2014 – 8.7% foreigners

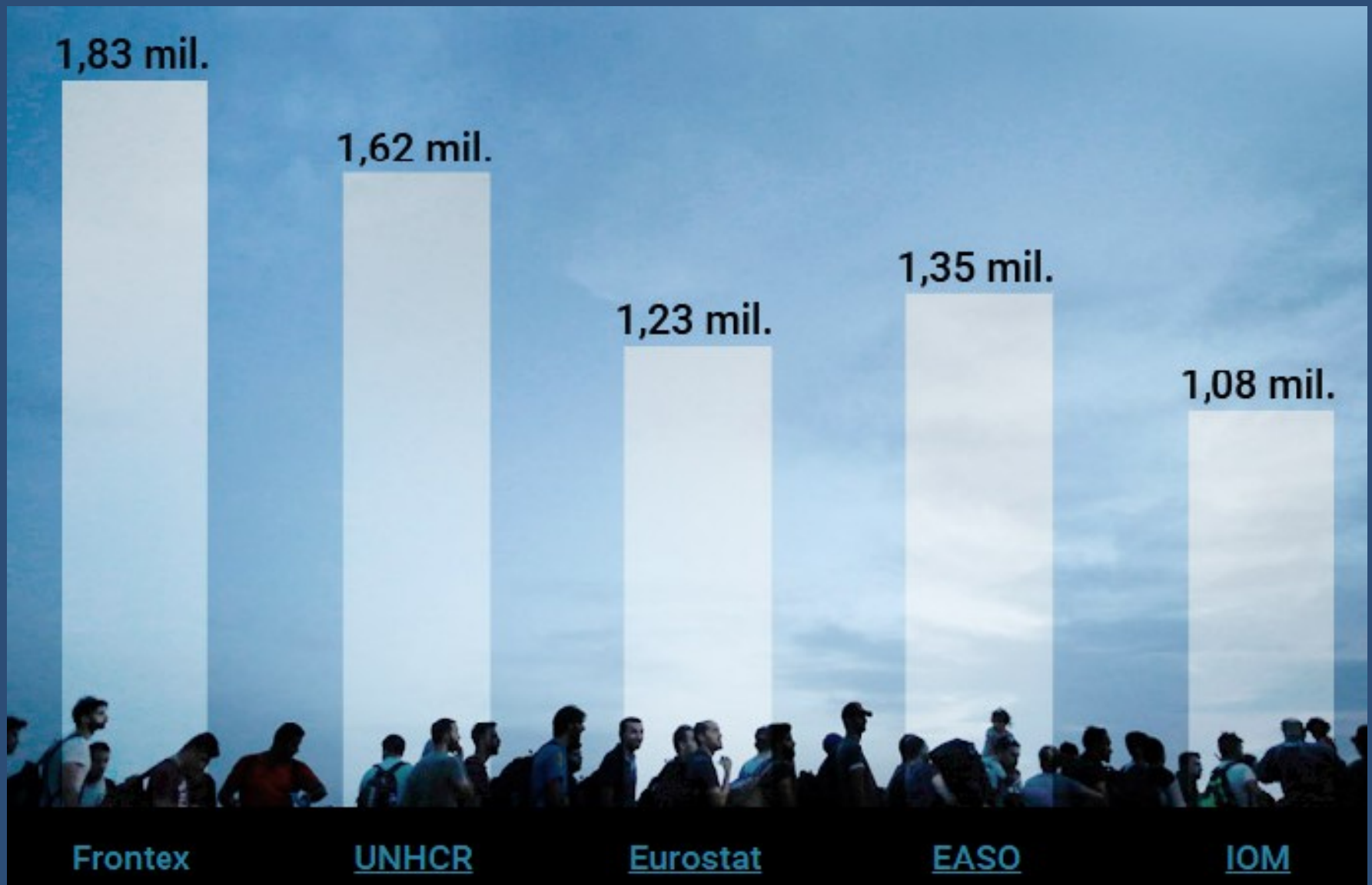
Turkey, Italy, Poland, Serbia and Greece
more than a third of immigrants are EU citizens

