

# Navajo

[navaho]

# Navajo



# Navajo

- <https://navajo.unm.edu/dinesound/html/>

## Navajo Monophthongs

i ii í íí ı ıı ı́ ı́ı

e ee é éé ẹ ẹẹ ẹ́ ẹ́ẹ

a aa á áá ą ąą ą́ ą́ą

o oo ó óó ọ ọọ ọ́ ọ́ọ

## Navajo Diphthongs

oi ai ei ao

## Navajo Consonants

m n

b d dl dz j g ' ʔ

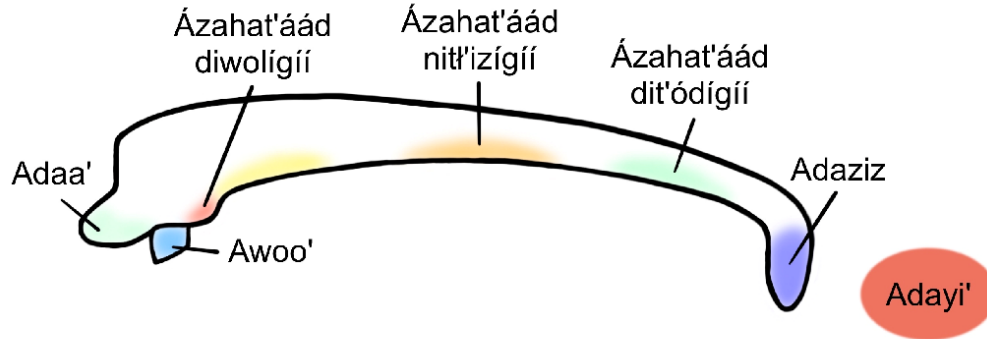
t tł ts ch k

tł' ch'

s ł sh h hw h,x

z l zh y gh w

This work expands on previously coined terminology for Navajo phonetics (Becenti & Chee, 1974; Begay & Chee 2008). This Diné IPA chart was created by UNM Assistant Professor Melvatha R. Chee and Graduate Teaching Assistant Tamera Yazzie during Spring 2021 for a course offered by the Navajo Language Program, NVJO 401, at UNM (Fountain 2008; Iskarous et al 2012; McDonough 2003; McDonough & Woods 2008; Perkins & Fernald 2014; and Young & Morgan 1987).



**DINÉ BIZAAD BEE DIITS'A'ÍGÍÍ  
DÓO BEE NAADZOOÍGÍÍ**

			atsoo' naadeeligi (coronal)			atsógháá' (dorsal)					
			daa'ii (bilabial)	daa'ii tsógháá' azahat'áahgi (labial-velar)	tsólátah wónii'ii (alveolar)	tsódaa' dóo tsólátah wónii' bita'gi (palato-alveolar)	tsódaa' wónii'gi (palatal)	tsógháá' azahat'áahgi (velar)	tsógháá' azahat'áahgi daa'iigo (labialized velar)	adáyaa (glottal)	adáyaa daa'iigo (labialized glottal)
yolkal (stop)	yolzóqz (voiced)	yoldqohda (unaspirated)	g <sup>w</sup> [gw]								
	yolsqs (voiceless)	yoldqohda	p [b]		t [d]			k [g]	k <sup>w</sup> [kw]	ʔ [ʔ]	
		yolch'ii (glottalized)			t' [t']			k' [k']			
yolkaitt'ah (affricate)	yolsqs			ts [dz]	tʃ [j]						
		yoldqohda		tx [t]			kx [k]				
		yoldqoh (aspirated)		ts <sup>h</sup> [ts]	tʃ <sup>h</sup> [ch]						
		yolch'ii		ts' [ts']	tʃ' [ch']						
tsóbaqah yolkaitt'ah (lateral affricate)	yolsqs	yoldqohda		tʃ [dl]							
		yoldqoh		tʃ <sup>h</sup> [tʃ]							
		yolch'ii		tʃ' [tʃ']							
yoltt'ah (fricative)	yolzóqz			z [z]	ʒ [zh]		ɣ [gh]				
	yolsqs			s [s]	ʃ [sh]		x [x]		h [h]	h <sup>w</sup> [hw]	
tsóbaqah yoltt'ah (lateral fricative)	yolzóqz			l [l]							
	yolsqs			ɭ [ɭ]							
chjishyol (nasal)		yoldin (plain)	m [m]		n [n]						
za'áan á'dil'j (approximate)		yolteel (glides)		w [w]			j [y]				

# Navajo (wiki)

		Bilabial	Alveolar			Palato-alveolar	Palatal	Velar		Glottal
			plain	lateral	affricate			plain	lab.	
Nasal	plain	m	n							
	glottalized	(mʔ)	(nʔ)							
Stop	unaspirated	p	t	tʰ	ts	tʃ		k	ʔ	
	aspirated		tʰ	tʰʰ	tsʰ	tʃʰ		kʰ	kʰʰ	
	ejective		tʼ	tʰʼ	tsʼ	tʃʼ		kʼ		
Continuant	fortis		s	ʃ		ʃ		x	xʰ	
	lenis		z	l		ʒ	j	ɣ	ɣʰ	
Glide	plain								ɣʰ	
	glottalized						(jʔ)		(wʔ)	

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	aspirated		tʰ	tʰʰ	tsʰ	tʃʰ		kʰ	kʰʰ	
	ejective		tʼ	tʰʼ	tsʼ	tʃʼ		kʼ		
Continuant	fortis		s	ʃ		ʃ		x	xʰ	
	lenis		z	l		ʒ	j	ɣ	ɣʰ	
Glide	plain								ɣʰ	
	glottalized						(jʔ)		(wʔ)	

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	aspirated		tʰ	tʰʰ	tsʰ	tʃʰ		kʰ	kʰʰ	
	ejective		tʼ	tʰʼ	tsʼ	tʃʼ		kʼ		
Continuant	fortis		s	ʃ		ʃ		x	xʰ	
	lenis		z	l		ʒ	j	ɣ	ɣʰ	
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Glide	plain					j		ɰ		
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	ejective		tʼ	tʰʼ	tsʼ	tʃʼ		kʼ		
Continuant	fortis		s	ʃ		ʃ		x	xʰ	
	lenis		z	l		ʒ	j	ɣ	ɣʰ	
Glide	plain								ɣʰ	
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# Navajo

- [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Cz0IoSC0I4k&ab\\_channel=JuLingo](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Cz0IoSC0I4k&ab_channel=JuLingo)

co říká (od 0:33):

**Háálá Diyin God éí nihokáá' dine'é t'áá iiyisí <sup>Navajo</sup>  
ayóó'ájó'niigo baq haYe' t'áá'í há yizhchínígíí  
baazhnítj, áko t'áá háiida boodląągo baa dzólihígíí éí  
doo ádoodjį da, nidi iiná doo ninít'i'ii bee hólóq dooleeł.**

překlad do ENG:

**For God so loved the world that He gave His  
only begotten Son, that whoever believes in Him  
should not perish but have everlasting life.**