|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | **I. konjugace** | | **II. konjugace** | | **III. konjugace** | | **IV. konjugace** | |
| **aktivum** | **pasivum** | **aktivum** | **pasivum** | **aktivum** | **pasivum** | **aktivum** | **pasivum** |
|  | | **indikativ prézentu** | | | | | | | |
| sg. | 1. | laud-ō | laud-or | mon-e-ō | mon-e-or | leg-ō | leg-or | aud-i-ō | aud-i-or |
| 2. | laud-ā-s | laud-ā-ris | mon-ē-s | mon-ē-ris | leg-i-s | leg-e-ris | aud-ī-s | aud-ī-ris |
| 3. | laud-a-t | laud-ā-tur | mon-e-t | mon-ē-tur | leg-i-t | leg-i-tur | aud-i-t | aud-ī-tur |
| pl. | 1. | laud-ā-mus | laud-ā-mur | mon-ē-mus | mon-ē-mur | leg-i-mus | leg-i-mur | aud-ī-mus | aud-ī-mur |
| 2. | laud-ā-tis | laud-ā-minī | mon-ē-tis | mon-ē-minī | leg-i-tis | leg-i-minī | aud-ī-tis | aud-ī-minī |
| 3. | laud-a-nt | laud-a-ntur | mon-e-nt | mon-e-ntur | leg-u-nt | leg-u-ntur | aud-i-u-nt | aud-i-u-ntur |
|  | | | | | | | | | |
|  | | **indikativ imperfekta** | | | | | | | |
| sg. | 1. | laud-ā-ba-m | laud-ā-ba-r | mon-ē-ba-m | mon-ē-ba-r | leg-ē-ba-m | leg-ē-ba-r | aud-i-ē-ba-m | aud-i-ē-ba-r |
| 2. | laud-ā-bā-s | laud-ā-bā-ris | mon-ē-bā-s | mon-ē-bā-ris | leg-ē-bā-s | leg-ē-bā-ris | aud-i-ē-bā-s | aud-i-ē-bā-ris |
| 3. | laud-ā-ba-t | laud-ā-bā-tur | mon-ē-ba-t | mon-ē-bā-tur | leg-ē-ba-t | leg-ē-bā-tur | aud-i-ē-ba-t | aud-i-ē-bā-tur |
| pl. | 1. | laud-ā-bā-mus | laud-ā-bā-mur | mon-ē-bā-mus | mon-ē-bā-mur | leg-ē-bā-mus | leg-ē-bā-mur | aud-i-ē-bā-mus | aud-i-ē-bā-mur |
| 2. | laud-ā-bā-tis | laud-ā-bā-minī | mon-ē-bā-tis | mon-ē-bā-minī | leg-ē-bā-tis | leg-ē-bā-minī | aud-i-ē-bā-tis | aud-i-ē-bā-minī |
| 3. | laud-ā-ba-nt | laud-ā-ba-ntur | mon-ē-ba-nt | mon-ē-ba-ntur | leg-ē-ba-nt | leg-ē-ba-ntur | aud-i-ē-ba-nt | aud-i-ē-ba-ntur |
|  | | | | | | | | | |
|  | | **indikativ futura I.** | | | | | | | |
| sg. | 1. | laud-ā-bō | laud-ā-bo-r | mon-ē-bō | mon-ē-bo-r | leg-a-m | leg-a-r | aud-i-a-m | aud-i-a-r |
| 2. | laud-ā-bi-s | laud-ā-be-ris | mon-ē-bi-s | mon-ē-be-ris | leg-ē-s | leg-ē-ris | aud-i-ē-s | aud-i-ē-ris |
| 3. | laud-ā-bi-t | laud-ā-bi-tur | mon-ē-bi-t | mon-ē-bi-tur | leg-e-t | leg-ē-tur | aud-i-e-t | aud-i-ē-tur |
| pl. | 1. | laud-ā-bi-mus | laud-ā-bi-mur | mon-ē-bi-mus | mon-ē-bi-mur | leg-ē-mus | leg-ē-mur | aud-i-ē-mus | aud-i-ē-mur |
| 2. | laud-ā-bi-tis | laud-ā-bi-minī | mon-ē-bi-tis | mon-ē-bi-minī | leg-ē-tis | leg-ē-minī | aud-i-ē-tis | aud-i-ē-minī |
| 3. | laud-ā-bu-nt | laud-ā-bu-ntur | mon-ē-bu-nt | mon-ē-bu-ntur | leg-e-nt | leg-e-ntur | aud-i-e-nt | aud-i-e-ntur |

