

A faded, light gray world map serves as the background for the slide. The map shows the continents and oceans, with a slightly darker tone in the central and eastern regions.

# 10. DALŠÍ TRASY HEDVÁBNÉ STEZKY A JEJICH VÝZNAM

Říše podél Hedvábné stezky | Dějiny starověku



Xinjiang

Heilongjiang

Inner Mongolia

Jilin

Qinghai

Ningxia

Beijing

Liaoning

Hebei

Tianjin

Shanxi

Shandong

Tibet

Gansu

Shaanxi

Henan

Jiangsu

Sichuan

Chongqing

Hubei

Anhui

Shanghai

Guizhou

Hunan

Jiangxi

Zhejiang

Yunnan

Guangxi

Guangdong

Macau

Hong Kong

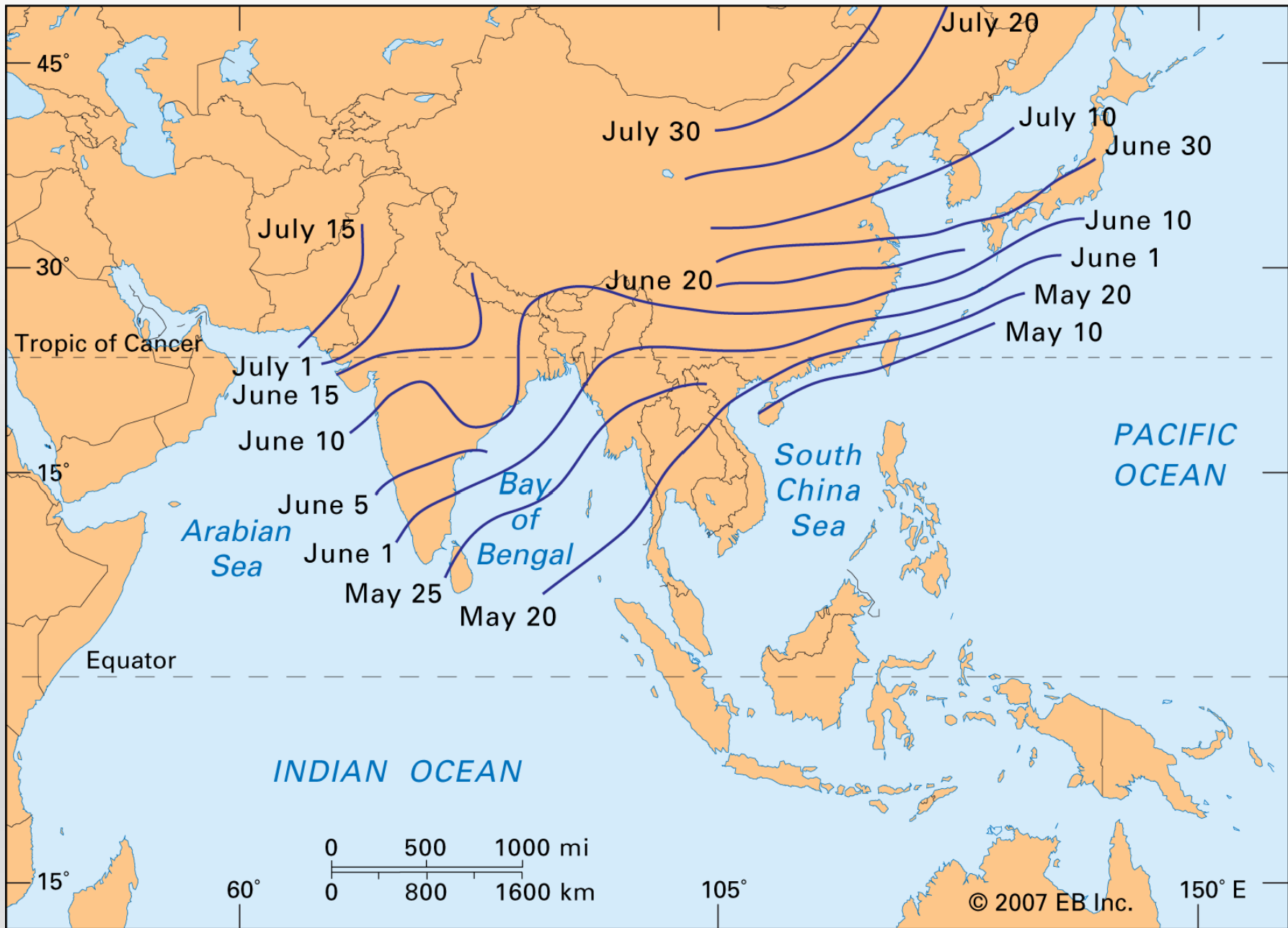
Hainan



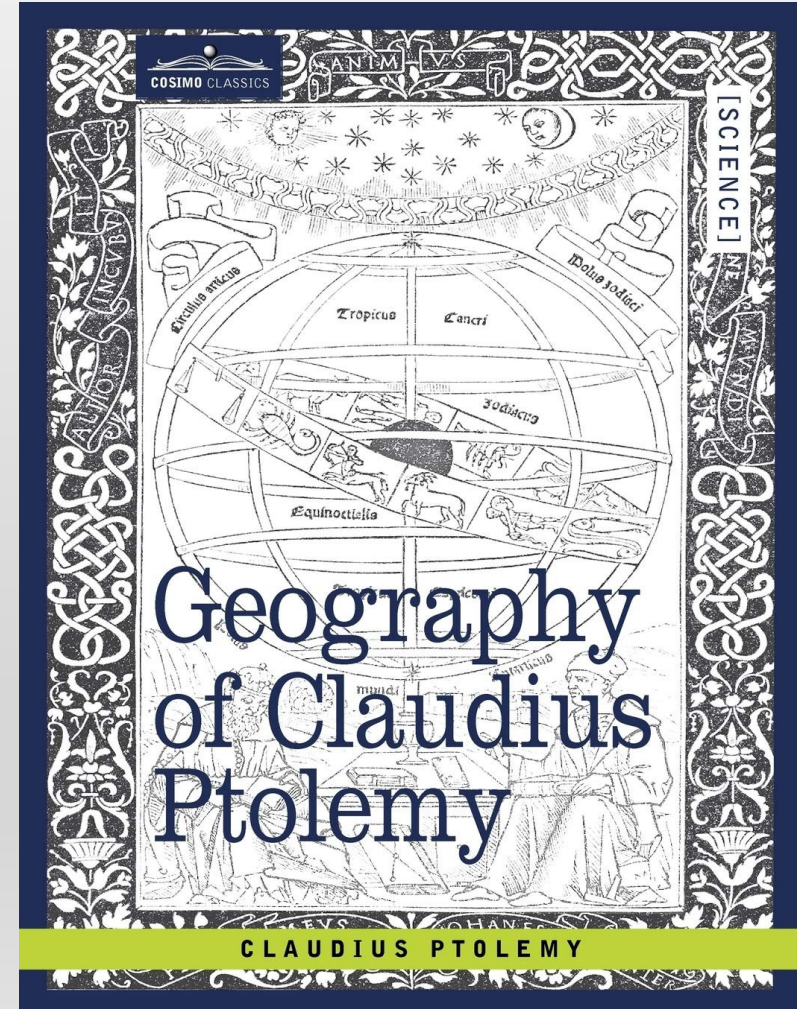
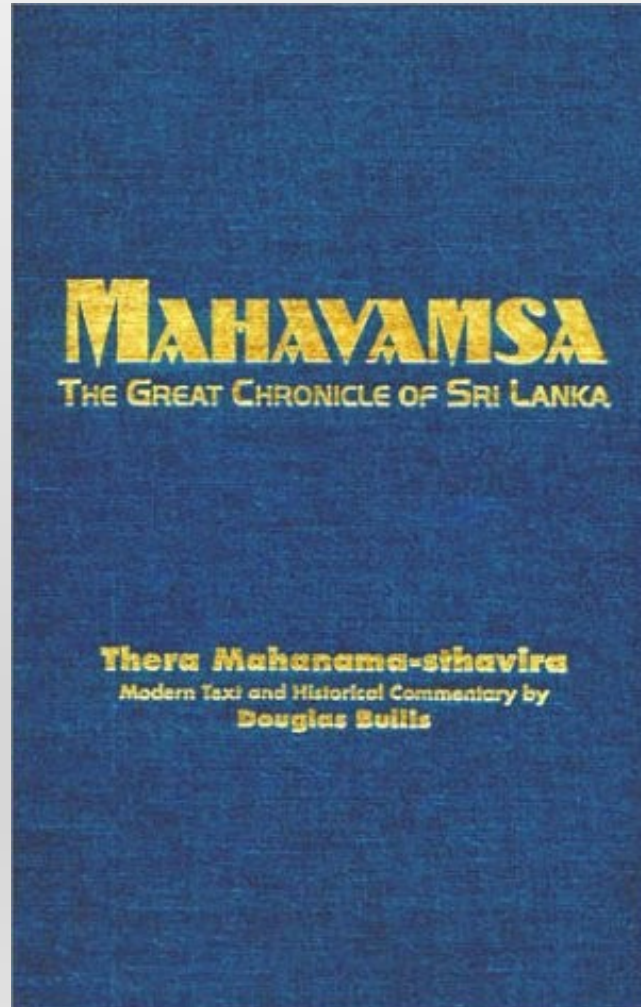
# BARMSKÁ CESTA

