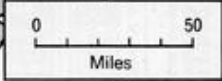


# Dějiny Řecka I. seminář

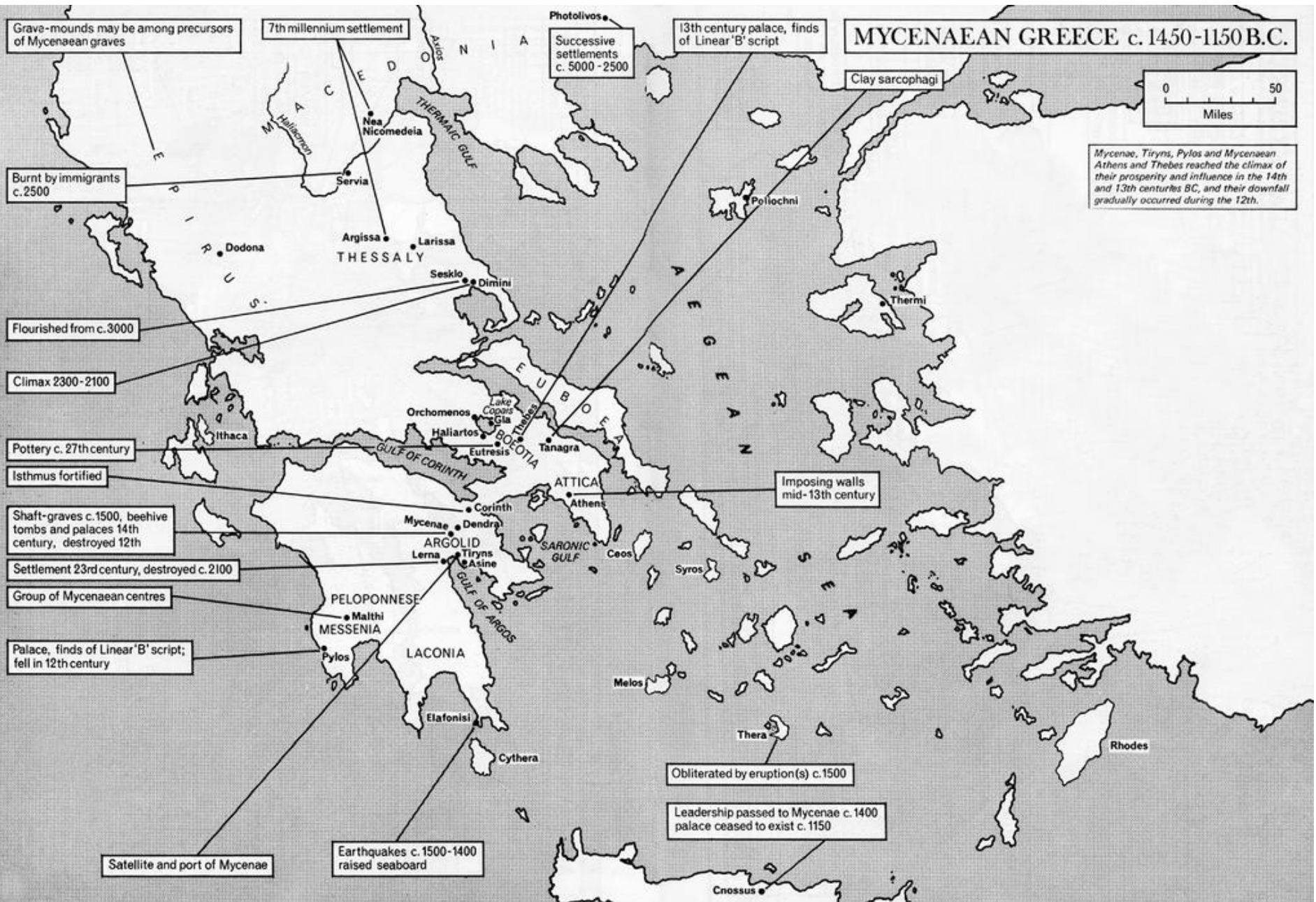
## 2. TÉMA

### TOPOGRAFIE MYKÉNSKÉHO ŘECKA

# MYCENAEAN GREECE c. 1450-1150 B.C.

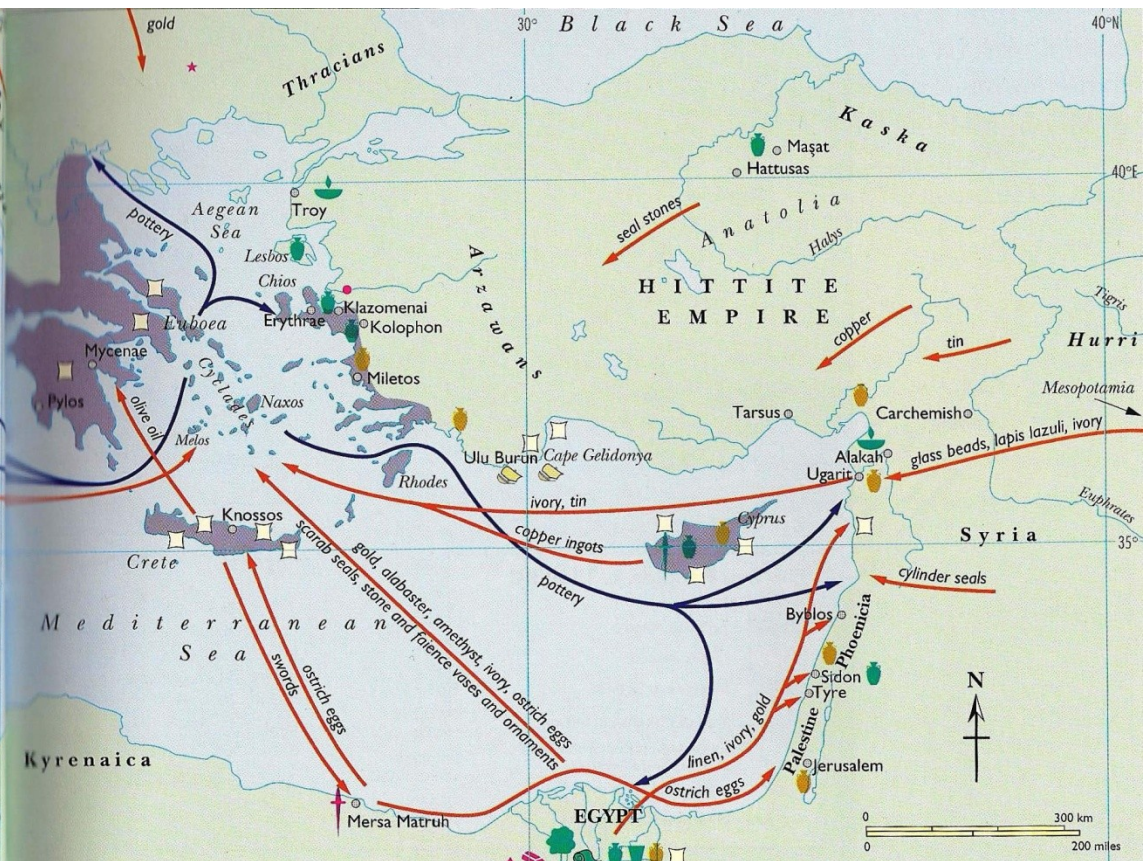
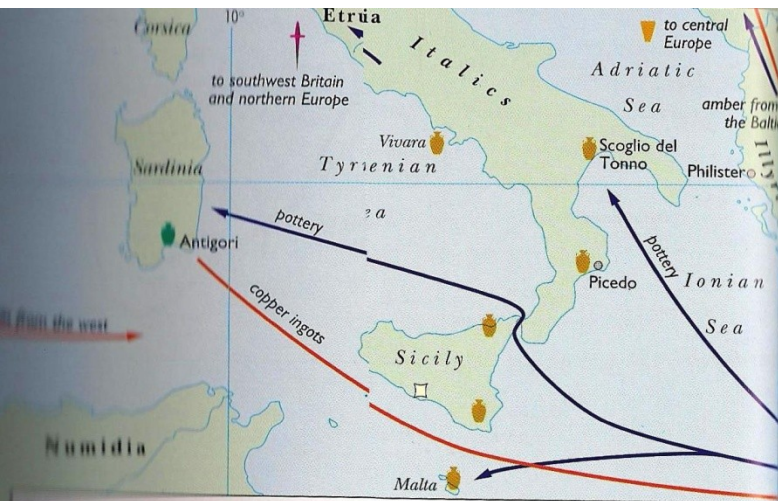


*Mycenae, Tiryns, Pylos and Mycenaean Athens and Thebes reached the climax of their prosperity and influence in the 14th and 13th centuries BC, and their downfall gradually occurred during the 12th.*







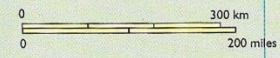


**Bronze Age trade, c. 1450 BC**

- goods from the Aegean and the Cyclades:
- spondylus shells (Aegean)
  - obsidian (Melos)
  - emerald (Naxos)
  - silver (Cyclades)
  - swords and daggers

- goods from Crete:
- timber
  - wools textiles
  - daggers (before 500 BC)
  - stoneware and glass
  - fine pottery (before 450 BC)
  - metals
  - metals (before 450 BC)

- goods from Greek mainland:
- fine pottery (after 1500 BC)
  - metal vases (after 1500 BC)
  - Mycenaean sphere of influence
  - Mycenaean exports
  - other trade routes
  - finds of copper ingots
  - shipwrecks







ILLYRIA

PAIONIA

THRACAE

LYNCESTIS

ALMOPIA

MACEDON

CHALKIDIKI

EPIRUS

CHAONIA

MOLOSSIS

THESPROTIA

ACARNANIA

THESSALY

MAGNESIA

DOLOPIA

AENIANIA

MALIS

OETAEA

DORIS

LOCRIS

EUBOEA

AETOLIA

LOCRIS

PHOCIS

BOEOTIA

ATTICA

ELIS

ACHAEA

CORINTHIA

MEGARIS

ARCADIA

ARGOLIS

MESSENIA

LACONIA







THESSALY

MAGNESIA

DOLOPIA

ACHAEA  
PHTHIOTIS

MALIS

AENIANIA

OETAEA

EPICNEMIDIAN  
LOCRIS

OPUNTIAN  
LOCRIS

EUBOEIA

AETOLIA

DORIS

PHOCIS

BOEOTIA

OZOLIAN  
LOCRIS

ATTICA

MEGARIS

ACHAEA

CORINTHIA

ARCADIA

ARGOLIS

Mt. Olympus

Mt. Ossa

Mt. Othrys

Mt. Erymanthos

Mt. Oeta

Mt. Callidromos

Mt. Parnassos

Mt. Helicon

Mt. Gyllene

Mt. Oligyrtos

Mt. Erymanthos

Mt. Aroania

Ladon R.