**Přehled konjugací**

**Časování slovesa *capio* – smíšená konjugace[[1]](#footnote-1)**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | **ind. préz.** | **ind. impf.** | **ind. fut. I.** |
| **aktivum** | | |
| sg. | 1. | cap-**i**-ō | cap-**i**-ē-ba-m | cap-**i**-a-m |
| 2. | cap-i-s | cap-**i**-ē-bā-s | cap-**i**-ē-s |
| 3. | cap-i-t | cap-**i**-ē-ba-t | cap-**i**-e-t |
| pl. | 1. | cap-i-mus | cap-**i**-ē-bā-mus | cap-**i**-ē-mus |
| 2. | cap-i-tis | cap-**i**-ē-bā-tis | cap-**i**-ē-tis |
| 3. | cap-**i**-u-nt | cap-**i**-ē-ba-nt | cap-**i**-e-nt |
|  | | | | |
|  | | **pasivum** | | |
| sg. | 1. | cap-**i**-or | cap-**i**-ē-ba-r | cap-**i**-a-r |
| 2. | cap-e-ris | cap-**i**-ē-bā-ris | cap-**i**-ē-ris |
| 3. | cap-i-tur | cap-**i**-ē-bā-tur | cap-**i**-ē-tur |
| pl. | 1. | cap-i-mur | cap-**i**-ē-bā-mur | cap-**i**-ē-mur |
| 2. | cap-i-minī | cap-**i**-ē-bā-minī | cap-**i**-ē-minī |
| 3. | cap-**i**-u-ntur | cap-**i**-ē-ba-ntur | cap-**i**-e-ntur |

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|  | **I. konjugace** | **II. konjugace** | **III. konjugace** | | **IV. konjugace** |
| **inf. préz. akt.** | laud-ā-re | mon-ē-re | leg-e-re | cap-e-re | aud-ī-re |
| **inf. préz. pas.** | laud-ā-rī | mon-ē-rī | leg-ī | cap-ī | aud-ī-rī |

**Infinitiv**

**Imperativ**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **I. konjugace** | **II. konjugace** | **III. konjugace** | | **IV. konjugace** |
| **inf. préz. akt.** | laud-ā | mon-ē | leg-e | cap-e | aud-ī |
| **inf. préz. pas.** | laud-ā-te | mon-ē-te | leg-i-te | cap-i-te | aud-ī-te |

**Deponentní slovesa**

Deponentní slovesa mají pouze tvary pasiva - tvary jsou shodné s tvary pasiva nedeponentních sloves - , ale do češtiny se překládají aktivem.

Imperativ 2. os. sg. odpovídá hypoteticky vytvořenému tvaru infinitivu prézentu aktiva. 2. os. pl. je totožná s tvarem pro 2. os. pl. indikativu prézentu pasiva.

Infinitiv deponentních sloves odpovídá infinitivu prézentu pasiva.

