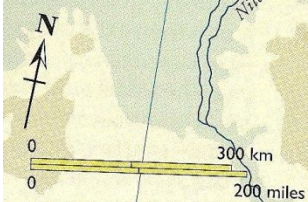
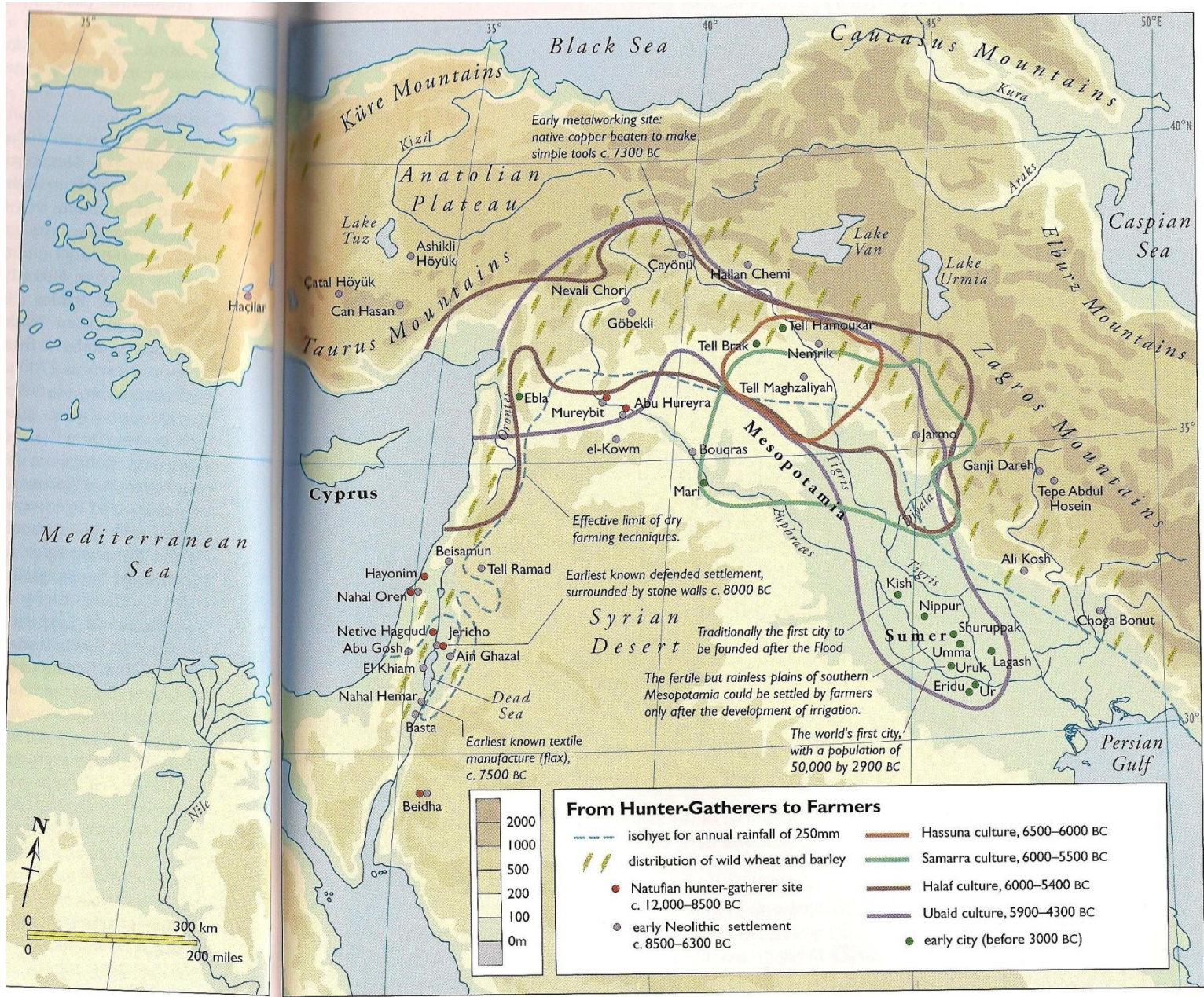


