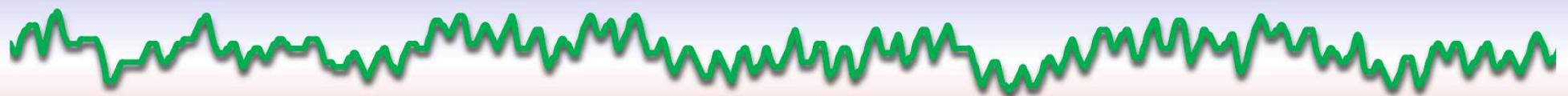
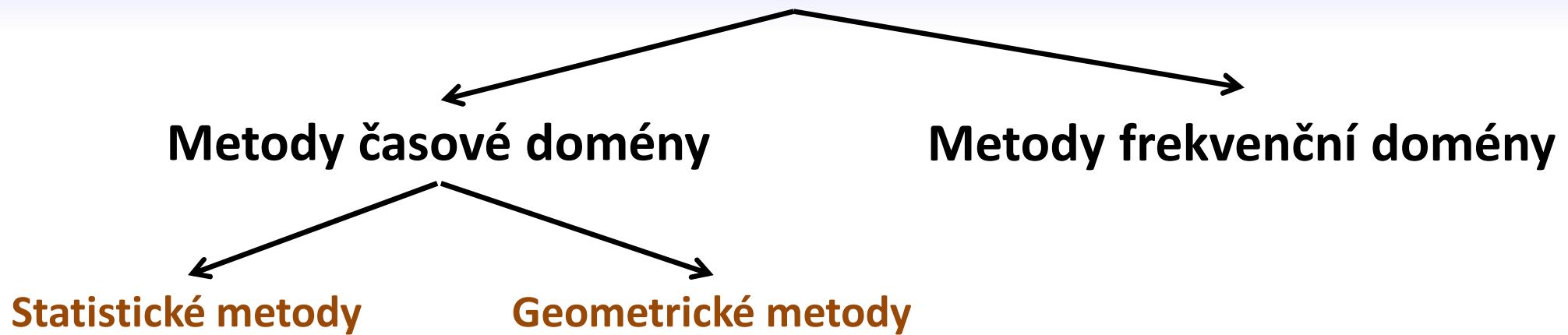


# Variabilita oběhových parametrů

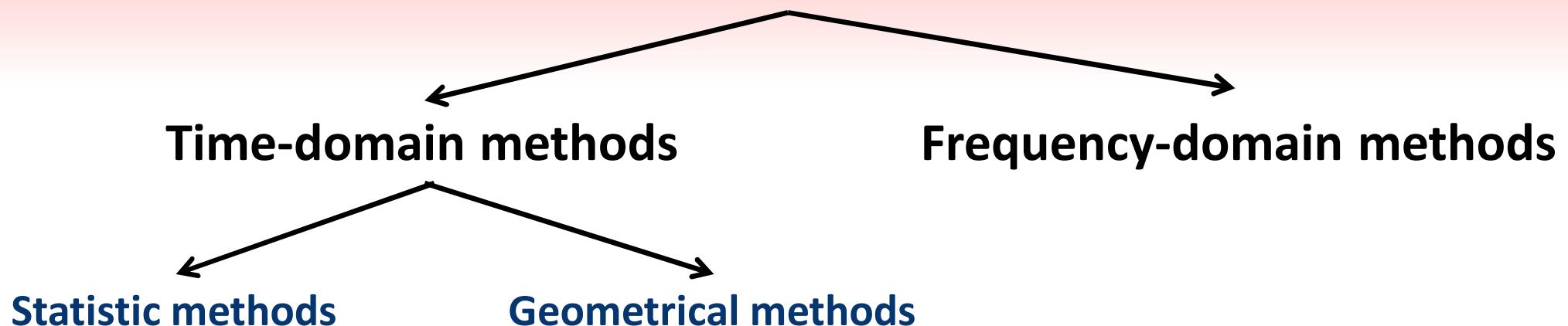


Variability  
of circulatory parameters

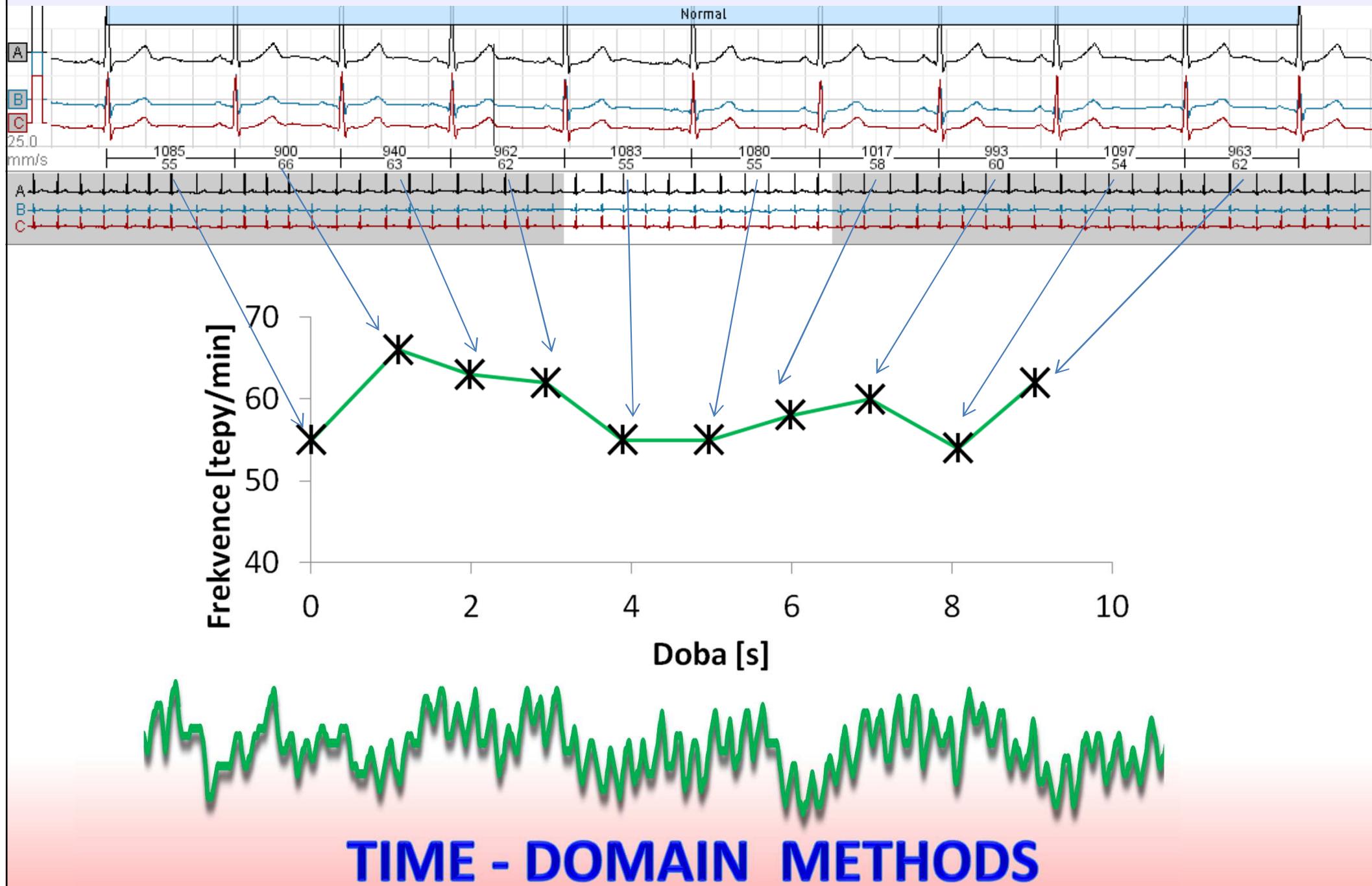
# **Stanovení variability oběhových parametrů**



