



## Korean Language Class Week 2

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## Practice Time

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• 같이 식당 가자 Let's go restaurant together

같이 ~자 Let's do something together

ex) 같이 걷자 Let's walk together

[gat-i geod-ja]

같이 커피 마시자 Let's drink coffee together

[gat-i keo-pi ma-si-ja]

같이 맥주 마시자 Let's drink beer together

[gat-i maeg-ju ma-si-ja]

같이 운동 하자 Let's do exercise together

[gat-i un-dong ha-ja]

## Verb List

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- 잠자다 [Jam-ja-da] sleep
- 공부하다 [Gong-bu-ha-da] study
- 먹다 [Meok-tta] eat
- 입다 [Ip-tta] wear
- 걷다 [Geot-tta] walk
- 사랑하다 [Sa-rang-ha-da] love
- 마시다 [Ma-si-da] drink
- 좋아하다 [Joh-a-ha-da] like
- 듣다 [deu-dda] listen
- 웃다 [u-s-da] laugh
- 운동하다 [un-dong-ha-da] do exercise
- 여행하다 [yeo-haeng-ha-da] travel
- 하다 [ha-da] do
- 존경하다 [jon-gyeong-ha-da] respect
- 만나다 [man-na-da] meet
- 감사하다 [gam-sa-ha-da] appreciate
- 생각하다 [saeng-gag-ha-da] think
- 고민하다 [go-min-ha-da] think deeply, consider
- 배려하다 [bae-lyeo-ha-da] care others

# Practice Time



우리 같이 서로의 인생을 더 좋게 일구어 가자

오후 1:34

Let's cultivate each other's lives better together

# Conversation 1

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- 민준 : 뭐 먹게?

[mwo meog-ge]

Minjun : What are you going to eat?

- 서연 : 파스타, 나 쿠폰(들) 모아서 할인 받을 수 있어.

[pa-seu-ta, na ku-pon mo-a-seo hal-in bad-eul su iss-eo]

Seoyeon : Pasta, We can get a discount because I collected **coupons**.

- 민준 : 그래 좋아.

[geu-lae joh-a]

Minjun : Okay, great.

# The Ending Form for verbs and adjectives

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- Including nuance of tense, aspect, speech levels etc.
- **Pre-final endings** & **final ending** depending on where they placed in verb or adjective  
ex) 가르치시다 teach [ga-leu-chi-si-da]  
행복합니다 (I am) happy [haeng-bog-hab-ni-da]

## The pre-final ending -(으)시

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- 존댓말, Polite Speech, zdvořilostní forma
- Inflectional element between the **stem** and **final ending**
- Respectful, honorific suffix
- Form is changing depending on whether it is after a **consonant** or a **vowel**.  
Not depending on if it is adjectives or verbs.
- **After ends in a consonant**, -으시 [eu-si]  
ex) 찾으시다 look for [chaj-eu-si-da]

**After ends in a vowel**, -시 [si]  
ex) 가시다 go [ga-si-da]



Exercise 1. Which of the following inflectional word using -(으)시 is NOT true?

- ① 가르치시다 [ga·reu·chi·si·da] “teach”
- ② 보시다 [bo·si·da] “see”
- ③ 먹으시다 [meu·geu·si·da] “eat”
- ④ 건너으시다 [geon·neo·eu·si·da] “cross”
- ⑤ 있으시다 [i·sseu·si·da] “be”

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ex) 찾으시다 look for [chaj-eu-si-da]

**After ends in a vowel**, -시 [si]  
ex) 가시다 go [ga-si-da]

## Practice Time

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- 사랑하다 [Sa-rang-ha-da] love
- 좋아하다 [Joh-a-ha-da] like
- 잠자다 [Jam-ja-da] sleep
- 공부하다 [Gong-bu-ha-da] study
- 먹다 [Meok-tta] eat
- 입다 [Ip-tta] wear
- 웃다 [u-s-da] laugh
- 배려하다 [bae-lyeo-ha-da] care others
- 운동하다 [un-dong-ha-da] do exercise
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## Practice Time

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- 사랑하시다
- 좋아하시다
- 잠자시다
- 공부하시다
- 먹으시다
- 입으시다
- 웃으시다
- 배려하시다
- 운동하시다
- 여행하시다
- 하시다
- 존경하시다
- 만나시자
- 감사하시다
- 생각하시다
- 고민하시다

## The pre-final ending 겠

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- “Will” in English
- 겠 expresses the speaker’s intentions  
ex) 열심히 공부하겠습니다 (I) **will** study hard [yeol-sim-hi gong-bu-ha-gess-seub-ni-da]
- 겠 asks the listener’s intentions  
ex) 어디로 가시겠습니까? Where **will** (you) go? [eo-di-lo ga-si-gess-seub-ni-kka?]