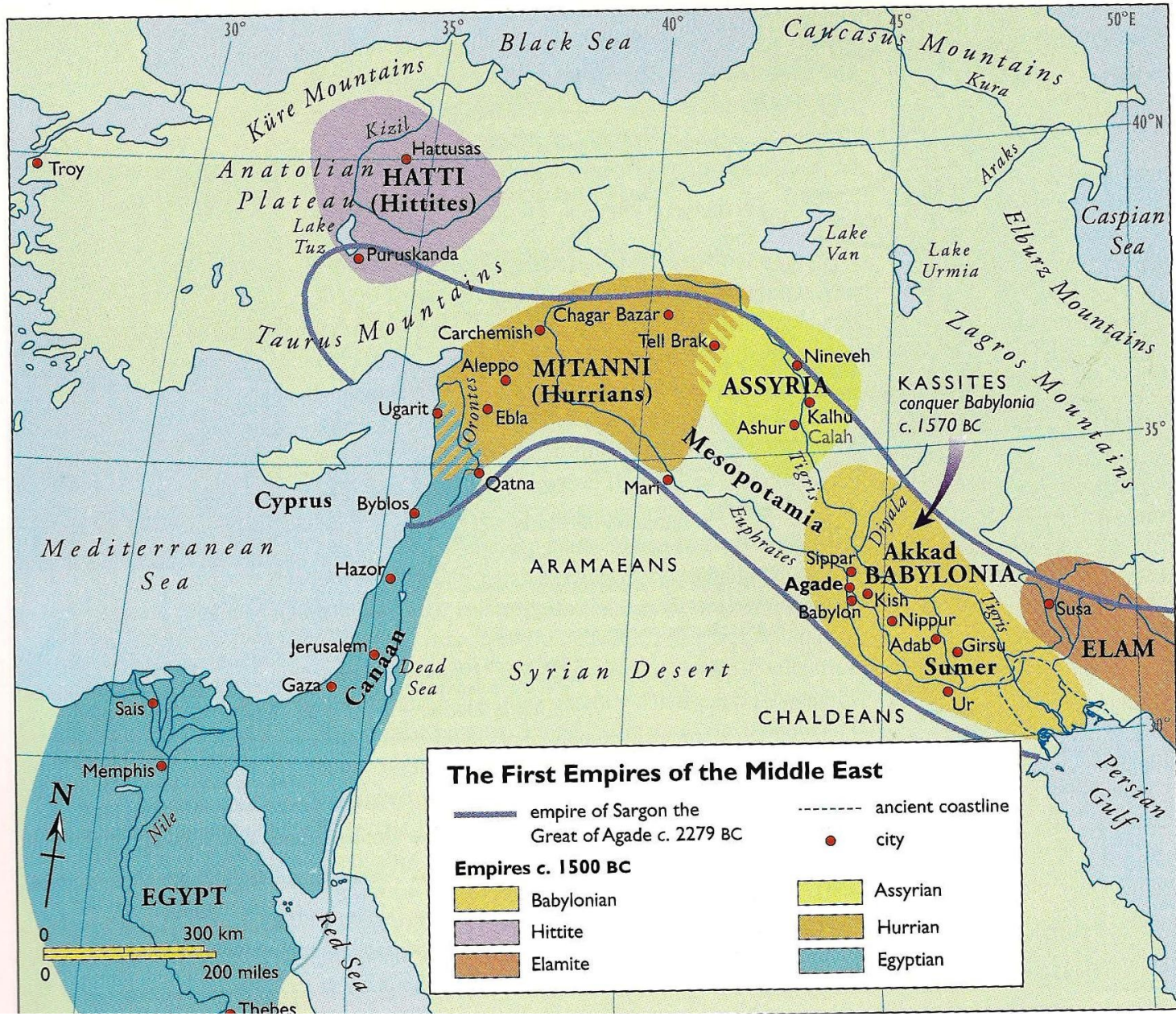
# Dějiny Předního Východu - seminář

GEOGRAFIE LEVANTY



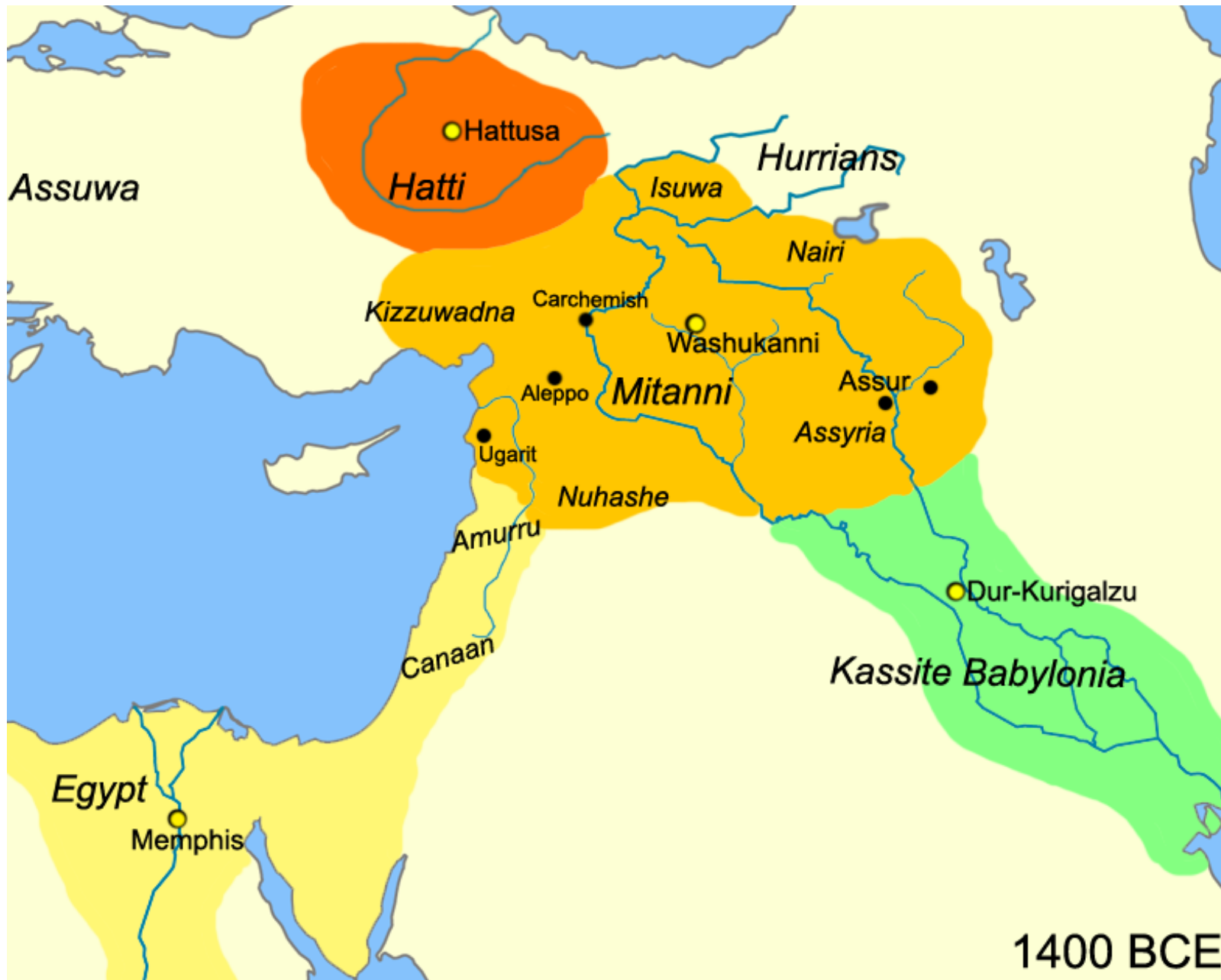


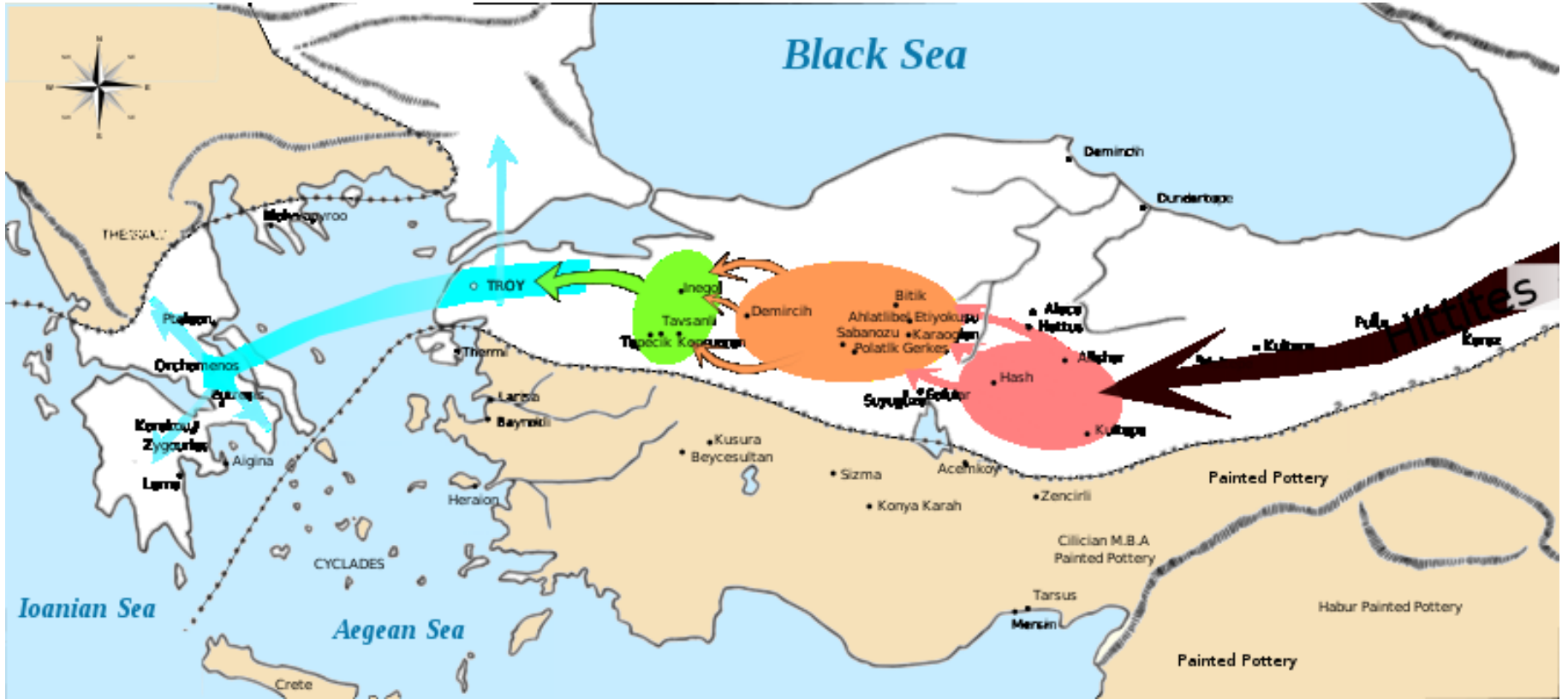


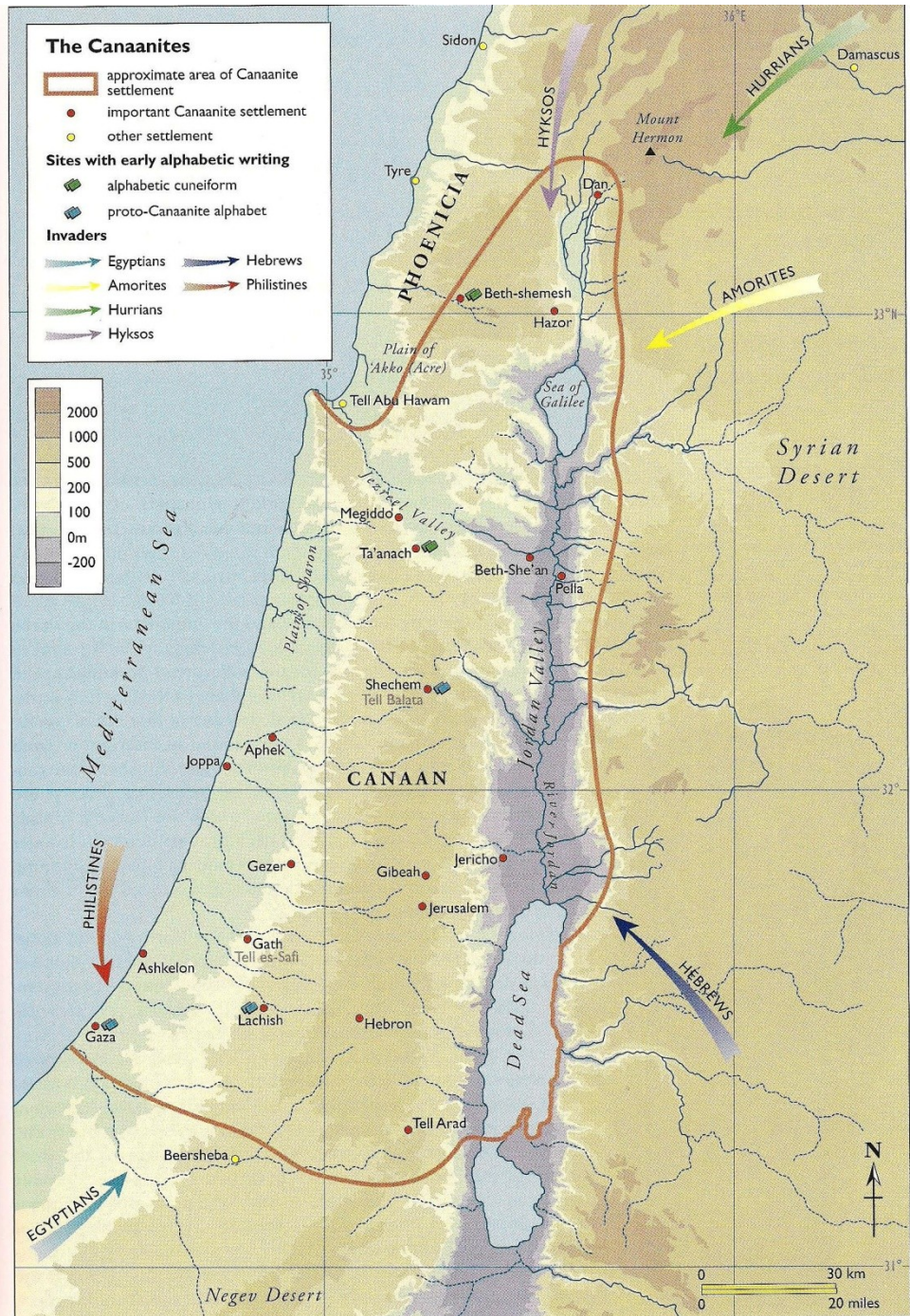


**The First Empires of the Middle East**

- empire of Sargon the Great of Agade c. 2279 BC
  - ancient coastline
  - city
- Empires c. 1500 BC**
- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: yellow; border: 1px solid black;"></span> Babylonian | <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: lightyellow; border: 1px solid black;"></span> Assyrian |