Peneios R.

Spercheios R.

Cephissos R.

L. Copais

L. Hyliki

Alopus R.

Draplus R.

Mt. Corax

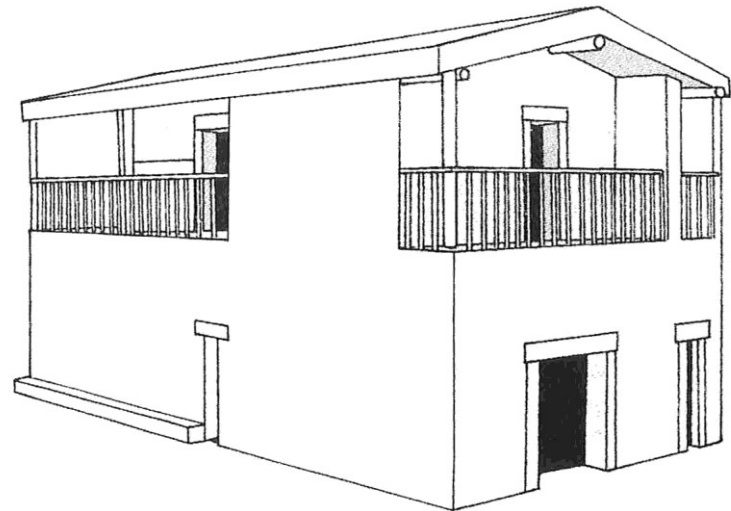
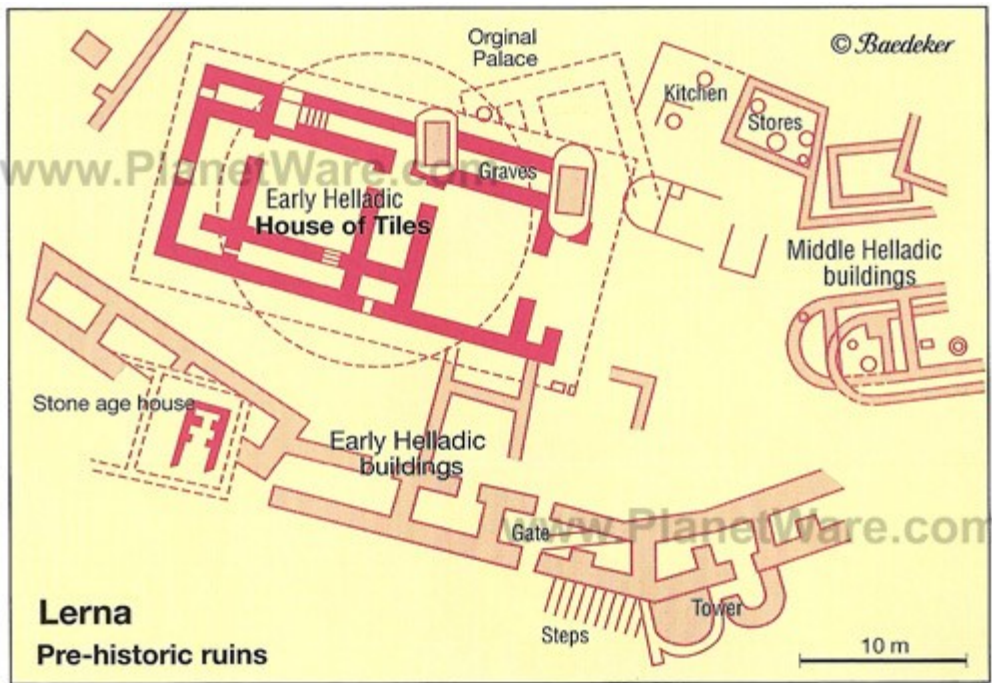
Hylathos R.

Esciras R.

HELLADIC PERIOD			
2800	EH (early-helladic)	EHI	2800
2700			2700
2600			2600
2500		EHII	2500
2400			2400
2300		EHIII	2300
2200			2200
2100	MH (middle-helladic)		2100
2000			2000
1900			1900
1800			1800
1700			1700
1600			1600
1500			LH (late-helladic)
1400	LHII	1400	
1300	LHIII	1300	
1200		1200	
1100		1100	
1000		1000	
		sub-mycenaean	
	protogeometric		

LATE HELLADIC – MYCENAEAN PERIOD				
1550	LHI			1550
1500	LHII	LHIIA		1500
1450		LHII B		1450
1400	LHIII	LHIIIA	LHIIIA1	1400
1350			LHIIIA2	1350
1300		LHIIIB	LHIIIB1	1300
1250			LHIIIB2	1250
1200			LHIIIC early	1200
1150		LHIIIC middle	1150	
1100		LHIIIC late	1100	
1050				1050

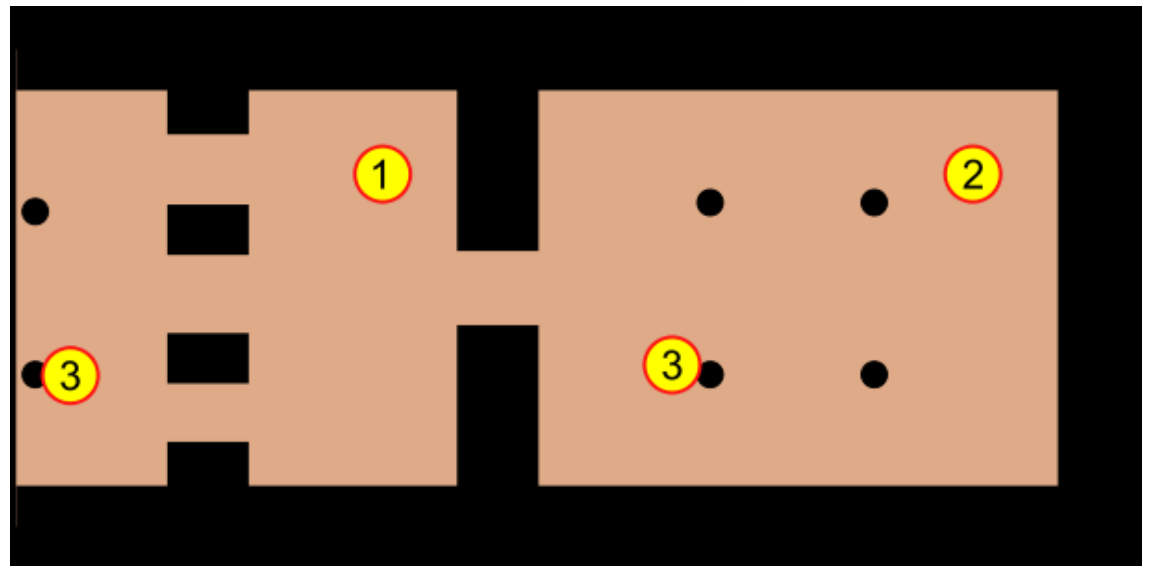
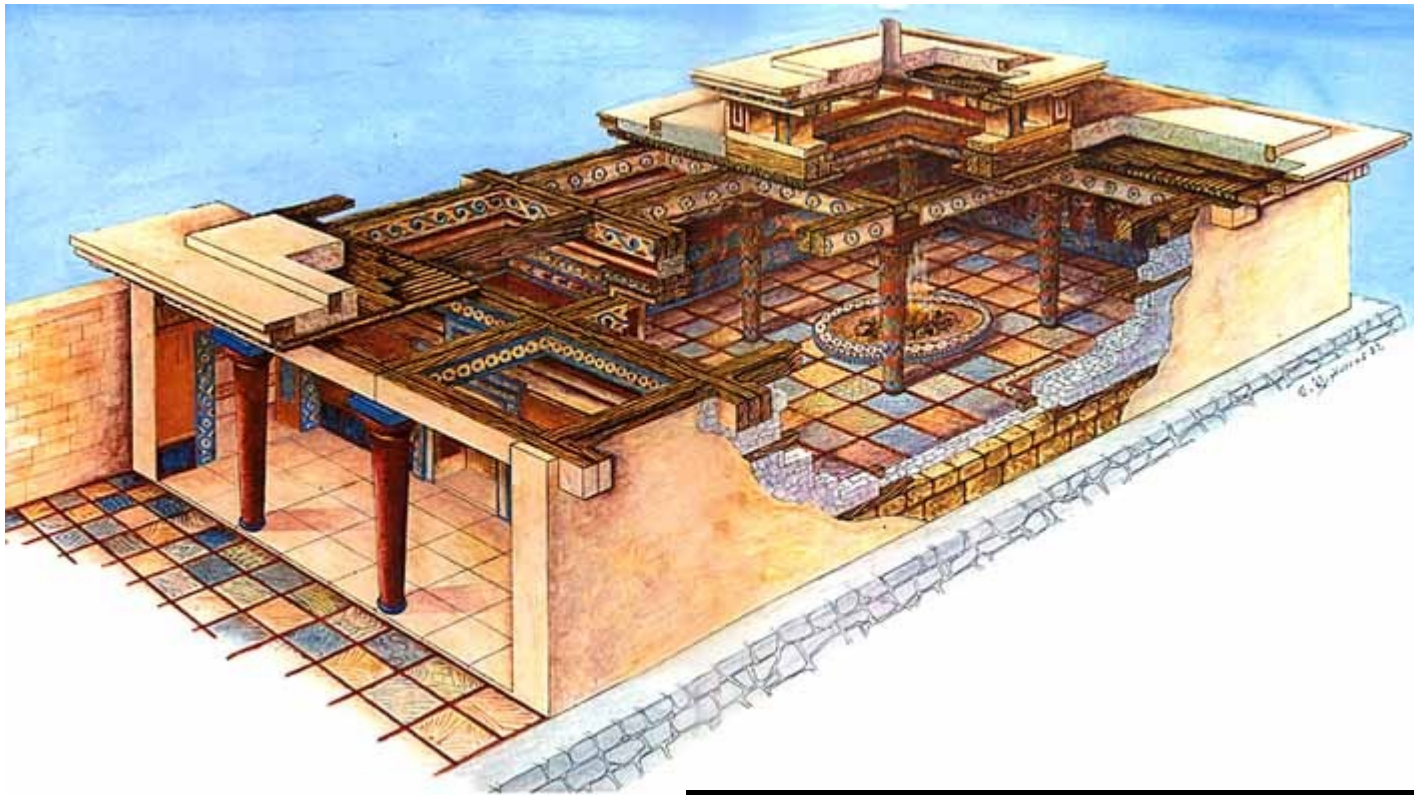




