



Kalvín a kalvinismus

Křesťanství II



VALINIER

ZANCHI

ECNOX

ANGLE

P. MARTIN

BERAGUE

PERKINS

M. JACER

P. MELANCH TON

J. CALVIN

T. BEZA

EISLIGHTED

M. HER

Reformation Europe

c. Calvin's death in 1564

- Lollards, Waldensians, or Anabaptists
- Hussite Bohemian Brethren
- Hutterite Moravian Brethren
- Lutheran, Evangelical
- Lutheran Influenced
- Reformed, Zwinglian, Calvinist
- Calvinist Influenced
- Anglican
- Roman Catholic
- Orthodox (Eastern, Russian)
- Ottoman Empire
- Muslim, Muslim Influenced
- Border of Holy Roman Empire (Petty German States)
- Political Boundaries
- Contested Political Territories

300 mi.
500 km.

- 1370 - Wycliffe - England
- 1413 - Huss - Bohemia
- 1456 - Gutenberg Bible
- 1516 - Erasmus' Greek N.T.
- 1517 - Luther - Germany
- 1519 - Zwingli - Switzerland
- 1523 - Bucer - Strasbourg
- 1526 - Tyndale - England
- 1527 - Schleithem Confess.
- 1530 - Melancthon - Germ. - Augsburg Confession
- 1532 - Calvin - France
- 1533 - Hutter - Moravia
- 1533 - Cranmer - England
- 1534 - Act of Supremacy
- 1536 - Wittenberg Concord
- 1536 - Calvin's Institutes
- 1536 - Menno Simons - Neth.
- 1541 - Calvin - Switzerland
- 1549 - Book Common Prayer
- 1555 - Peace of Augsburg
- 1560 - Geneva Bible
- 1560 - Knox - Scotland
- 1561 - Belgic Confession
- 1562 - Heidelberg Catechism
- 1564 - Puritans - England
- 1566 - 2nd Helvetic Confess.
- 1571 - Thirty-Nine Articles
- 1580 - Book of Concord
- 1598 - Edict of Nantes
- 1611 - King James Bible
- 1618 - Synod of Dort
- 1620 - Separatists - England
- 1642 - Cromwell - England
- 1647 - Westminster Confess.
- 1648 - Peace of Westphalia





Martin Bucer (1491-1551)

Theodore Beza (1519-1605)



Kalvinismus v praxi

- Presbyterské zřízení
- Konzistoře
- Náboženská disciplína a mravní kontrola
- Reforma liturgie a církevního roku
- Proměny materiální kultury, *ikonoklasmus*
- Systém vzdělání

Jan Kalvín (1509-64)



1534: Instituce křesťanského náboženství

1541: rkevní stanovy (Les
Ordonnances Ecclesiastiques)

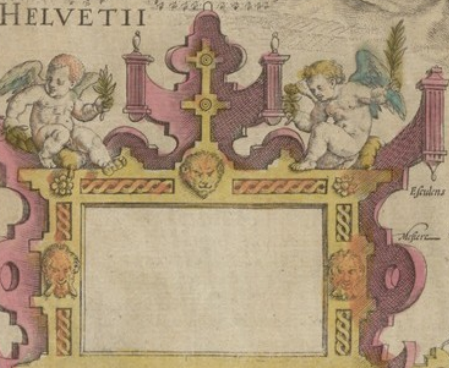


CHOROGRAPHICA TABULA LACUS LEMANNI LOCORUMQVE CIRCUMIACENTIUM AUTORE IAC. G. Genevensi.



De feruere cava tentoria fixa Lemanno.
Lucan. Lib. 1. belli Civil. Tanta est lacus huius in
partibus profunditas ut conferri 300. organys a
nautis non poterit.