| <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: purple; border: 1px solid black;"></span> Hittite    | <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: orange; border: 1px solid black;"></span> Hurrian       |
| <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: brown; border: 1px solid black;"></span> Elamite     | <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: teal; border: 1px solid black;"></span> Egyptian        |



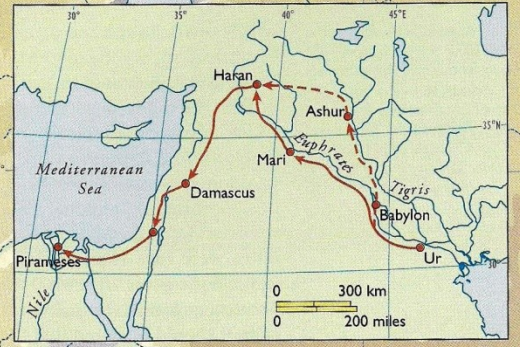
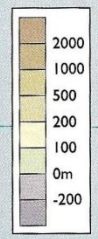














**The Wanderings of Abraham**

- Abraham's probable route
- - - alternative route
- ⊙ altar built by Abraham





**The Land of Canaan and Further Journeys of the Patriarchs**

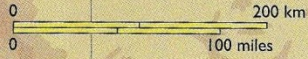
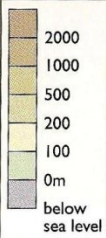
-  area of Hyksos domination
-  Jacob's journey to Haran
-  alternative route
-  Esau's journey
-  migration of Jacob's sons from Hebron to Dothan
-  Joseph's journey into slavery in Egypt
-  city on Jacob's route
-  other major city