## **Variability of circulatory parameters assessment**

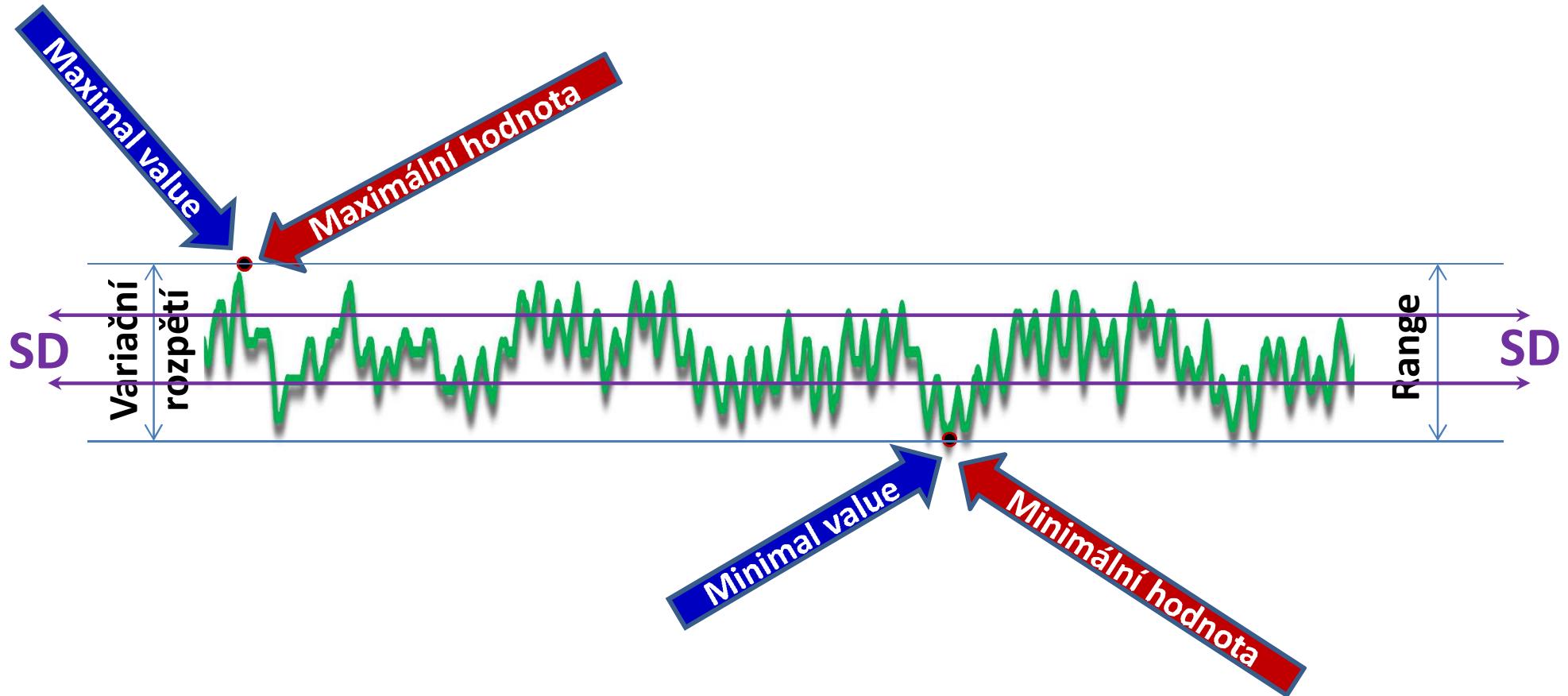


# METODY ČASOVÉ DOMÉNY



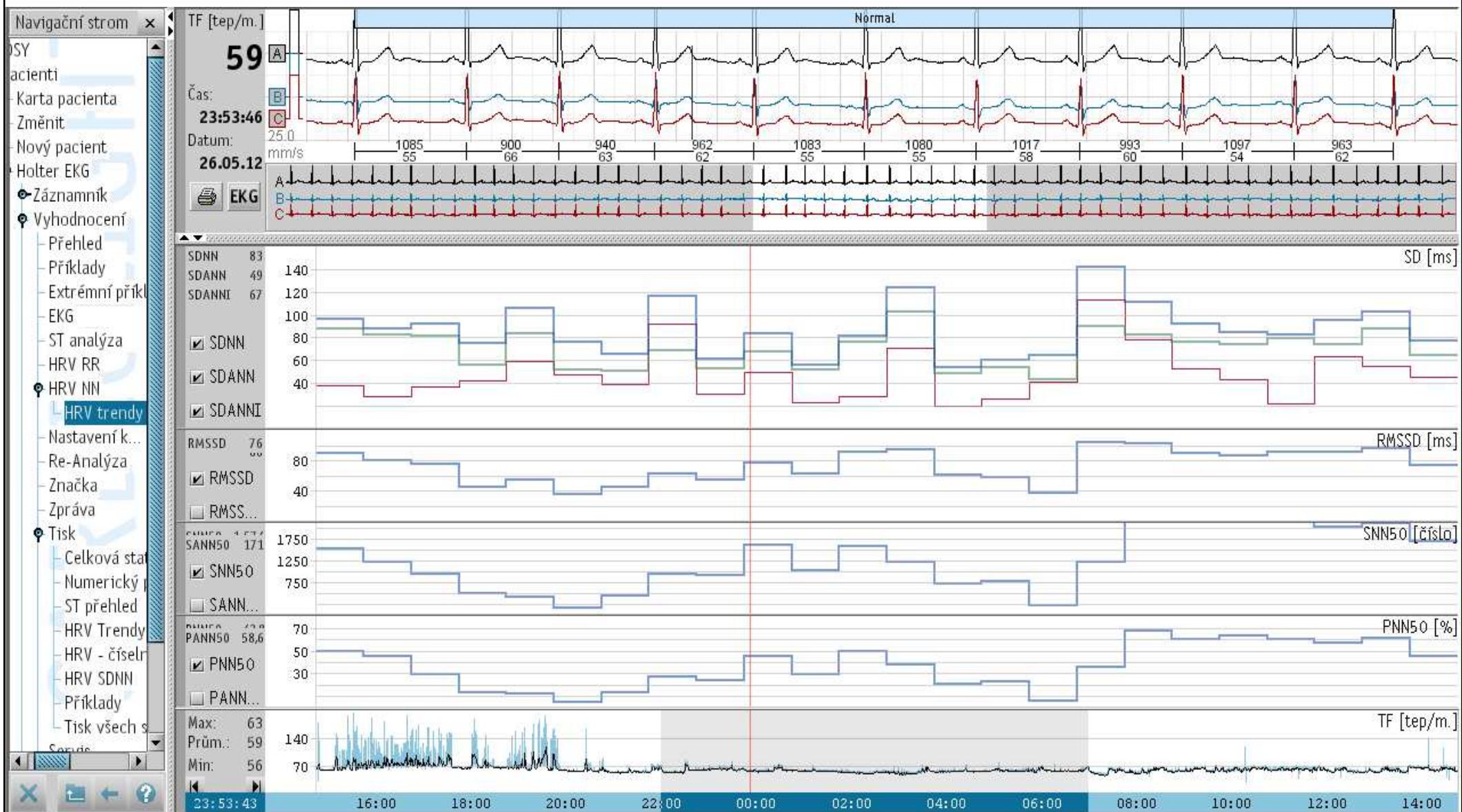
# METODY ČASOVÉ DOMÉNY

## - statistické metody



**TIME - DOMAIN METHODS**  
- statistical methods

# Příklad: EKG – Holterovo monitorování



Example: ECG – Holter monitoring

## 24-hodinový záznam – celý záznam

### 24-hour monitoring - whole record



Průměr<sub>24-h</sub>    SD<sub>24-h</sub>

Mean<sub>24-h</sub>    SD<sub>24-h</sub>

## SDRR

SD<sub>24-h</sub> vypočítaná ze  
všech RR-intervalů za  
24 hodin

SD<sub>24-h</sub> calculated from  
all of RR-intervals for  
24 hours

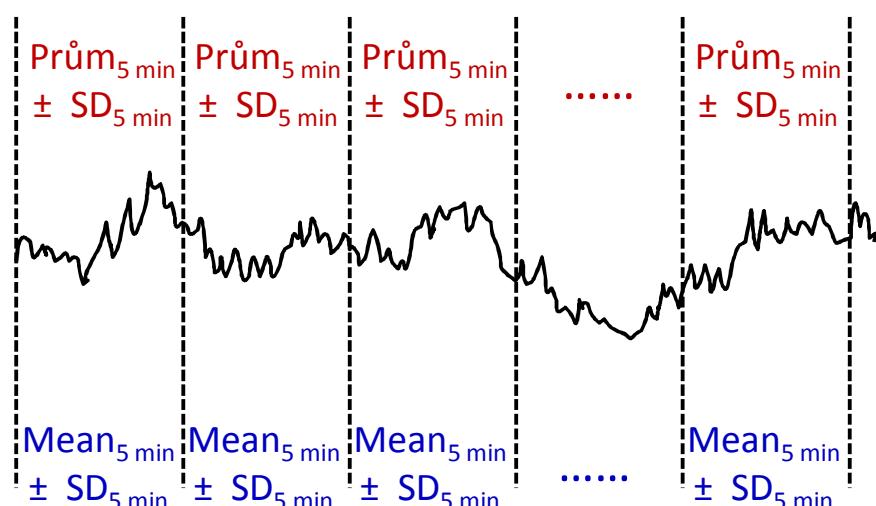
## SDNN

SD<sub>24-h</sub> vypočítaná ze  
všech NN-intervalů za  
24 hodin (NN=normální)

SD<sub>24-h</sub> calculated from  
all of NN-intervals for  
24 hours (NN=normal)

## 24-hodinový záznam – zpracování záznamu po 5-ti minutách

### 24-hour monitoring - record processing after 5 minutes



## SDANN

SD vypočítaná ze  
všech Prům<sub>5 min</sub>

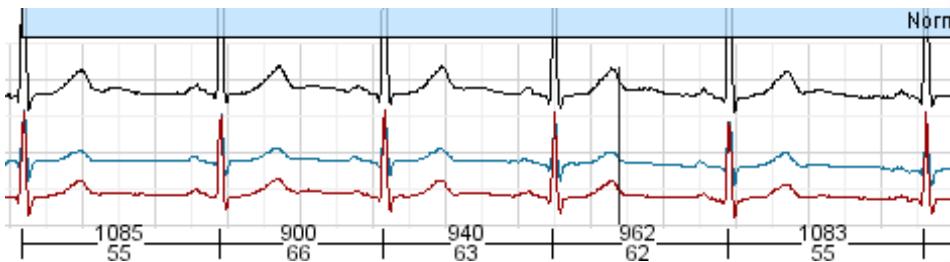
SD calculated from all  
of Mean<sub>5min</sub>

## SDANNIDX

SD vypočítaná ze  
všech SD<sub>5 min</sub>

SD calculated from all  
of SD<sub>5min</sub>

## 24-hodinový záznam – celý záznam 24-hour monitoring - whole record



$$\text{RMSSD} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-1} (N_i - N_{i+1})^2}{n}}$$

$$\text{RMSSD} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n-1} (185 - 40)^2 + (40 - 22)^2 + (22 - 121)^2 + \dots + (N_{i-1} - N_i)^2}{n}}$$

## RMSSD

- „root mean square successive differences“

Druhá odmocnina z průměrných hodnot mocnin rozdílů po sobě jdoucích NN-intervalů

The square root of the mean squared differences of successive NN-intervals

## NN<sub>50</sub>

Počet rozdílů mezi sousedními NN-intervaly, které byly větší než 50 ms

The number of interval differences of adjacent NN-intervals greater than 50 ms

## pNN<sub>50</sub>

Procento rozdílů mezi sousedními NN-intervaly, které jsou větší než 50 ms

Percent of difference between adjacent NN-intervals that are greater than 50 ms

# Příklad: EKG – Holterovo monitorování

| doba        | SDNN | SDANN | SDANNIDX | RMSSD | NN <sub>50</sub> | pNN <sub>50</sub> |
|-------------|------|-------|----------|-------|------------------|-------------------|
| 14:00-15:00 | 96   | 36    | 87       | 88    | 1512             | 48,1              |
| 15:00-16:00 | 87   | 27    | 82       | 80    | 1201             | 43,9              |
| 16:00-17:00 | 91   | 35    | 80       | 74    | 913              | 28,5              |
| 17:00-18:00 | 74   | 41    | 55       | 43    | 474              | 12,7              |
| 18:00-19:00 | 105  | 58    | 83       | 54    | 369              | 11,5              |
| 19:00-20:00 | 75   | 47    | 51       | 34    | 135              | 3,9               |
| 20:00-21:00 | 65   | 38    | 50       | 44    | 417              | 12,5              |
| 21:00-22:00 | 116  | 92    | 68       | 61    | 918              | 26,1              |
| 22:00-23:00 | 60   | 29    | 52       | 54    | 871              | 23,4              |
| 23:00-24:00 | 83   | 49    | 67       | 76    | 1574             | 43,8              |
| 00:00-1:00  | 55   | 22    | 50       | 61    | 984              | 28,2              |
| 1:00-2:00   | 80   | 27    | 76       | 90    | 1564             | 48,5              |
| 2:00-3:00   | 124  | 70    | 101      | 94    | 1190             | 36,3              |
| 3:00-4:00   | 53   | 19    | 47       | 60    | 689              | 20,1              |
| 4:00-5:00   | 59   | 25    | 53       | 58    | 753              | 21,3              |
| 5:00-6:00   | 63   | 40    | 43       | 36    | 183              | 5,1               |
| 6:00-7:00   | 141  | 113   | 89       | 103   | 1185             | 34,7              |
| 7:00-8:00   | 111  | 77    | 81       | 102   | 2297             | 66,4              |
| 8:00-9:00   | 91   | 52    | 75       | 88    | 2144             | 59,6              |
| 9:00-10:00  | 84   | 42    | 73       | 86    | 2308             | 62,2              |
| 10:00-11:00 | 81   | 21    | 79       | 90    | 2183             | 59,1              |
| 11:00-12:00 | 94   | 63    | 73       | 91    | 2003             | 56,2              |
| 12:00-13:00 | 102  | 54    | 87       | 96    | 2115             | 60,3              |
| 13:00-14:00 | 77   | 45    | 64       | 73    | 1974             | 44,0              |

Example: ECG – Holter monitoring

# METODY ČASOVÉ DOMÉNY

- geometrické metody

840 x

828 y x

760 y x

756 y x

808 y x

856 y

768

780

808

756

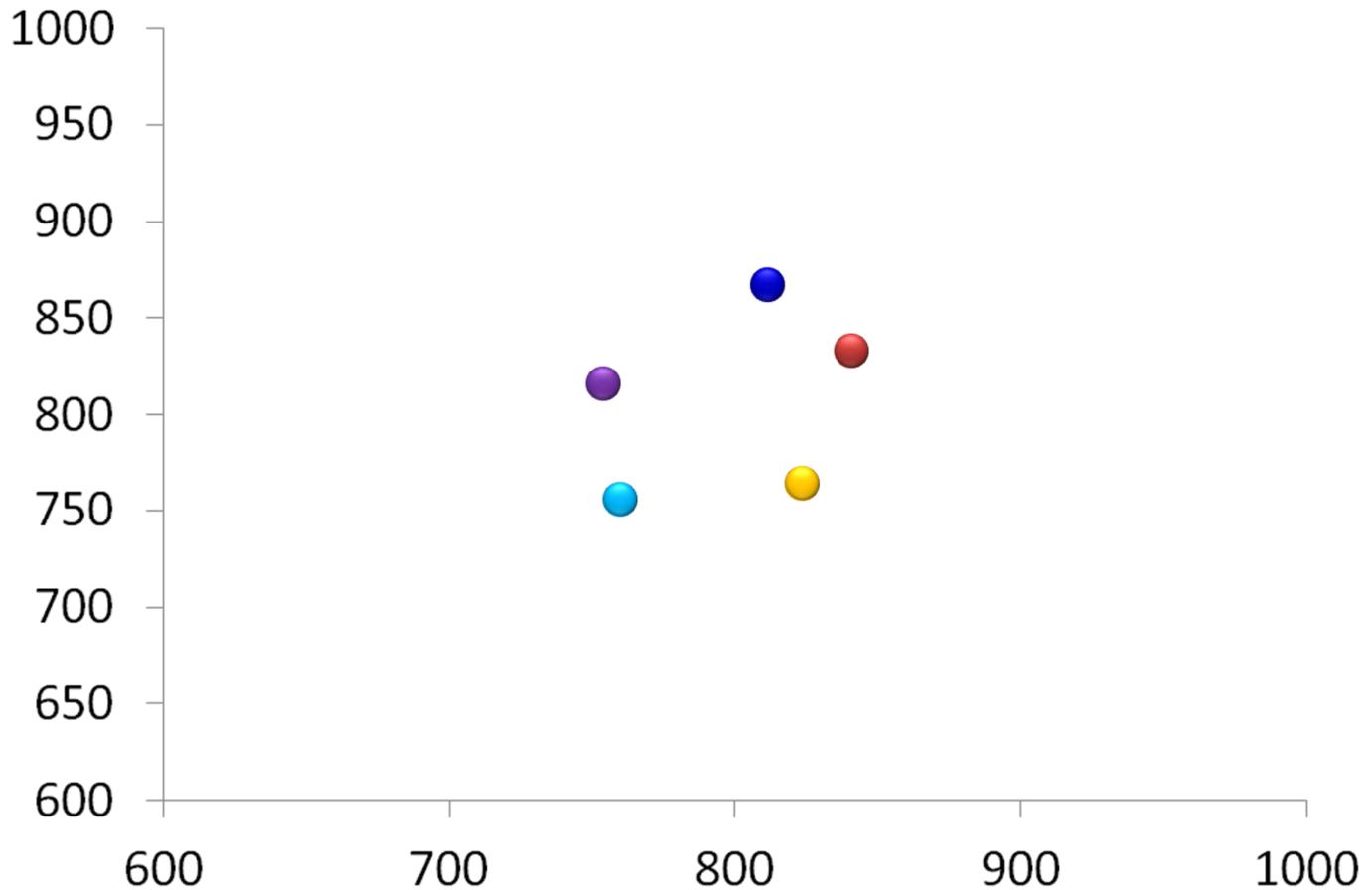
708

728

756

732

708



## TIME - DOMAIN METHODS

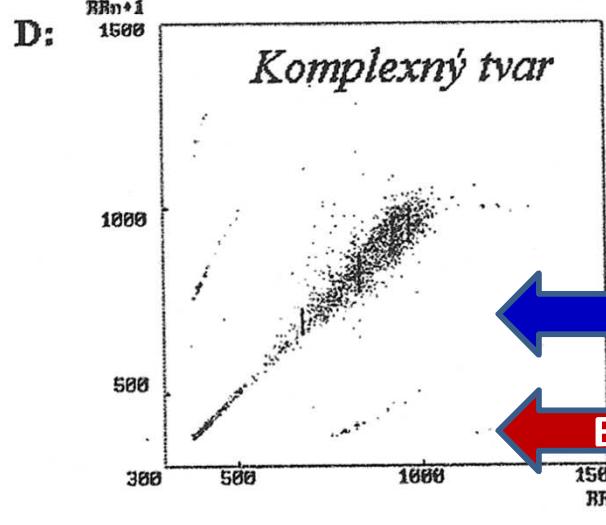
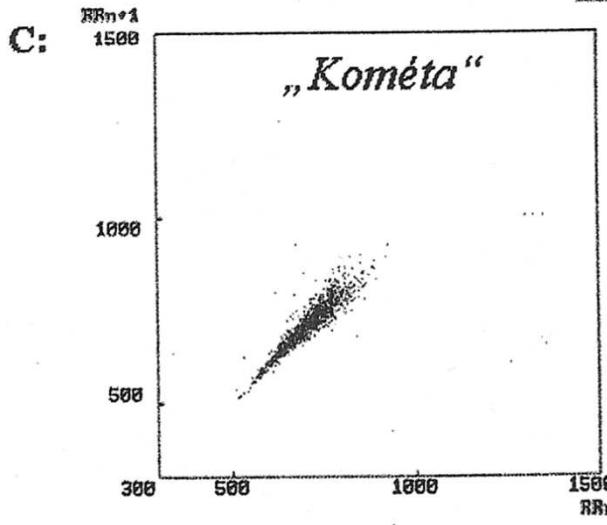
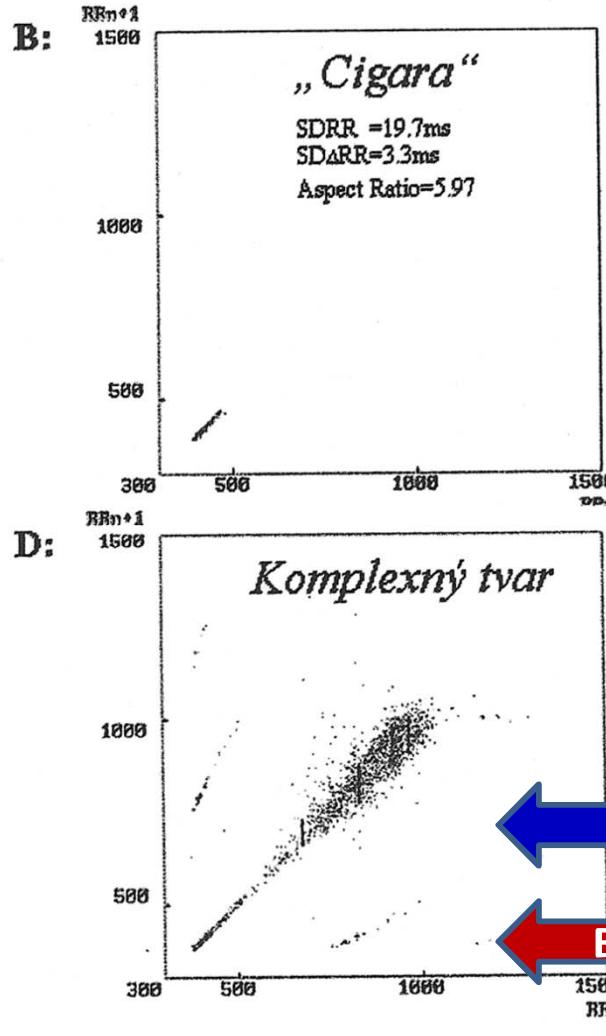
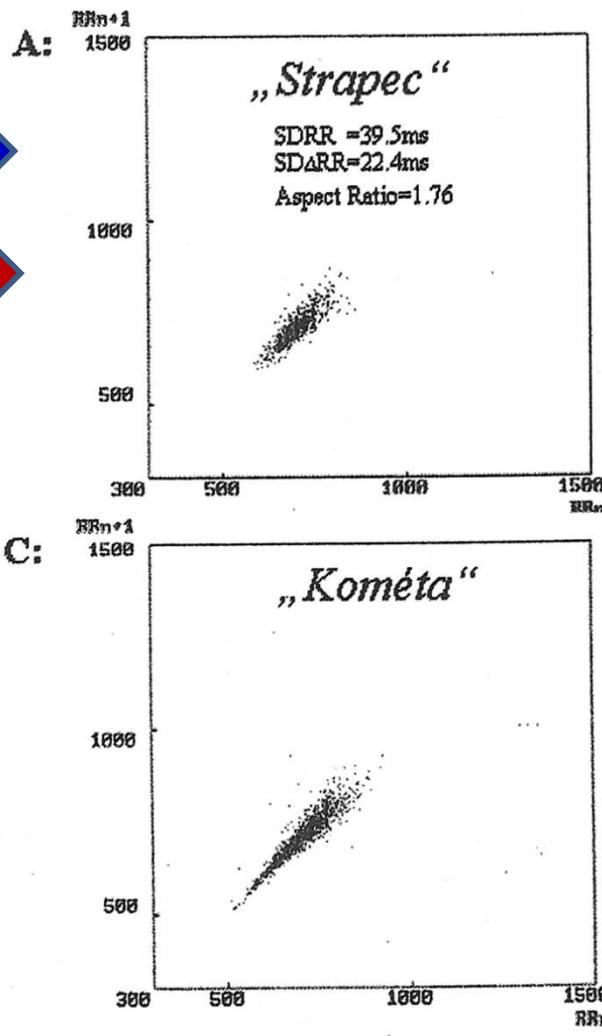
- geometrical methods

