



Kalvín a kalvinismus

Křesťanství II



VALINIER

ZANCHI

ECNOX

ANGLE

P. MARTIN

BERAGUE

PERKINS

M. JACER

P. MELANCH TON

M. CALVIN

T. BEZA

EISLIGHTED

M. HER

Reformation Europe

c. Calvin's death in 1564

- Lollards, Waldensians, or Anabaptists
- Hussite Bohemian Brethren
- Hutterite Moravian Brethren
- Lutheran, Evangelical
- Lutheran Influenced
- Reformed, Zwinglian, Calvinist
- Calvinist Influenced
- Anglican
- Roman Catholic
- Orthodox (Eastern, Russian)
- Ottoman Empire
- Muslim, Muslim Influenced
- Border of Holy Roman Empire (Petty German States)
- Political Boundaries
- Contested Political Territories

300 mi.
500 km.

Atlantic Ocean

Mediterranean Sea

North Sea

Baltic Sea

Adriatic Sea

- 1370 - Wycliffe - England
- 1413 - Huss - Bohemia
- 1456 - Gutenberg Bible
- 1516 - Erasmus' Greek N.T.
- 1517 - Luther - Germany
- 1519 - Zwingli - Switzerland
- 1523 - Bucer - Strasbourg
- 1526 - Tyndale - England
- 1527 - Schleithem Confess.
- 1530 - Melancthon - Germ. - Augsburg Confession
- 1532 - Calvin - France
- 1533 - Hutter - Moravia
- 1533 - Cranmer - England
- 1534 - Act of Supremacy
- 1536 - Wittenberg Concord
- 1536 - Calvin's Institutes
- 1536 - Menno Simons - Neth.
- 1541 - Calvin - Switzerland
- 1549 - Book Common Prayer
- 1555 - Peace of Augsburg
- 1560 - Geneva Bible
- 1560 - Knox - Scotland
- 1561 - Belgic Confession
- 1562 - Heidelberg Catechism
- 1564 - Puritans - England
- 1566 - 2nd Helvetic Confess.
- 1571 - Thirty-Nine Articles
- 1580 - Book of Concord
- 1598 - Edict of Nantes
- 1611 - King James Bible
- 1618 - Synod of Dort
- 1620 - Separatists - England
- 1642 - Cromwell - England
- 1647 - Westminster Confess.
- 1648 - Peace of Westphalia





Theodore Beza (1519-1605)



Guillaume Farel (1489-1565)



Pierre Viret (1511-1571)



Kalvinismus v praxi

- Presbyterské zřízení
- Konzistoře
- Náboženská disciplína a mravní kontrola
- Reforma liturgie a církevního roku
- Proměny materiální kultury, *ikonoklasmus*
- Systém vzdělání

Jan Kalvín (1509-64)



1541: rkevni stanovvy (Les
Ordonnances Ecclesiastiques)



CHOROGRAPHICA TABULA LACUS LEMANNI LOCORUMQVE CIRCUMIACENTIUM AUTORE IAC. G. Genevensi.



*De feruere cavo tentoria fixa Lemanno.
Lucan. Lib. 1. belli Civil. Tanta est lacus huius
partibus profunditas ut conferri 300. organys
nautis non poterit.*

Lacus Lemannus nunc
Lac de Geneve, Helvetus Genffer Zee

Miliaria Sabaudica	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Milia Germanica	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Miliaria Gallica	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