Joseph's brothers sell him into slavery

Jacob and Esau reunited

Jacob dies and is buried at Hebron

Jacob cheats Esau out of his birthright and flees to Haran



EGYPT

Sinai Desert

Arabian Desert

Mediterranean Sea

Wilderness of Shur

Negev

Edom

Goshen

Lake Timsah

Bitter Lakes

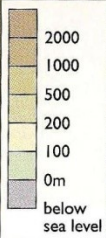
Gulf of Suez

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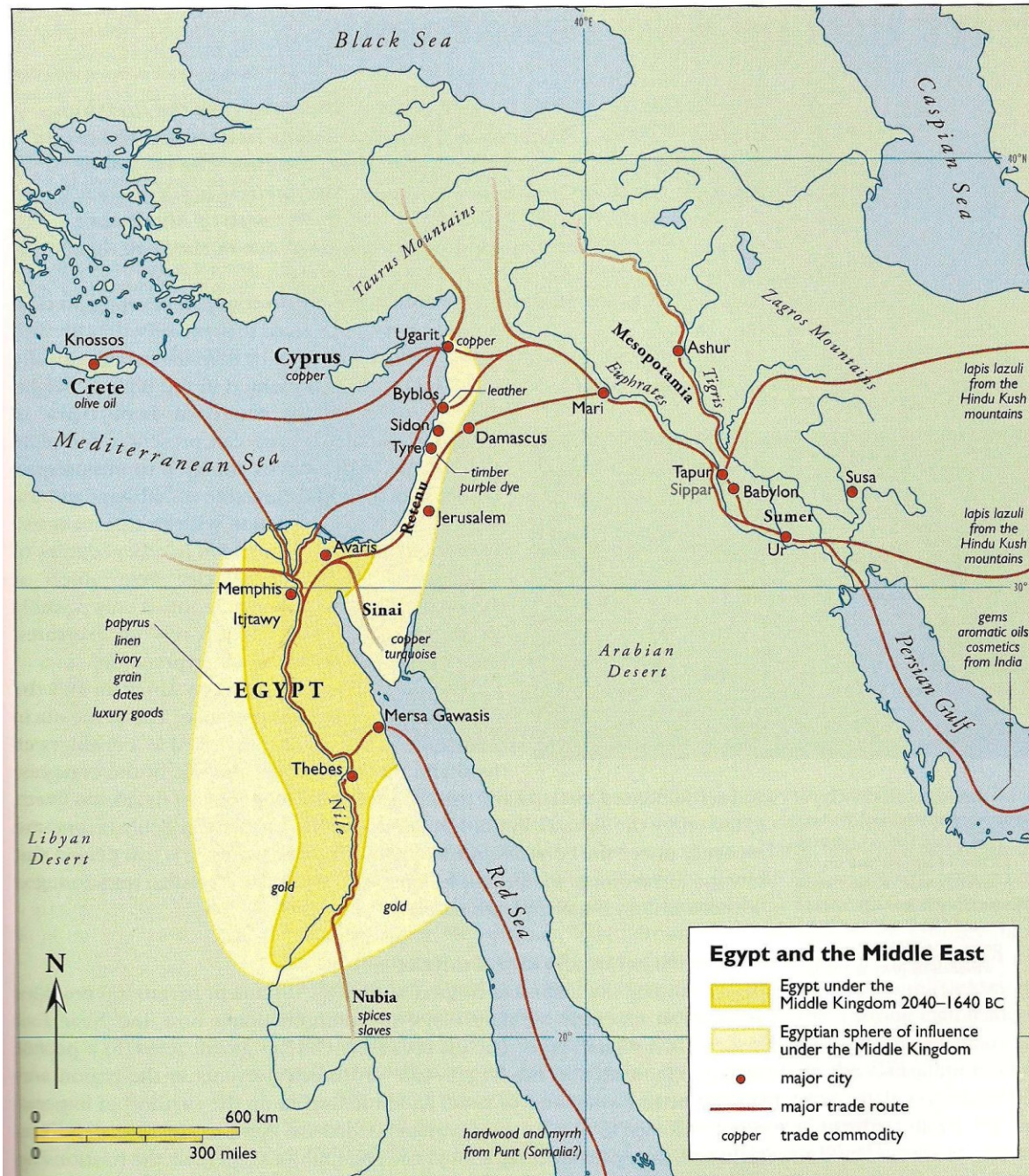
Gulf of Suez

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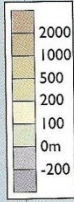