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|  | | **I. konjugace** | **II. konjugace** | **III. konjugace** | | **IV. konjugace** |
| **indikativ prézentu** | | | | |
| sg. | 1. | hort-ā-bo-r | ver-ē-bo-r | loqu-a-r | pat-i-a-r | larg-i-a-r |
| 2. | hort-ā-be-ris | ver-ē-be-ris | loqu-ē-ris | pat-i-ē-ris | larg-i-ē-ris |
| 3. | hort-ā-bi-tur | ver-ē-bi-tur | loqu-ē-tur | pat-i-ē-tur | larg-i-ē-tur |
| pl. | 1. | hort-ā-bi-mur | ver-ē-bi-mur | loqu-ē-mur | pat-i-ē-mur | larg-i-ē-mur |
| 2. | hort-ā-bi-minī | ver-ē-bi-minī | loqu-ē-minī | pat-i-ē-minī | larg-i-ē-minī |
| 3. | hort-ā-bu-ntur | ver-ē-bu-ntur | loqu-e-ntur | pat-i-e-ntur | larg-i-e-ntur |
|  | | | | | | |
|  | | **indikativ imperfekta** | | | | |
| sg. | 1. | hort-ā-ba-r | ver-ē-ba-r | loqu-ē-ba-r | pat-iē-ba-r | larg-iē-ba-r |
| 2. | hort-ā-bā-ris | ver-ē-bā-ris | loqu-ē-bā-ris | pat-iē-bā-ris | larg-iē-bā-ris |
| 3. | hort-ā-bā-tur | ver-ē-bā-tur | loqu-ē-bā-tur | pat-iē-bā-tur | larg-iē-bā-tur |
| pl. | 1. | hort-ā-bā-mur | ver-ē-bā-mur | loqu-ē-bā-mur | pat-iē-bā-mur | larg-iē-bā-mur |
| 2. | hort-ā-bā-minī | ver-ē-bā-minī | loqu-ē-bā-minī | pat-iē-bā-minī | larg-iē-bā-minī |
| 3. | hort-ā-ba-ntur | ver-ē-ba-ntur | loqu-ē-ba-ntur | pat-iē-ba-ntur | larg-iē-ba-ntur |
|  | | | | | | |
|  | | **indikativ futura I.** | | | | |
| sg. | 1. | hort-ā-bo-r | ver-ē-bo-r | loqu-a-r | pat-i-a-r | larg-i-a-r |
| 2. | hort-ā-be-ris | ver-ē-be-ris | loqu-ē-ris | pat-i-ē-ris | larg-i-ē-ris |
| 3. | hort-ā-bi-tur | ver-ē-bi-tur | loqu-ē-tur | pat-i-ē-tur | larg-i-ē-tur |
| pl. | 1. | hort-ā-bi-mur | ver-ē-bi-mur | loqu-ē-mur | pat-i-ē-mur | larg-i-ē-mur |
| 2. | hort-ā-bi-minī | ver-ē-bi-minī | loqu-ē-minī | pat-i-ē-minī | larg-i-ē-minī |
| 3. | hort-ā-bu-ntur | ver-ē-bu-ntur | loqu-e-ntur | pat-i-e-ntur | larg-i-e-ntur |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **I.** | **II.** | **III.** | | **IV.** |
| **2. os. sg.** | hort-āre | ver-ēre | loqu-ere | pat-ere | larg-īre |
| **2. os. pl.** | hort-ā-minī | ver-ē-minī | loqu-i-minī | pat-i-minī | larg-ī-minī |

**Imperativ**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **I.** | **II.** | **III.** | | **IV.** |
| hort-ārī  povzbuzovat | ver-ērī  obávat se | loqu-ī  mluvit | pat-ī  trpět | larg-īrī  rozdávat |

**Infinitiv**

1. **Indikativ prézentu** se časuje podle **3. konjugace**, kromě **1. os. sg. aktiva i pasiva** *(-iō, -ior)* a  **3. osoby plurálu aktiva i pasiva** *(-iunt, -iuntur)*, kde se objevuje ***-i-***. **Indikativ imperfekta** a **futura I** je stejný jako u sloves **4. konjugace**, ve tvarech se tedy objevuje ***-i-***. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)