|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | **NOMINATIVE** | **LOCATIVE** |  | |  |  | The masculine, feminine and  neuter nouns with the final  hard consonants of the  stem, take in locative singular  the ending: - **e** .  http://www.oneness.vu.lt/images/PICTURE%20BANK/ICONS/exclamation_mark.gifplease pay attention on  consonant alternation | | klu**b** | w klu**bie** | -b + -e Þ **–bie** | | skle**p** | w skle**pie** | -p + -e Þ –**pie** | | sza**f**a | w sza**fie** | -f + -e Þ **–fie** | | Warsza**w**a | w Warsza**wie** | -w + -e Þ **–wie** | | Rzy**m** | w Rzy**mie** | -m + -e Þ **–mie** | | ki**n**o | w ki**nie** | -n + -e Þ **–nie** | | kla**s**a | w kla**sie** | -s + -e Þ **–sie** | | obra**z** | na obra**zie** | -z + -e Þ **–zie** | | win**d**a | w win**dzie** | -d + -e Þ **–dzie** | | pocz**t**a | na pocz**cie** | -t + -e Þ **–cie** | | teat**r** | w teat**rze** | -r + -e Þ **–rze** | | stó**ł** | na sto**le** | -ł + -e Þ **–le** | |  |  | Nouns with the final soft  consonants of the stem:  **dzi/-dź, -ci/-ć, , -j, -l, -ni/-ń, -si/**  **-ś, -zi/-ź;**  take in locative singular two  different endings, which  depend on the gender: | | pokó**j** | w pokoj**u** | **-u (male, neuter)** | | hote**l** | w hotel**u** | | mieszka**ni**e | w mieszkani**u** | | restaurac**j**a | w restauracj**i** | **-i (feminine)** | | sa**l**a | w Sal**i** | | kuch**ni**a | w kuchn**i** | |  |  | Nouns with the final  functionally soft consonants  of the stem:  **-dz , - dż , -c, -cz, -rz, -ż, -sz;**  take in locative singular two  different endings, which  depend on the gender: | | plac | na plac**u** | **-u (male, neuter)** | | talerz | na talerz**u** | | miejsce | w miejsc**u** | | ulica | przy ulic**y** | **-y (feminine)** | | plaża | na plaż**y** | |  |  | Nouns with the final **-k, -g, -ch** – consonants of the stem take in locative singular  two different endings, which  depend on the gender: | | kiosk | w kiosk**u** | **-u (male, neuter)** | | parking | na parking**u** | | dach | na dach**u** | |  |  | -**e (feminine)** | | biblioteka | w bibliote**ce** | **–**k **+ -e Þ – ce** | | podłoga | na podło**dze** | -g + **e** Þ –**dze** | |

|  |
| --- |
|  |

|  |
| --- |
|  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Locative singular of adjectives**     |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | **Adjectives singular** | **Examples** | | masculine, neuter | **-ym** (-im : after k-, g- and soft consonants) | Byliśmy w **pięknym** kraju. *(We've been in a beautiful country)*  Byliśmy w **pięknym** mieście. *(We've been in a beautiful city)* | | feminine | **-ej** | Byliśmy w **pięknej** restauracji. *(We've been in a beautiful restaurant)* | |

|  |
| --- |
|  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Locative plural**   |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | |  | Adjectives | Nouns | Examples | | Masculine  Neuter  Feminine | -**ych** (-**ich**: after -k, -g and soft consonants) | - **ach** | Byliśmy w **pięknych krajach** *(We've been in beautiful countries)*  Byliśmy w **pięknych miastach** *(We've been in beautiful cities)*  Byliśmy w **pięknych resturacjach** *(We've been in beautiful restaurants)* | |