



# **Korean 2 class**

## week5

Yery Kim / Myeng wha Kim



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# 1. Past tense marker **았, 았**

Past

가

Verb stem

Go/[ga]

Pre-final  
ending  
which  
represents  
tense

다

Ending of the word

[da]



# 1. Past tense marker **었, 았**

e.g. **선생님이 영어를 가르치셨어요**

1. **Stem** : 가르치 → 치 | is not bright vowel → past tense : **었**

2. **Honorific suffix** : 시

3. **Speech level ending**: 어요 (polite)

4. 가르치 + 시었 + 어요

5. 시었 → 셧

=가르치셨어요



# 1. Past tense marker 았, 았

Verb stem	Past	Polite speech level ending
가 [ga] "go"	았 [at]	어요 [eo yo]= 갔어요 [ga sseo yo] "went" (from 가았어요)
오 [o] "come"	았 [at]	어요 [eo yo]= 왔어요 [wa sseo yo] "came" (from 오았어요)
보 [bo] "see"	았 [at]	어요 [eo yo]= 봤어요 [bwa sseo yo] "saw" (from 보았어요)
받 [bat] "receive"	았 [at]	어요 [eo yo]= 받았어요 [ba da sseo yo] "received"
먹 [meug] "eat"	었 [eot]	어요 [eo yo]= 먹었어요 [meu geo sseo yo] "ate"

**Bright vowel ㅏ (no final consonant) + 았 + 어요 → 가**

Ex. 나다(grow), 자다(sleep), 차다(kick) + 어요 → 났어요, 잤어요, 찼어요



# 1. Past tense marker **왔, 았**

Verb stem	Past	Polite speech level ending
가 [ga] "go"	았 [at]	어요 [eo yo]= 갔어요 [ga sseo yo] "went" (from 가았어요)
오 [o] "come"	았 [at]	어요 [eo yo]= 왔어요 [wa sseo yo] "came" (from 오았어요)
보 [bo] "see"	았 [at]	어요 [eo yo]= 봤어요 [bwa sseo yo] "saw" (from 보았어요)
받 [bat] "receive"	았 [at]	어요 [eo yo]= 받았어요 [ba da sseo yo] "received"
먹 [meug] "eat"	었 [eot]	어요 [eo yo]= 먹었어요 [meu geo sseo yo] "ate"

**Bright vowel ㅏ (no final consonant) + 았 + 어요 → **왔****

\* Bright vowel ㅏ (no final consonant) : only 오다, 보다, 꼬다(twist), 쏘다(shoot), 쪼다(peck)

Ex. 쏘다 → **췌**다



# 1. Past tense marker 았, 았

Verb stem	Past	Polite speech level ending
가 [ga] "go"	았 [at]	어요 [eo yo]= 갔어요 [ga sseo yo] "went" (from 가았어요)
오 [o] "come"	았 [at]	어요 [eo yo]= 왔어요 [wa sseo yo] "came" (from 오았어요)
보 [bo] "see"	았 [at]	어요 [eo yo]= 봤어요 [bwa sseo yo] "saw" (from 보았어요)
받 [bat] "receive"	았 [at]	어요 [eo yo]= 받았어요 [ba da sseo yo] "received"
먹 [meug] "eat"	었 [eot]	어요 [eo yo]= 먹었어요 [meu geo sseo yo] "ate"

**Bright vowel ㅏ, ㅑ (with consonant) + 았 + 어요 → 받았**

Ex. 알다(know), 쏟다(spill) → 알았다, 쏟았다



# 1. Past tense marker **았, 았**

Verb stem	Past	Polite speech level ending
가 [ga] "go"	았 [at]	어요 [eo yo]= 갔어요 [ga sseo yo] "went" (from 가았어요)
오 [o] "come"	았 [at]	어요 [eo yo]= 왔어요 [wa sseo yo] "came" (from 오았어요)
보 [bo] "see"	았 [at]	어요 [eo yo]= 봤어요 [bwa sseo yo] "saw" (from 보았어요)
받 [bat] "receive"	았 [at]	어요 [eo yo]= 받았어요 [ba da sseo yo] "received"
먹 [meug] "eat"	었 [eot]	어요 [eo yo]= 먹었어요 [meu geo sseo yo] "ate"



