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19. Nagel 251-252. Also quoted in Robert Brown, *Explanation in Social Science* (Chicago: Aldine, 1963) 111; see also Jarvie, *Functionalism* 28-29.
20. Brown 110-111.
21. Brown 118-119.
22. Jon Elster, *Ulysses and the Sirens: Studies in Rationality and Irrationality* (Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 1979) 28.
23. Elster 28-29.
24. Elster 29.
25. Jon Elster, "Cohen on Marx's Theory of History," *Political Studies* XXVII (1980): 127. For Cohen's response see, G. A. Cohen, "Functional Explanations: Reply to Elster," *Political Studies* XXVII (1980): 129-35. For the current debate see the following articles in *Theory and Society* 11 (1982): Jon Elster, "Marxism, Functionalism and Game Theory" 453-82; G. A. Cohen, "Reply to Elster on 'Marxism, Functionalism and Game Theory'" 483-95; Philippe Van Parijs, "Functionalist Marxism Rehabilitated: A Comment on Elster" 497-511; Johannes Berger and Claus Offe, "Functionalism vs. Rational Choice" 521-26; and Anthony Giddens, "Commentary on the Debate" 527-39. Cohen's 1982 response is a version of G. A. Cohen, "Functional Explanation, Consequence Explanation, and Marxism," *Inquiry* 25 (1982): 27-56. For a revision of Elster's definition, see Russell Hardin, "Rationality, irrationality and functionalist explanation," *Social Science Information* 19 (1980): 755-72. For a critical review of Elster, see Steven Walt, "Rationality and Explanation," *Ethics* 94 (1983-84): 680-700.
26. Giddens, "Commentary on the Debate" 527.
27. Th. P. van Baaren and H. J. W. Drijvers, eds., *Religion, Culture and Methodology* (The Hague: Mouton, 1973) 168.