

Korean Language Class Week 1

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잠자다, 자다

- **자다**: This is the more general term for "to sleep." It is used broadly to indicate the state of sleeping without specifying any particular details.
- 잠자다: This word also means "to sleep," but it often carries a nuance of going to sleep or being in the process of sleeping. It can be used to emphasize the state or act of sleeping. "잠" itself means "sleep" as a noun, so "잠자다" can be seen as a more specific action of engaging in sleep.
- A bit like saying "eating food" vs "eating"

The special ending form I for verbs and adjectives

- The stems of verbs and adjectives do not stand alone,
 always conjugated by various inflectional ending.
 - ex) 모으 (X) gather [mo-eu] 모으다 (O) gather [mo-eu-da] 모으고 (O) and gather
- Special dictionary form ending -L [Da]
- If you want to find the stem of a verb or an adjective → remove 다ex) 잠자다 sleep [Jam-ja-da] → 잠자 [Jam-ja]
 예쁘다 pretty [ye-ppeu-da] → 예쁘 [ye-ppeu]

The special ending form I for verbs and adjectives

- 잠자다 [Jam-ja-da] → 잠자 V
- 작다 [Jak-tta] → 작 Adj
- 먹다 [Meok-tta] → 먹 eat = Verb
- 입다 [lp-tta] → 입 wear = verb
- 걷다 [Geot-tta] → 걷 walk = verb
- 기쁘다 [Gi-ppeu-da] → 기쁘 happy=adj

Practice Time

- 나는 adj 다 (I am adj)
 ex) 나는 귀엽다 [na-neun gwi-yeob-da] I am cute
 나는 작다 [na-neun jag-da] I am small
 나는 배고프다 [na-neun bae-go-peu-da] I am hungry
- 나는 verb 나는 (는)다 (I am doing verb)
 ex) 나는 좋아한다 [na-neun joh-a-han-da] I like
 나는 먹는다 [na-neun meog-neun-da] I eat
 나는 전화한다 [na-neun jeon-hwa-han-da] I call

Verb and Adjective List

- 잠자다 [Jam-ja-da] sleep
- 공부하다 [Gong-bu-ha-da] study
- 먹다 [Meok-tta] eat
- 입다 [lp-tta] wear
- 걷다 [Geot-tta] walk
- 사랑하다 [Sa-rang-ha-da] love
- 마시다 [Ma-si-da] drink
- 좋아하다 [Joh-a-ha-da] like
- 듣다 [deu-dda] listen

- 작다 [Jak-tta] small
- 예민하다 [Ye-min-ha-da] sensitive
- 슬프다 [Seul-peu-da] sad
- 우울하다 [U-ul-ha-da] depressed
- 기쁘다 [Gi-ppeu-da] happy
- 귀엽다 [gwi-yeob-da] cute
- 웃기다 [u-sgi-da] funny
- 사랑스럽다 [sa-rang-seu-leob-da] lovely
- 춥다 [chub-da] cold

서연:어디 가?[eo-di-ga]

Seoyeon: Where are you going?

• 민준 : 집에 밥 먹으러 가 [jib-e bab meog-eu-leo ga] Minjun : I'm going home to have a meal.

• 서연: 밥 먹으러 집에 가지 말고 // 나랑 같이 식당가자.
[bab meog-eu-leo jib-e ga-ji mal-go na-lang gat-i sig-dang-ga-ja.]
Seoyeon: Let's go to the restaurant with me instead of going home.

• 민준 : 뭐 먹게?

[mwo meog-ge]

Minjun: What are you going to eat?

• 서연: 파스타, 나 쿠폰 모아서 할인 받을 수 있어.
[pa-seu-ta, na ku-pon mo-a-seo hal-in bad-eul su iss-eo]
Seoyeon: Pasta, We can get a discount because I collected coupons.

• 민준 : 그래 좋아.

[geu-lae joh-a]

Minjun: Okay, great.

서연: (너는) 어디 가? (Instead of 가는 중이야)
 [eo-di-ga]
 Seoyeon: Where are (you) going?

- 민준 : 집에 **밥** 먹으러 가 [jib-e bab meog-eu-leo ga] Minjun : I'm going home to have a **meal**.
- 서연: 밥 먹으러 집에 가지 말고 나랑 같이 식당가자.
 [bab meog-eu-leo jib-e ga-ji mal-go na-lang gat-i sig-dang-ga-ja.]
 Seoyeon: Let's go to the restaurant with me instead of going home.