**all other vowels + 았 + 어요 → 먹**었****

Ex. 숨다(hide), 얼다(freeze) → 숨**었다**, 얼**었다**





# 1. Past tense marker **았, 았**

## Exercise 1. Fill out the blanks with proper answers in Korean

Verb stem	Past	Polite speech level ending
크 [keu] "big"	컸다	컸어요
배우 [bae u] "learn"	배웠다	배웠어요

## Exercise 2. Change the following sentence into past tense and translate the sentences into English

1) 넥타이를 매다. "wear a tie" [neg ta i leul mae da] → 넥타이를 매었다

2) 아침 8 시에 해가 뜨다. "The sun rises at 8 in the morning"  
[a chim 8 si e hae ga tteu da] → 아침 8시에 해가 떴다



# 1. Past tense marker **있**, **았**

## Subtle differences

- English past tense represents what happened in the past
- Korean past tense not only did it happen in the past, also consider whether an action or event is completed

[1]

어제 뭐 했어?  
What did you do  
yesterday?

집에 왔어요  
I came home

지금 뭐해?  
What are you  
doing right now?

집에 왔어요  
I am home

[2]

어제 줄리아 만났  
어?  
Did you meet Julia  
yesterday?

응, 줄리아 만났어  
Yes, I met her

오늘 줄리아 만난다는 이  
야기 들었어!  
I heard you're going to  
meet Julia today!

응, 방금 만났어  
Yes, I meet her right  
now.



# 1. Past tense marker **있, 았**

**바지를 입었어요 [ba ji leul i beo sseo yo]**

- 1) “(I) wore a pants”
- 2) “(I) am wearing a pants” (As a result of the complete action of wearing pants)

Exercise 3. Look at the following sentence and write two corresponding interpretations in English

**(1) 커피를 마셨어요. [keo pi leul ma syeo sseo yo]**

**(I) drank coffee/ (I) am drinking coffee**

→ (2) 한국어 수업 숙제를 했어요. [han gug eo su eob sug je leul hae sseo yo]

**(I) did Korean class assignment./ (I) am doing Korean class assignment**



# Today's words

## □ Vocabulary

선생님 [seon saeng nim] n.teacher

아침 [a chim] n.morning, breakfast

점심 [jeom sim] n.lunch

저녁 [jeo nyeog] n.dinner, evening

해 [hae] n. the sun

집 [jib] n. house, home

바지 [ba ji] n. pants

커피 [keo pi] n. coffee

어제 [eo je] n. yesterday

영화 [yeong hwa] n. movie

친구 [chin gu] n. friend

강도 [gang do] n. robber/ v. robbery

시민 [si min] n.citizen

인질 [in jil] n. hostage

도둑질 [do dug jil] n.theft / v. rob

요리하다 [yo li ha da] v. cook

수업 [su eob] n. class, course, lesson

숙제 [sug je] n. homework, assignment

밥 [bab] n. rice, meal, food

영어 [yeong eo] n. English

넥타이 [neg ta i] n.necktie



# Conversation

**하윤:** 너 어제 뭐 했어?

**민준:** 친구랑 집에서 저녁 먹고 영화 봤어.

**하윤:** 진짜? 어떤 영화 봤어?

**민준:** 강도가 시민들을 인질로 잡고 도둑질 하는 액션 영화를 봤는데 생각보다 별로였어.

**하윤:** 그렇구나. 밥은 맛있었어?

**민준:** 정말 맛있었어. 다음에 내가 요리해 줄게!

**HaYun:** What did you do yesterday?

**MinJun:** I had dinner at home with a friend and watched a movie.

**HaYun:** Really? Which movie did you watch?.

**MinJun:** I watched an action movie that robbers took citizens as hostages and steal money, but it wasn't as good as I thought.

**HaYun:** I see. How was the meal?

**MinJun:** It was really delicious. I will cook it next time



# Korean culture – Unique places to go

## 1. 찜질방 [jjim.jil.bang]



- Korean Sauna
- A place to take a shower, sleep and rest
- Admission Fee: around 200czk





# Korean culture – Unique places to go

## 1. 찹질방 [jjim.jil.bang]

- 사랑의 불시착 [sa.lang-ui bul.si.chak]  
= Crash Landing on You



“This place is like heaven”



=> “This place even gives you free food if you just scan this bracelet”



\*the bracelet is the key to your locker and it could record your payment which are combined to pay at the end of your visit



