



Korean Language Class Week 3 -
Week 4

백지윤 Jiyun Baek



The combination with **pre-final ending** **었/았** and **-(으)시**

1. **ㅏ/ㅓ + 었/았** → **same**

ex) 가 go + 았 → 갔 went

2. **ㅗ/ㅛ + 었/았** → **웠/웠**

ex) 배우 learn + 았 → 배웠 learned

주 give + 았 → 줬 gave

3. **ㅡ + 었/았** → (**ㅡ omission**) **었/았**

ex) 끄 turn off + 았 → 껐 turned off

4. **ㅣ + 었** → **이었/였**

ex) 이 be + 았 → 이었 was, were

먹이 feed + 았 → 먹였 fed

5. But still exception ex) 하 do + 았 → 했 did

The combination with pre-final ending **었/았**

1. 'ㅅ' → 'ㅈ' : When a vowel follows a word ending with the 'ㅅ' consonant, it is pronounced as 'ㅈ'.

갔어 [갸어]

2. 'ㅅ' → 'ㅆ' : When a word ends and there is no following sound or when speech is halted, the 'ㅅ' consonant is pronounced as 'ㅆ'. This usually occurs more often when the word is at the end of a sentence.

했다가 [햐다가]

Vocabulary

- 선생님 [seon-saeng-nim] teacher
- 아침 [a-chim] breakfast
- 점심 [jeom-sim] lunch
- 저녁 [jeo-nyeog] dinner, evening
- 해 [hae] the sun
- 집 [jib] house, home
- 바지 [ba-ji] pants
- 커피 [keo-pi] coffee
- 어제 [eo-je] yesterday
- 영화 [yeong-hwa] movie
- 친구 [chin-gu] friend
- 강도 [gang-do] robber / robbery
- 시민 [si-min] citizen
- 인질 [in-jil] hostage
- 도둑질 [do-dug-jil] theft / rob
- 요리하다 [yo-li-ha-da] cook

Vocabulary

- 수업 [su-eob] class course lesson
- 숙제 [sug-je] homework, assignment
- 밥 [bab] rice, meal, food
- 영어 [yeong-eo] English
- 넥타이 [neg-ta-i] necktie

Conversation 3

- 하운 : 너 어제 뭐 했어?

[neo eo-je mwo haess-eo?]

Hayun : What did you do yesterday?

- 민준 : 친구랑 집에서 저녁 먹고 영화 봤어

[chin-gu-lang jib-e-seo jeo-nyeog meog-go yeong-hwa bwass-eo]

Minjun : I had dinner at home with a friend and watched a movie.

- 하운 : 진짜? 어떤 영화 봤어?

[jin-jja? eo-tteon yeong-hwa bwass-eo?]

Hayun : Really? Which movie did you watch.

Conversation 3

- 민준 : 강도가 시민들을 인질로 잡고 도둑질하는 액션 영화를 **봤는데** 생각보다 별로였어. [gang-do-ga si-min-deul-eul in-jil-lo jab-go do-dug-jil-ha-neun aeg-syeon yeong-hwa-leul bwass-neun-de saeng-gag-bo-da byeol-lo-yeoss-eo]
Minjun : I watched an action movie that robbers took citizens as hostages and steal money, but it wasn't as good as I thought.

Situation + **는데** + **sentences**



this sentences uses to explain, ask, request, suggest for this situation

ex) 데이트 **했는데** 나 그 사람 마음에 들어 I went for a date, and I like that person

ex) 방이 **더러운데** 방 좀 치울래? The room is so messy so would you like to clean?

Conversation 3

- 하윤 : 그렇구나. 밥은 맛있었어?

[geu-leoh-gu-na. bab-eun mas-iss-eoss-eo?]

Hayun : I see. How was the meal?

- 민준 : 정말 맛있었어. 다음에 내가 요리해 줄게 !

[jeong-mal mas-iss-eoss-eo. da-eum-e nae-ga yo-li-hae jul-ge !]

Minjun : It was really delicious. I will cook it next time.