• 말고 (instead of, Not)

봄 사랑 벚꽃 말고 instead of (Not) spring, love, cherry blossom

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ouR4nn1G9r4 0:43

봄 사랑 벚꽃 **말고** Not spring, love, cherry blossom

말하는 대로 As One Says

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gMbqagfXSWw 2:38

멈추지 **말고** Not stopping

쓰러지지 말고 Not falling down

앞만 보고 달려 너의 길을 가 Just look ahead and run, and walk your path

Practice Time

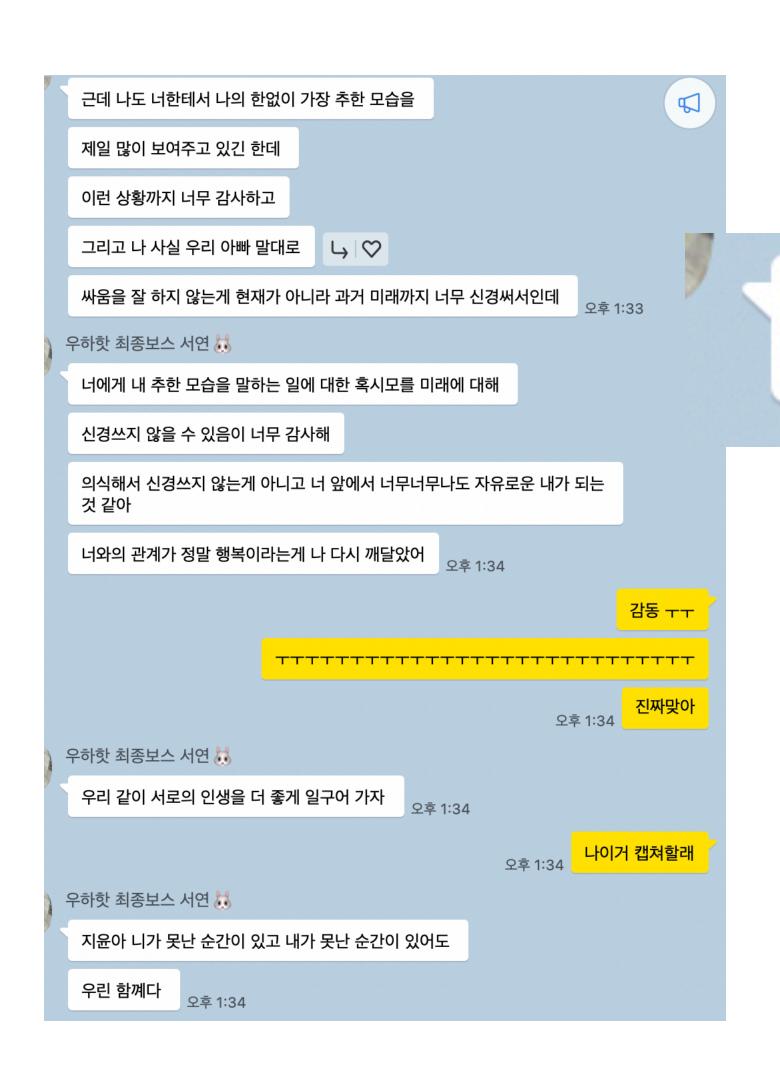
• 같이 식당 가자 Let's go restaurant together 같이 ~자 Let's do something together ex) 같이 걷자 Let's walk together [gat-i geod-ja] 같이 커피 마시자 Let's drink coffee together [gat-i keo-pi ma-si-ja] 같이 맥주 마시자 Let's drink beer together [gat-i maeg-ju ma-si-ja] 같이 운동 하자 Let's do exercise together [gat-i un-dong ha-ja]

Verb List

- 잠자다 [Jam-ja-da] sleep
- 공부하다 [Gong-bu-ha-da] study
- 먹다 [Meok-tta] eat
- 입다 [lp-tta] wear
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- 사랑하다 [Sa-rang-ha-da] love
- 마시다 [Ma-si-da] drink
- 좋아하다 [Joh-a-ha-da] like
- 듣다 [deu-dda] listen

- 웃다 [u-s-da] laugh
- 운동하다 [un-dong-ha-da] do exercise
- 여행하다 [yeo-haeng-ha-da] travel
- 하다 [ha-da] do
- 존경하다 [jon-gyeong-ha-da] respect
- 만나다 [man-na-da] meet
- 감사하다 [gam-sa-ha-da] appreciate
- 생각하다 [saeng-gag-ha-da] think
- 고민하다 [go-min-ha-da] think deeply, consider
- 배려하다 [bae-lyeo-ha-da] care others

Practice Time



우리 같이 서로의 인생을 더 좋게 일구어 가자

오후 1:34

Let's cultivate each other's lives better together

• 민준 : 뭐 먹게?