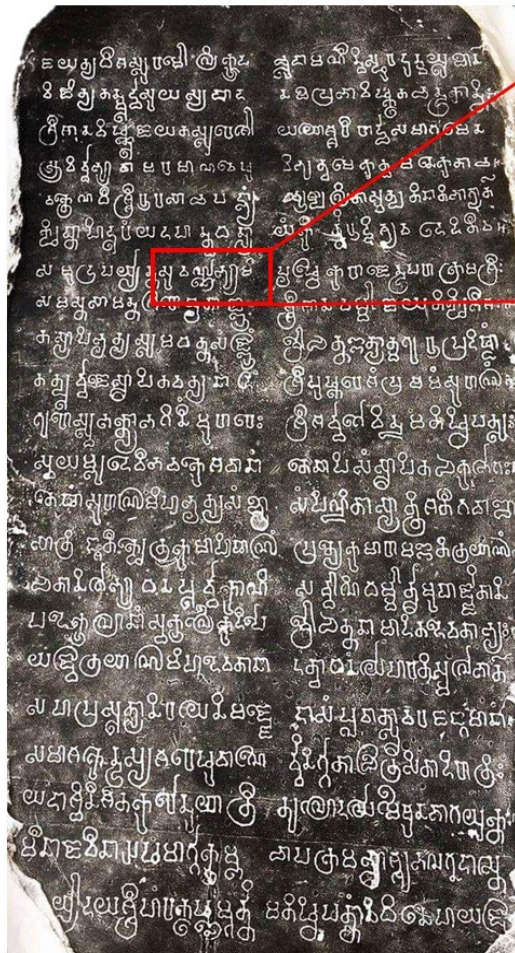






# PRAMENY





सुवर्णाभूमि

The term “Suvarnabhumi” as mentioned in a newly found 7th century Sanskrit inscription from Cambodia.

The inscription translated as:

“...The great King Isanavarman is full of glory and bravery. He is the King of Kings who rules over **Suvarnabhumi** until the sea, which is the border, while the kings in the neighboring states honor his order to their heads....”

The rubbed text of the recently discovered inscription in Cambodia dated to 7<sup>th</sup> century.







**TRIANG**  
INTERNATIONAL BERTH



Similar Islands

Andaman Sea  
ทะเลอันดามัน

Phuket

Khao Lak

Google





เครื่องถ้วยสุโขทัย หรือเครื่องสังคโลก  
ศิลปะสุโขทัย สมัยสุโขทัยราวปี ๑๒ - ๑๓  
Sukhothai wares or Sangkhalok Wares  
Sukhothai art, 12<sup>th</sup> - 13<sup>th</sup> Century A.D.





- Jihozápadní hedvábná stezka byla důležitým styčným bodem mezi dvěma velkými civilizacemi, Čínou a Indií
- hlavním kanálem pro průchod obchodu mezi Východozápadem
- S'-ma Čchien a Čang Čchien













# CINABARIT



# ČCHENG TU





# KOŇSKÁ A ČAJOVÁ STEZKA

Stežka byla důležitá protože dokládá silný vztah mezi Čínou a jejími sousedy. Tibeťané toužili po čaji pro použití v meditaci, zatímco váleční koně byli životně důležití pro Číňany při boji s kočovníky.