Lacus Lemannus nunc
Lacus de Geneve, Helvetus Genffer Zee



| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| Miliaria Sabaudica | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Miliaria Germanica | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Miliaria Gallica | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

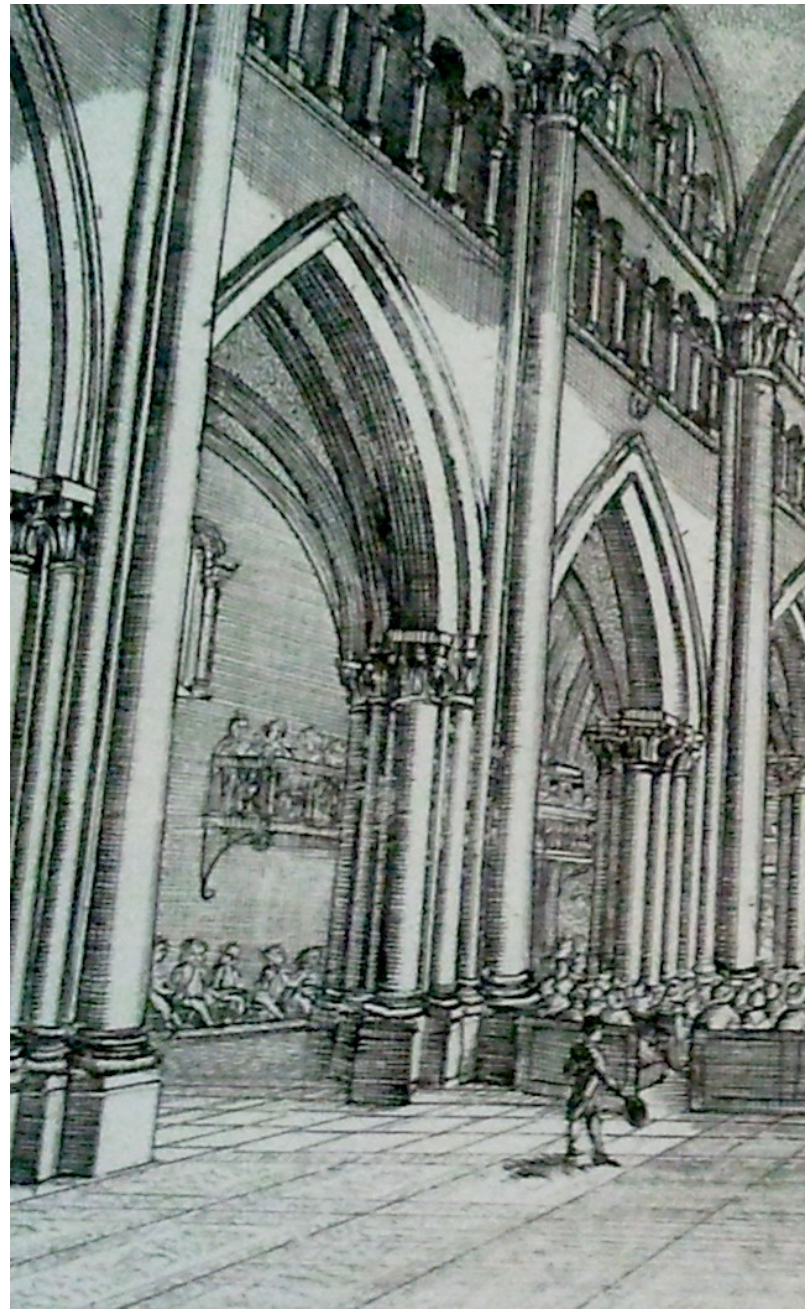


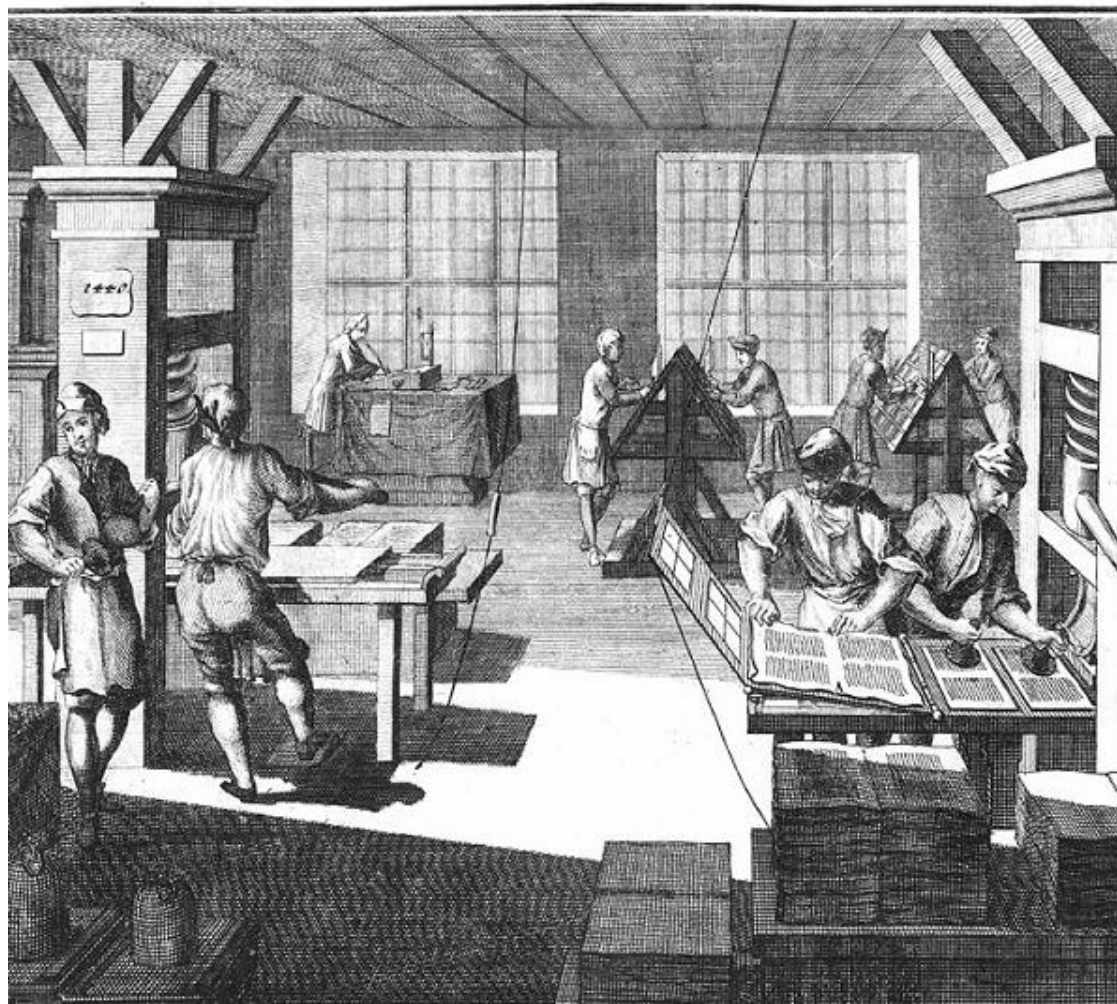