[mwo meog-ge]

Minjun: What are you going to eat?

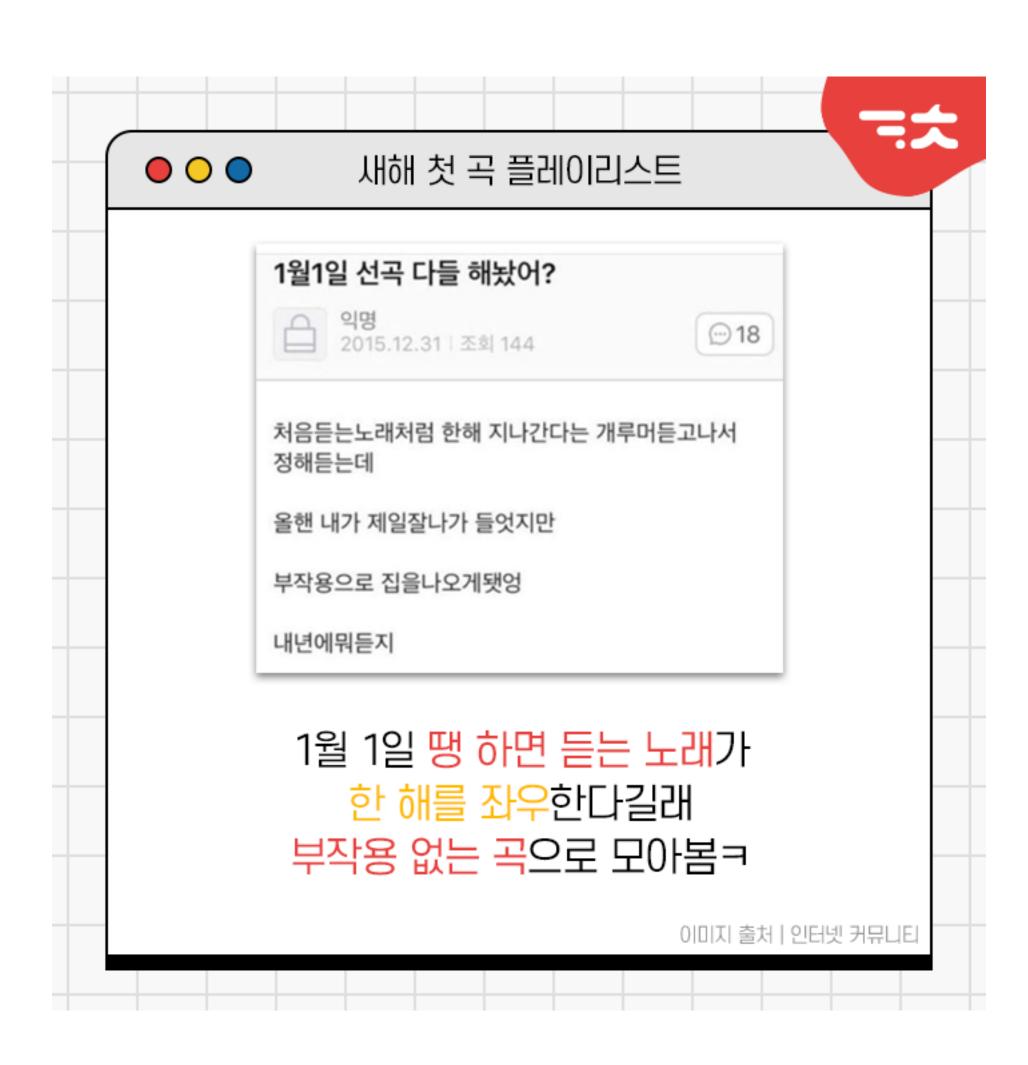
• 서연: 파스타, 나 쿠폰(들) 모아서 할인 받을 수 있어.

