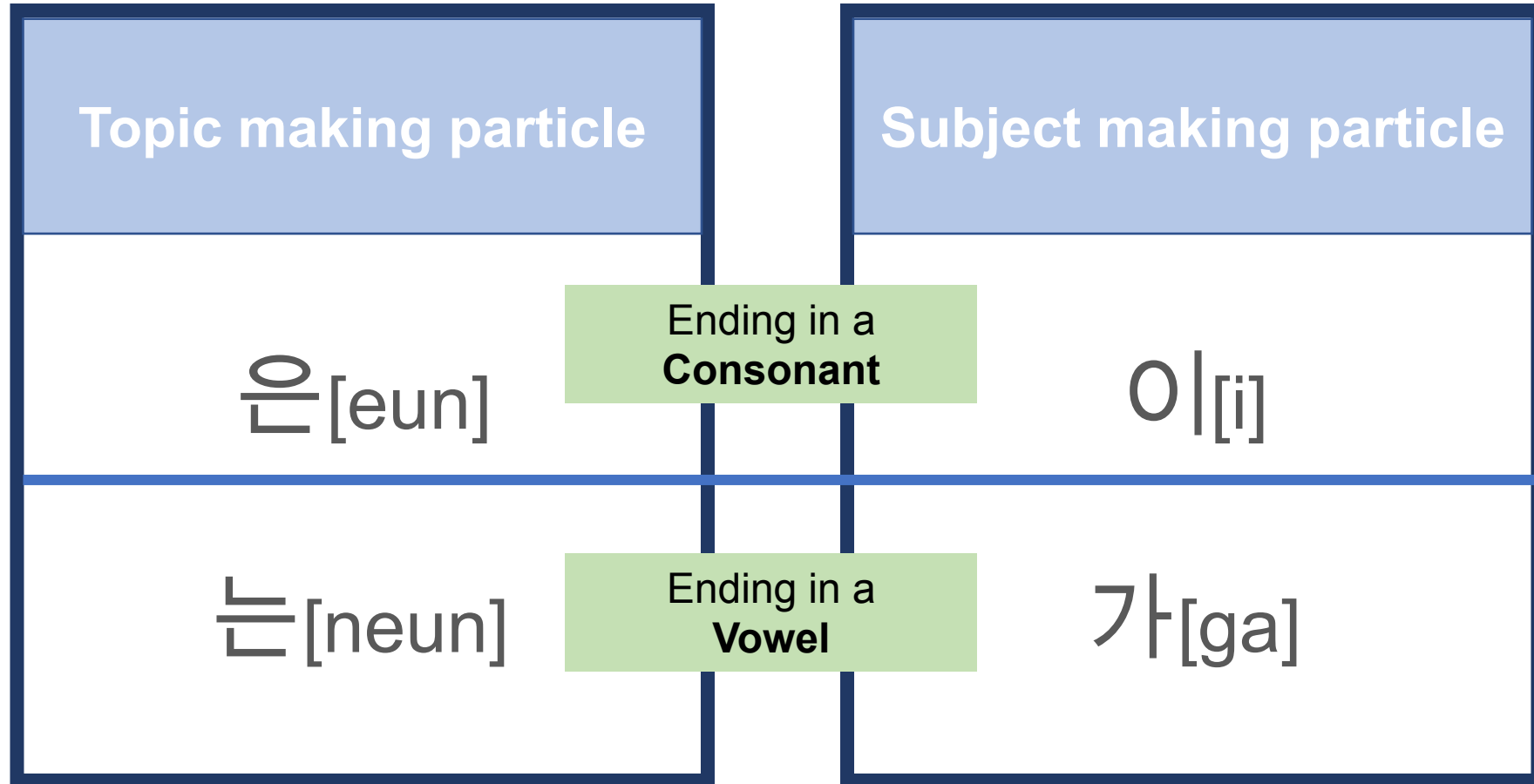


# Korean 2 week 7

Yery Kim & Myenghwha Kim



# Postpositional Particles



# Topic making particle

은 / 는 [eun/neun]

1. Introducing yourself
2. Emphasize predicate ( focus on action)
3. Show the contrast or the opposite

# 1. Introducing yourself

## 1. I'm Yeri

저는 예리에요 [jeo-neun yeri-eyo]

## 2. I'm a student

저는 학생이에요 [jeo-neun hak-saeng-ieyo]