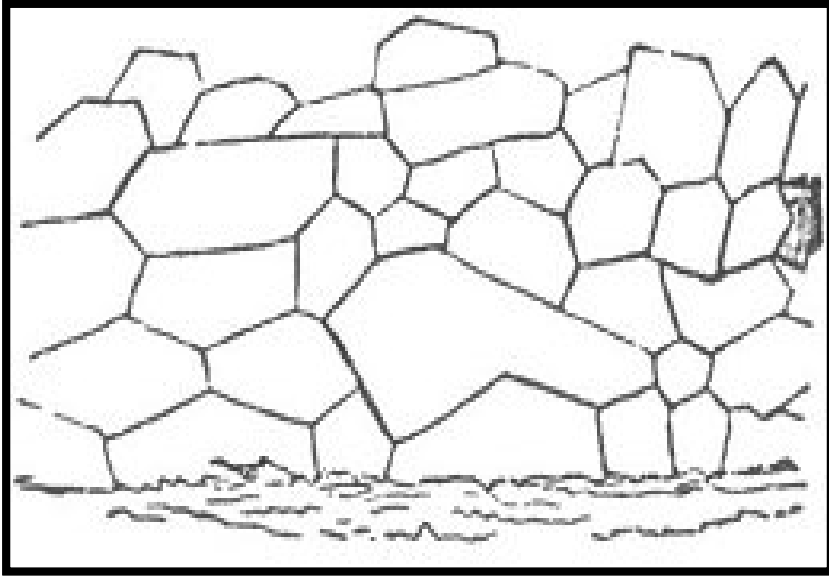


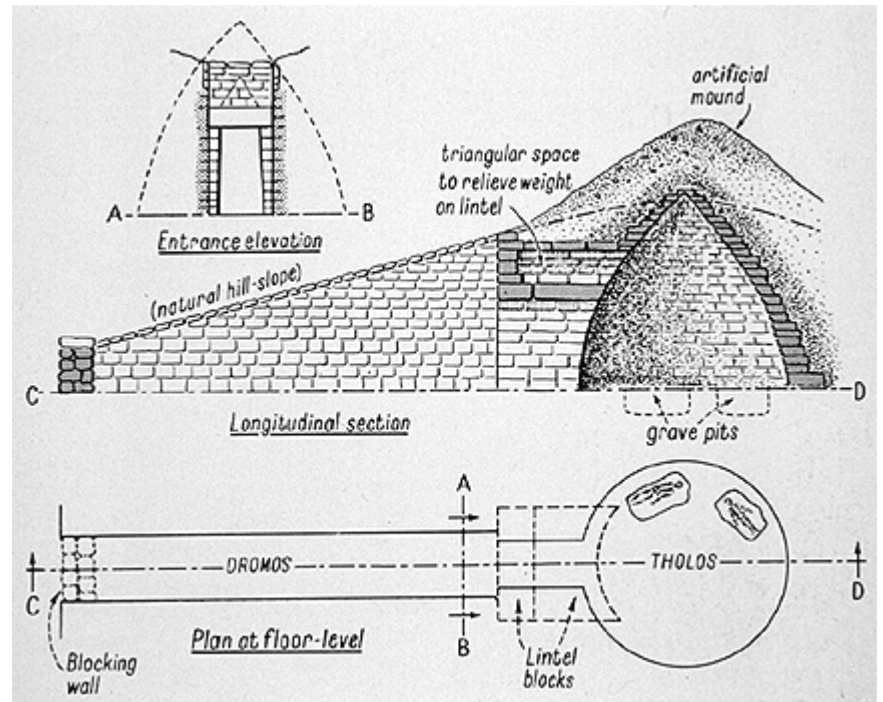
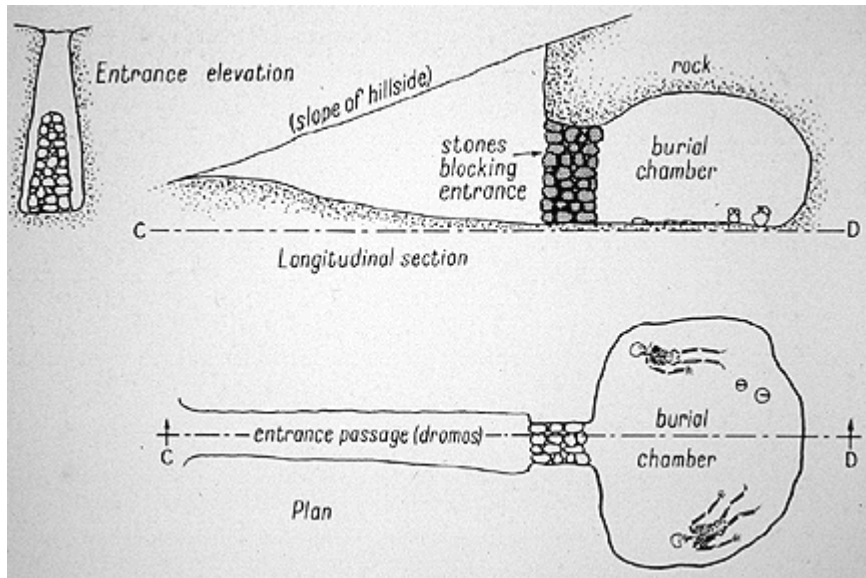




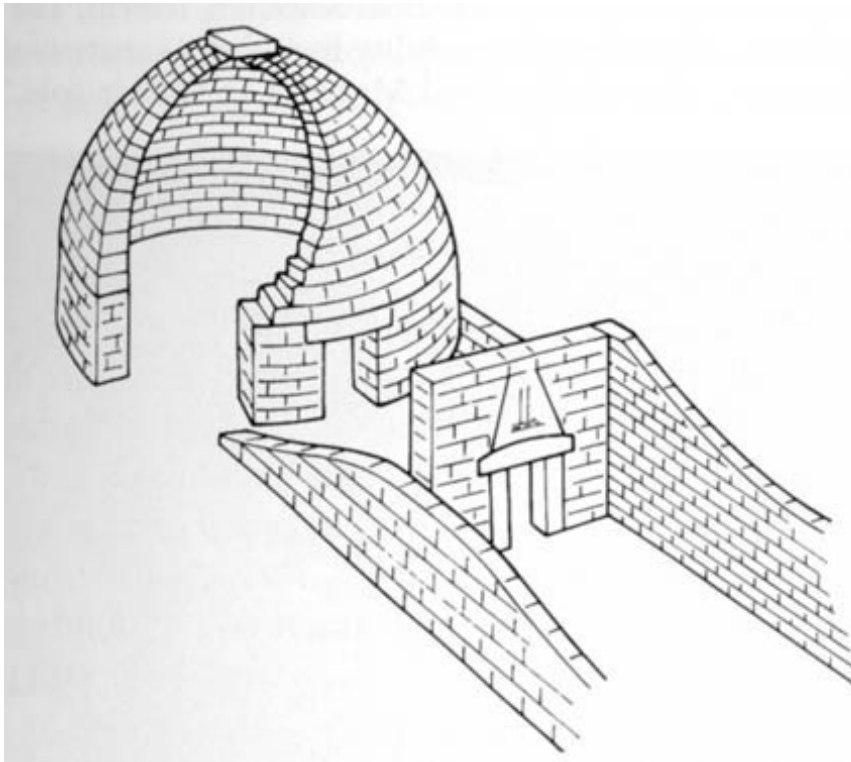
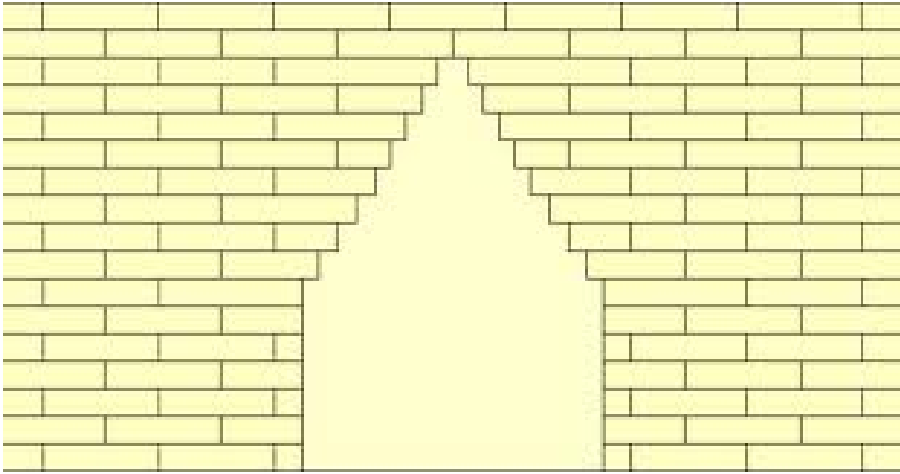