南方都市报

奥一网 oeeee.com

# S'-ČCHUAN

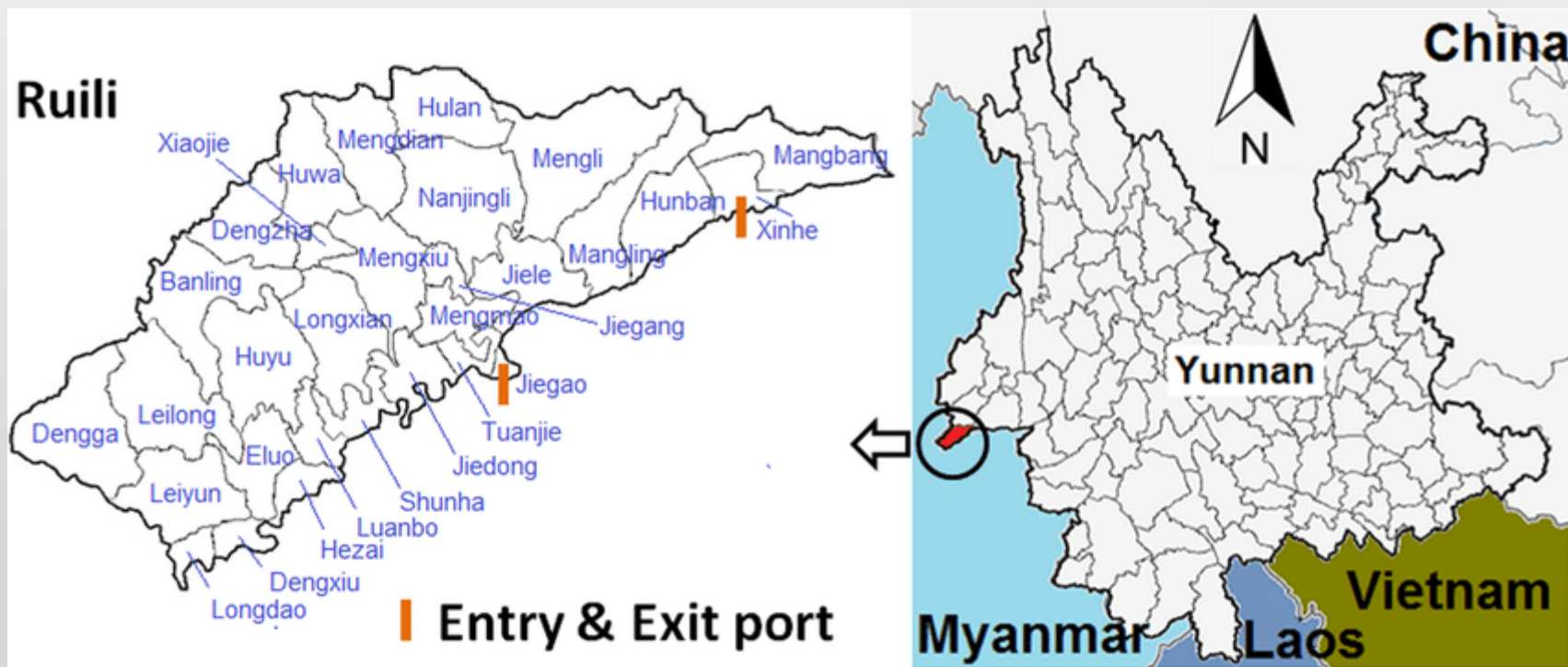


# KRÁLOVSTVÍ TA-LI

- 937–1253



# RUILI



# PUGAM









## Divisions of Buddhism

After the Buddha's death, differing opinions arose concerning the correct teachings and practices of Buddhism. Eventually three main Buddhist traditions formed— Theravada, Mahayana, and Tibetan.

