



Korean 4 week 8

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Adverbs

The primary function of adverbs is to modify **verbs** and/or **adjectives**

Korean adverbs can be grouped into three types

sentential adverbs / conjunctive adverbs / componential adverbs

Sentential adverbs modify a whole sentence **아마**

Conjunctive adverbs are those that connect two different sentences **그러니까**

Componential adverbs modify a specific part of the sentence such as verbs or adjectives **일찍**

아마 공항에 일찍 가야 할 거야. 그러니까 준비하자.
[ama gonghange iljjik gaya hal geoya. geureonikka junbihaja.] “Maybe,
we should go airport early. So let’s get ready.”

Adverbs – Sentential adverbs

Examples of sentential adverbs include the following:

가령 [garyeong]	If/supposing	아마 [ama]	Maybe	만일 [manil]	If	하여튼 [hayeoteun]	anyway
설령 [seollyeong]	Even if	반드시 [bandeusi]	certainly	설마 [seolma]	surely		

가령 너가 한국에 간다면 무엇을 하고 싶어? – If you go to Korea, what would you like to do?

아마 너가 제일 예뻐 거야 – Maybe you are the prettiest

만일 내가 남자였다면 어땠을까? – What if I were a man?

하여튼 내가 너 그렇게 할 줄 알았어 – Anyway, I knew you'd do that

설령 너가 시험을 못 봤어도 실망하지 마 – Even if you didn't do well on the test, don't be disappointed

나는 **반드시** 부자가 될 거야 – I will definitely be rich

설마 돈이 없어도 물건을 훔쳤겠어? – Even if he doesn't have any money, surely he stole things?

Adverbs – Conjunctional adverbs

Examples of conjunctional adverbs include:

그러나 [geureona]	But	또 [tto]	Also	그리고 [geurigo]	And	또한 [ttohan]	Moreover
그러니까 [geureonikka]	Therefore	또는 [ttoneun]	Or	그래서 [geuraeseo]	So	혹은 [hogeun]	Or

그러므로 [geureomeuro]	Since it is so	따라서 [ttaraseo]	Accordingly	그런데 [geureonde]	By the way	즉 [jeuk]	In other words
그렇지만 [geureochiman]	however	더군다나 [deogundana]	besides	그럼 [geureom]	If so	더욱이 [deougi]	moreover

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우리는 공부를 열심히 했다. **그러나** 성적이 좋지 않았다 – We studied hard. But our grades were not good

우리 팀이 **또** 이겼다 – Our team won again

나는 밥을 먹었다. **그리고** 아이스크림도 먹었다 – I had a meal. And I ate ice cream

그녀는 마음도 착하고 **또한** 예쁘다 – She is kind-hearted and moreover she is pretty

너 어제 늦게 잤지? **그러니까** 오늘 지각 했지 – You went to bed late last night, right? Therefore you late today

예리는 월요일 **또는(혹은)** 수요일을 좋아한다 – Yeri likes Monday or Wednesday

나는 오늘 공부를 많이 했다. **그래서** 머리가 아프다 – I studied a lot today. So I have a headache

Adverbs – Coniunctional adverbs

그러므로 [geureomeuro]	Since it is so	따라서 [ttaraseo]	Accordingly	그런데 [geureonde]	By the way	즉 [jeuk]	In other words
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나는 채식주의자이다. **그러므로** 고기를 먹지 않을 것이다 - I'm a vegetarian. Since it is so, I will not eat meat

기름 값이 많이 올랐다. **따라서** 한국의 기름 값도 많이 오를 것이다

Oil prices have gone up a lot. Accordingly, the price of oil in Korea will increase a lot

언니는 공부를 잘한다. **그런데** 나는 공부를 못한다 - My sister is good at studying. By the way I am not good at studying

젤렌스키는 국가를 지키기 위해 최선을 다한다. **즉**, 그는 우크라이나의 영웅이다

Zelensky does his best to protect the nation. In other words, he is a hero of Ukraine

나는 수영은 잘한다 **그렇지만**, 테니스는 못 친다 - I am good at swimming, however I am not good at Tennis

나는 오늘 버스를 놓쳤다. **더군다나** 지각을 해서 오늘 슬펐다 I missed the bus today. Besides, I was late, so I was sad today

오늘 수업이 취소됐어? **그럼** 영화 보러 가자 - Is today's class canceled? If so, let's go to the movies

나는 조용한 아이이고 **더욱이** 부끄러움이 많다 - I'm a quiet kid and moreover, I'm shy



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A stylized illustration of a spiral-bound notebook. The spiral binding is on the left side, and the page is mostly blank. The text 'Thank you' is centered on the page in a bold, italicized font.

Thank you