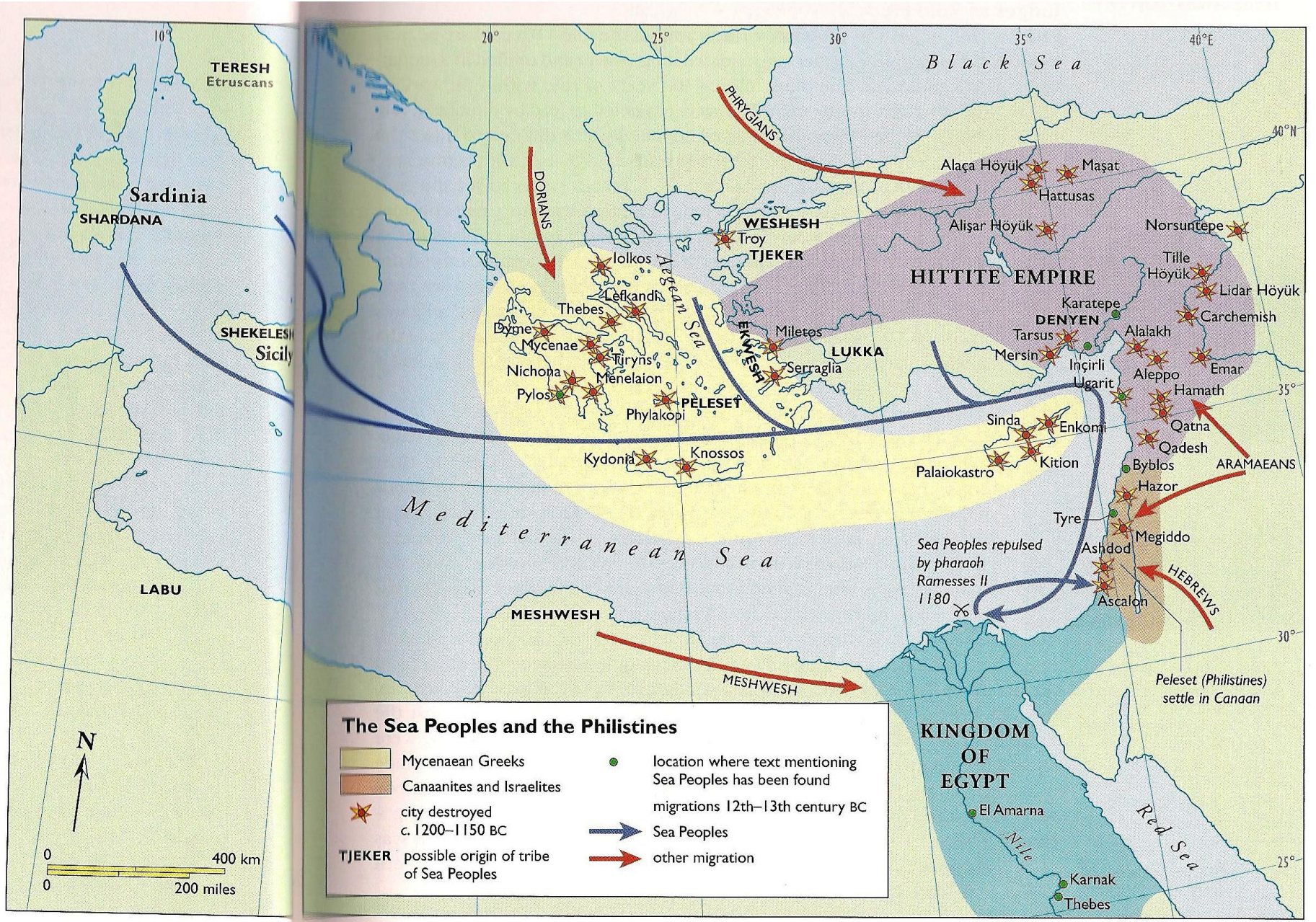




## The Hebrew Conquests As Depicted in the Book of Joshua

-  route of the Twelve Spies
-  campaigns of Joshua
-  key battle according to the Book of Joshua
-  city captured and burned by Joshua
-  city of a king defeated by Joshua
-  unconquered city





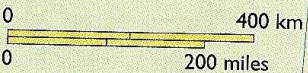
TERESH  
Etruscans

Sardinia

SHARDANA

SHEKELES  
Sicily

LABU



Black Sea

20° 25° 30° 35° 40°E

40°N

PHRYGIANS

DORIANS

Alaç Höyük Maşat

Hattusas

Alışar Höyük

Norsuntepe

WESHESH

Troy

TJEKER

HITTITE EMPIRE

Tille Höyük

Lidar Höyük

Carchemish

Iolkos

Lefkandi

Thebes

Mycenae

Nichona

Pylos

Menelaion

Phylakopi

Kydonia

Knossos

Miletos

Serraglia

MESHESH

PELESEY

MESHESH

LUKKA

Mersin

Sinda

Palaiokastro

Kition

Tyre

Ashdod

Ascalon

Karatepe

DENYEN

Tarsus

Inçirli

Ugarit

Alalakh

Aleppo

Hamath

Qatna

Qadesh

Byblos

Hazor

Megiddo

Emar

ARAMAEANS

HEBREWS

KINGDOM OF EGYPT

El Amarna

Nile

Karnak

Thebes

Peleset (Philistines) settle in Canaan

Red Sea

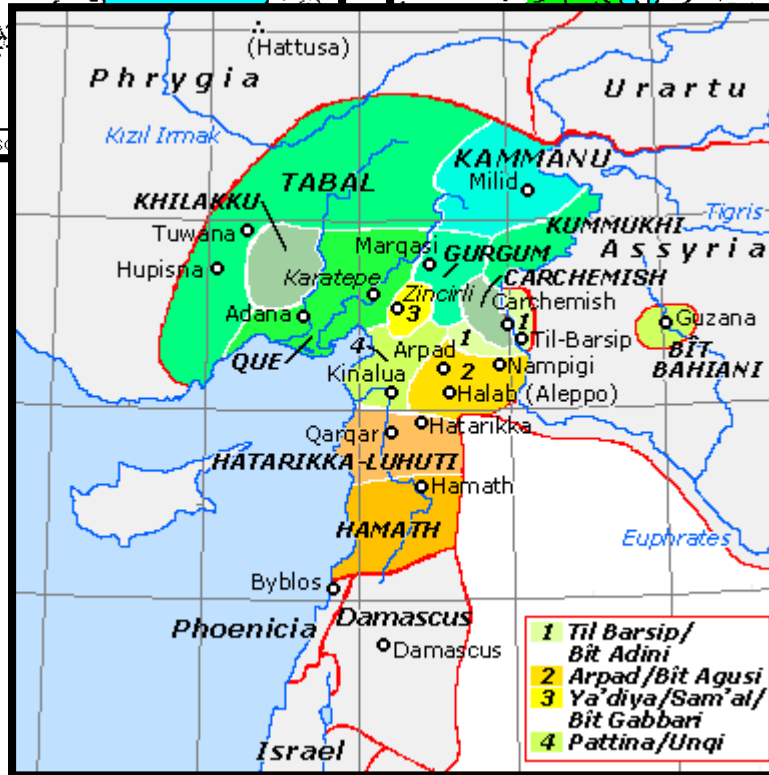
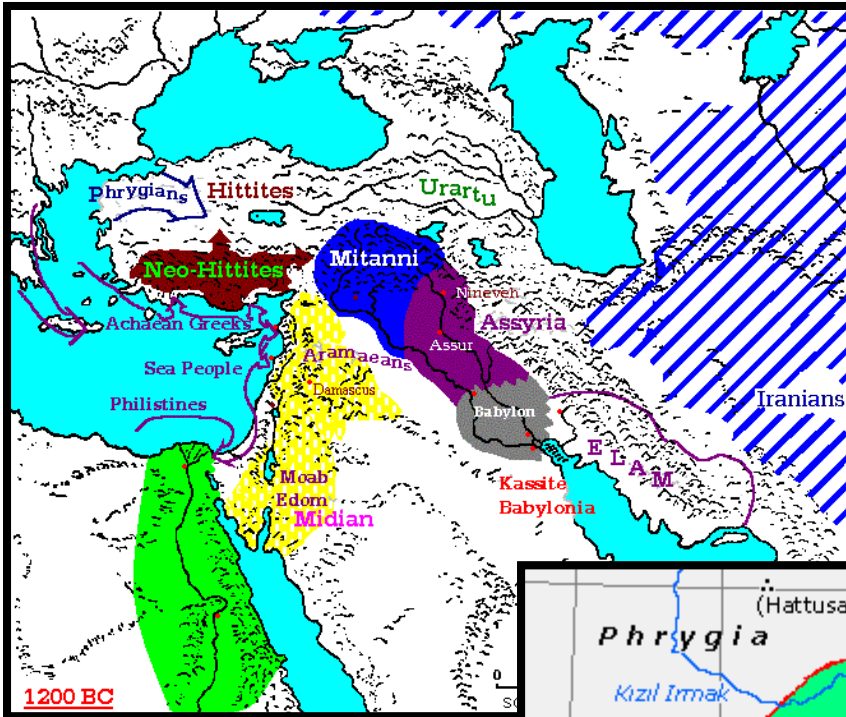
35°