Quant ce docteur Furbiti preschoit chacun y conroit.



ent firmen siengen an
 e ein bildt danon bleib span
 Anno Dñj. M. D. LXVIs. 7 XX Augusti

Kap Montbrantz, kitch, auch die altar
 Und west sonst dort vor handen war.





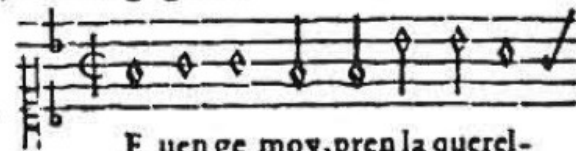
PSAUME XLIII.

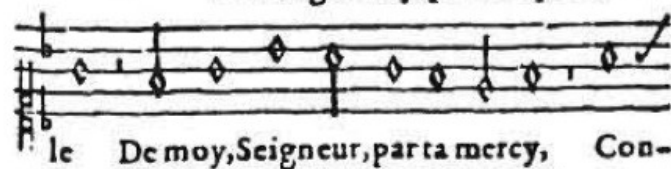
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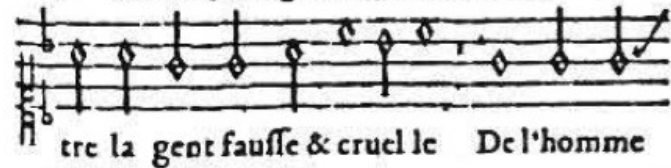
Iudica me Deus.