# METODY ČASOVÉ DOMÉNY

## - geometrické metody

Normal pattern

Normální vzor



Ectopic rhythm

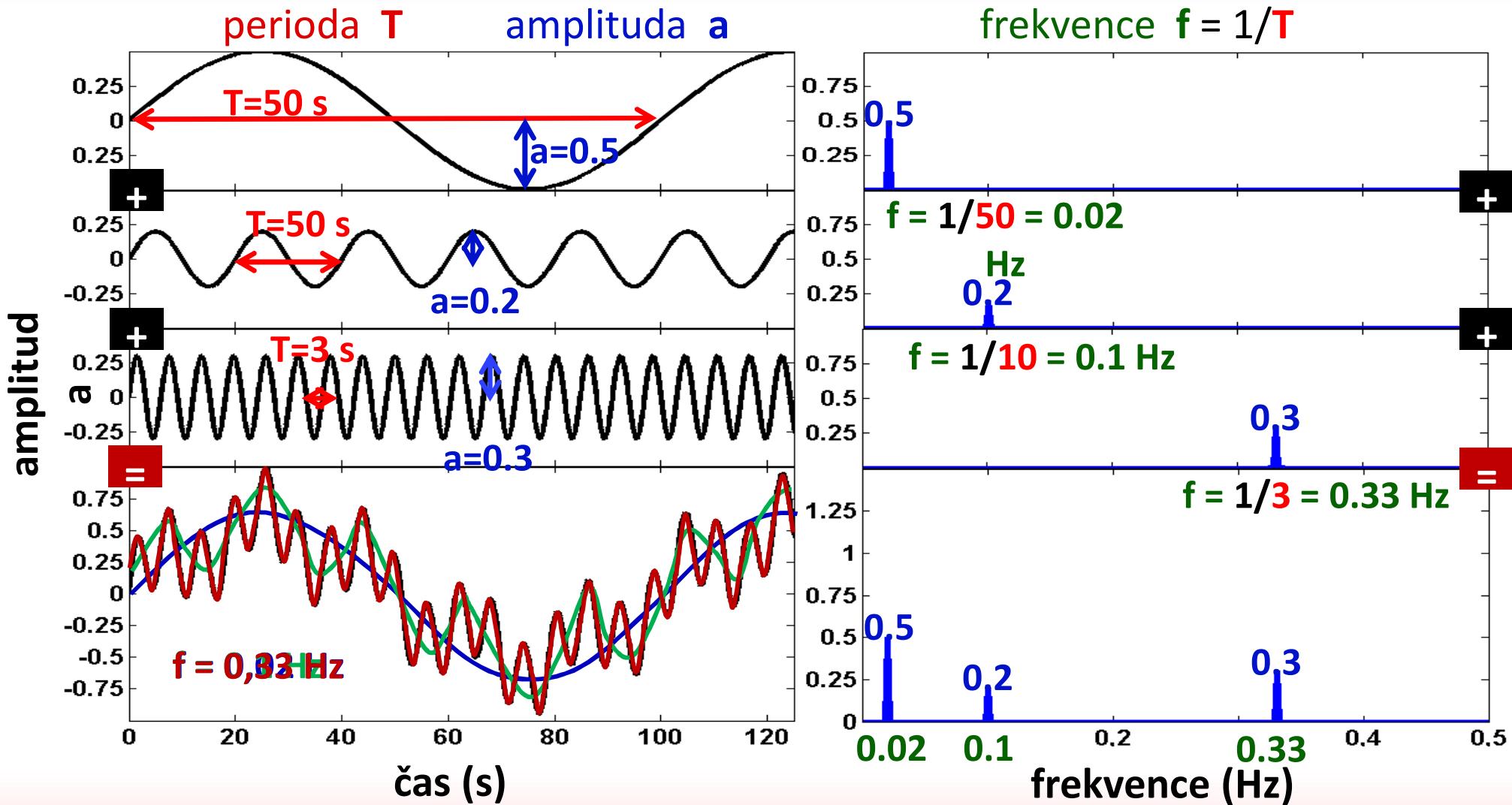
Ektopický rytmus

## TIME - DOMAIN METHODS

### - geometrical methods

# METODY FREKVENČNÍ DOMÉNY

## - spektrální analýza

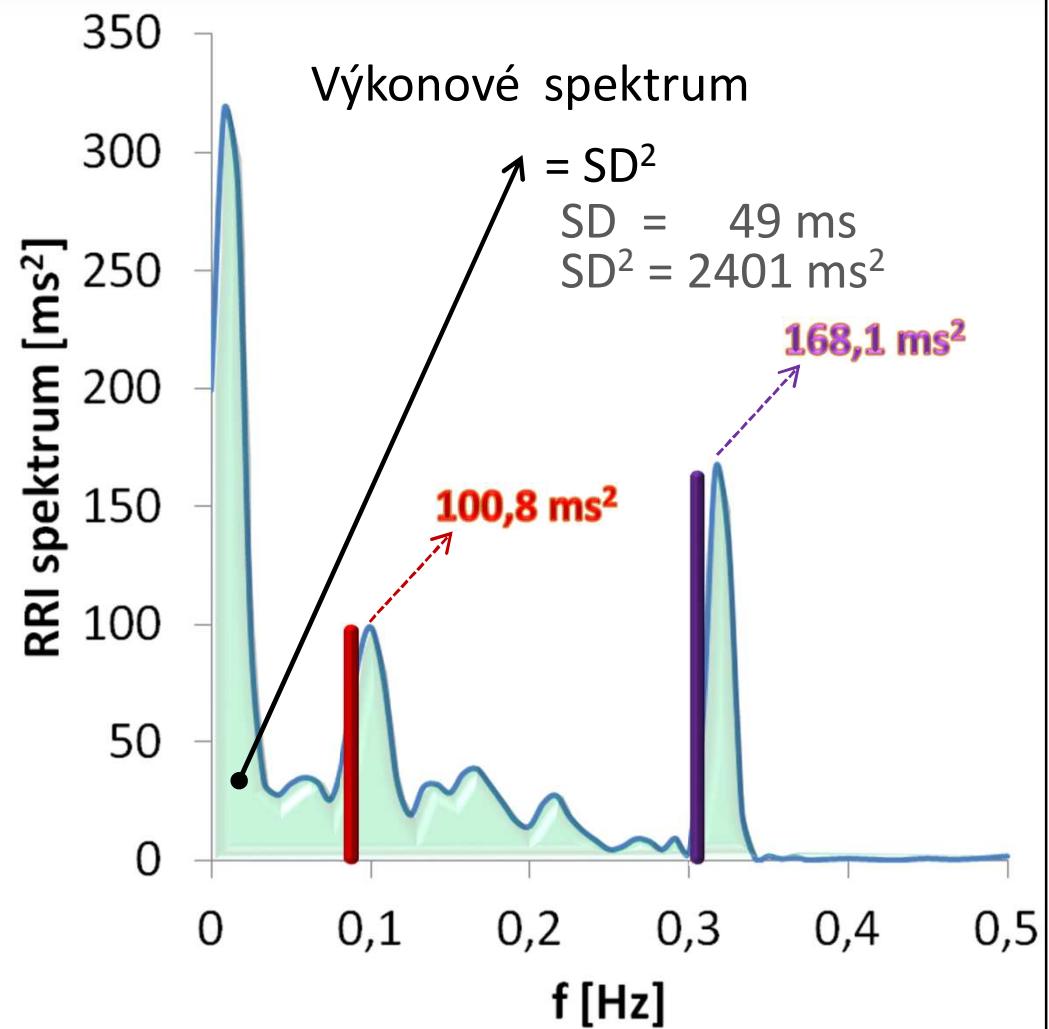
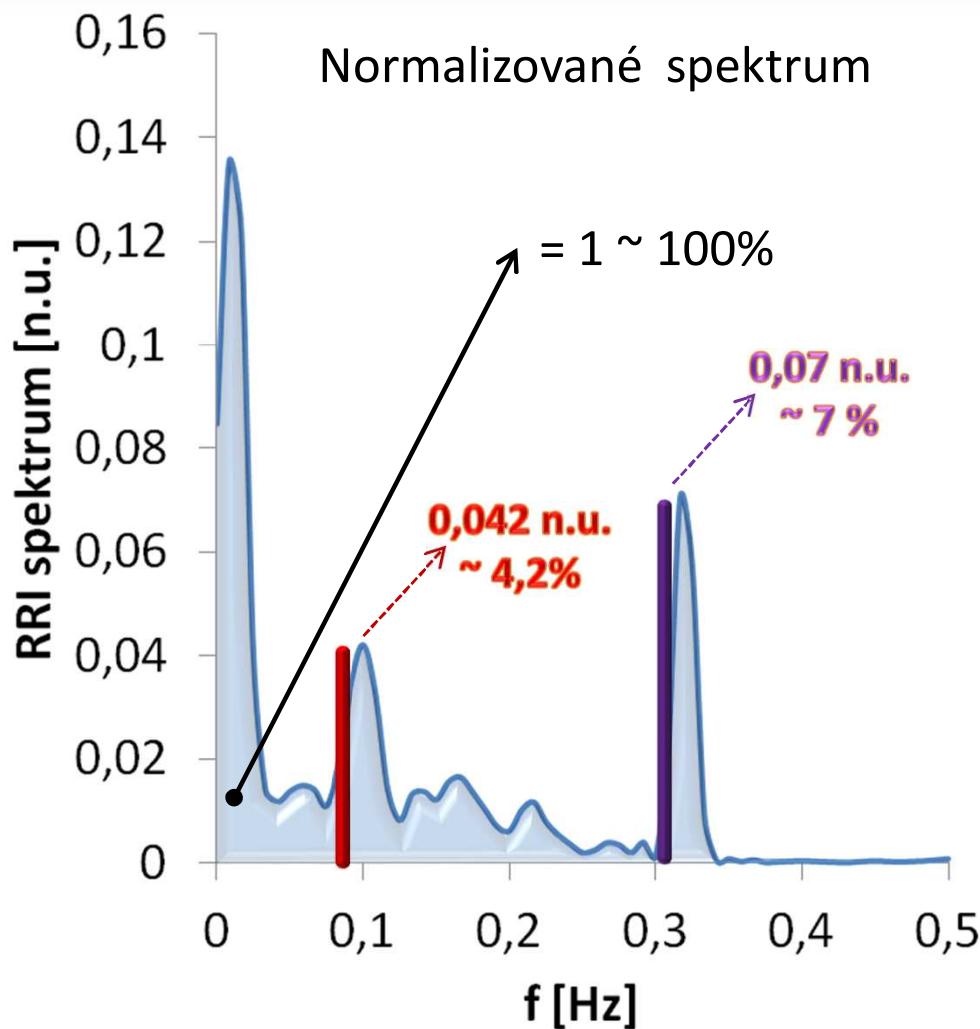