The **past tense marker** 았/았

- The past tense marker
- Two different form depending on which **vowel** it is
 1. stems end with **a bright** vowel → 았 [at]
ex) 아 [a] / 오 [o] → 았 [at]
 2. stems end with **all other** vowels → 았 [eot]
ex) 으 [e] / 어 [eo] / 이 [i] etc → 았 [eot]

The **past tense marker** 았/았

- 가 [ga] stem of verb + 았 [at] past tense marker + 어요 [eo yo] speech level ending
가 [ga] stem of verb + 았 [at] past tense marker = 갔어요 [ga sseo yo]
- Something did happen in the past + the condition of an action or event completed
- 집에 왔어요 [ji ba wa sseo yo]
came home + I am home now (as a result of the complete action of coming home)

The Double Past Tense Marker **었/았**었

- The **double** past tense marker
- Used to do (but no longer now)
- Adding **었** after the **Past Tense Marker**
 ex) **었**었 [eoteot]
았었 [atet]

Verb stem	Past	Past	Polite speech level ending
가(다) [ga da] "go"	았 [at]	었 [eot]	어요 [eo yo]= 갔었어요 [ga sseo sseo yo] "went (and no longer here)"
오(다) [o da] "come"	았 [at]	었 [eot]	어요 [eo yo]= 왔었어요 [wa sseo sseo yo] "came (and no longer here)"
가르치(다) [ga reu chi da] "teach"	었 [eot]	었 [eot]	어요 [eo yo]= 가르쳤었어요 [ga reu chyeo sseo sseo yo] "taught (or used to teach)"
있(다) [it-da] "exist"	었 [eot]	었 [eot]	어요 [eo yo]= 있었었어요 [I sseo sseo sseo yo] "exsited/had (long before)"
많(다) [manh da] "many"	았 [at]	었 [eot]	어요 [eo yo]= 많았었어요 [manh a sseo sseo yo] "was many/much"

The Double Past Tense Marker **었/았**었

- **가** [ga] stem of verb + **았** [at] past tense marker + **었** [eot] double past tense marker + **어요** [eo yo] speech level ending = **갔었어요** [ga sseo sseo yo]
- **오** [o] stem of verb + **았** [at] past tense marker + **었** [eot] double past tense marker + **어요** [eo yo] speech level ending = **왔었어요** [wa sseo yo]
- **가르치** [ga reu] stem of verb + **었** [eot] past tense marker + **었** [eot] double past tense marker + **어요** [eo yo] speech level ending = **가르쳤었어요** [ga red chyeo sseo sseo yo]
- **있** [it] stem of verb + **었** [eot] past tense marker + **었** [eot] double past tense marker + **어요** [eo yo] speech level ending = **있었어요** [i sseo sseo sseo yo]
- **많** [manh] stem of adjective + **았** [at] past tense marker + **었** [eot] double past tense marker + **어요** [eo yo] speech level ending = **많았었어요** [manh a sseo sseo yo]

Exercise 1. Fill out the blanks with proper answers in Korean

Verb stem	Past	Past	Polite speech level ending
좁 [job] "narrow"			
받 [bad] "receive"			

Exercise 2 Change the following sentence into the past and double past sentences.

안경이 깨끗해요. [an gyeong i kkae kkeu tae yo]
 → _____ / _____.

Exercise 1. Fill out the blanks with proper answers in Korean

Verb stem	Past	Past	Polite speech level ending	
좁 [job] "narrow"	았	었	어요	좁았었어요
받 [bad] "receive"	았	었	어요	받았었어요

Exercise 2 Change the following sentence into the past and double past sentences.

안경이 깨끗해요. [an gyeong i kkae kkeu tae yo]

→ _____ / _____.

깨끗하 + 았 + (어)요 = 안경이 깨끗했어요
 깨끗하 + 았 + 었 + (어)요 = 안경이 깨끗했었어요

Feature of **Double** past tense

- makes the past action or situation **more remote (back then)**
- no longer relevant to the present activity or situation
- the past action or situation is totally complete

- **보름달이 떴어요** [boa leum dal I tteo sseo yo]
“The full moon came up”, “The full moon is up”
- **보름달이 떴었어요** [boa alum dal I tteo sseo sseo yo]
“The full moon was up (back then)”

Exercise 3. Indicate which of the two Korean translations for the English sentence below is correct in case

“(They) used to sell refrigerator inexpensively.”

- ➔ 냉장고를 싸게 팔았어요 [naeng jang go leul ssa ge pal a sseo yo]
- ➔ 냉장고를 싸게 팔았었어요 [naeng jang go leul ssa ge pal a sseo sseo yo]

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=R8BXubXr5qQ>

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