PSAUME XLIII. CL. MA.

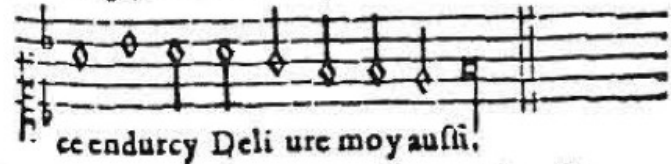
*Il prie estre delivré de ceus qui auoyent coniué avec Absalon,
à fin qu'il puisse à bon escieu publier les louanges de Dieu
en la sainte congregation.*

R  E uen ge moy, pren la querel-

 le De moy, Seigneur, par ta mercy, Con-

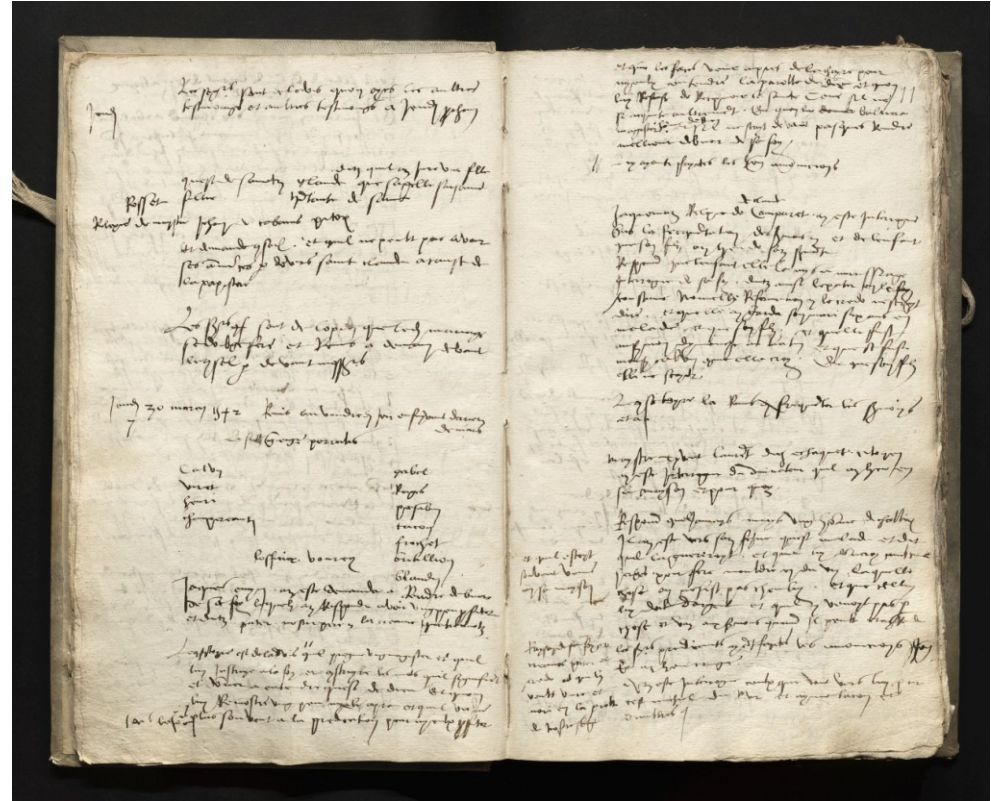
 tre la gent fausse & cruel le De l'homme