## FREQUENCY - DOMAIN METHODS

### - spectral analysis

# METODY FREKVENČNÍ DOMÉNY

## - spektrální analýza

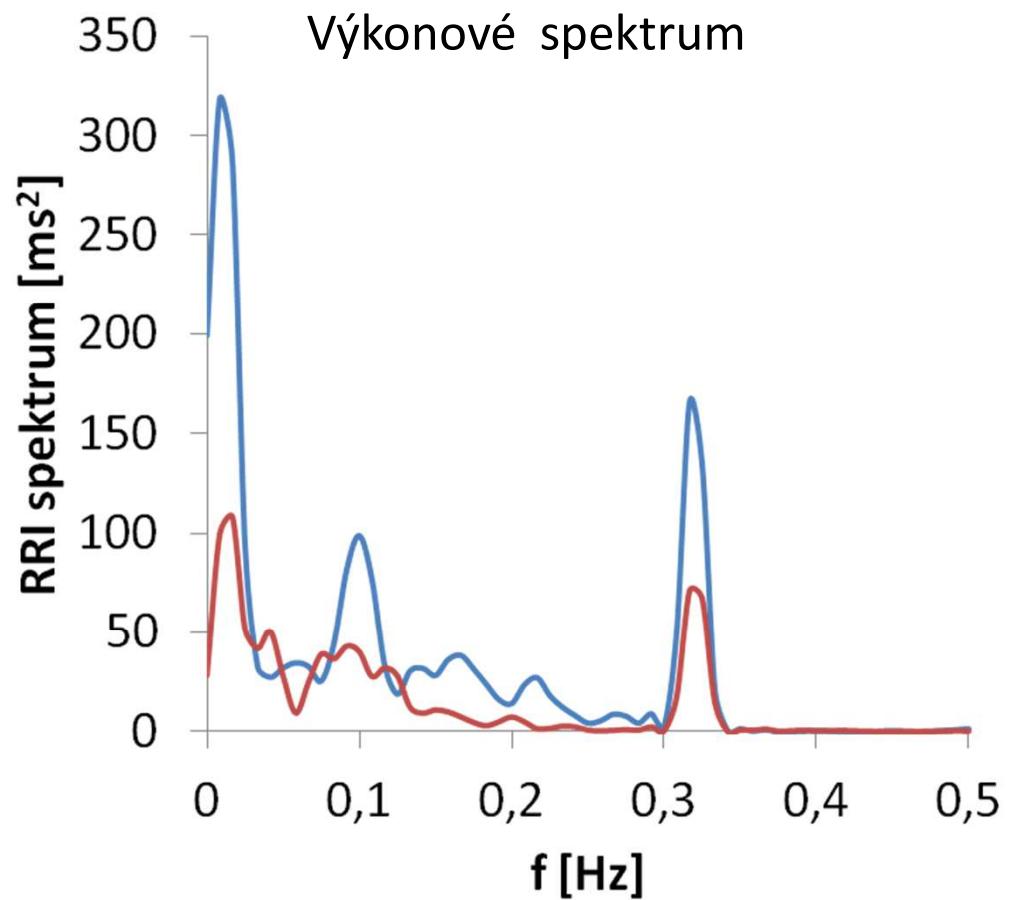
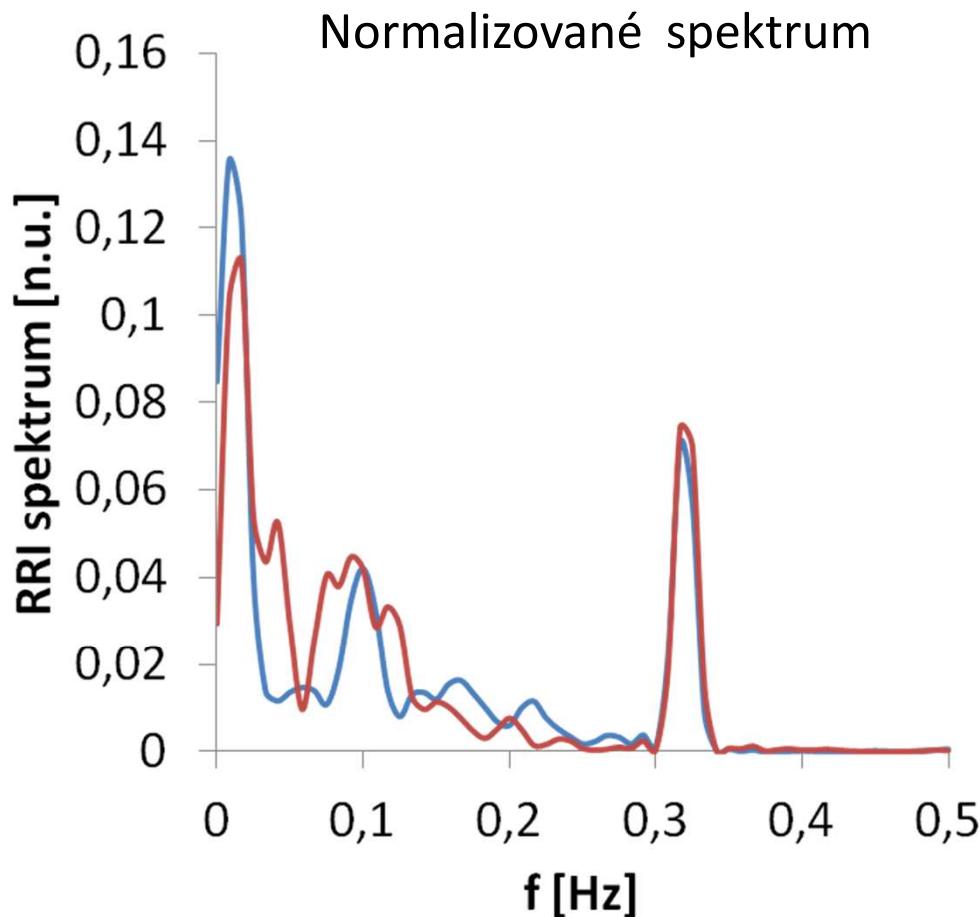


FREQUENCY - DOMAIN METHODS

## - spectral analysis

# METODY FREKVENČNÍ DOMÉNY

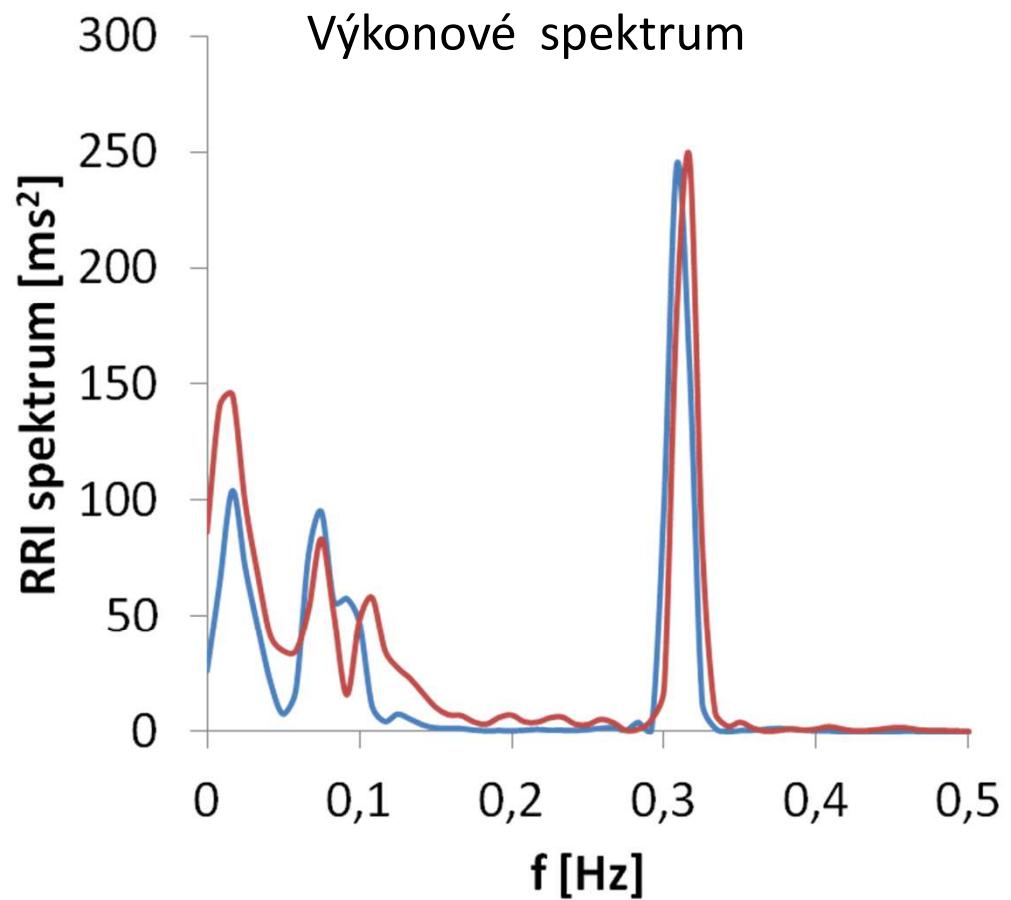
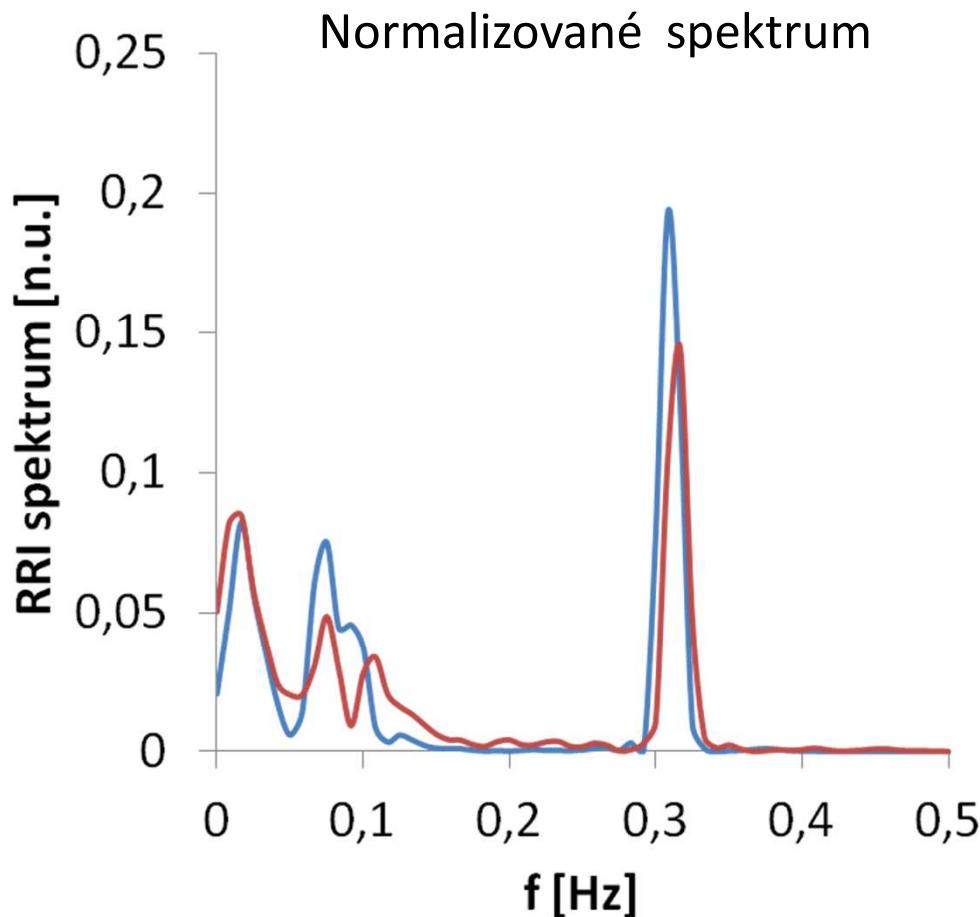
## - spektrální analýza