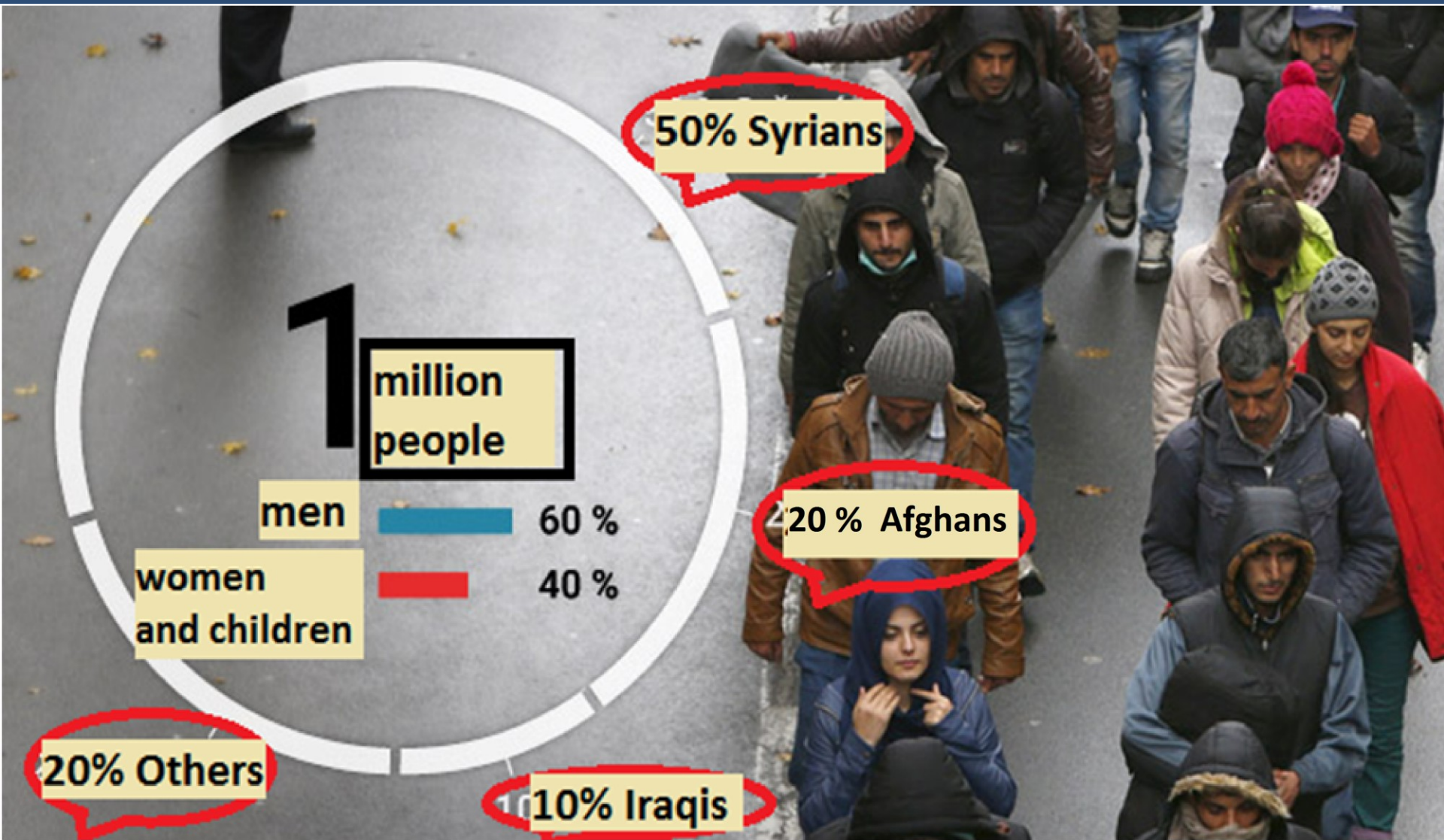
2010–2012, the number of immigrants increased by
20%.

Asylum Seekers



How Many Migrants Had Arrived in 2015 (according to different sources)





50% Syrians

1 million people

men 60 %

women and children 40 %

20 % Afghans

20% Others

10% Iraqis

How many asylum application will be successful?

48%

applications granted in first 9 months



Syrians, Iraqis, or Eritreans have a success rate of over 90%, to reach international protection is almost impossible for any applicants from Kosovo or Albania.

Albania = Kosovo

Syr
Irq

Eritrea

Access to Employment

Slovenia

Czech Republic

Poland

Hungary

Germany

Slovakia

Austria