 remply de cau tel le, Et en sa ma li-

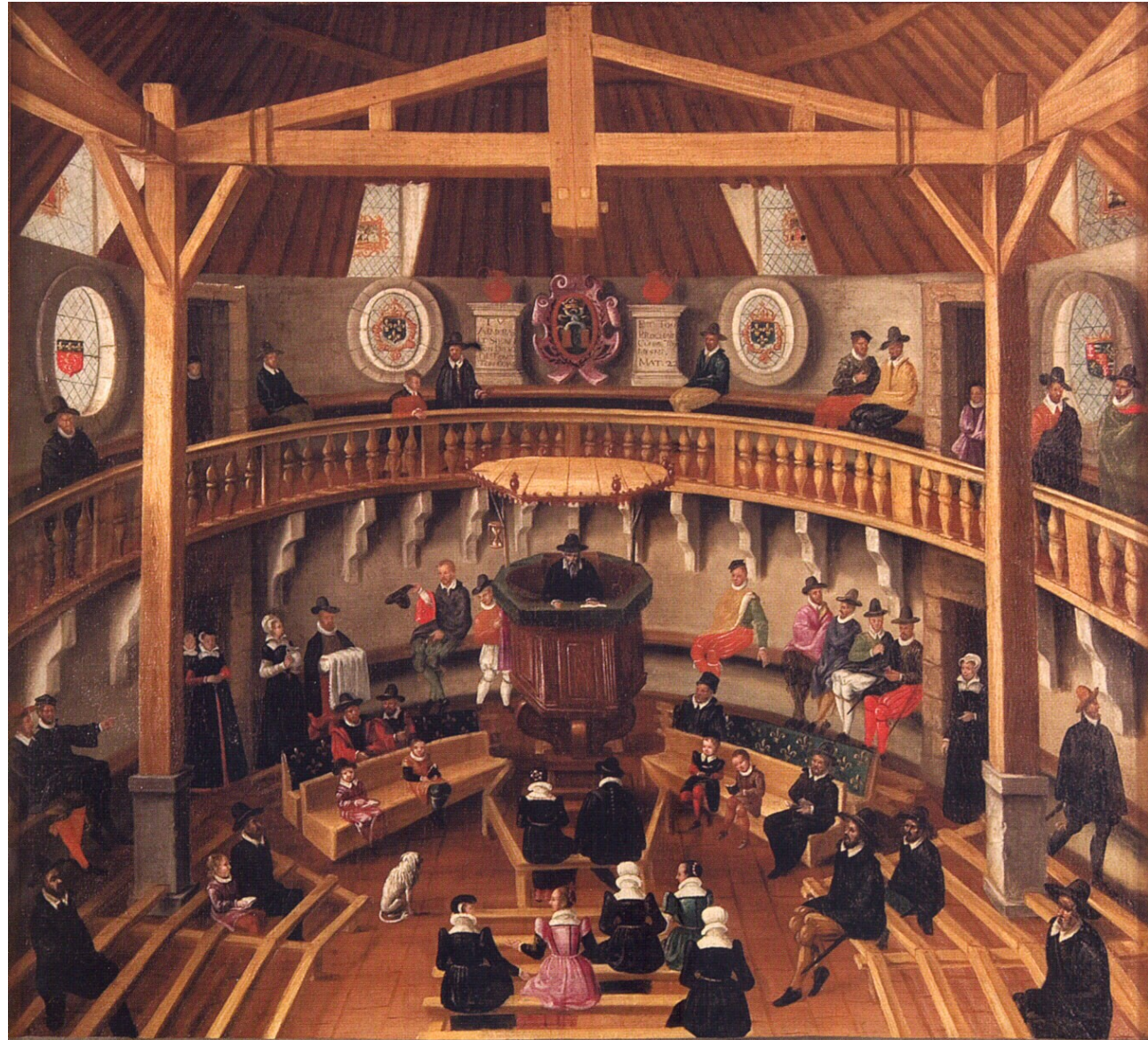
 ce endurcy Deli ure moy aussi.