FREQUENCY - DOMAIN METHODS  
- spectral analysis

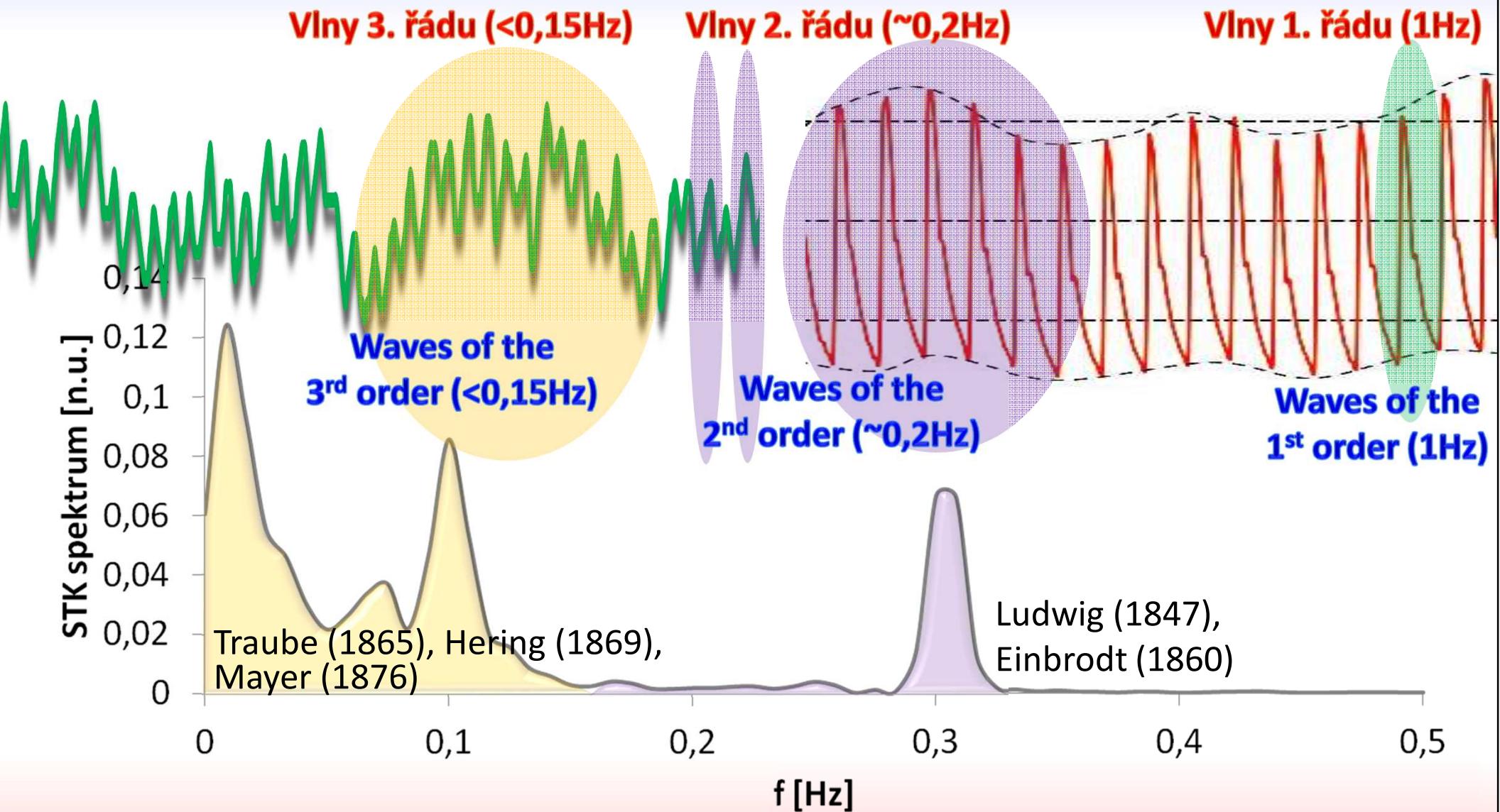
# METODY FREKVENČNÍ DOMÉNY

## - spektrální analýza



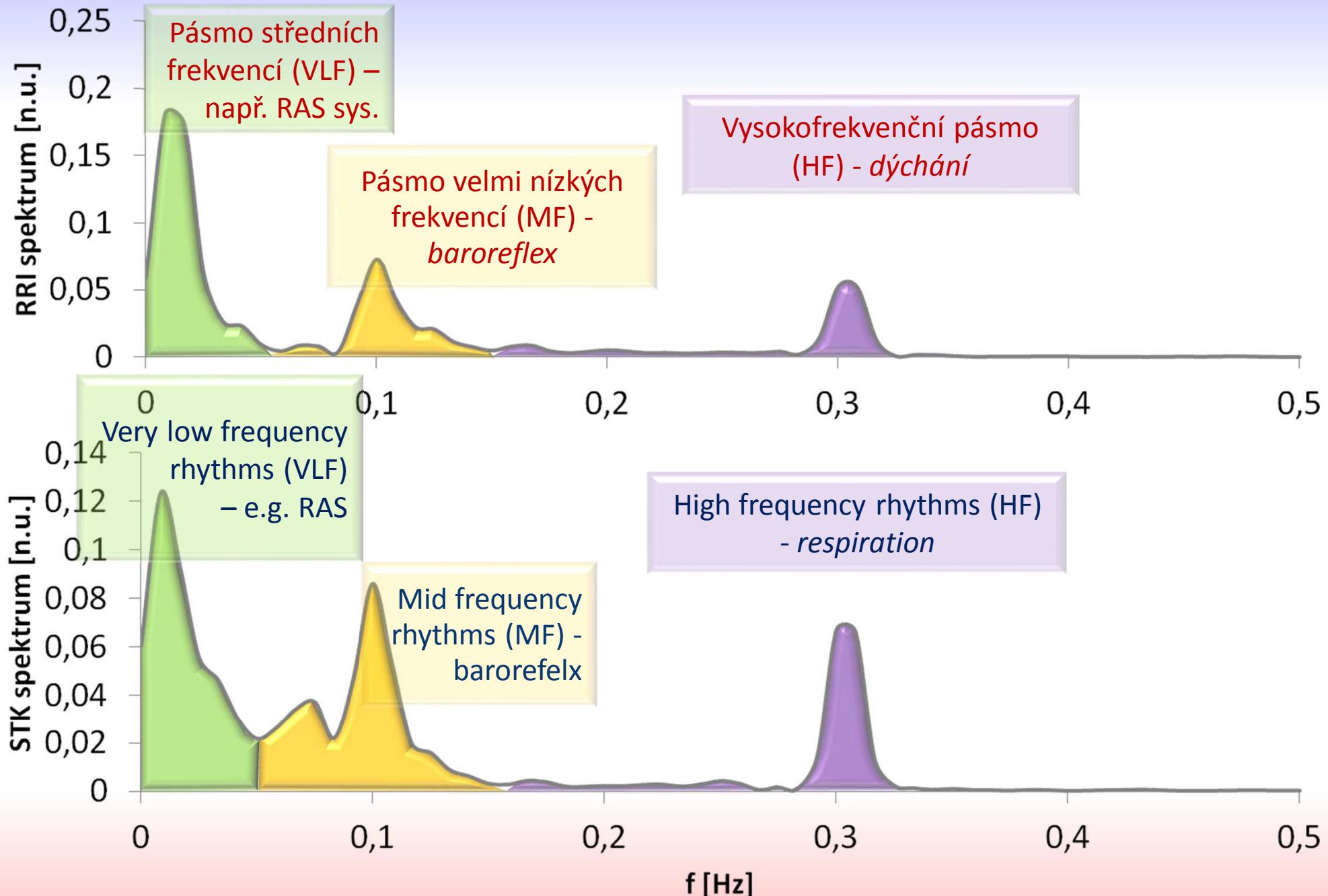
FREQUENCY - DOMAIN METHODS  
- spectral analysis