# Korean culture – Unique places to go

## 1. 찜질방 [jjim.jil.bang]



Photo by. Yato  
<http://blog.naver.com/dearstar11>







# Korean culture

## 1. 찜질방 [jjim.jil.bang]

- Hot Tub & Scrubbing Service





## 2. PC방



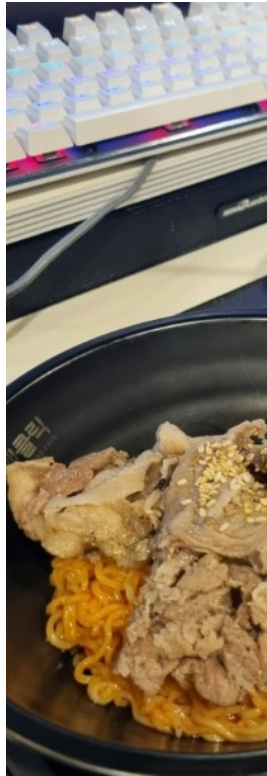
- ✓ Big screen
- ✓ Gaming keyboards
- ✓ Comfortable chairs

- Known for the place with the fastest internet
- Most people visit this place to play games





## 2. PC방



🔥요청문의폭주🔥 PC방 먹방 요청 피시방 가면 얼마 나올까..? 와..신세  
조회수 106만회 · 1개월 전

히밥heebab

정자동#잇즈PC방#히밥 다시 보기 링크 ↓ <https://tv.na>

터미널 PC방?! 피시방먹방 틈새라면 스틱 스팸마요 호떡 와플 먹방 korea  
조회수 42만회 · 2개월 전

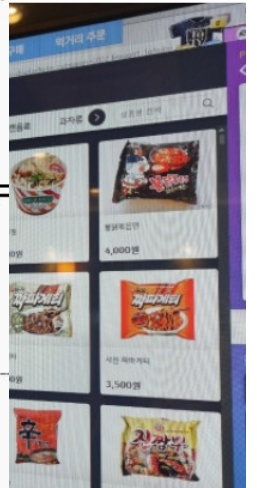
상해기SangHyuk

터미널 PC방?! 피시방먹방 틈새라면 치즈돈가스 짜파  
자막

PC방 음식 전부 시켜서 먹방ㅋㅋㅋ=  
조회수 950만회 · 3년 전

흔한남매

공부는 도서관에서 합시다ㅋㅋㅋㅋㅋ



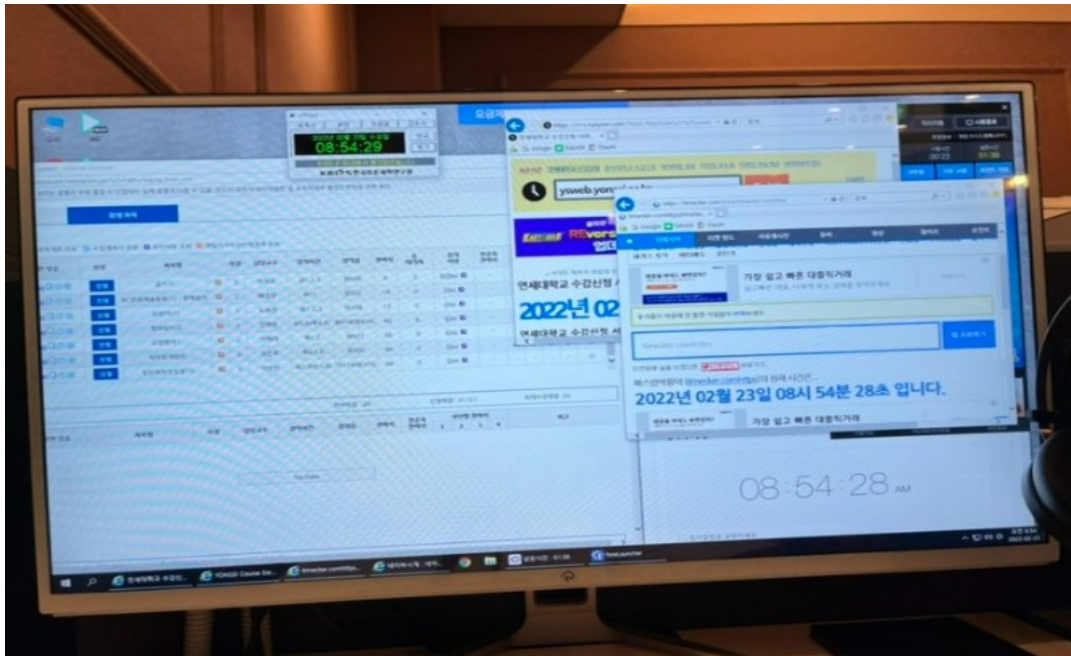




# Korean culture

## 2. PC방

- A lot of university students come to this place in the start of the semester to enroll in the course they want to attend.