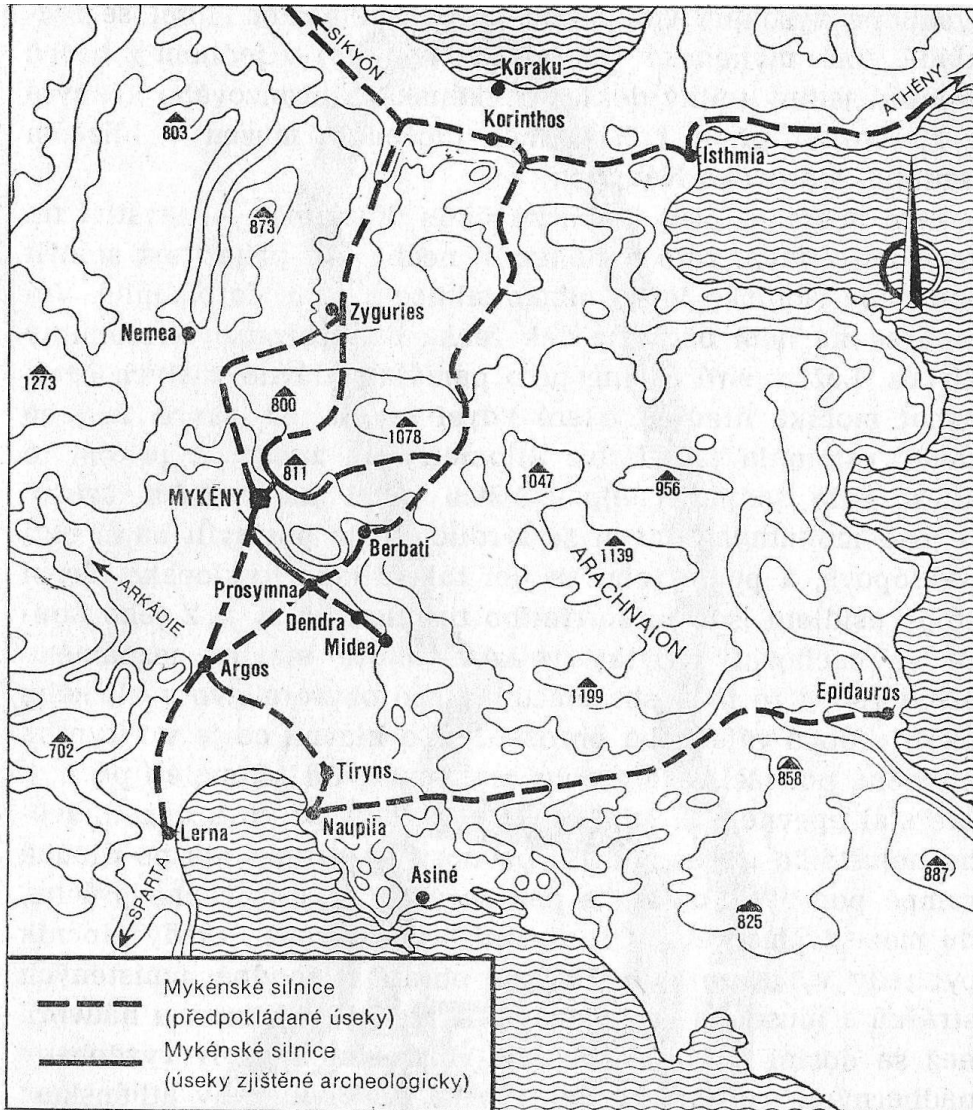


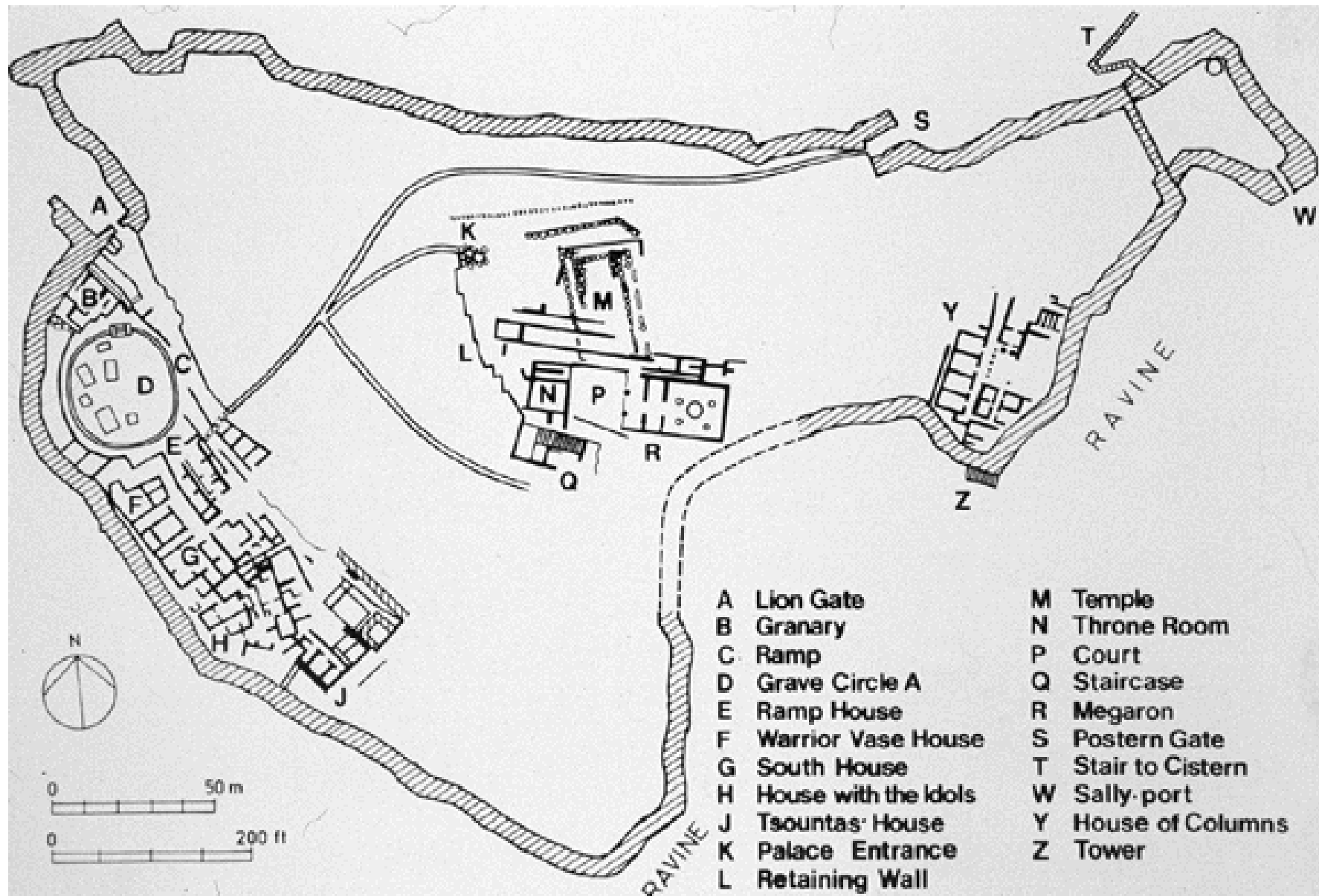






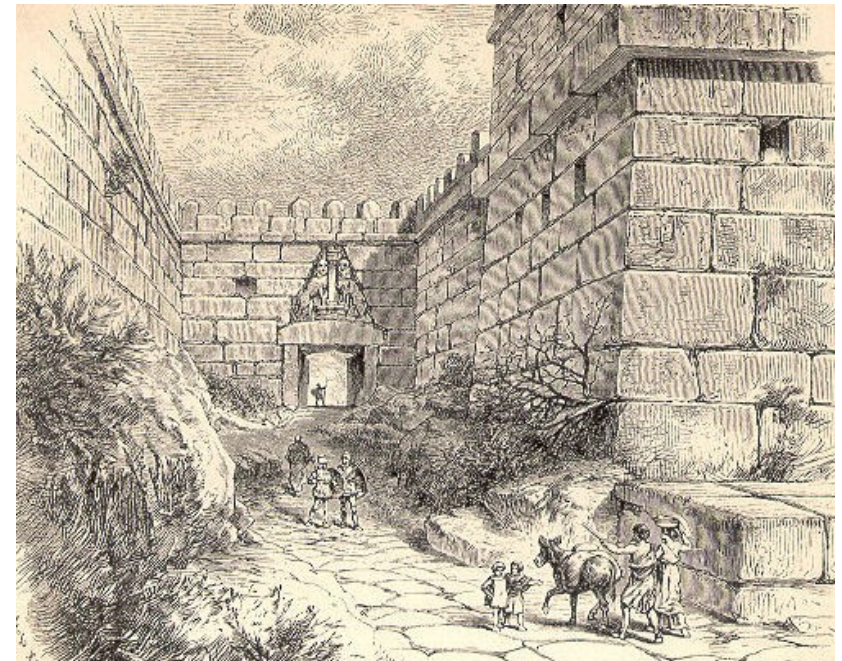
# MYKÉNY



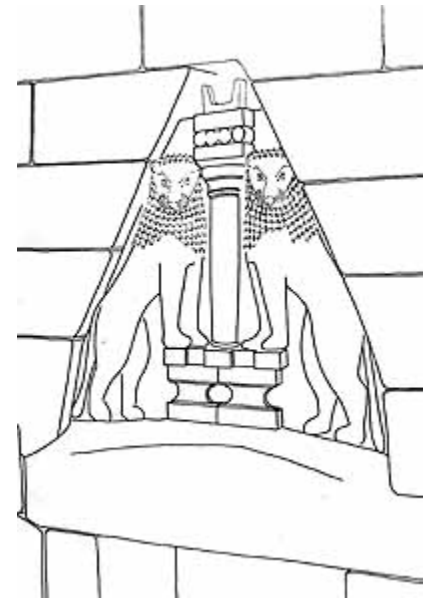
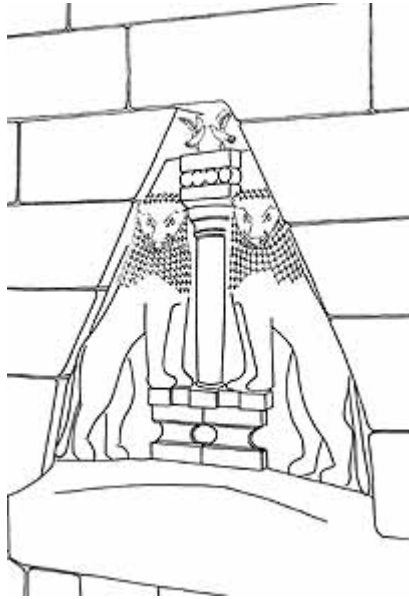
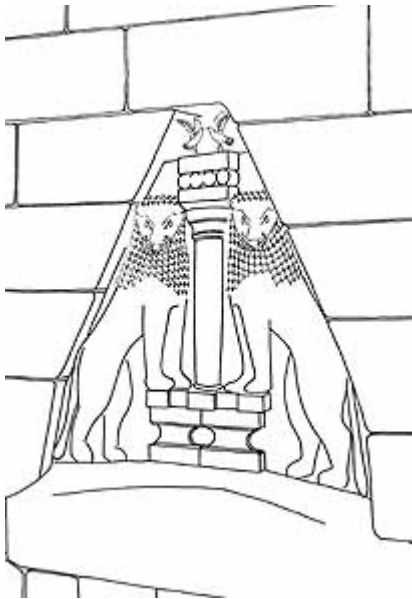