## 3. This is my mother

이쪽은 저의(제) 어머니(엄마)예요 [ijjogeun jeoheui eomeoni-yeyo]

Girl 여자 [yeoja]

Boy 남자 [namja]

+ friend 친구 [chin-gu]



## 2. Emphasize predicate ( focus on action)

1. 예리는 밥을 먹는다 [Yeri-neun bab-eul meog-neun-da]

Yeri eats rice

2. 오늘은 목요일이에요 [oneul-eun mog-yo-il iyeyo]

Today is Thursday

월요일 / 화요일 / 수요일 / 목요일 / 금요일 / 토요일 / 일요일

3. 지민이는 잘생겼다 [Jimin-ineun jal-saeng-gyeot-da]

Jimin is handsome

### 3. Show the contrast or the opposite

#### 1. Do you like animals?

동물 좋아해요? [dongmul joh-ah haeyo]?

I only like dogs. (= I hate animals but I like dogs.)

강아지는 좋아해요 [gang-ah-ji neun joh-a haeyo]

#### 2. Do you like meat?

고기 좋아해요? [go-gi joh-ah hae yo?]

I only like beef (=I hate other meats but I like beef)

소고기는 좋아해요 [sogogi-neun joh-ah hae yo]

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3. 술 좋아해요? [sul joh-ah hae yo?]

Do you like alcohol?

소주는 좋아하지만 테킬라는 싫어해요 [soju neun joh-ah hajiman tek-kil-la neun silh-eo hae yo]

I like soju but I hate tequila

4. 동유럽 가봤어요? [dong-yuleob ga-bwat-sseo yo?]

Have you been to Eastern Europe?

체코는 가봤지만 슬로바키아는 안가봤어요

[cheko neun gabwat ji man seul-lo-bakia-neun angabwat sseo yo]

I have been to Czech but not to Slovakia



# Subject making particle

이 / 가

subject + 이/가

1. Observe or describe something
2. Emphasize the subject  
(focus on subject)



# 1. Observe or describe something

## Observe something

1 . The apple is red

사과가 빨갱다 [sa-gwaga ppal-gah-da]

2. There is water

물이 있다 [mul-I it-da]

3. There are seven rooms

방이 일곱개 있다 [ bang-I ilgob-gae it-da]

하나 / 둘 / 셋 / 넷 / 다섯 / 여섯 / 일곱 / 여덱 / 아홉 / 열

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## Describe something

1. The bag is heavy

가방이 무겁다 [gabang-i mugeob-da]

2. The water is cold

물이 차갑다 [mul-i chagab-da]

3. Yeri is pretty

예리가 예쁘다 [Yeri-ga yep-peu-da]

4. Pig is fat

돼지가 뚱뚱하다 [ dwaeji-ga ttung-ttung ha da]



## How to distinguish 은/는 and 이/가

a. 제가 김예리입니다

b. 저는 김예리입니다.

In the sentence of **A**, the focus is on the **subject**.

So, the focus of the information (the **MOST** important information), is **SUBJECT** ‘제가’

On the other hand, the focus in sentence **B** is the information in the **narrative clause**

So, the **MOST** important information is ‘김예리입니다’

## How to distinguish 은/는 and 이/가

A : 야 누가 1 등이래? [ya nuga il-deung-l lae?]

B : 지민이가 1 등이래 [jimin-l ga il-deung l lae]

A Hey, who is the number one?

B Jimin is number one

A : 그러면(그럼) 누가 2 등이래?

[geu-leom nuga l deung l lae?]

B : 지드래곤이 2 등이래

[G-dragon l l deung l lae]

A Then who is second?

B G-dragon is second

A : 그럼 이제 제니의 등수가 궁금한데?

[geu-leom ije jenny ui deungsu-ga gung-geum-han de?]

B : 제니는 3 등이래

[jenny neun sam-deung l lae]

A So now I'm curious about Jenny's rank?

B Jenny is in third place

A: 정국이는 몇 등인데?

[jung gook l neun myeot deung-inde?]

B : 정국이는 꼴등이래

[Jung gook l neun kkol-deung-l lae]

A How about the rank of Jung-gook?

B Jung gook is the last place

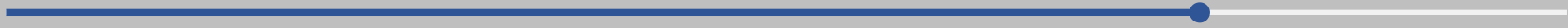
# Korean culture



# Today's K-pop



BTS Butter  
2021. 05. 21



21/35p



**Thank you**