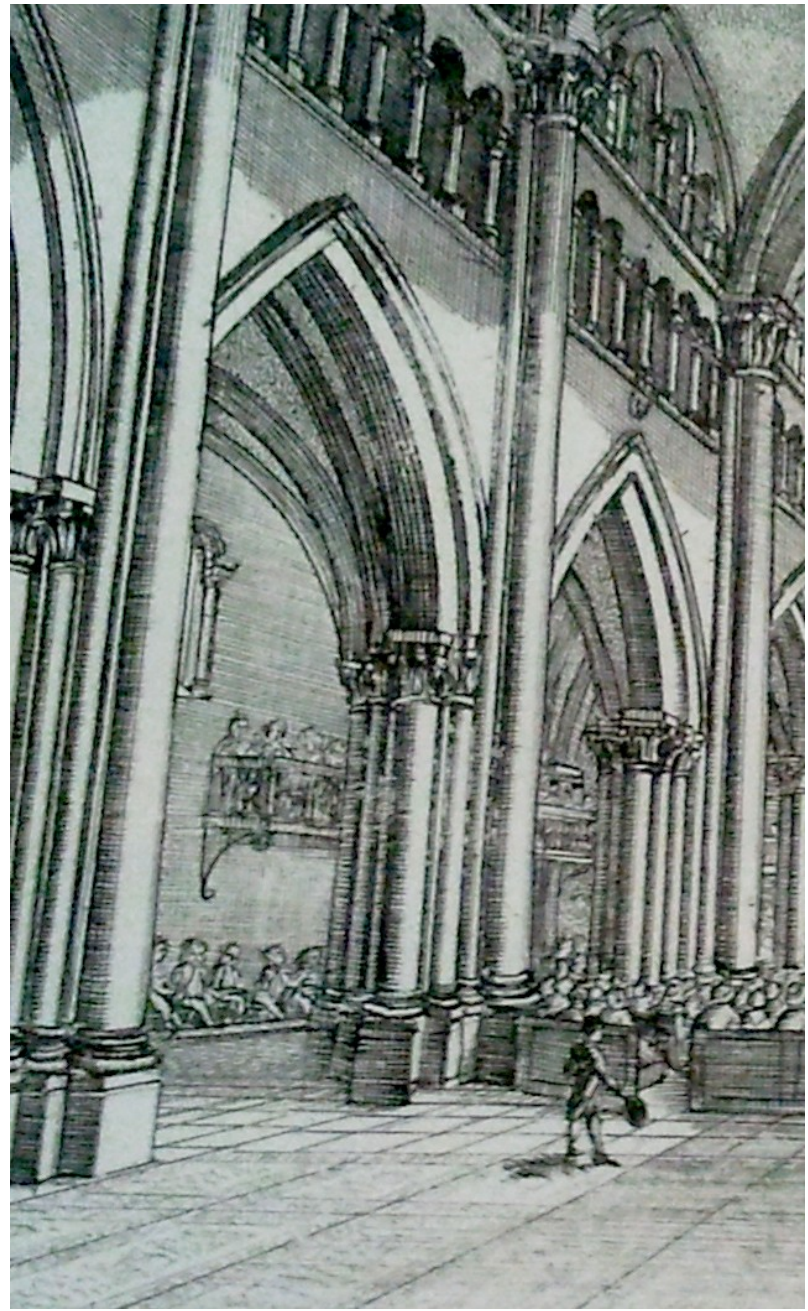


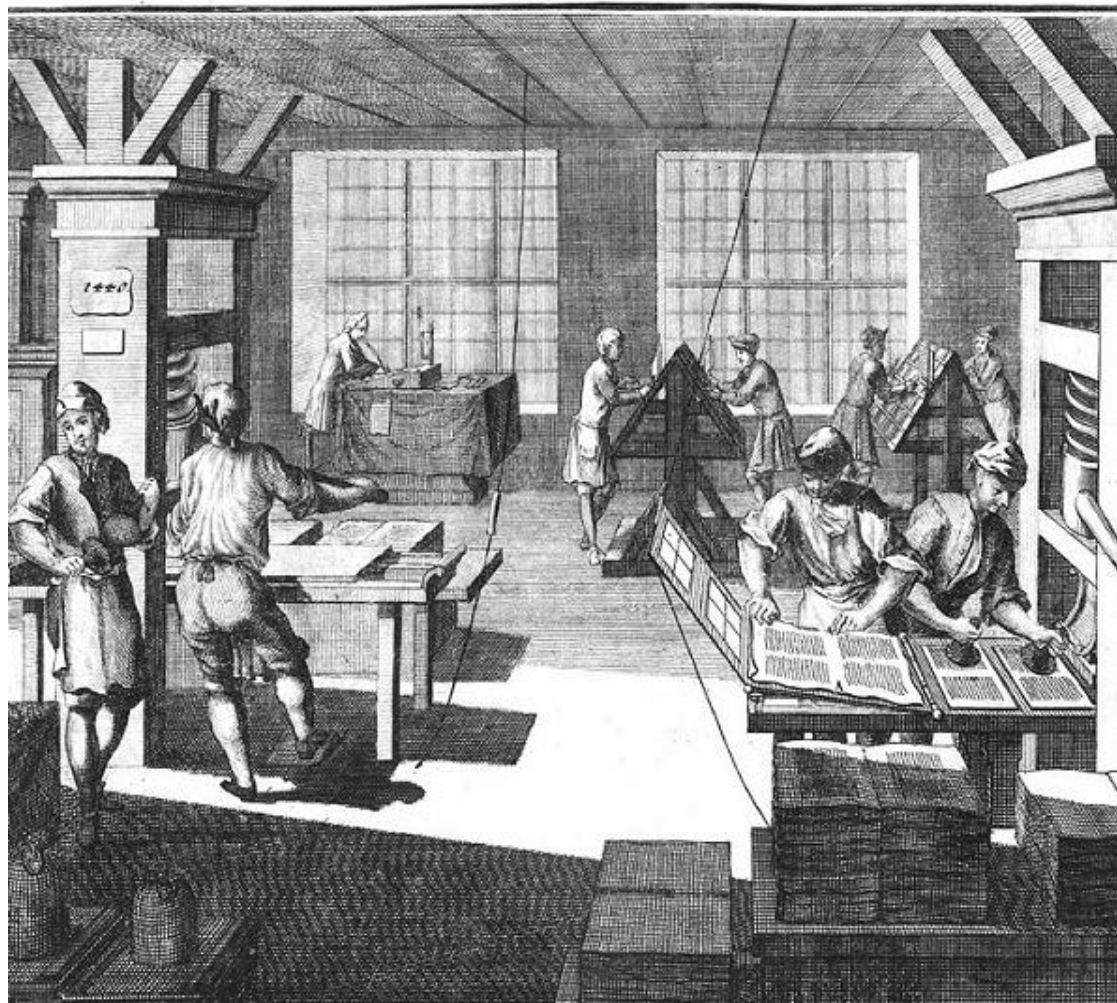
Quant ce docteur Furbiti preschoit chacun y conroit.



ent firmen siengen an
 e ein bildt davon bleib span
 Anno Dñj. M. D. LXVIs. 7 XX Augusti

Kap Montbrantz, kilch, auch die altar
 Und weest sonst dort vor handen war.





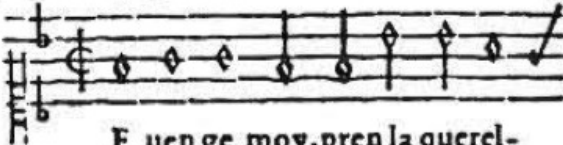
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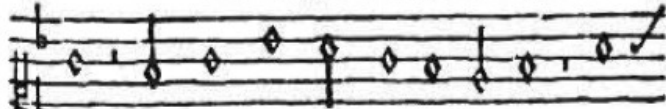
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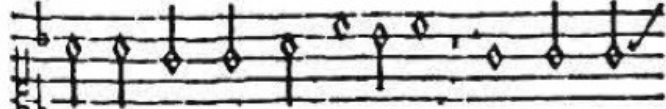
Iudica me Deus.