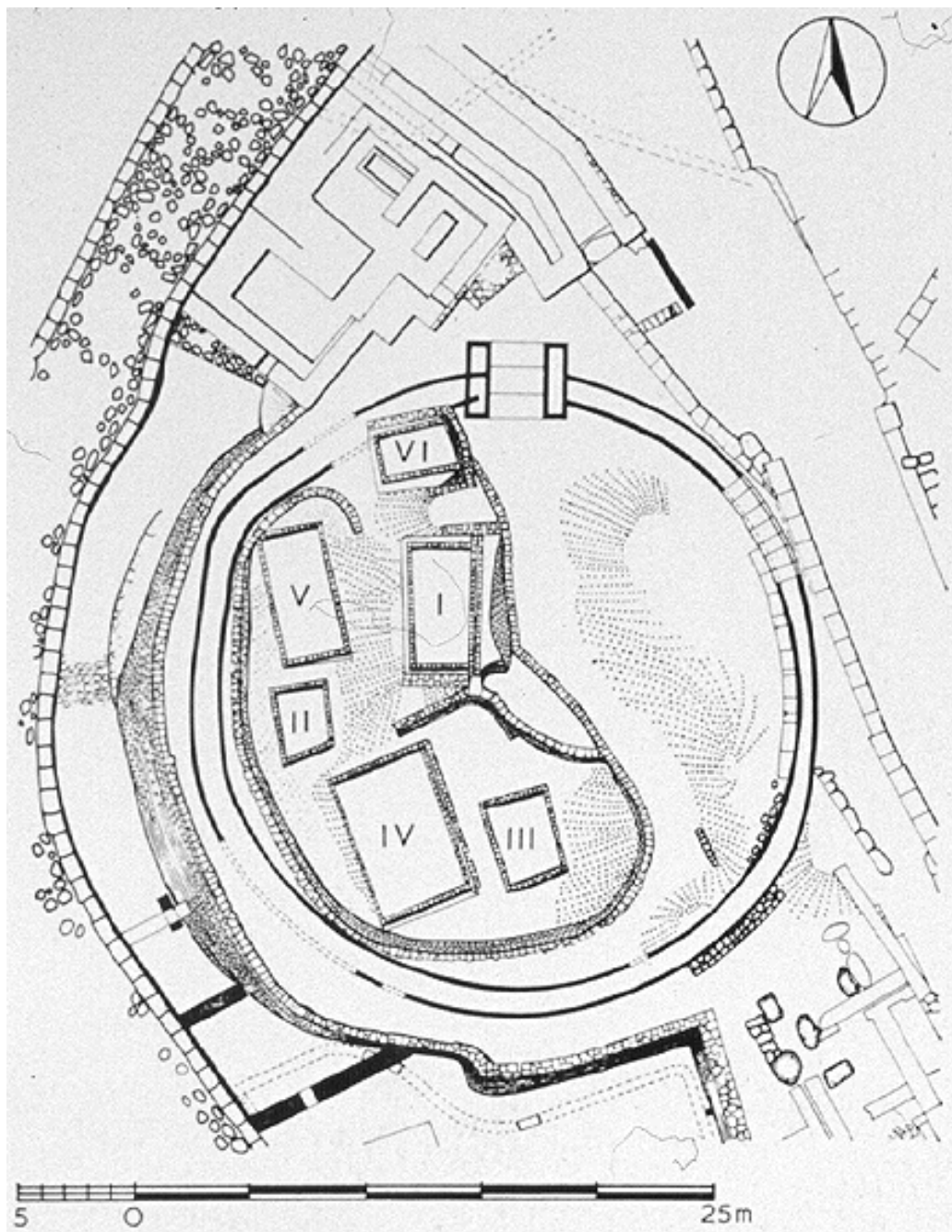


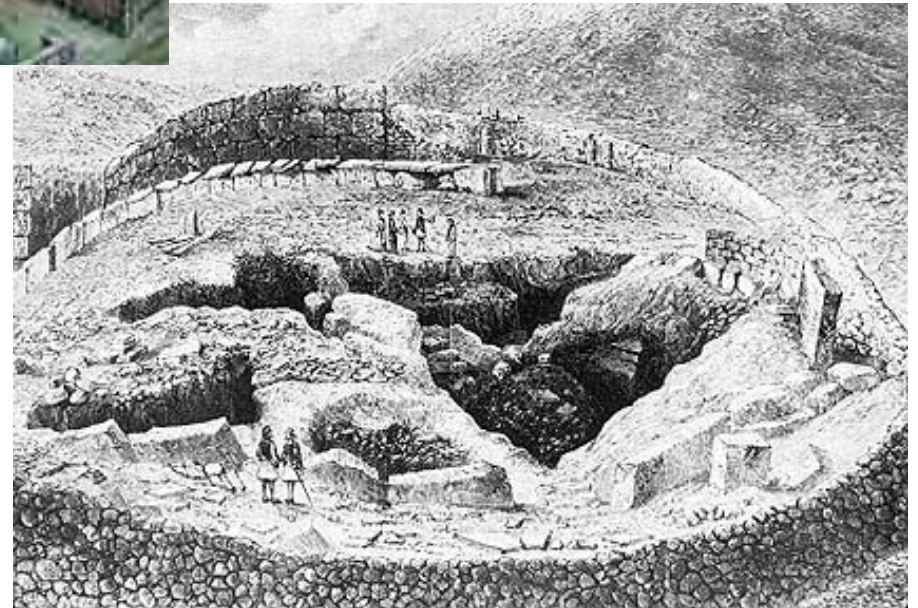


















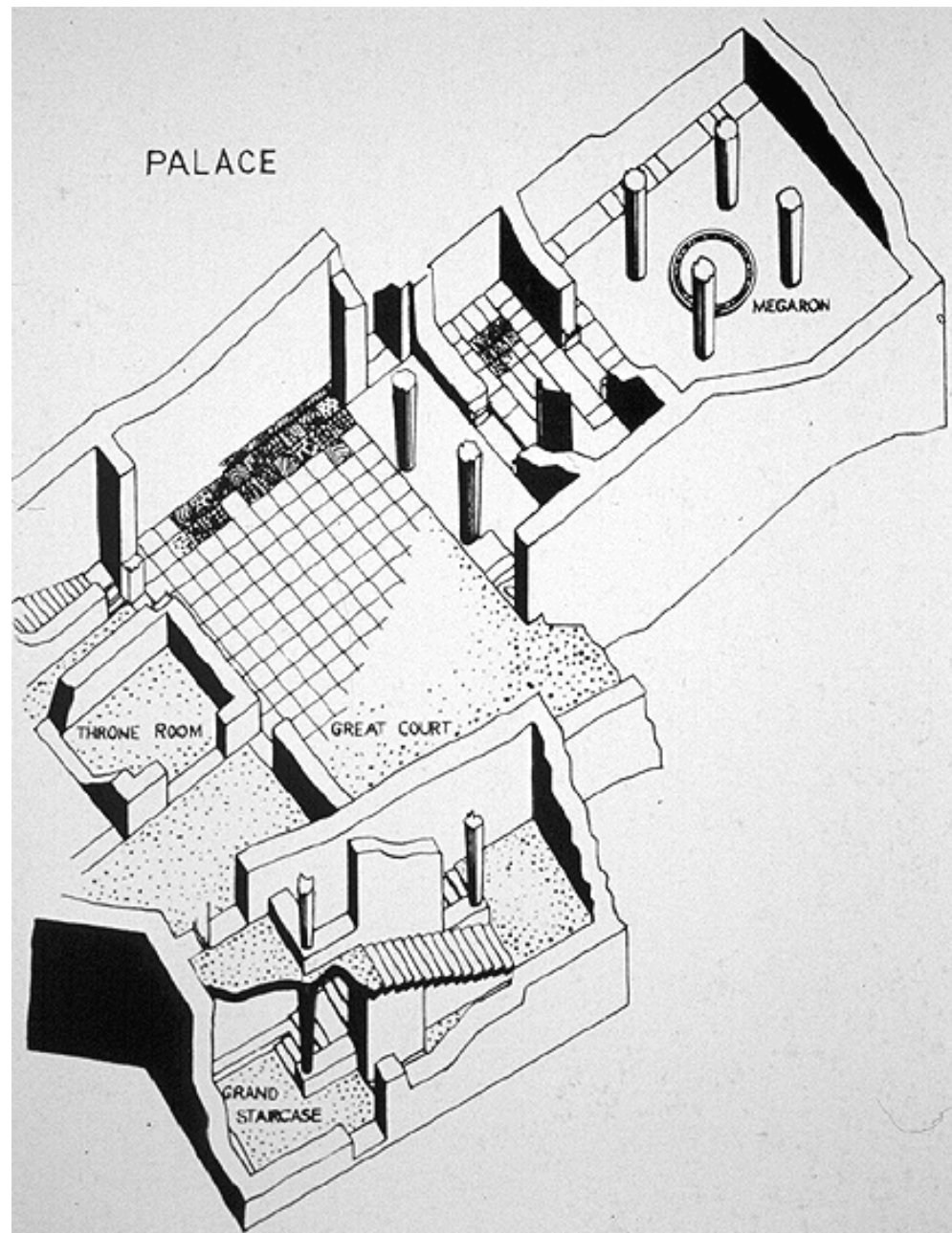