# VARIABILITA OBĚHOVÝCH PARAMETRŮ



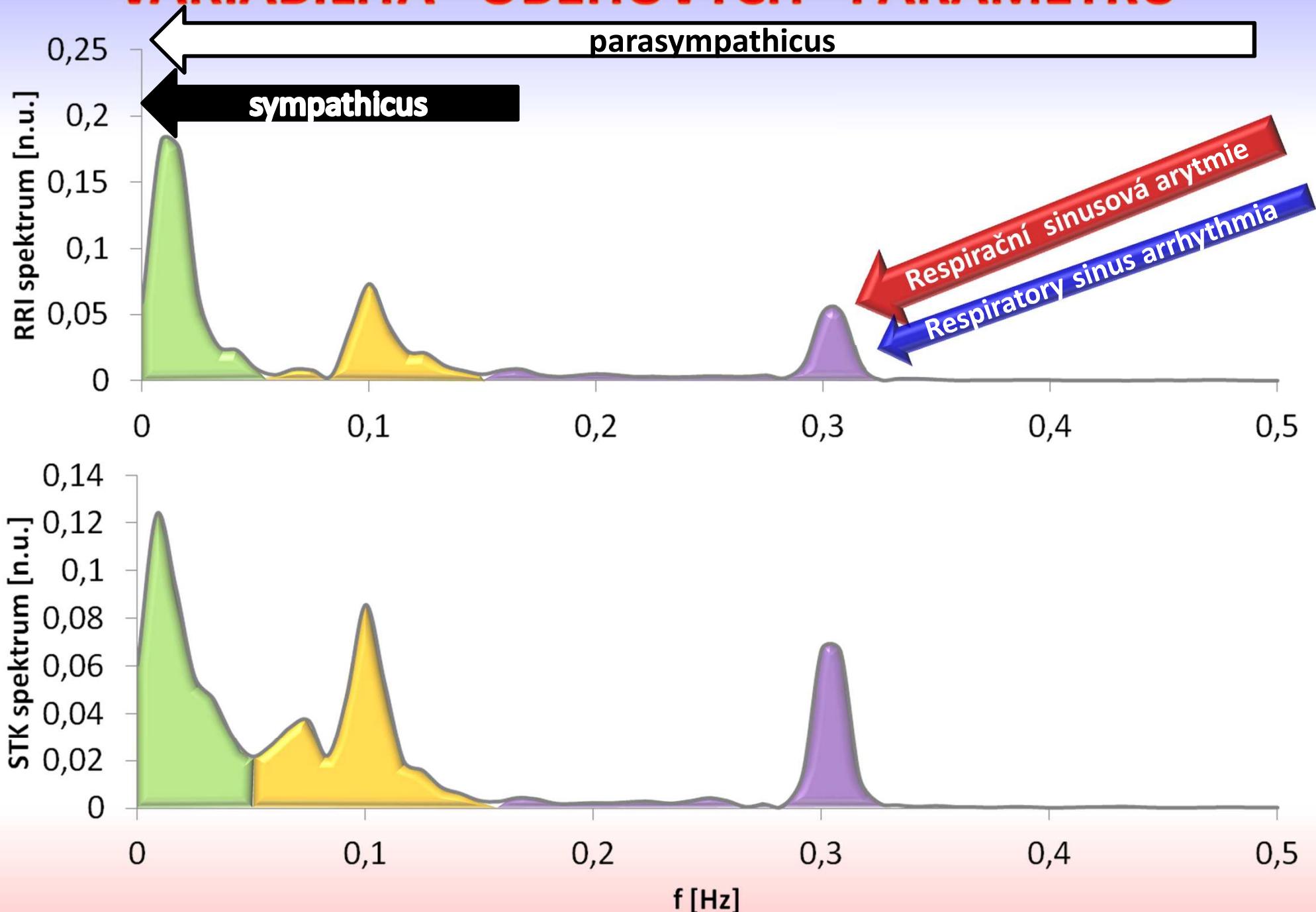
VARIABILITY OF CIRCULATORY PARAMETERS

# VARIABILITA OBĚHOVÝCH PARAMETRŮ



**VARIABILITY OF CIRCULATORY PARAMETERS**

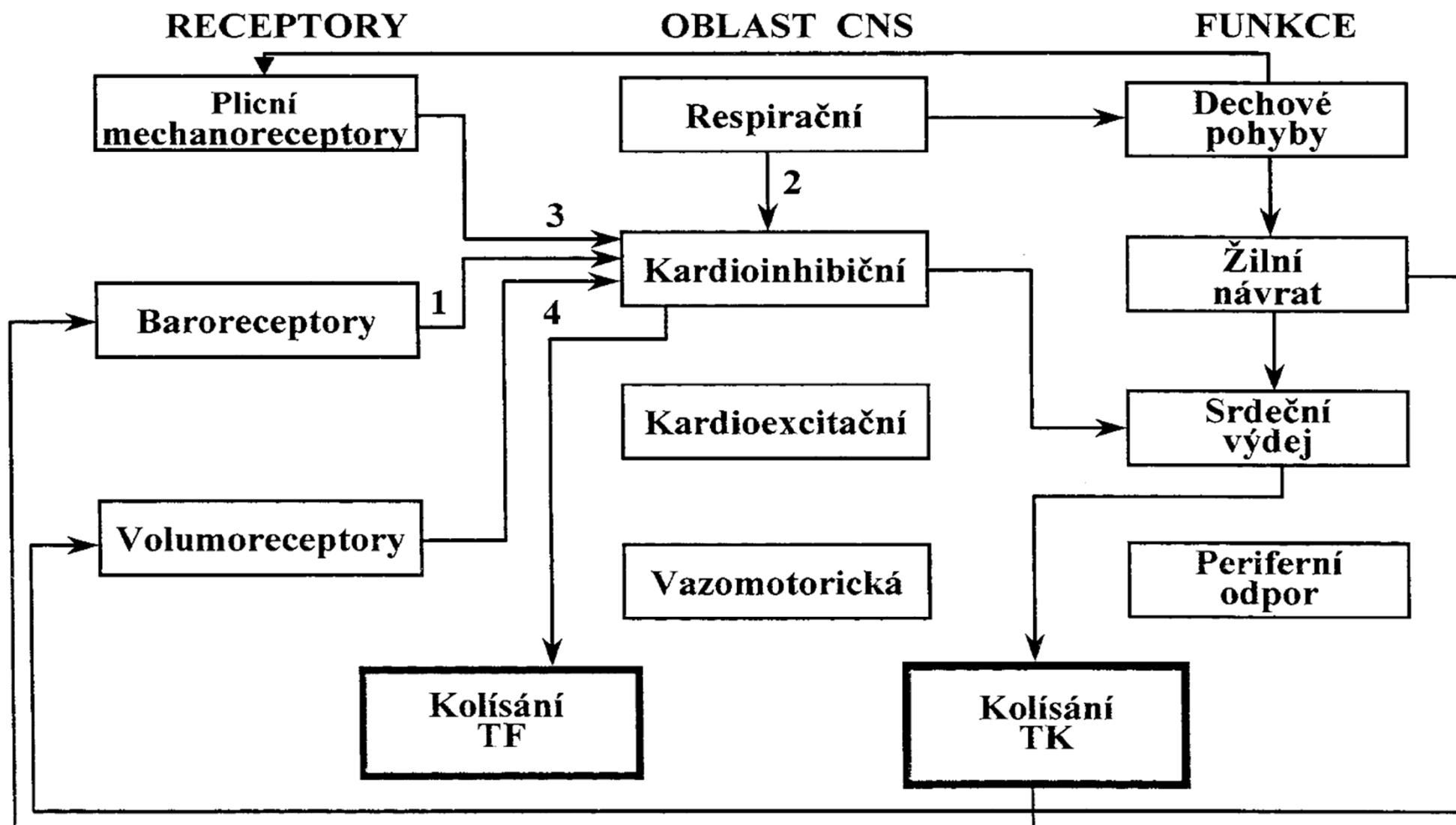
# VARIABILITA OBĚHOVÝCH PARAMETRŮ



VARIABILITY OF CIRCULATORY PARAMETERS

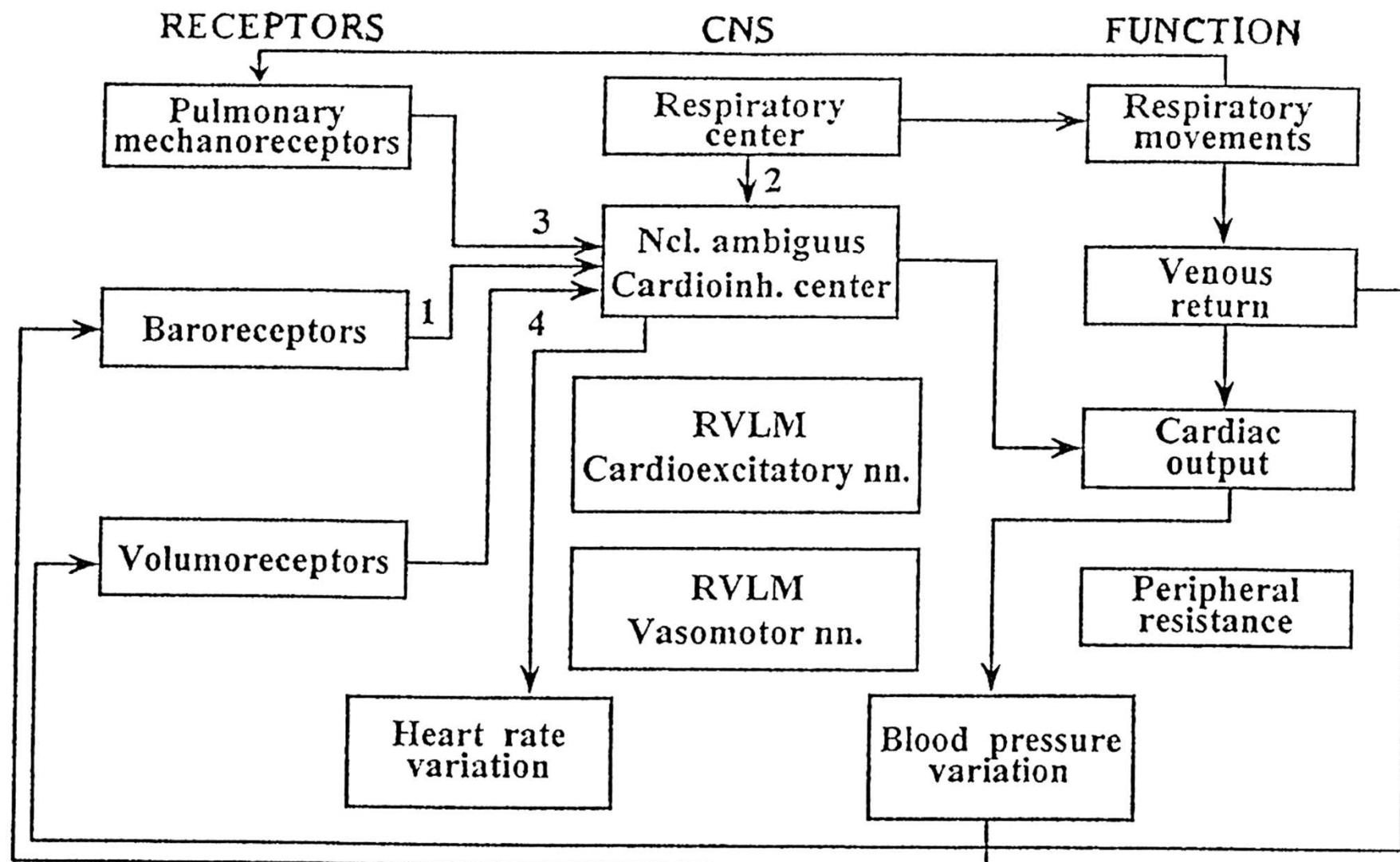
# RESPIRAČNÍ SINUSOVÁ ARYTMIE

## Respirační rytmus

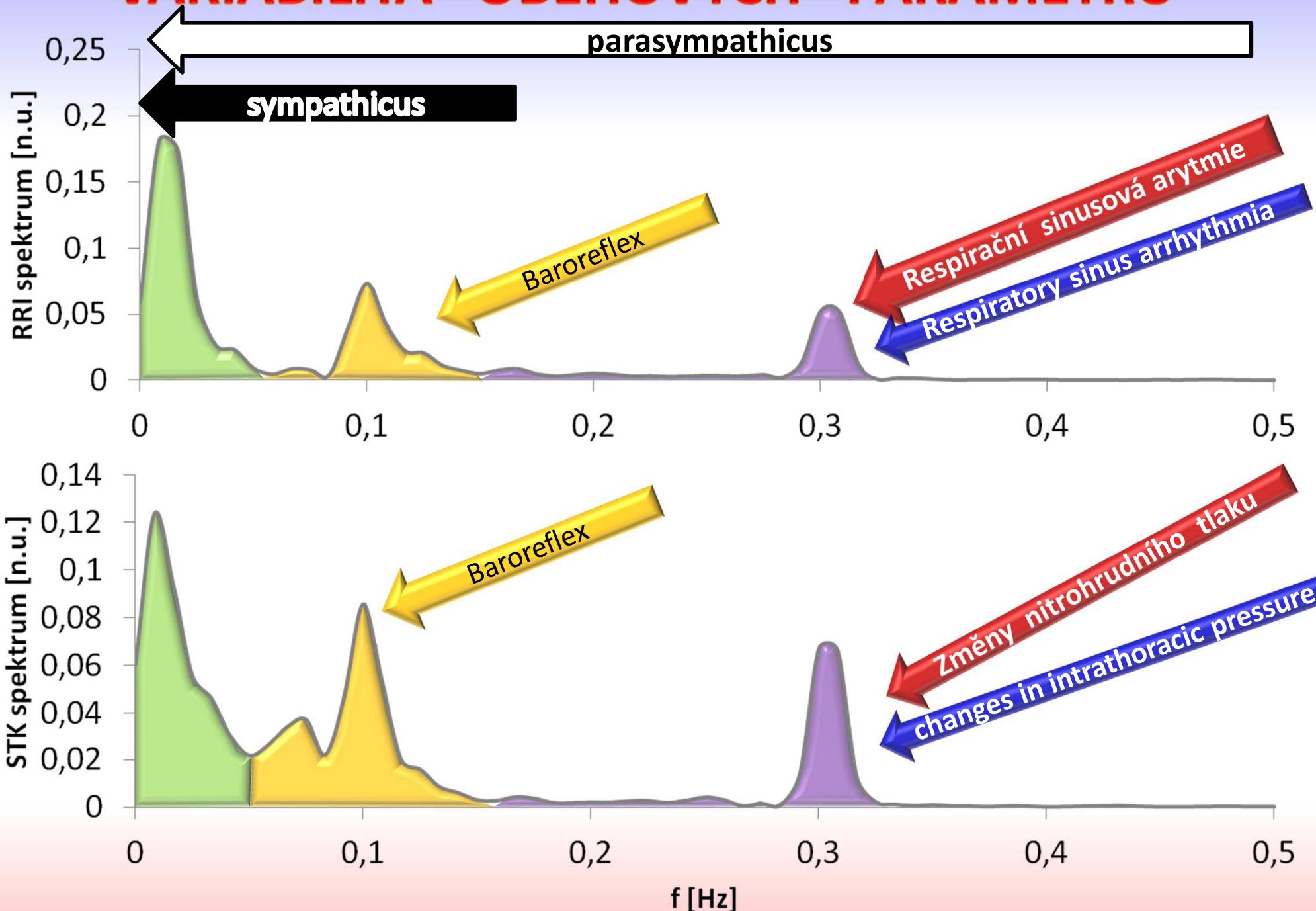


# RESPIRATORY SINUS ARRHYTHMIA

## Respiratory Rhythm

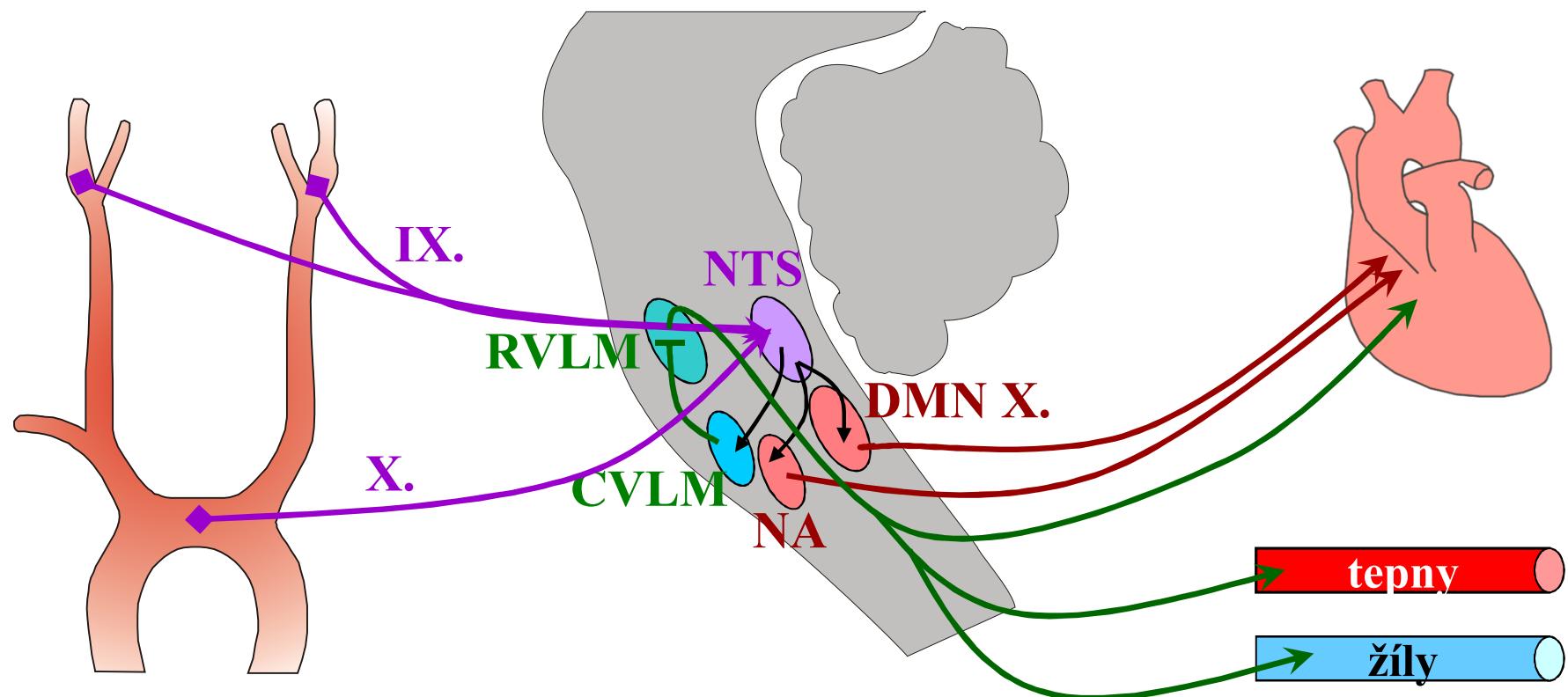


# VARIABILITA OBĚHOVÝCH PARAMETRŮ



VARIABILITY OF CIRCULATORY PARAMETERS

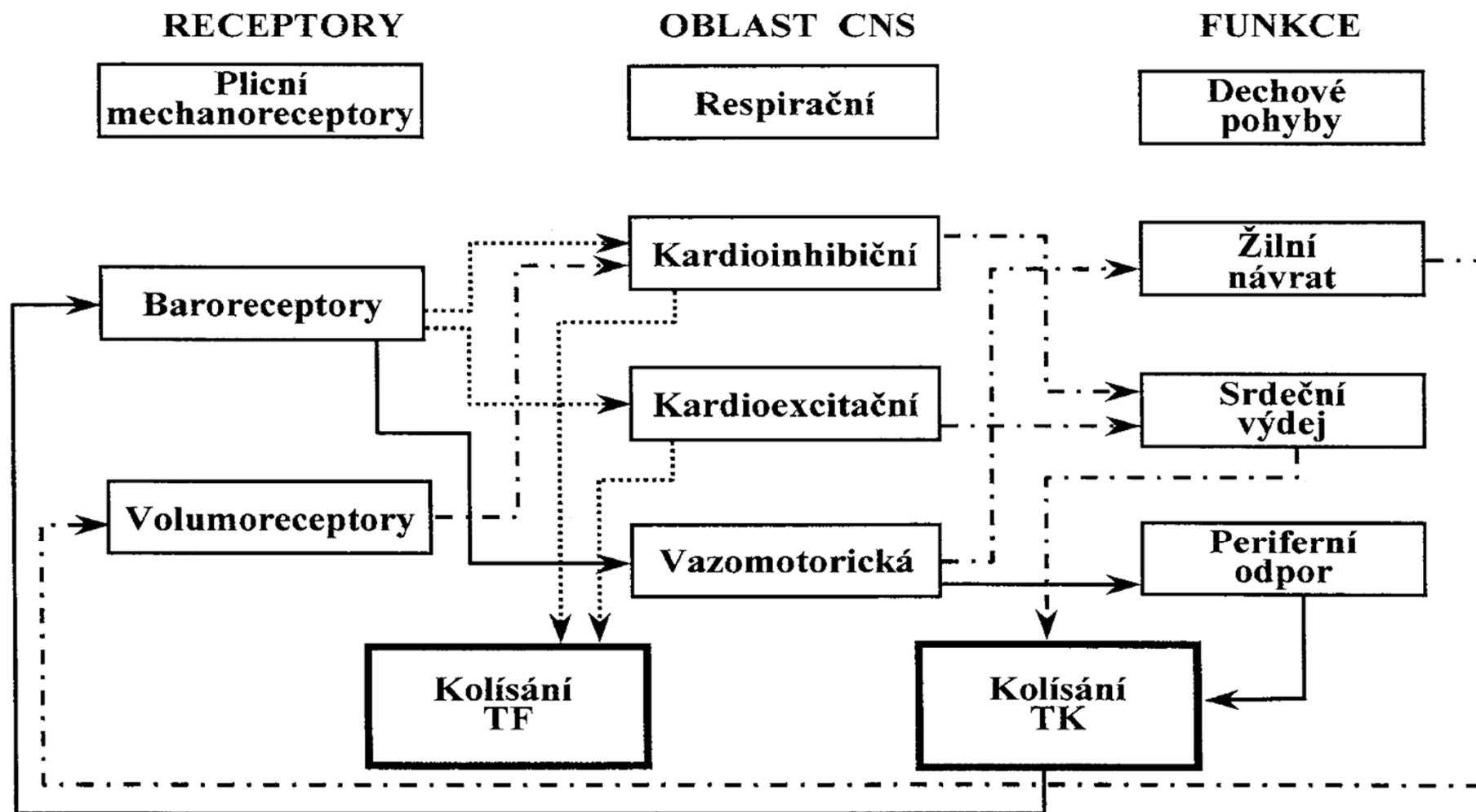
# BAROREFLEX



BAROREFLEX

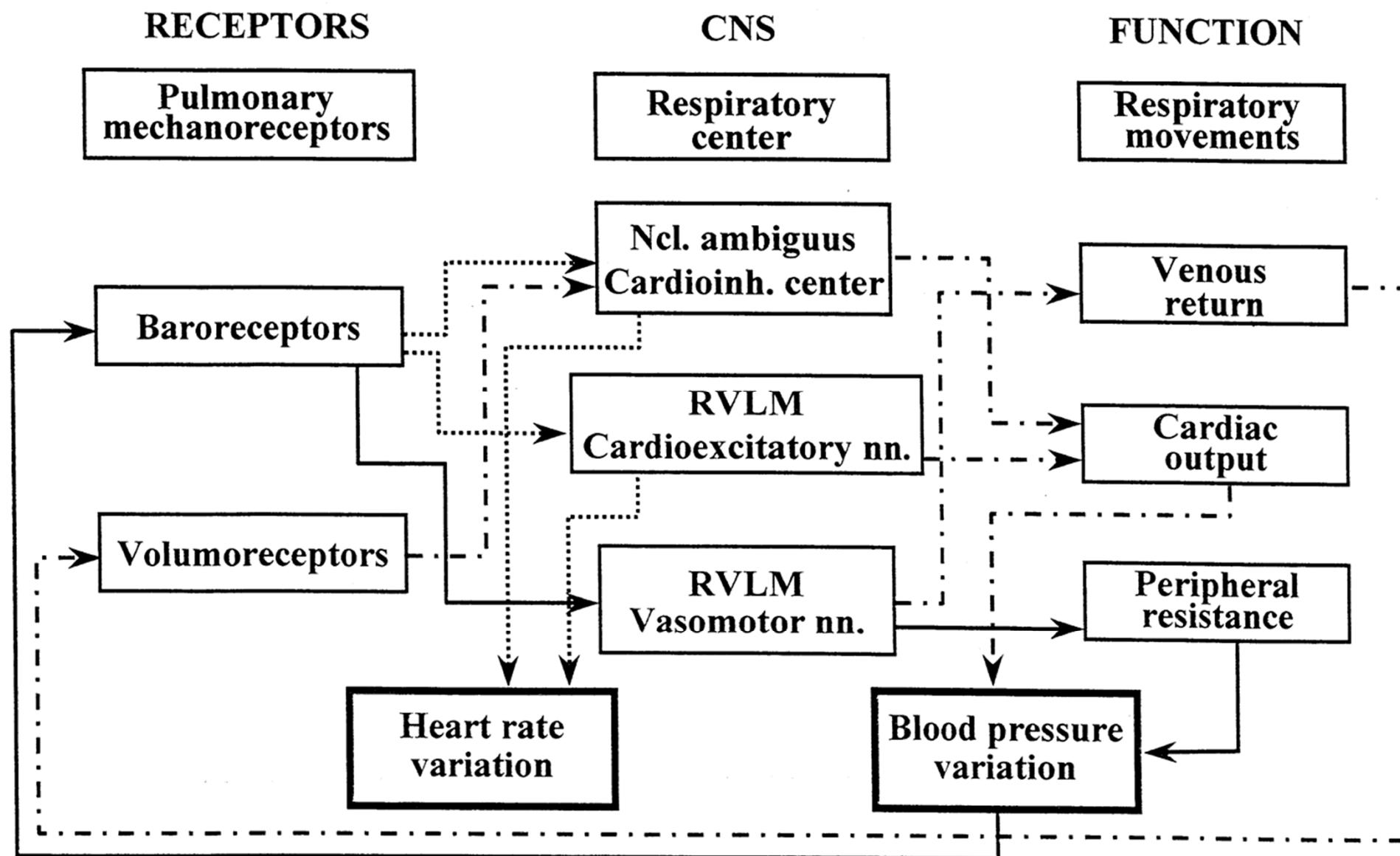
# BAROREFLEX

## Desetisekundový rytmus



# BAROREFLEX

## 0.1 Hz Rhythm



# CITLIVOST BAROREFLEXU

# BAROREFLEX SENSITIVITY

změna délky tepového intervalu vyvolaná změnou krevního tlaku o 1 mmHg

*A change of duration of pulse interval (in ms) due to a change of blood pressure by 1 mmHg*