## The pre-final ending 겠

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- “I guess/think” or “do you think that...” in English
- 겠 indicates the speaker’s conjecture (guessing)  
ex) 내일 시험이 어렵겠어요 (I **guess that**) tomorrow’s test will be difficult  
[nae-il si-heom-i eo-lyeob-gess-eo-yo]
- 겠 asks the listener’s idea  
ex) 내일 시험이 어렵겠어요? (Do you think that) tomorrow’s test will be difficult?  
[nae-il si-heom-i eo-lyeob-gess-eo-yo?]

Exercise 2. Which of the following translation of the Korean sentences is NOT true?

- ① 음식이 맛있겠습니까? [eum·si·gi ma·sit·kket·sseum·ni·kka] “(Do you think that) the food will delicious?”
- ② 영화를 보시겠습니까? [yeong·hwa·reul bo·si·get·sseum·ni·kka] “(Do you think that) the movie will be fun?”
- ③ 길이 좁겠어요? [gi·ri jop·kke·sseo·yo] “(Do you think that) the road will be narrow?”
- ④ 꼭 담배를 끊겠습니다. [kkok dam·be·reul kkeun·ket·sseum·ni·da] “Surely, (I) will quit smoking.”
- ⑤ 매일 요가를 하겠습니다. [mae·il yo·ga·reul ha·get·sseum·ni·da] “(I) will do yoga everyday.”

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- ③ 길이 좁겠어요? [gi·ri jop·kke·sseo·yo] “(Do you think that) the road will be narrow?”
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## The non-sentence **final ending**

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- **Non-sentence final endings** & sentence-final endings ex) -다
- -고 and then [go]
- -어/아서 because [eo/a-seo]
- -으면서 while [eu-myeon-seo]
- -지만 although [gi-man]
- -도록 in order to [do-rok]

Exercise 3. Translate the following into English.

밥을 먹으면서 <sup>나는</sup> 티브이를 봐요 [ba·beul meo·geu·myeon·seo ti·beu·i·reul bwa·yo]

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커피를 마시고 / 아이스크림을 먹어요 [keo·pi·reul ma·si·go a·i·seu·keu·ri·meul meo·geo·yo]

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While eating rice, (I) watch TV

커피를 마시고 / 아이스크림을 먹어요 [keo·pi·reul ma·si·go a·i·seu·keu·ri·meul meo·geo·yo]

I drink coffee and then I eat ice-cream

## The sentence **final ending**

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- Non-sentence final endings & **sentence-final endings**
- Six speech level: the speaker's interpersonal relationship with addressees or attitude toward them  
ex) social meaning such as intimacy and formality of the situation
- 존댓말, Polite Speech, zdvořilostní forma, vykání
- 반말, Casual Speech, tykání

Speech level	Declarative (statement)	Interrogative (question)	Imperative (command/ request)	Propositive (suggestion)
<b>Deferential</b>	-습니다 [seum·ni·da]/ ㅂ니다	-습니까 [seum·ni·kka]/ ㅂ니까	-(으)십시오 [(eu)sip·ssi·o]	-(으)십시오 [(eu)sip·ssi·da]
<b>Polite</b>	-어요 [eo·yo]/ 아요 [a·yo]	-어요/ -아요	-어요/ 아요	-어요/-아요
<b>Intimate</b>	-어 [eo]/ -아 [a]	-어/-아	-어/-아	-어/-아
<b>Plain</b>	-(느)ㄴ다 [(neu)n·da]	-(으)니 [ni]/ -냐 [nya]	-어라 [eo·ra]/ -아라 [a·ra]	-자 [ja]

ㅏ, ㅑ except 해요 (하어요) > 아요  
Others > 어요

Level	Conjugation	Possible social settings
<b>Deferential</b>	먹습니까 [muk·seum·ni·kka]? “(Someone) eats?”	e.g., in a formal situation
<b>Polite</b>	먹어요 [meo·geo·yo]? —	e.g., to an adult colleague
<b>Intimate</b>	먹어 [meo·keo]? —	e.g., to an adolescent friend
<b>Plain</b>	먹냐 [meong·nya]? —	e.g., to a child

Exercise 4. Apply four propositive endings (-ㅁ시다, -아요, -아 and -자) to the stem of **안** [an·tta] “seat”

Deferential \_\_\_\_\_

Polite \_\_\_\_\_

Intimate \_\_\_\_\_

Plain \_\_\_\_\_

Exercise 4. Apply four propositive endings (-ㅁ시다, -아요, -아 and -자) to the stem of **앉** [an·tta] “seat”

Deferential           앉읍시다          

Polite           앉아요          

Intimate           앉아          

Plain           앉자



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# LGBTQ+ Culture in Korea

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<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AXEB0Od70eE>





## 홍석천의 보석함

@topgaybox · 구독자 11.6만명 · 동영상 72개

💎 매주 화요일 오후 6시 30분 새로운 보석 공개 💎 >

구독

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8xZcoH\\_2E-A](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8xZcoH_2E-A)



**다나나** ✓

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달고나 먹고싶당 >

[instagram.com/iwantdan](https://www.instagram.com/iwantdan) 외 링크 1개

🔔 구독중 ▾

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