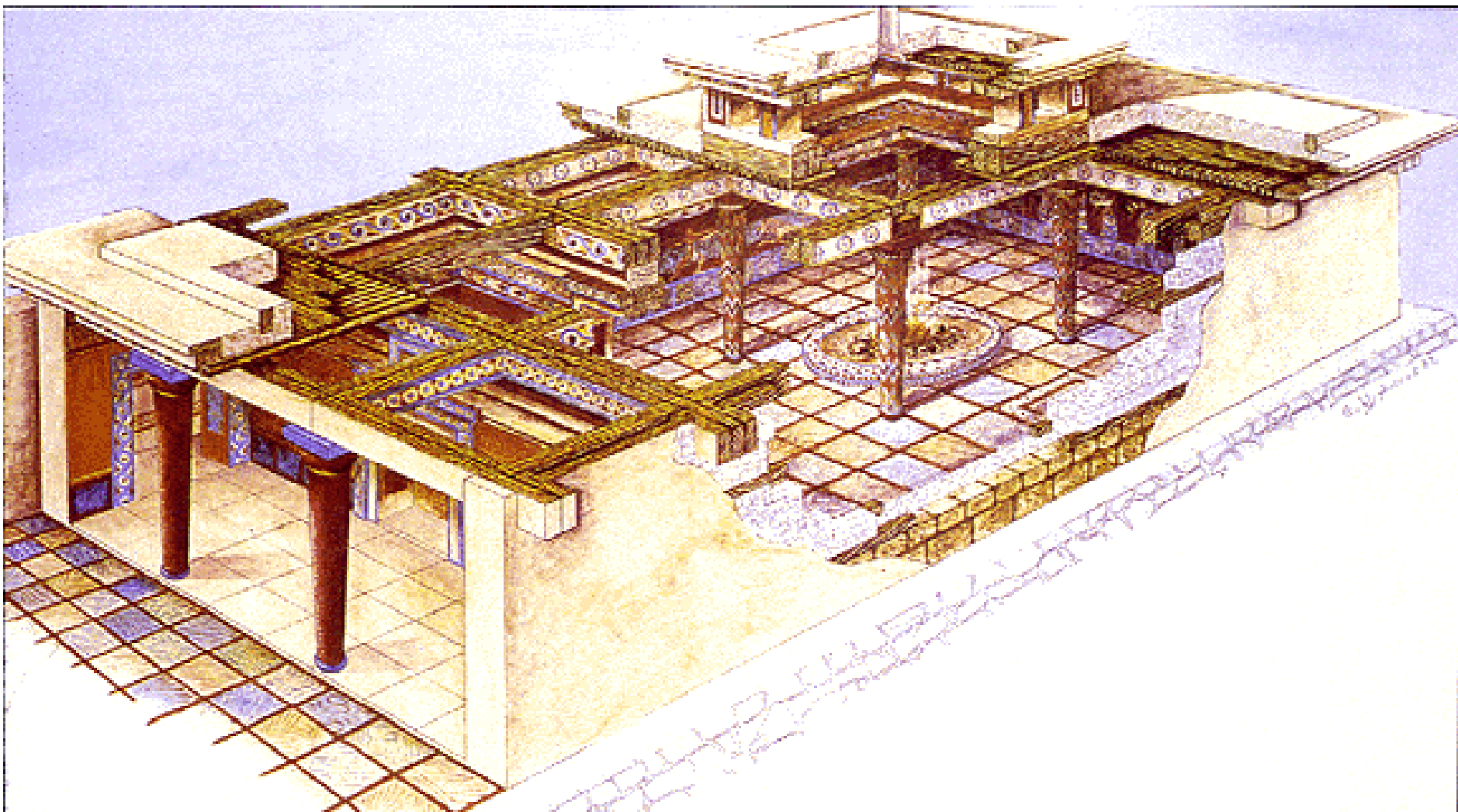




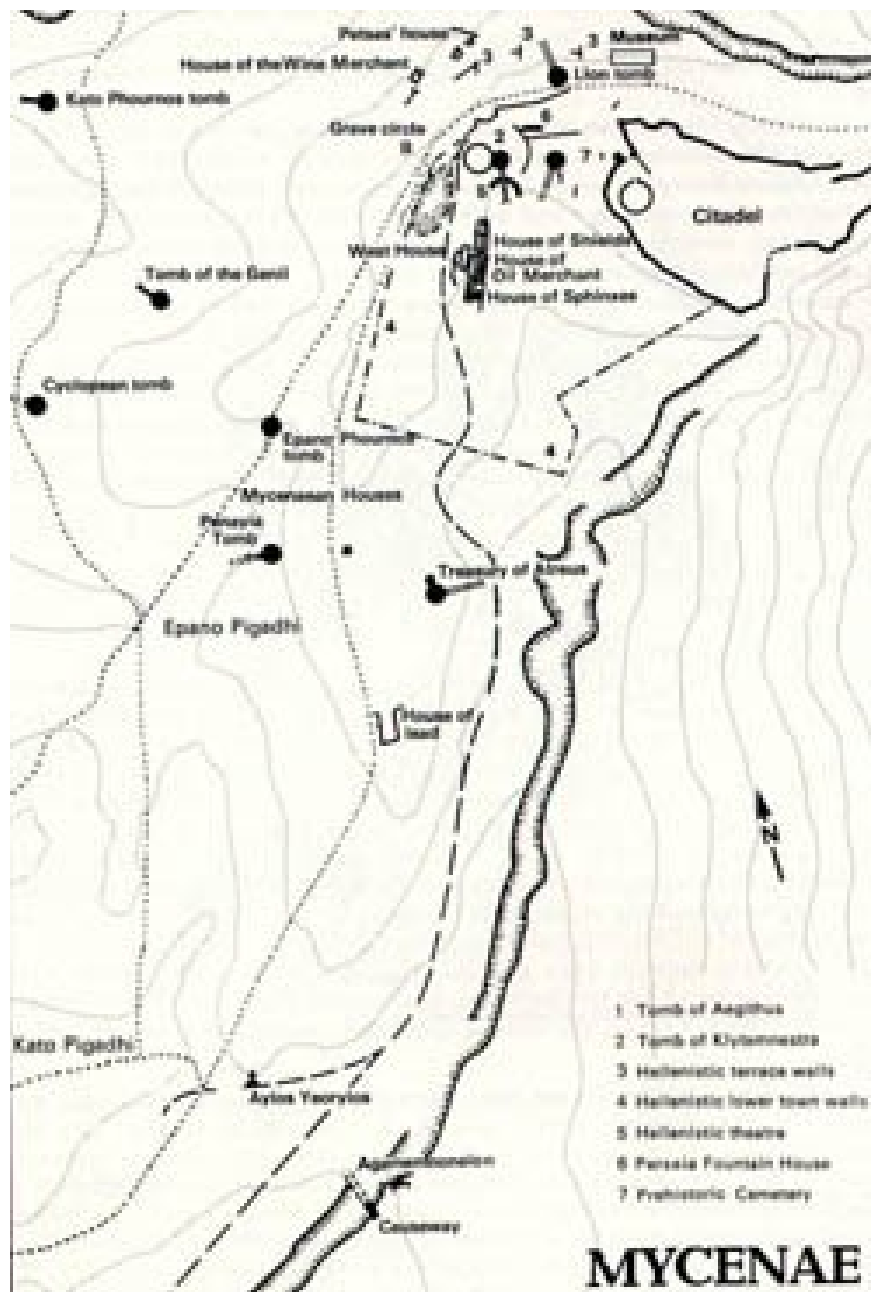


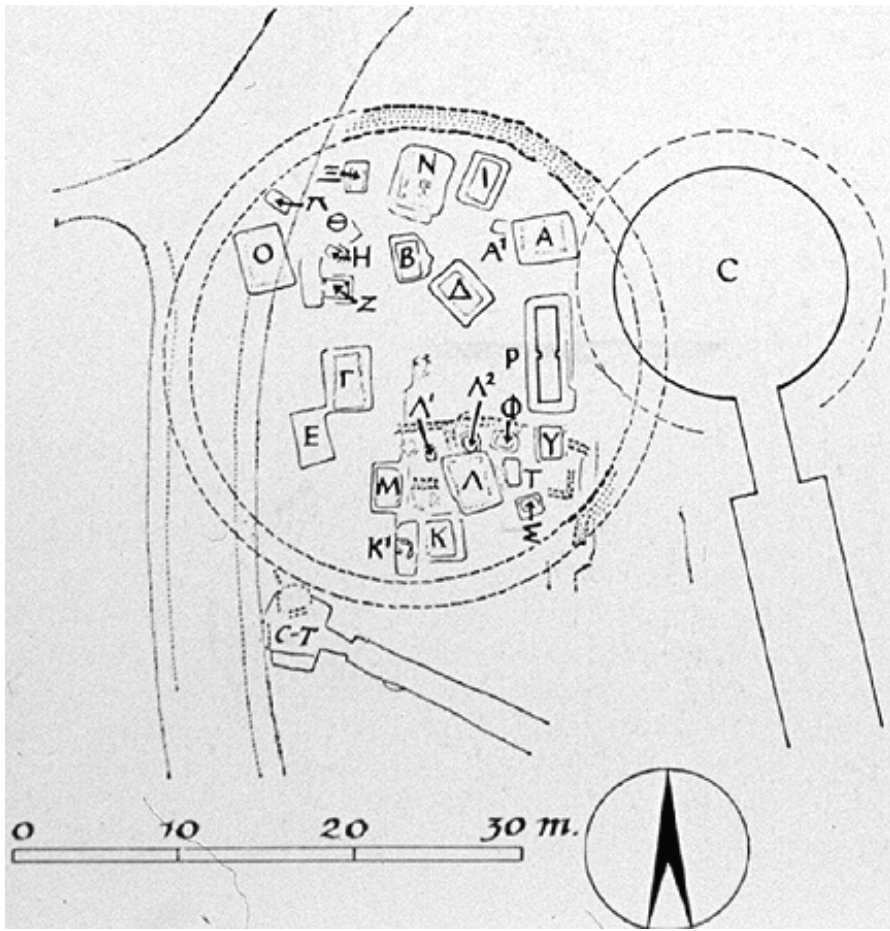






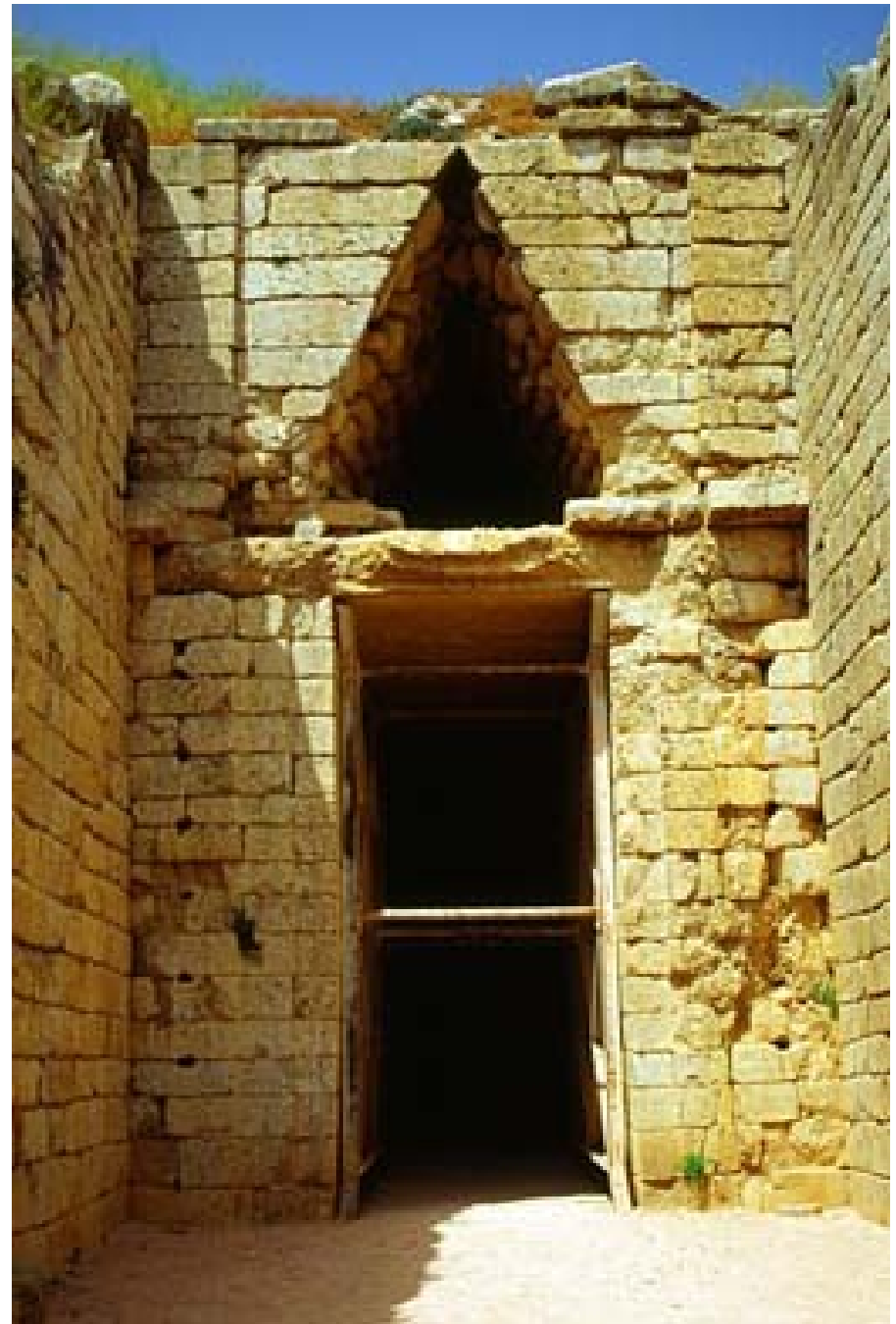