[VLOG] 학교 앞 PC방에서  
조회수 6.2천회 · 7개월 전

세하얀 snow

이화여대 수강신청 #수강신청 #대학



새내기들의 인생 첫 수  
조회수 49만회 · 3년 전

연고티비 연고티비 ✓

새내기들의 첫 학기를 책임질 대



# Korean culture

## 3. 노래방 [no.lae.bar]

Rank	Change	Artist
1위		한숨
2위	—	소주한잔
3위	—	그대라니
4위	↑01	이소설의
5위	↓01	그녀를찾
6위	—	가질수없
7위	↑01	바람기억
8위	↓01	눈의꽃(
9위	—	걱정말아

001/023    즐 아 동    쪽 이



- With friends, after drinking alcohol
- Fee: 1hour= around 200~650czk / 2 song= around 10czk



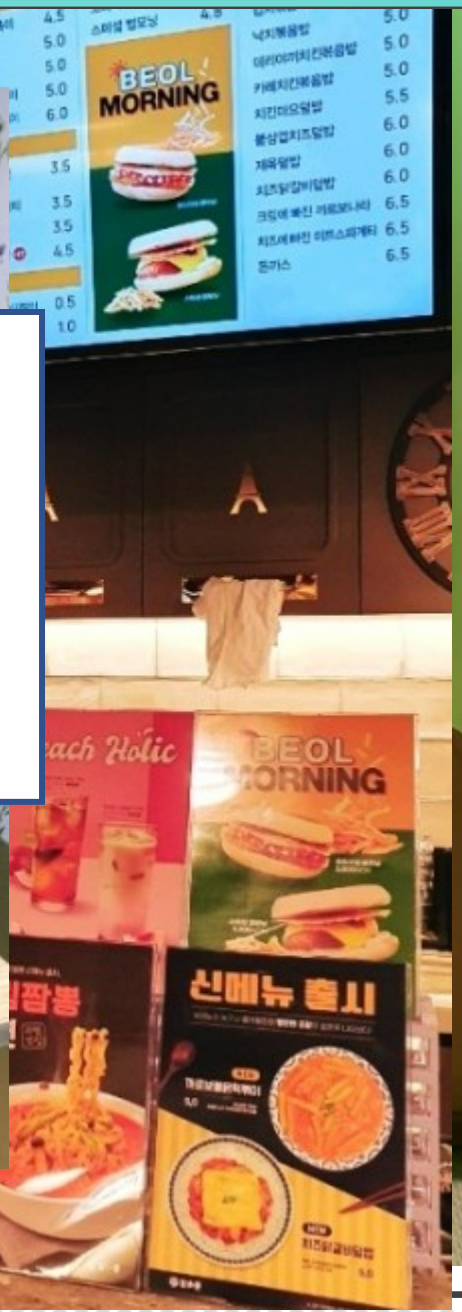


## 4. 만화카페[man.hw



### Fee

- 1h + drink = 100czk
- 2h + drink = 150czk
- ....
- All day = 300czk







# Korean culture

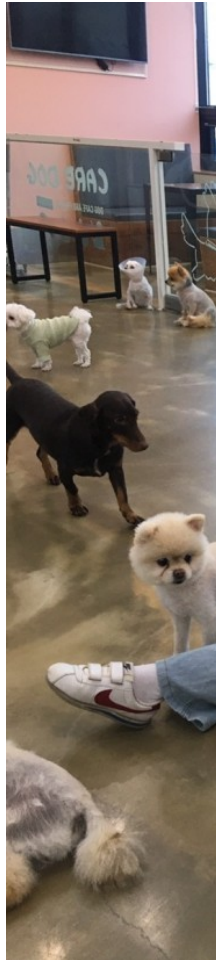
## 5. 보드게임 카페 = board game cafe







## 6. 동물 카페[dong.mul.kape]







# Today's K-POP



## Seventeen – Rock with you

[SEVENTEEN \(세븐틴\) 'Rock with you' Official MV - YouTube](#)



**Thank you**