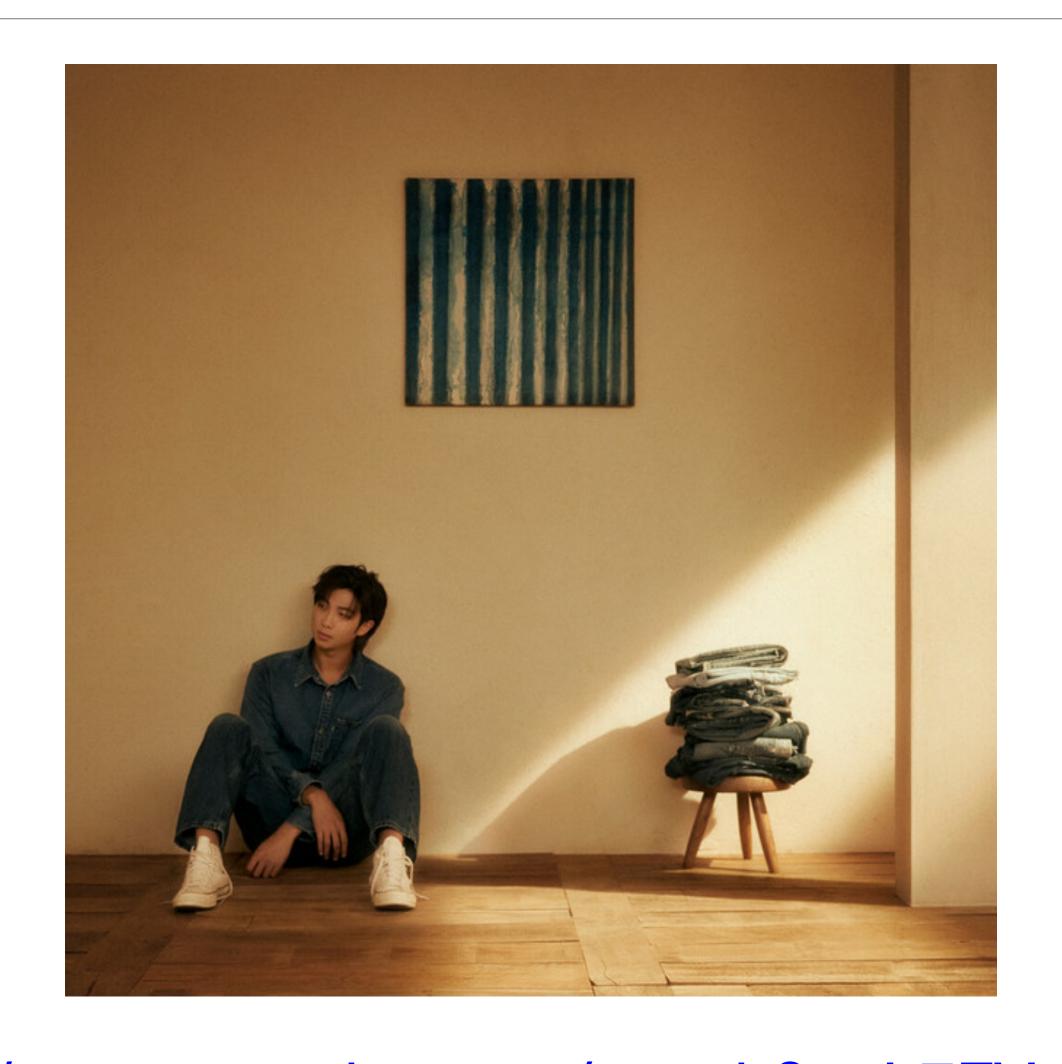
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Seoyeon: Pasta, We can get a discount because I collected coupons.

• 민준 : 그래 좋아.

[geu-lae joh-a]

Minjun: Okay, great.





https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=L7FVyFA-ct8

그대여 더는 뒤돌아보지 마

Dear, don't look back anymore

그 많은 파도 다 지난 뒤에

After all those waves have gone by

무수한 '만일'이 널 괴롭혀도

even if those countless 'what if's bother you

이젠 니가 널 지켜줄 거야

now you'll be protecting yourself

그대여 더는 뒤돌아보지마 Dear anymore don't look back

그 많은 파도 다 지난 뒤에 those all waves have gone by after

무수한 '만일'이 널 괴롭혀도 countless 'what if's you bother

이젠 니가 널 지켜줄 거야 now you'll yourself be protecting