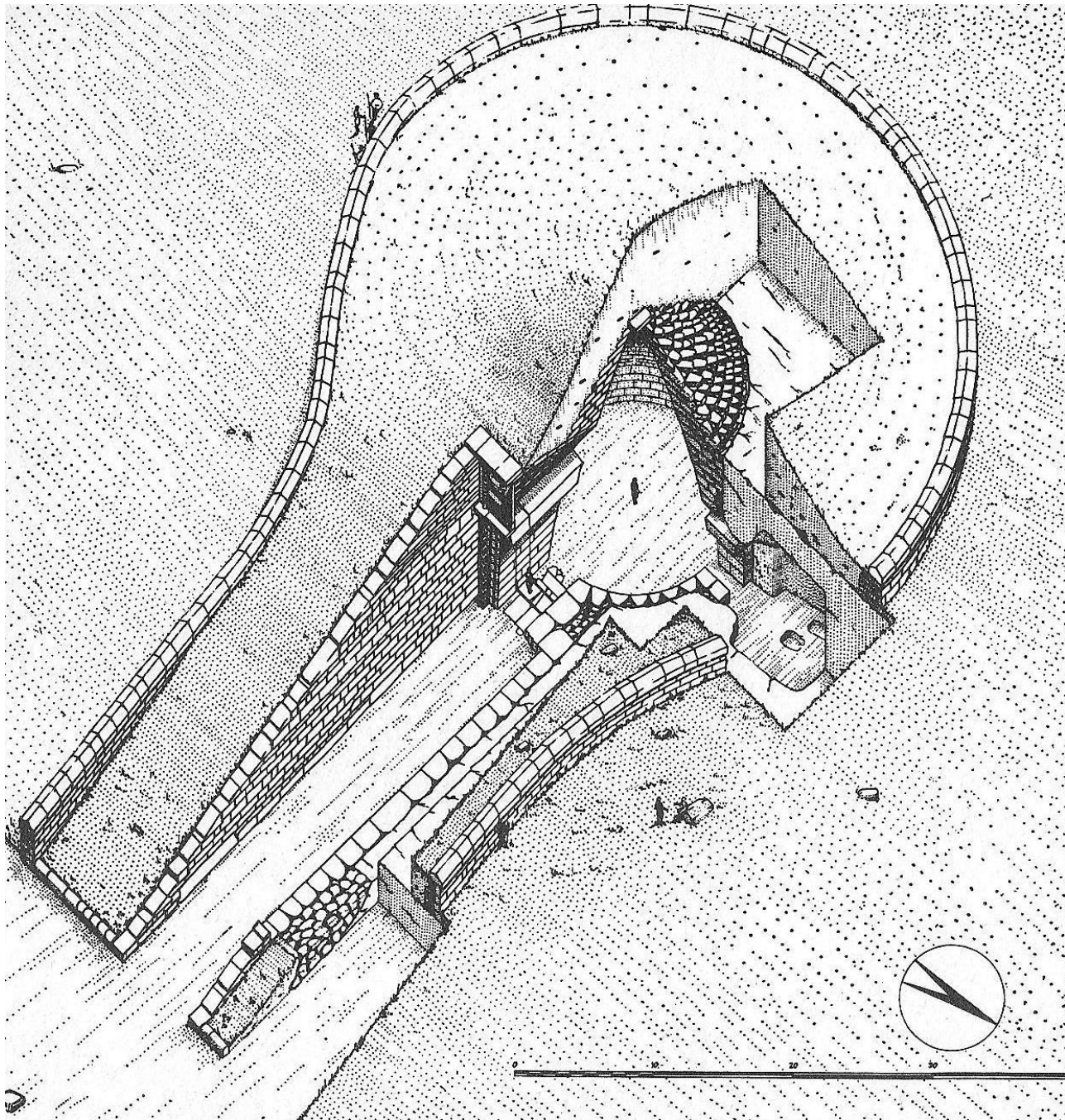




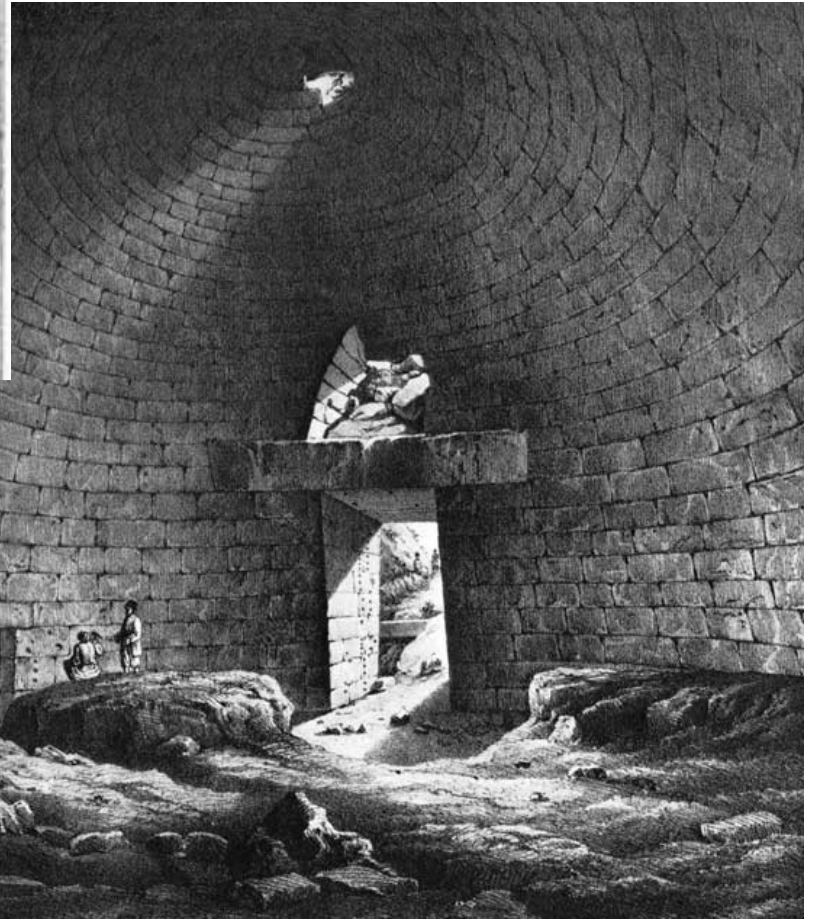
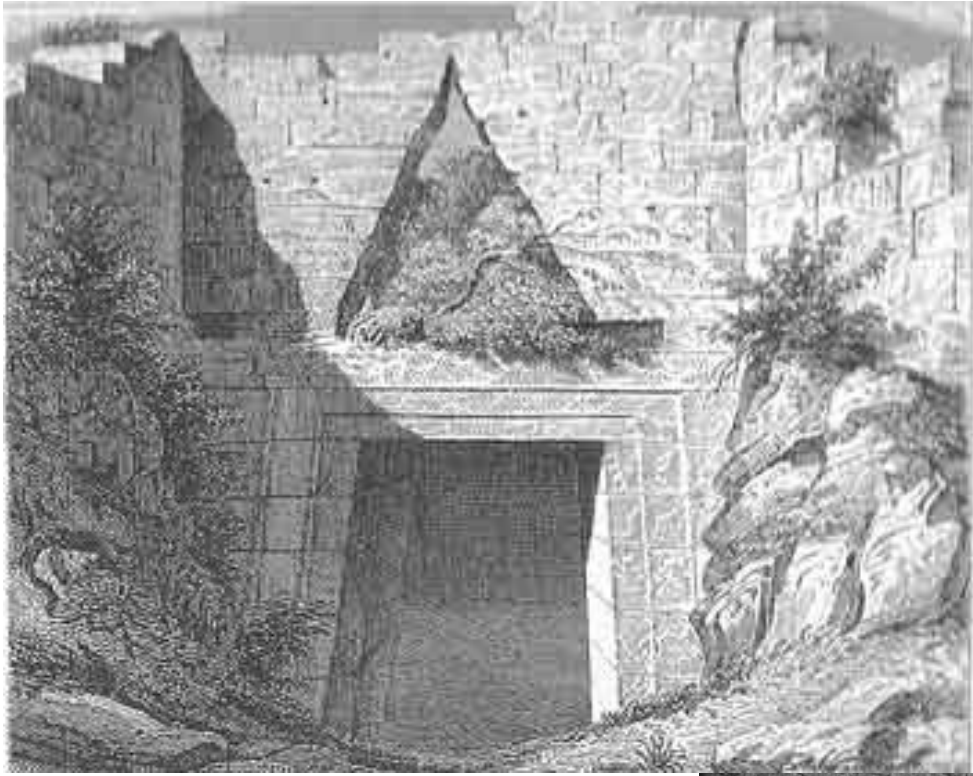