## Laboratorní metody:

- aplikace phenylephrinu
- neck suction
- Valsalvův manévr

## Laboratory methods:

- Phenylephrin application
- neck suction
- Valsalva manoever

## Spontánní metody:

- v časové doméně
  - sekvenční analýza
- ve spektrální doméně
  - vzájemná spektrální analýza
  - $\alpha$ -index

## Spontaneous methods:

- in time-domain
  - Sequence analysis
- in frequency-domain
  - cross-spectral analysis
  - $\alpha$ -index

# CITLIVOST BAROREFLEXU

## - aplikace phenylephrinu

*Bolus injections of vasoactive drugs*

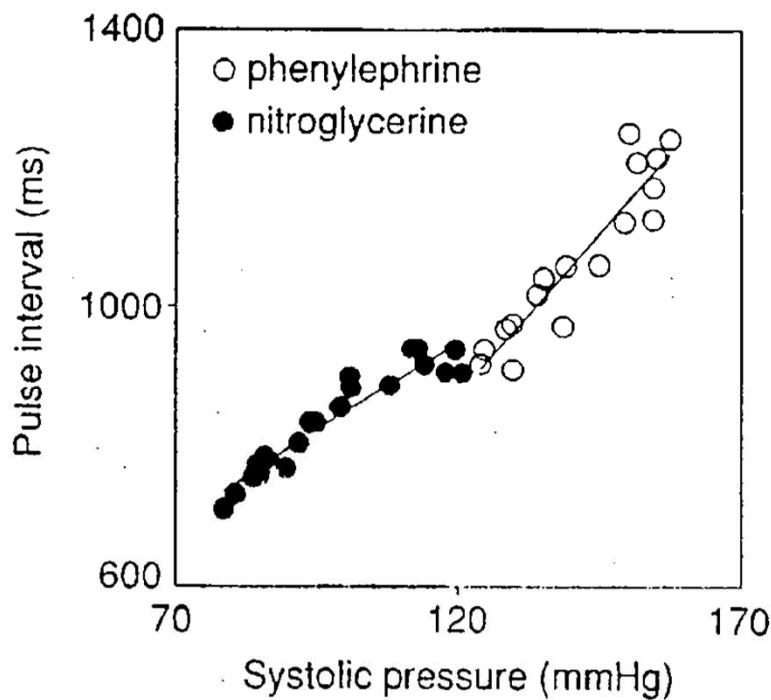


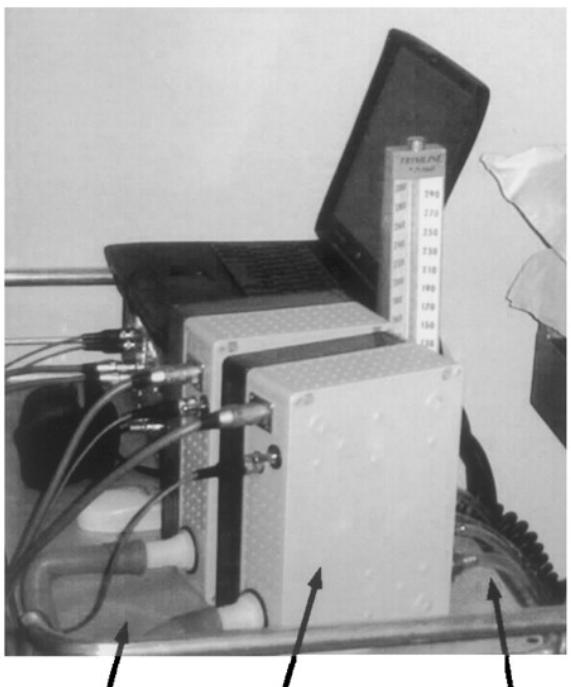
FIG. 5.4. Comparison of R-R interval responses of one subject to intra bolus injections of phenylephrine and nitroglycerine. Adapted with permission Pickering *et al.* 1972c).

## BAROREFLEX SENSITIVITY

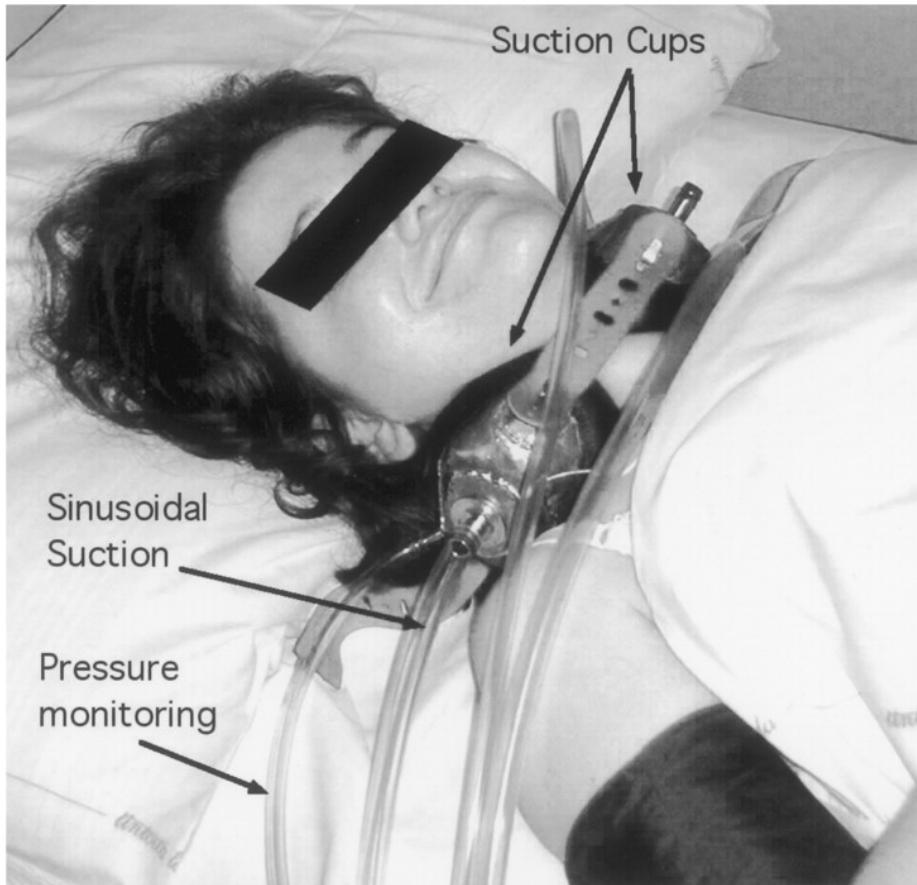
### - Phenylephrin application

# CITLIVOST BAROREFLEXU

## - Neck cusction



Constant suction      Mechanical valves      Sinus.suction  
(to the patient)



Furlan R et al. Circulation 2003;108:717-723

**BAROREFLEX SENSITIVITY**  
- Neck suction

American Heart Association  
Learn and Live

# CITLIVOST BAROREFLEXU

## - Neck cusction

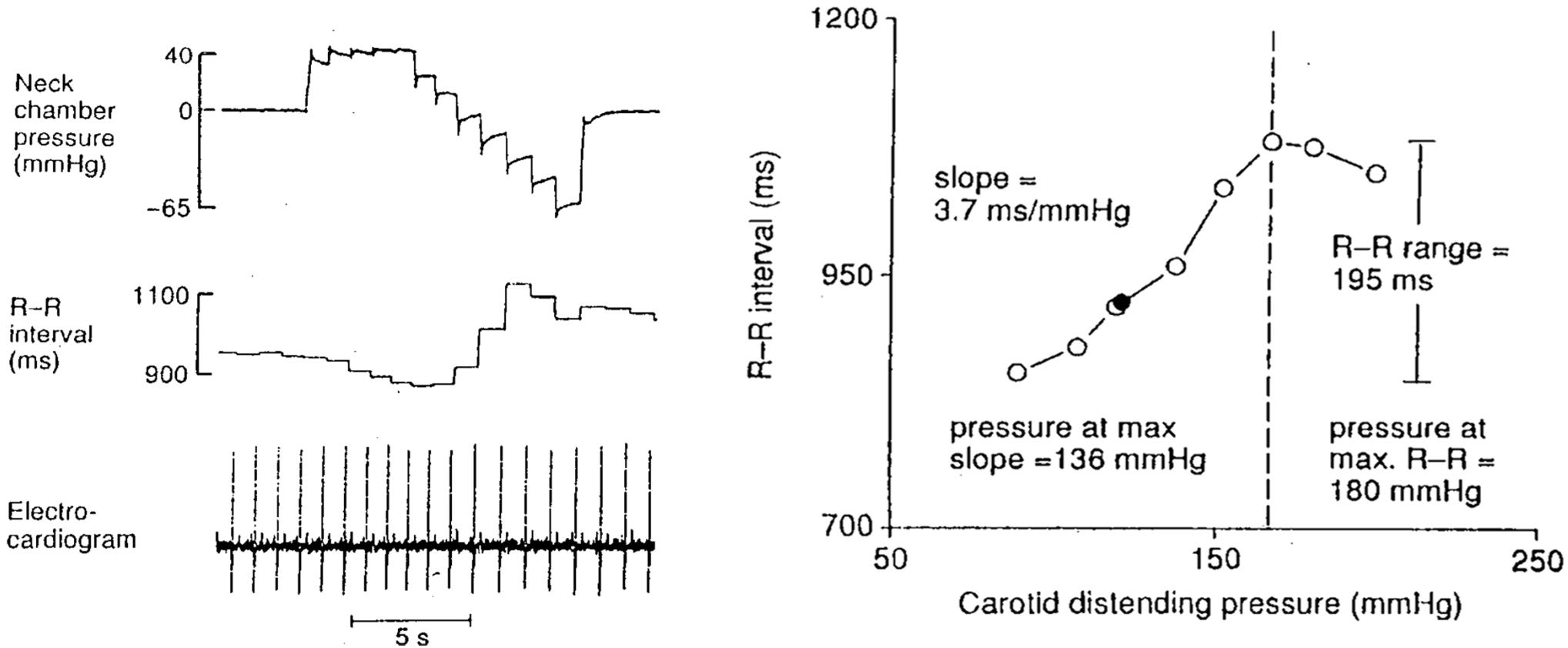


FIG. 5.13. Stimulus-response relation provoked with neck chamber shown in Fig. 5.12. Adapted with permission (Fritsch *et al.* 1989).