### ***Theravada***

- “Way of the Elders”
- Oldest tradition
- Best way to attain nirvana: be monk, nun, meditate
- Find one path to enlightenment; very much an individual religion

### ***Mahayana***

- Teaches people can help each other find enlightenment
- Not necessary to be monk, nun
- Bodhisattvas, enlightened people not yet passed to nirvana, help others

### ***Tibetan***

- Shares many Mahayana teachings
- Also believes special techniques can harness spiritual energy, lead to nirvana in single lifetime



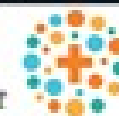


# CHUEJOVÉ



## Hui, Muslim Chinese in China

People Group Location from IMB. Other Map Data/Geography from GMMS (GMI). Map by Joshua Project



# SAYYID AJALL SHAMS AL-DIN OMAR AL-BUKHARI





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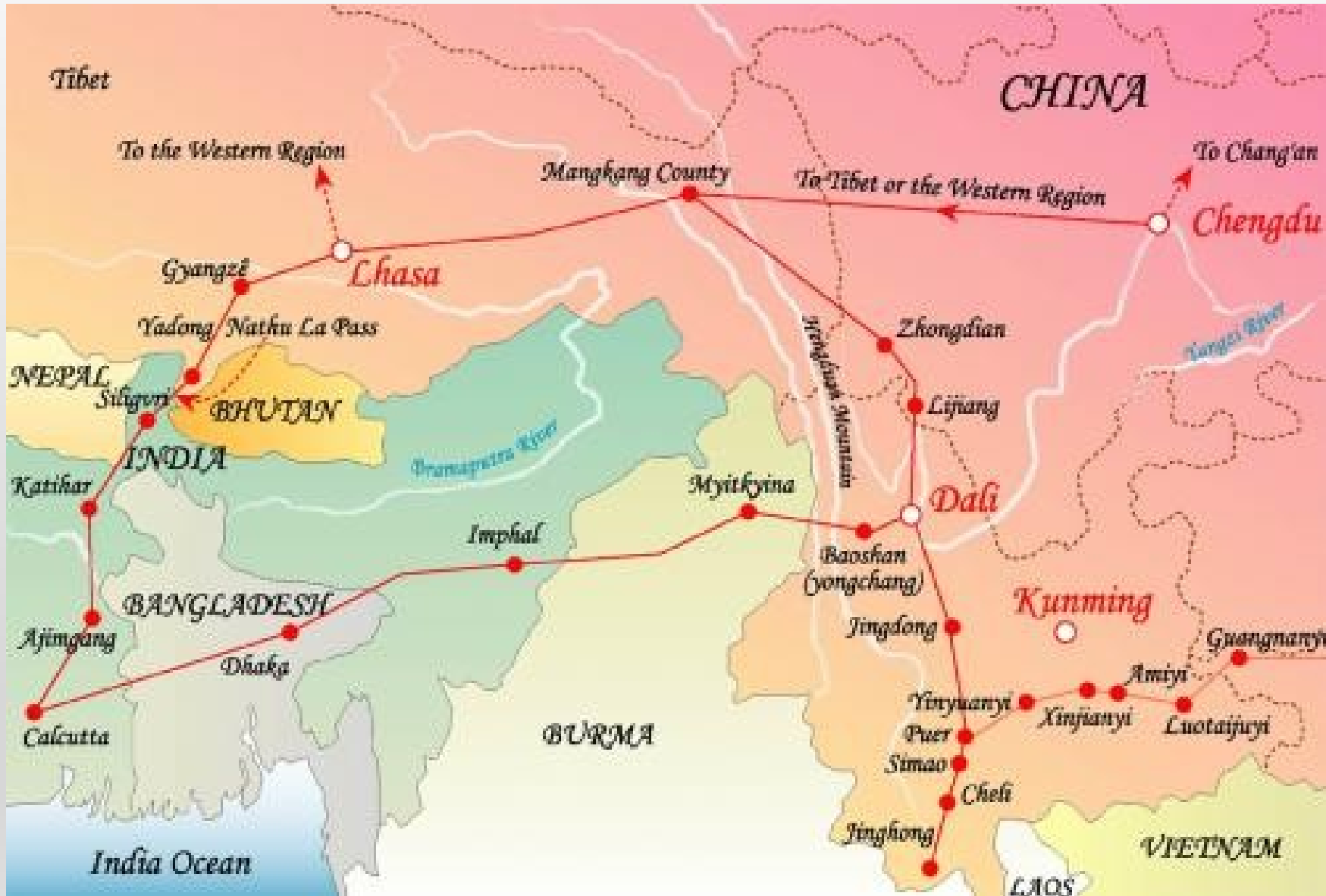