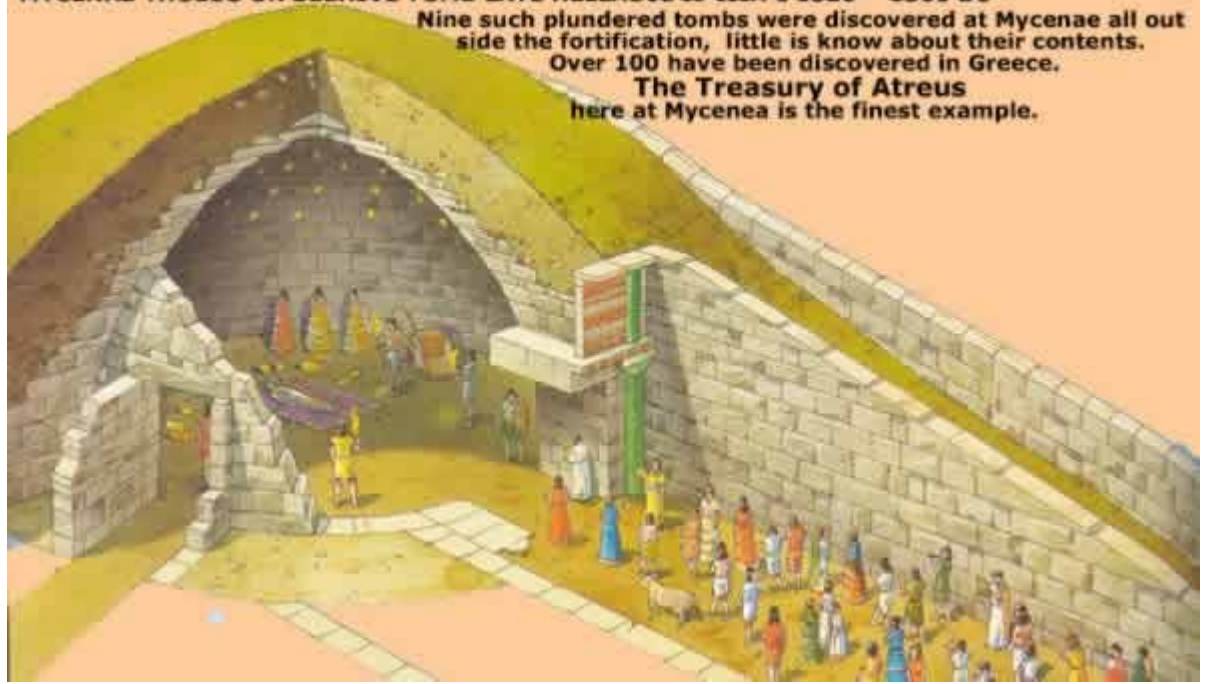






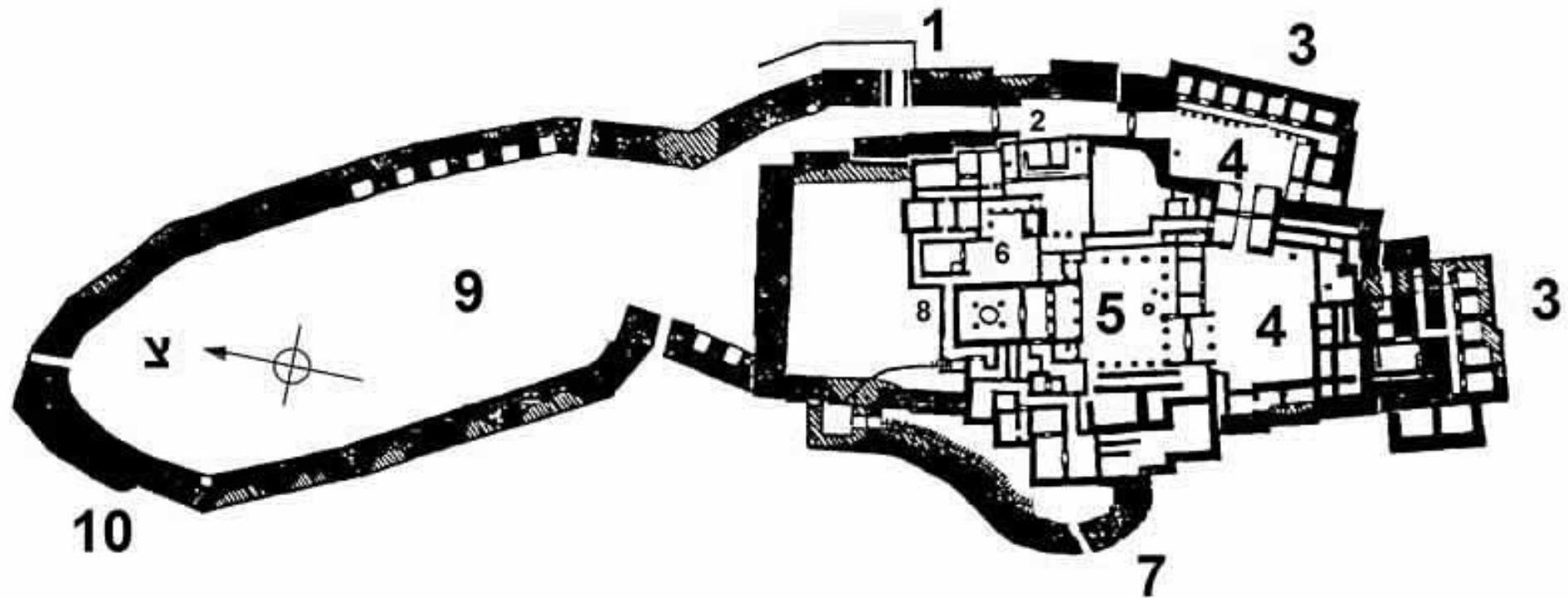
**MYCENAE THOLOS OR BEEHIVE TOMB LATE HELLADIC II-III A c 1520 - 1300 BC**

Nine such plundered tombs were discovered at Mycenae all outside the fortification, little is known about their contents. Over 100 have been discovered in Greece. The Treasury of Atreus here at Mycenae is the finest example.





# TÍRYNS





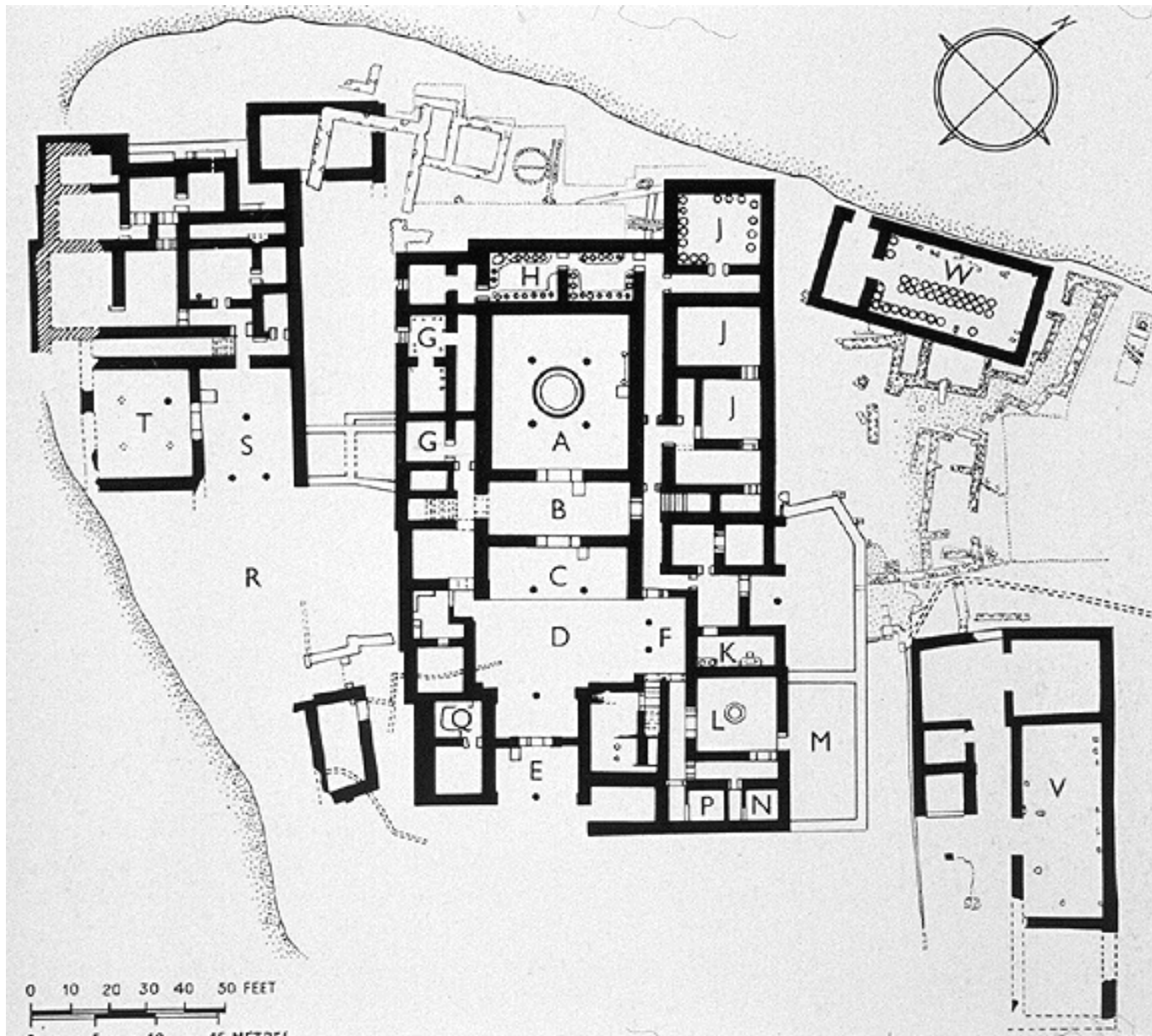






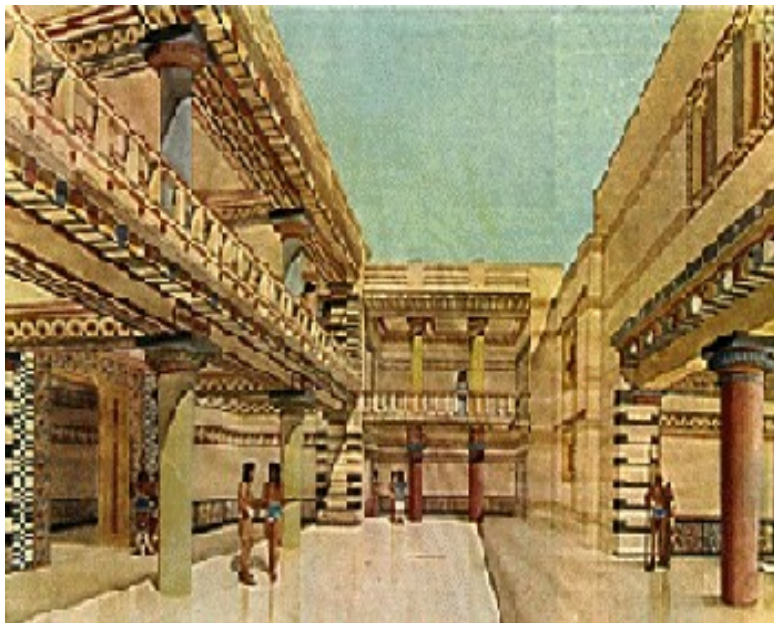


# PYLOS











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- HIGGINS, Reynold Alleyne; BENDA, Klement. *Minojské a mykénské umění*. Praha: Odeon, 1973.
- CAH. vol I, part 2 – Early history of the Middle East, chapter XXVII, p. 824-876.
- CAH. vol II, part 1 – History of the Middle East and the Aegean region c. 1800-1380 B.C., chapter XIII(b), p. 609-626.
- CAH. vol II, part 1 – History of the Middle East and the Aegean region c. 1800-1380 B.C., chapter XIV, p. 627-658.
- CAH. vol II, part 2 – History of the Middle East and the Aegean region c. 1380-1000 B.C., chapter XXII(a) p. 165-187.
- CAH. vol II, part 2 – History of the Middle East and the Aegean region c. 1380-1000 B.C., chapter XXVII, p. 338-358.