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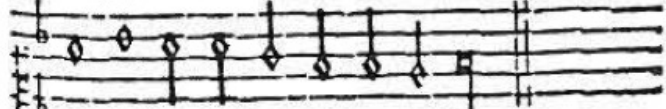
*Il prie estre delivré de ceus qui auoyent coniué avec Absalon,
à fin qu'il puisse à bon escieu publier les louanges de Dieu
en la sainte congregation.*

R 
E uen ge moy, pren la querel-


le De moy, Seigneur, par ta mercy, Con-

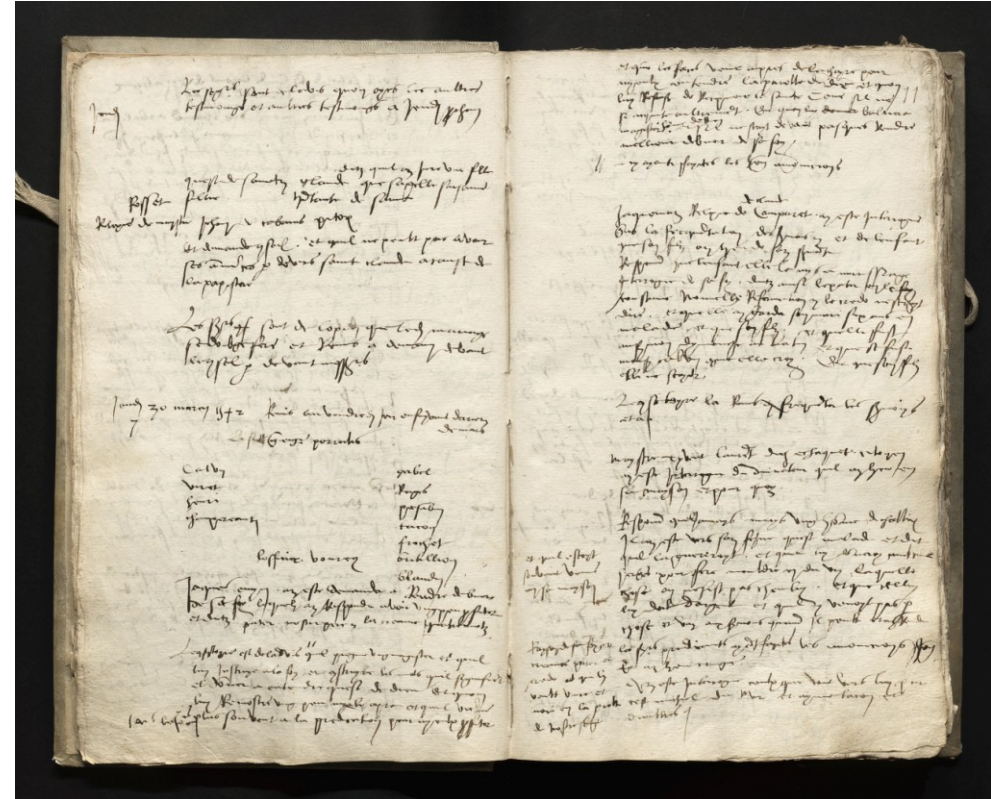

tre la gent fausse & cruel le De l'homme


remply de cau tel le, Et en sa ma li-

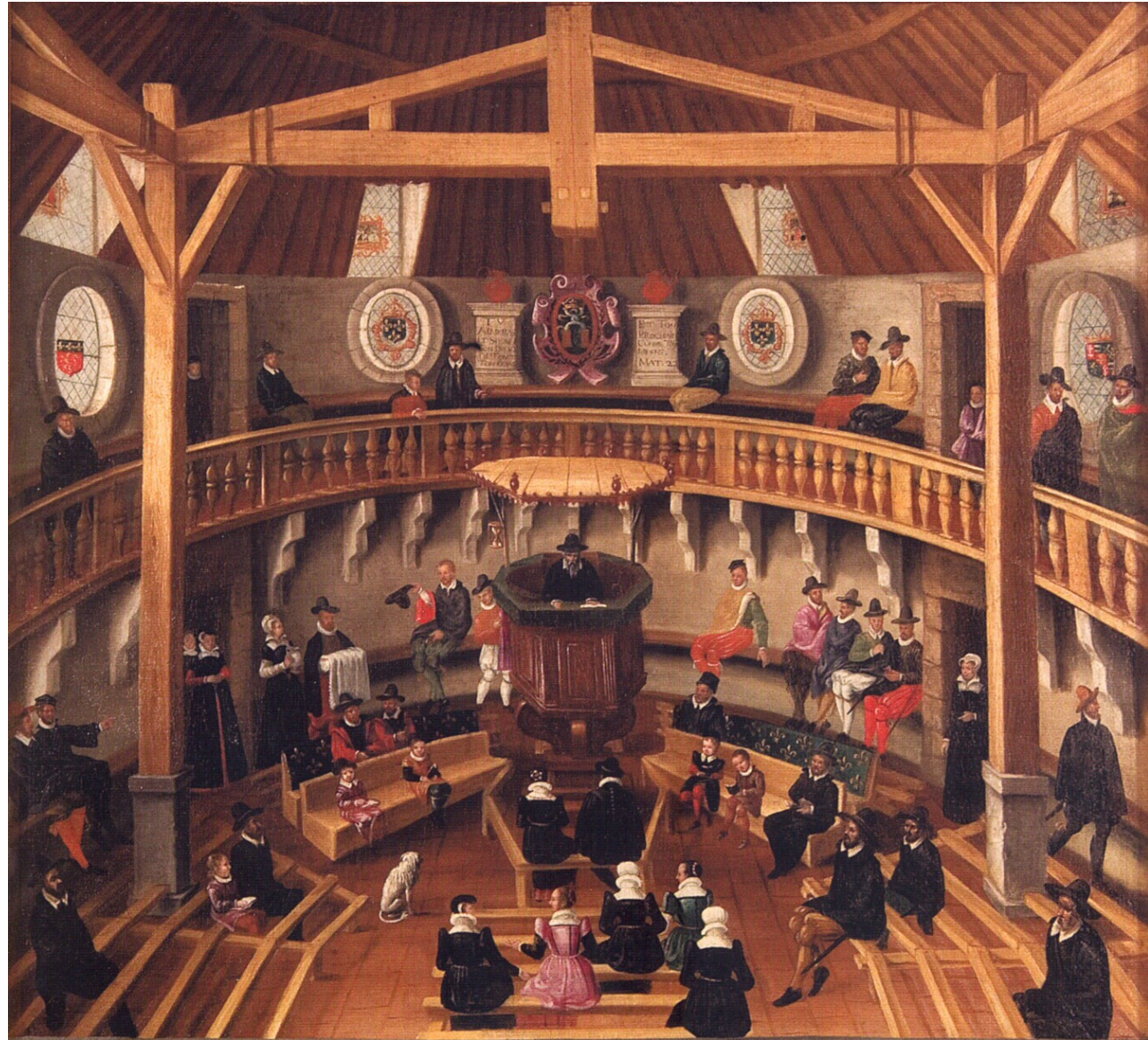

ce endurcy Deli ure moy aussi.