# The Dali Kingdom

As of the late 12th century

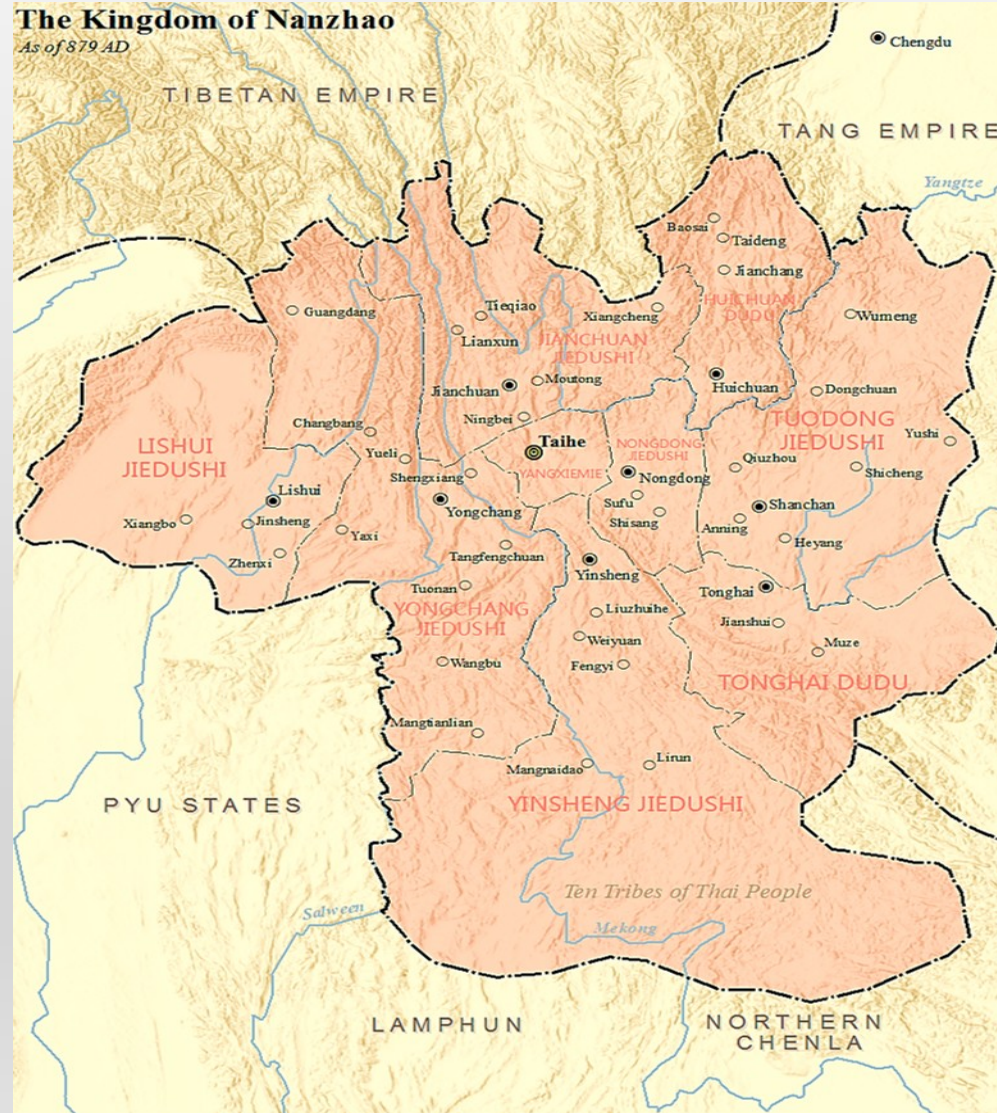






# NAN-ČAO

- 738–902





# ČENG CHE



# ŘÍŠE SUNG

- 960–1279





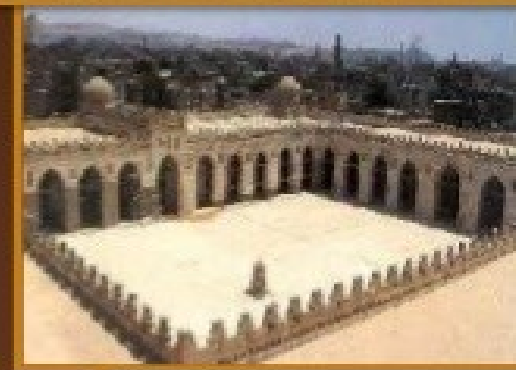
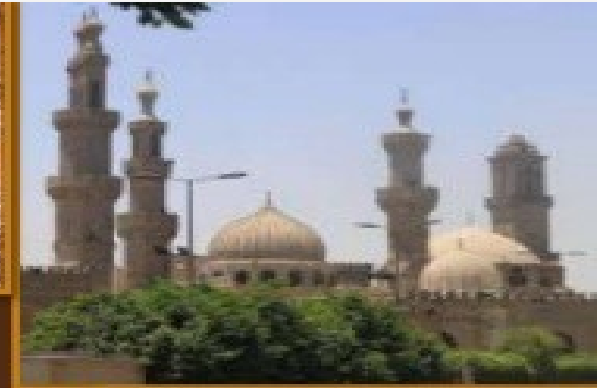
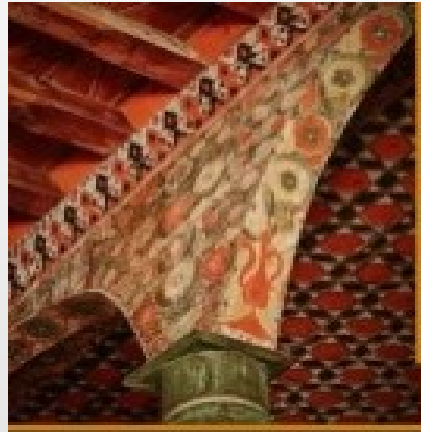


# PARFÉM DRAČÍHO MOZKU



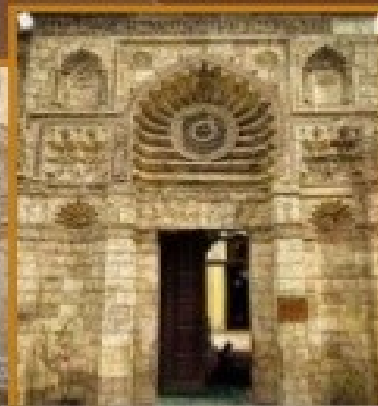
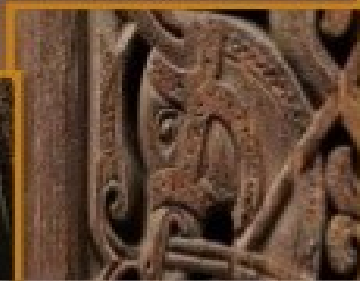


# KÁHIRA



HISTORY OF  
ARCHITECTURE  
Batch-15  
Group-1  
Roll no:-  
1-17

## Fatimid's Dynasty (909–1171)









UCHOVÁ  
CHUŤ a AROMA  
**ZAVÍRACÍ  
SÁČEK**

**Vitana**<sup>®</sup>

**nyní**

**HŘEBÍČEK**



Ilustrační foto / Ilustrační foto

**Vitana** HŘEBÍČEK CELÝ

The image is a product packaging design for Vitana whole cloves. It features a wooden background with a zipper graphic at the top. The Vitana logo is in a red oval, and a blue tag says 'nyní'. A green banner with a dashed border contains the word 'HŘEBÍČEK' in white. Below this is a white bowl of cloves and some scattered on the wood. The bottom right shows the Vitana logo and 'HŘEBÍČEK CELÝ'. Vertical text on the left reads 'Ilustrační foto / Ilustrační foto'. The top right corner has text about the zipper: 'UCHOVÁ CHUŤ a AROMA ZAVÍRACÍ SÁČEK'.