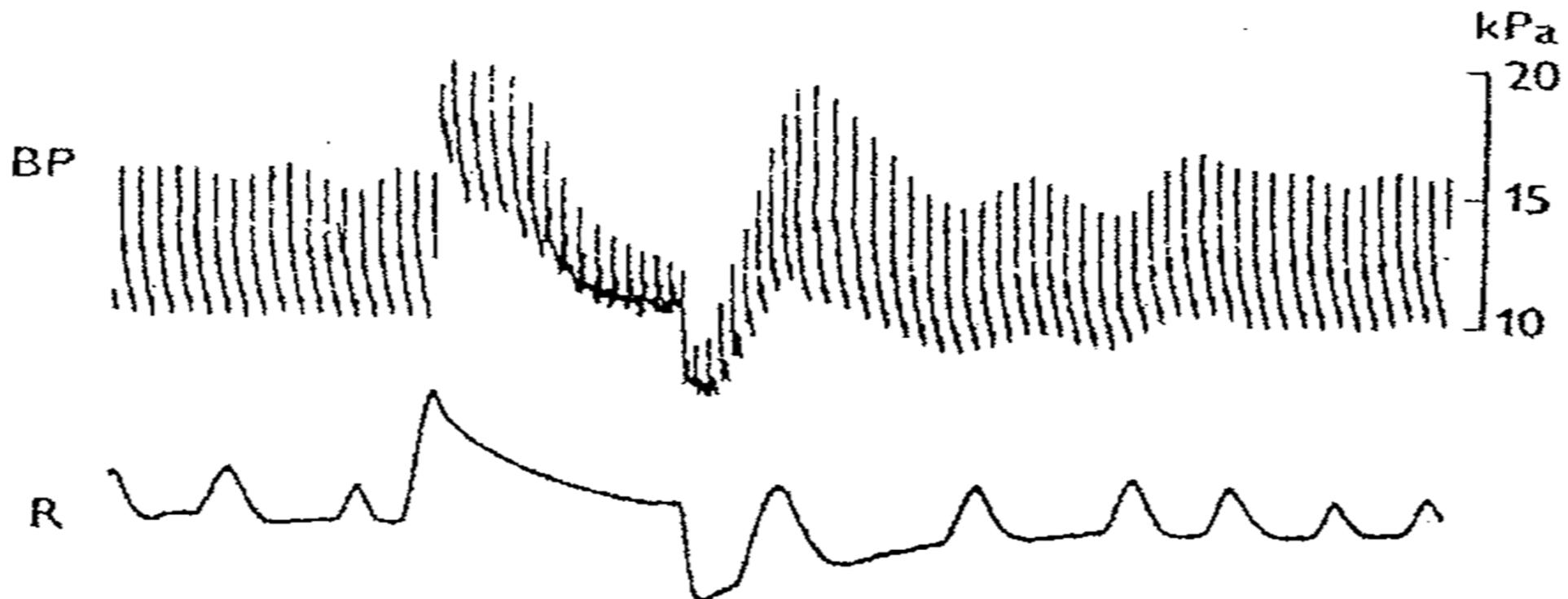
# BAROREFLEX SENSITIVITY

## - Neck suction

# CITLIVOST BAROREFLEXU

## - Valsalvův manévr

(↑TK)↓VN→↓SV→↓PT→↓Stř TK

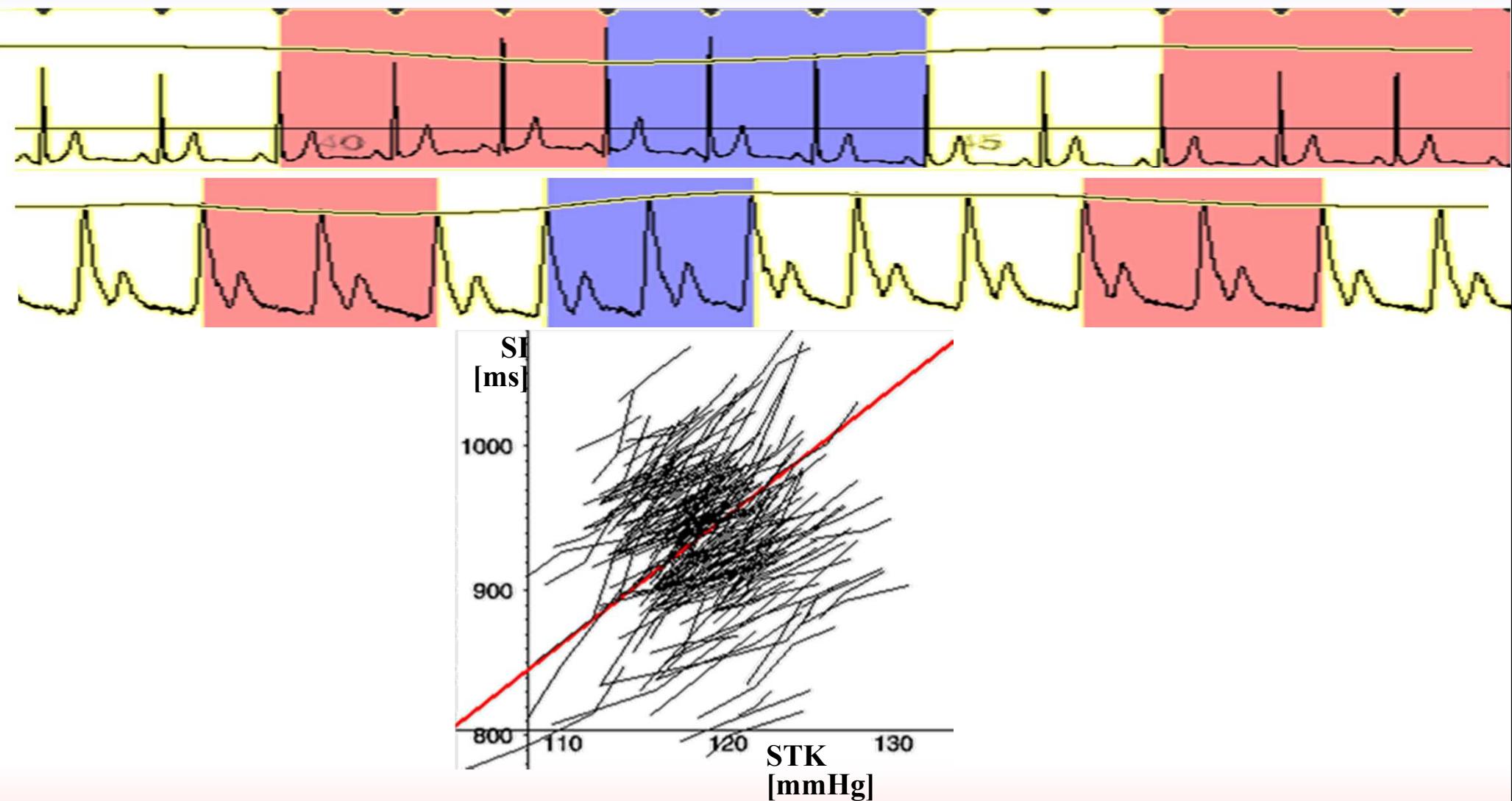


# BAROREFLEX SENSITIVITY

## - Valsalva manoever

# CITLIVOST BAROREFLEXU

## - Sekvenční analýza

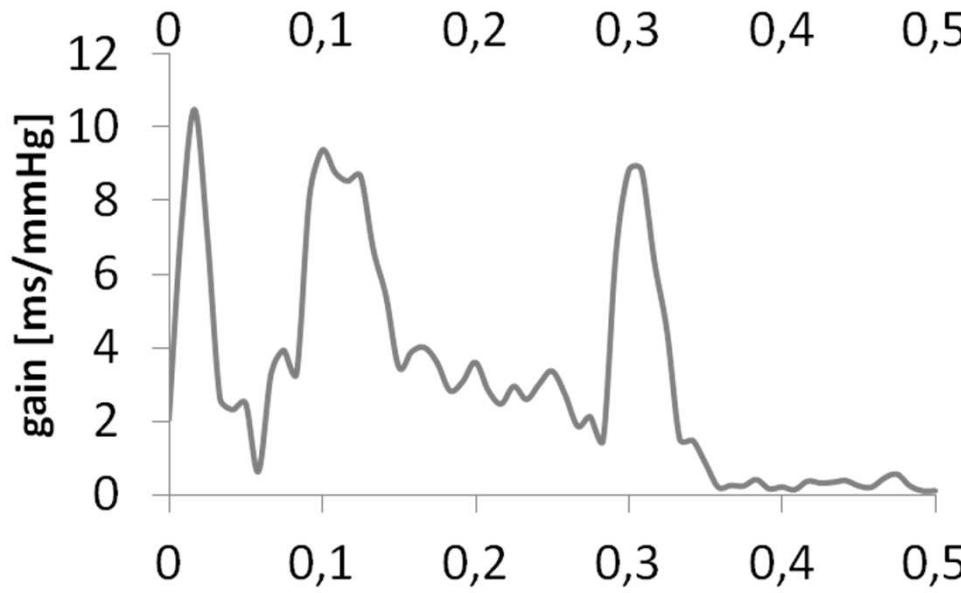
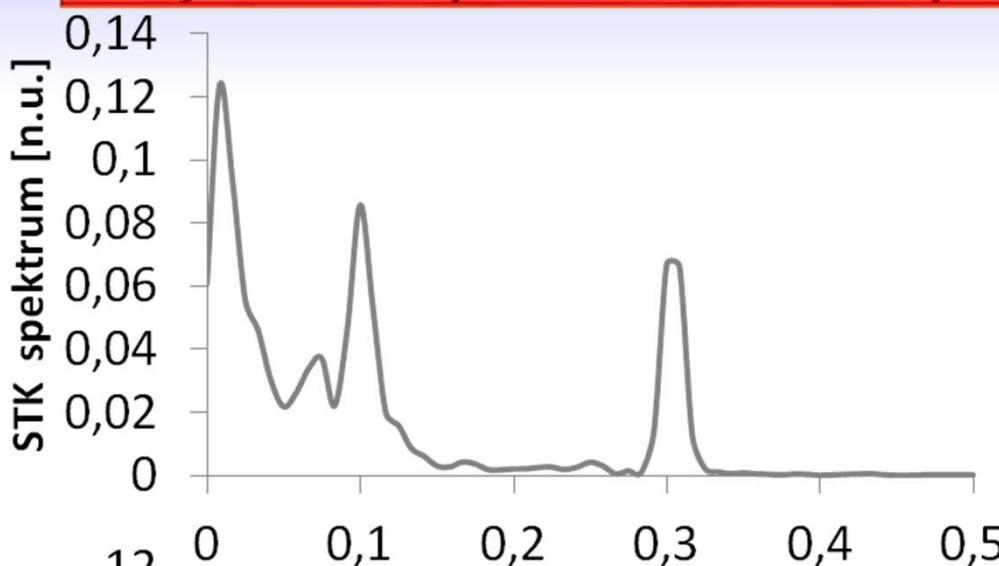


# BAROREFLEX SENSITIVITY

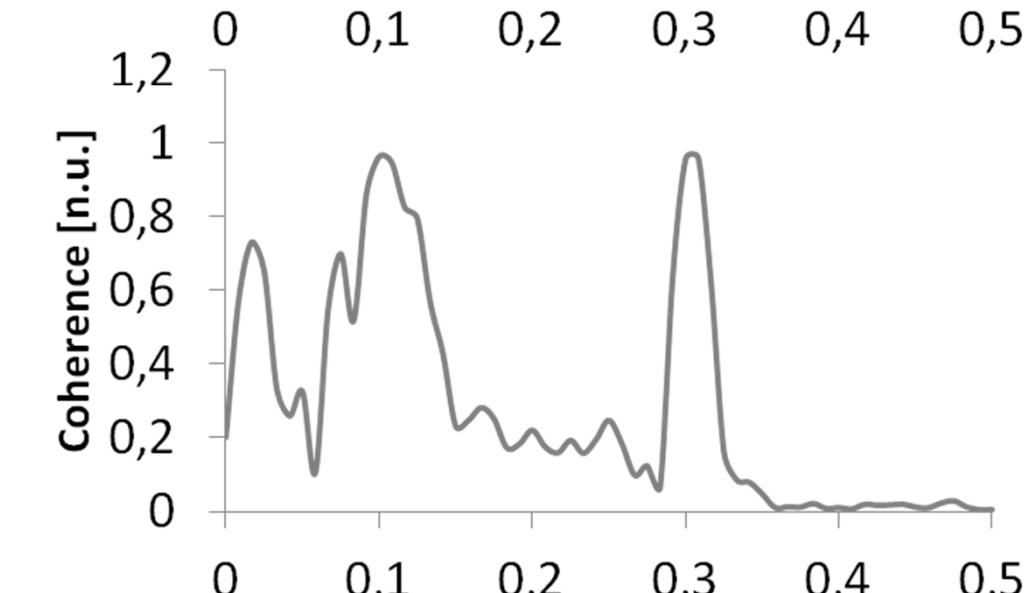
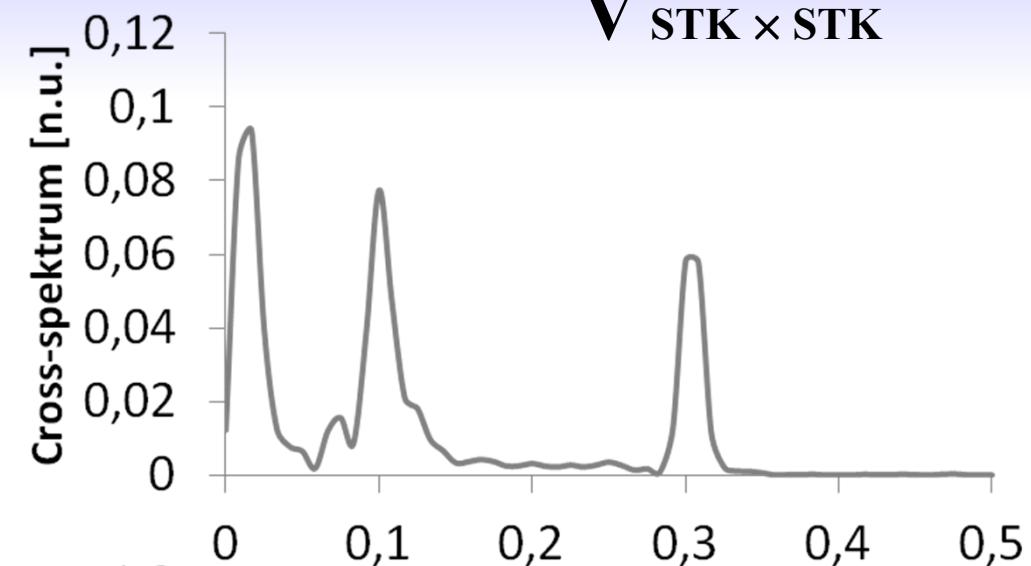
## - Sequence analysis

# CITLIVOST BAROREFLEXU

## - Vzájemná spektrální analýza



$$BRS = \frac{V_{STK \times SI}}{V_{STK \times STK}}$$

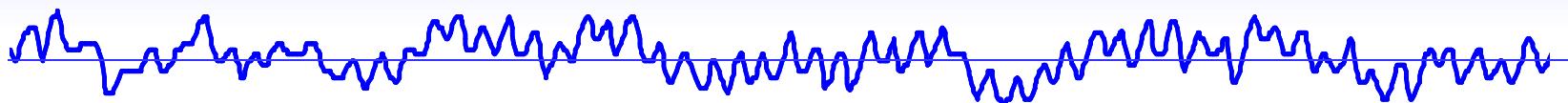


## BAROREFLEX SENSITIVITY

### - cross-spectral analysis

# METODY FREKVENČNÍ DOMÉNY

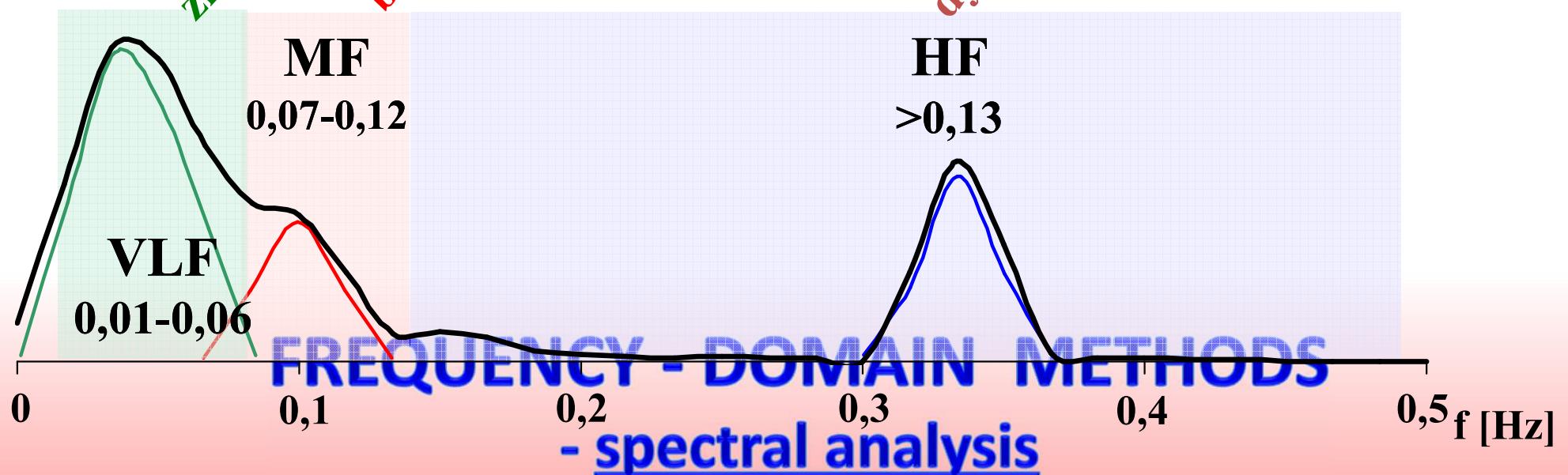
## - spektrální analýza



angiotensin-reninový systém  
změny průtoku kůži ...  
baroreflex

$$BRS = \frac{V_{STK} \times SI}{V_{STK} \times STK}$$

$$BRSf = \frac{V_{STK} \times sF}{V_{STK} \times STK}$$



$$BRS\alpha = \frac{A_{SI}}{A_{STK}}$$