L. ii.

1541: konzistoř



Ženevský katechismus



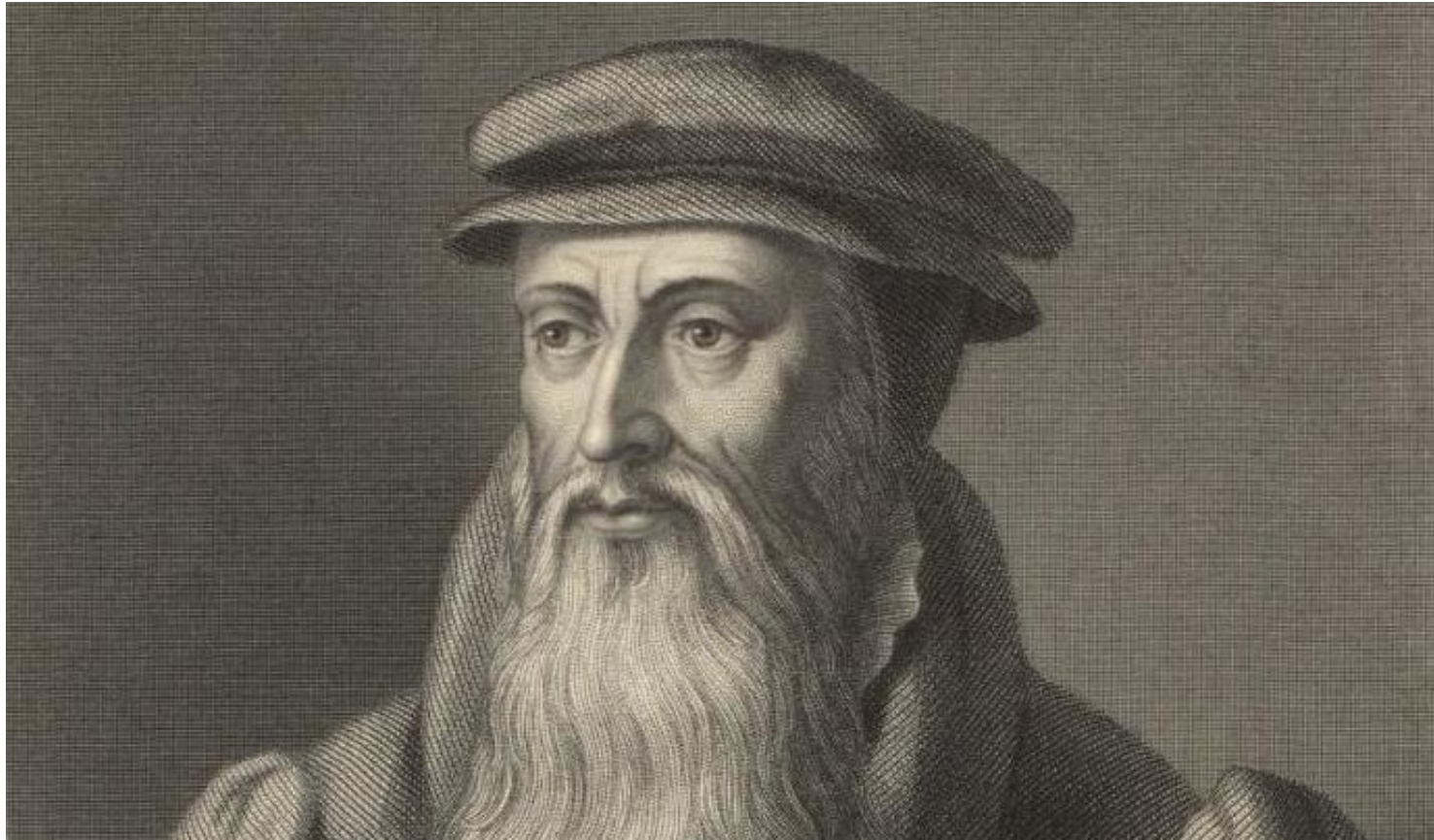


Kalvín a teologie



Šíření kalvinismu

- 1559: Ženevská akademie
- Francie
 - 1562 – náboženské války, Hugenoti
 - 1572 - Bartolomějské masakry
 - 1598 – Nantský edikt
- Německo
- Nizozemí
 - **exilové komunity** (Londýn, Wesel, Emden)
 - 1573 Vilém Oranžský
- Německo
 - Friedrich III



- **Maďarsko**
- **Polsko**
- **Litva**
- **Skotsko - Kirk**
 - John Knox (ca. 1514-1572)



Reformace v Anglii

- Překlady **Luthera** od **Williama Tyndala**
- 20. léta: “White House Circle”
- Jindřich VIII.
 - 1534 **Supremační akt: *Anglicana ecclesia***
 - 1536: 13 článků
 - 1539: 6 článků
- Edward VI (1547-53)
 - 1549: **Book of Common Prayer**
 - 1553: 42 článků
- Mary I (1553-58)
- Alžběta I (1558-1603)
 - 1563: 39 článků
- Jakub I. Stuart (1556-1625)
 - 1611 **King James Bible**