# BAN KHU BUA







# BAN CHIANG







ภาพเขียนลายเส้นสีแดง  
Painted pottery

ภาพเขียนลายเส้นสีแดง  
Painted pottery

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Painted pottery

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Painted pottery

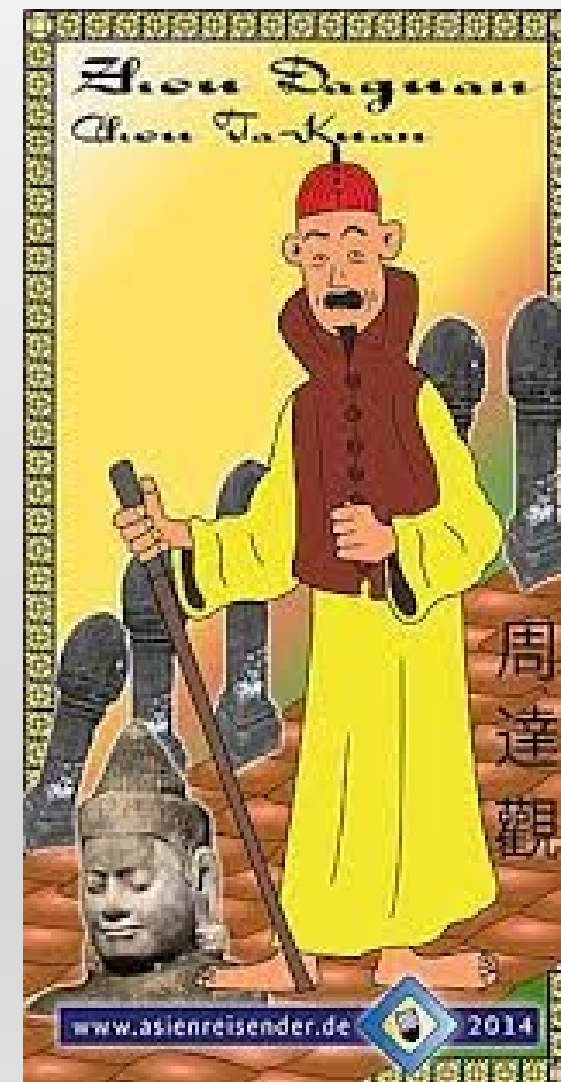


# SUKHOTHAI

- 1238–1438
- První thajské království a nacházelo se v severovýchodním Thajsku
- čínský vyslanec Zhou Daguan byl na diplomatické misi z juanského dvora do Kambodže
- Zaznamenal zde informace



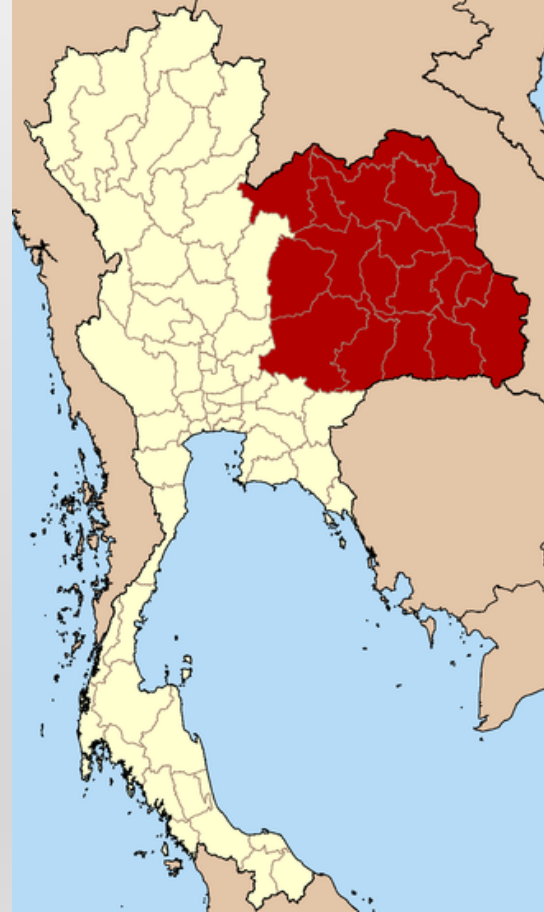
# ZHOU DAGUAN



# RAMA V.



# ISÁN



# BAN KRUA













# NALEZIŠTĚ BUBNŮ





# AYUTTHAYA

























ทรงพระเจริญ

วัดยานนาวา เขตสาทร





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