L. ii.

1541: konzistoř



Ženevský katechismus



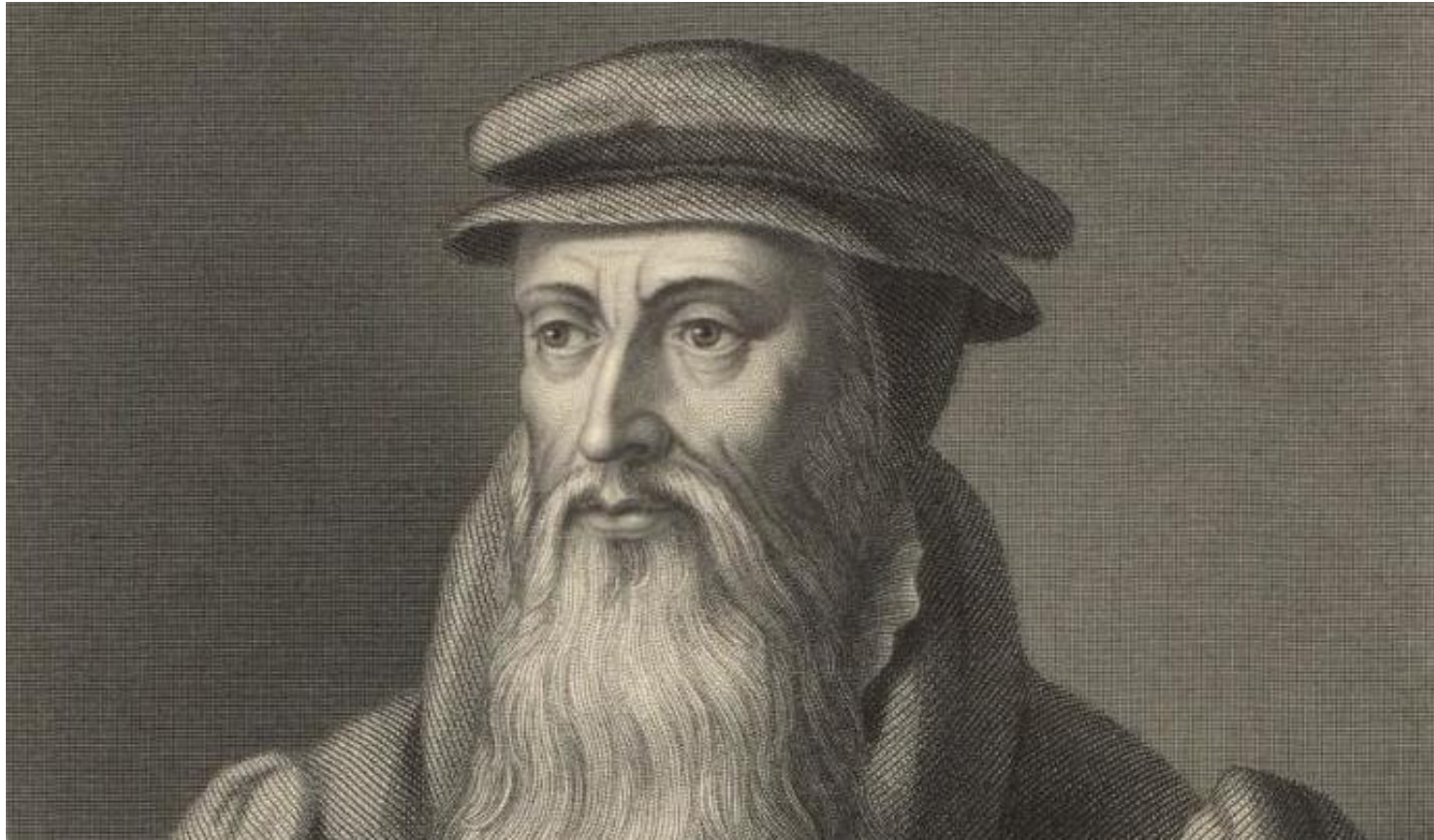


Kalvín a teologie



Šíření kalvinismu

- 1559: Ženevská akademie
- Francie
 - 1562 – náboženské války, Hugenoti
 - 1572 - Bartolomějské masakry
 - 1598 – Nantský edikt
- Německo
- Nizozemí
 - **exilové komunity** (Londýn, Wesel, Emden)
 - 1573 Vilém Oranžský
- Německo
 - Friedrich III



- **Maďarsko**
- **Polsko**
- **Litva**
- **Skotsko - Kirk**
 - John Knox (ca. 1514-1572)