30°

25°

Mediterranean Sea

Sea Peoples repulsed by pharaoh Ramesses II 1180











### Tribal Divisions in the Age of the Judges

- ASHER twelve tribes of Israel
- original territory of Dan
- Levitical city of refuge
- ✂ key battle

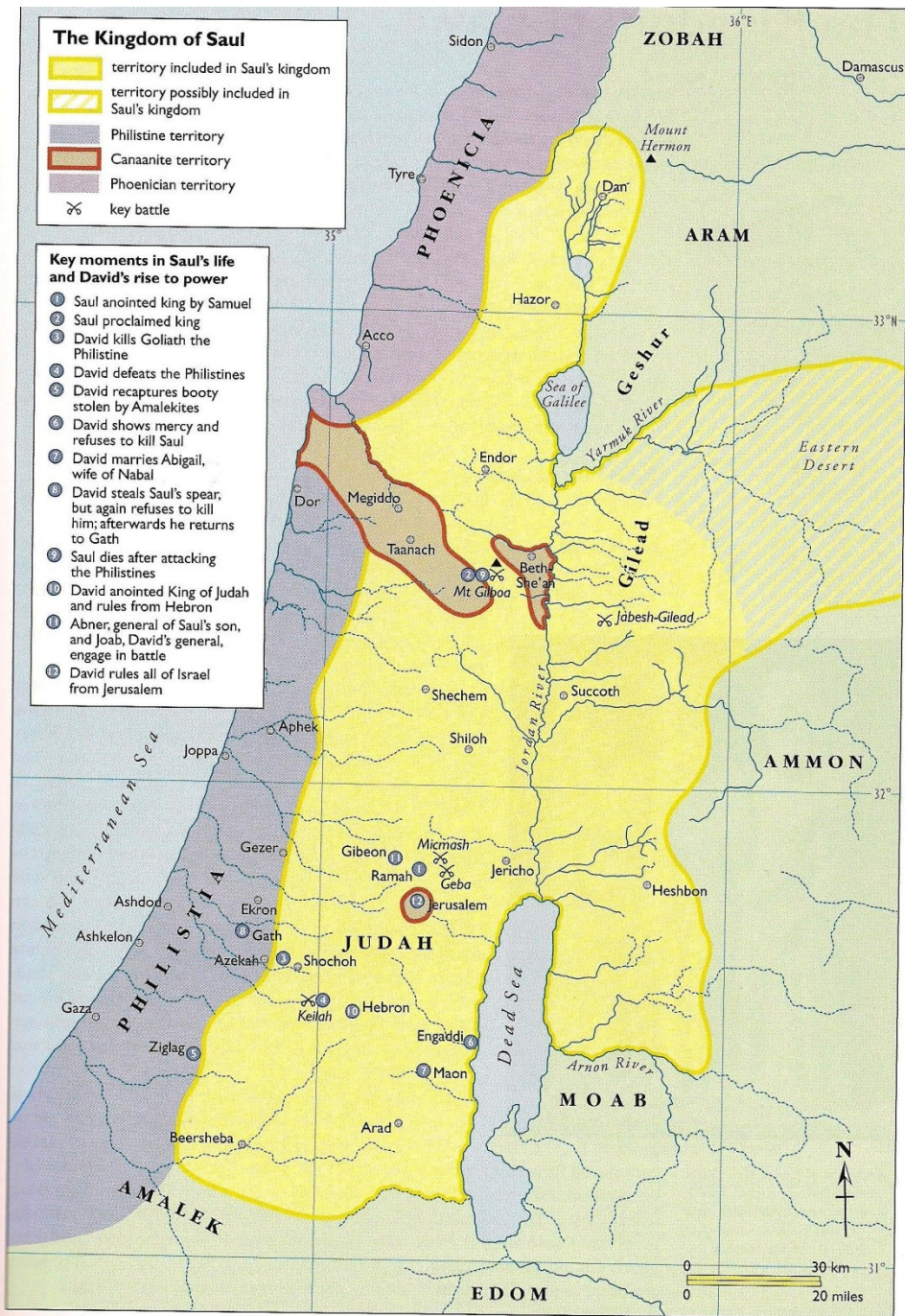


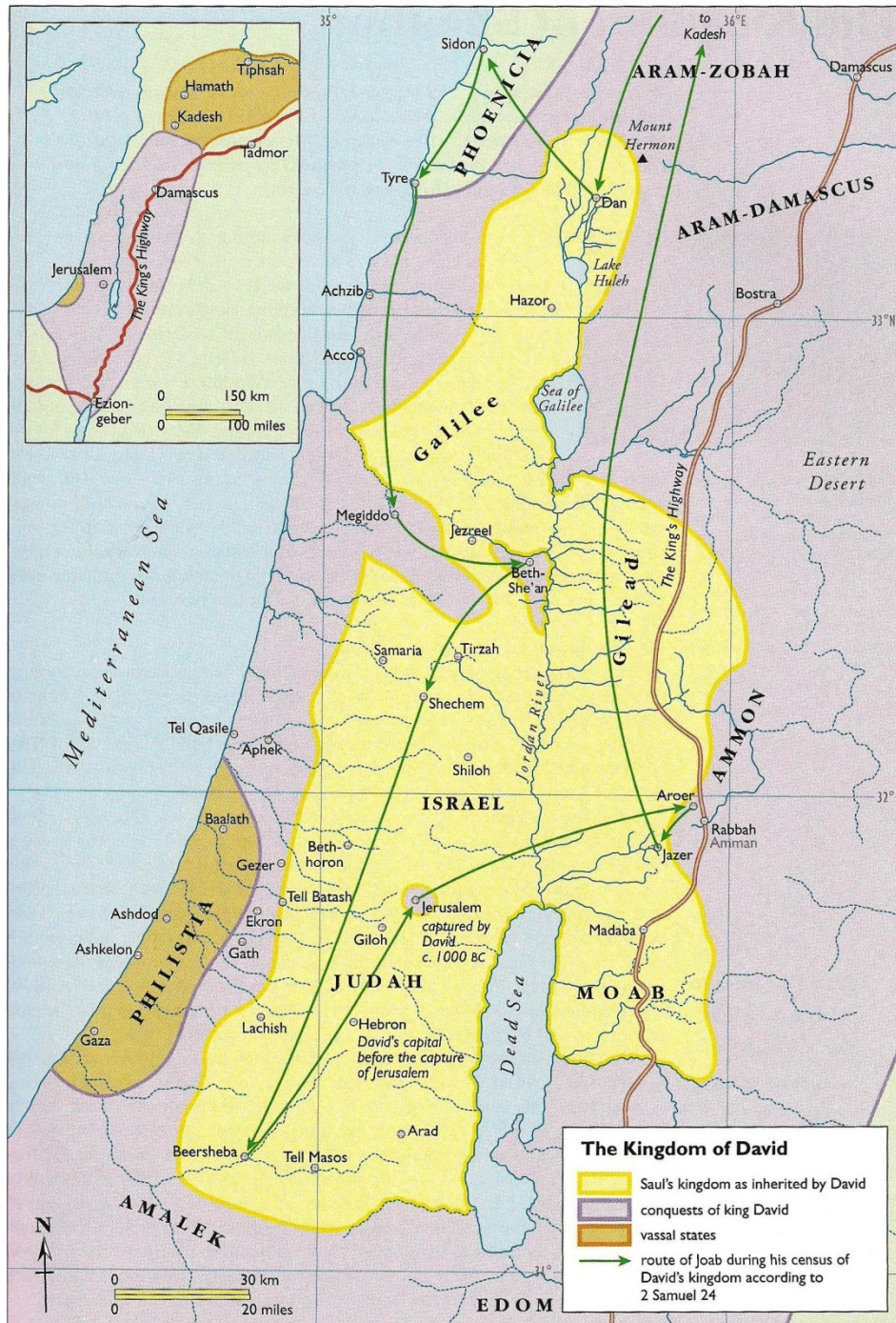
### The Kingdom of Saul

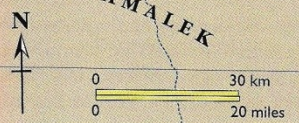
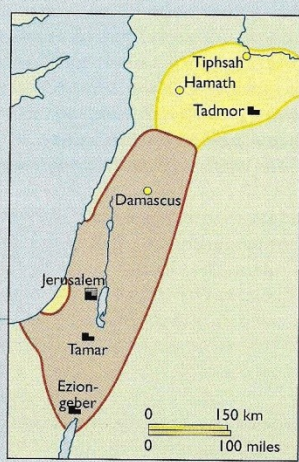
-  territory included in Saul's kingdom
-  territory possibly included in Saul's kingdom
-  Philistine territory
-  Canaanite territory
-  Phoenician territory
-  key battle

### Key moments in Saul's life and David's rise to power

- 1 Saul anointed king by Samuel
- 2 Saul proclaimed king
- 3 David kills Goliath the Philistine
- 4 David defeats the Philistines
- 5 David recaptures booty stolen by Amalekites
- 6 David shows mercy and refuses to kill Saul
- 7 David marries Abigail, wife of Nabal
- 8 David steals Saul's spear, but again refuses to kill him; afterwards he returns to Gath
- 9 Saul dies after attacking the Philistines
- 10 David anointed King of Judah and rules from Hebron
- 11 Abner, general of Saul's son, and Joab, David's general, engage in battle
- 12 David rules all of Israel from Jerusalem

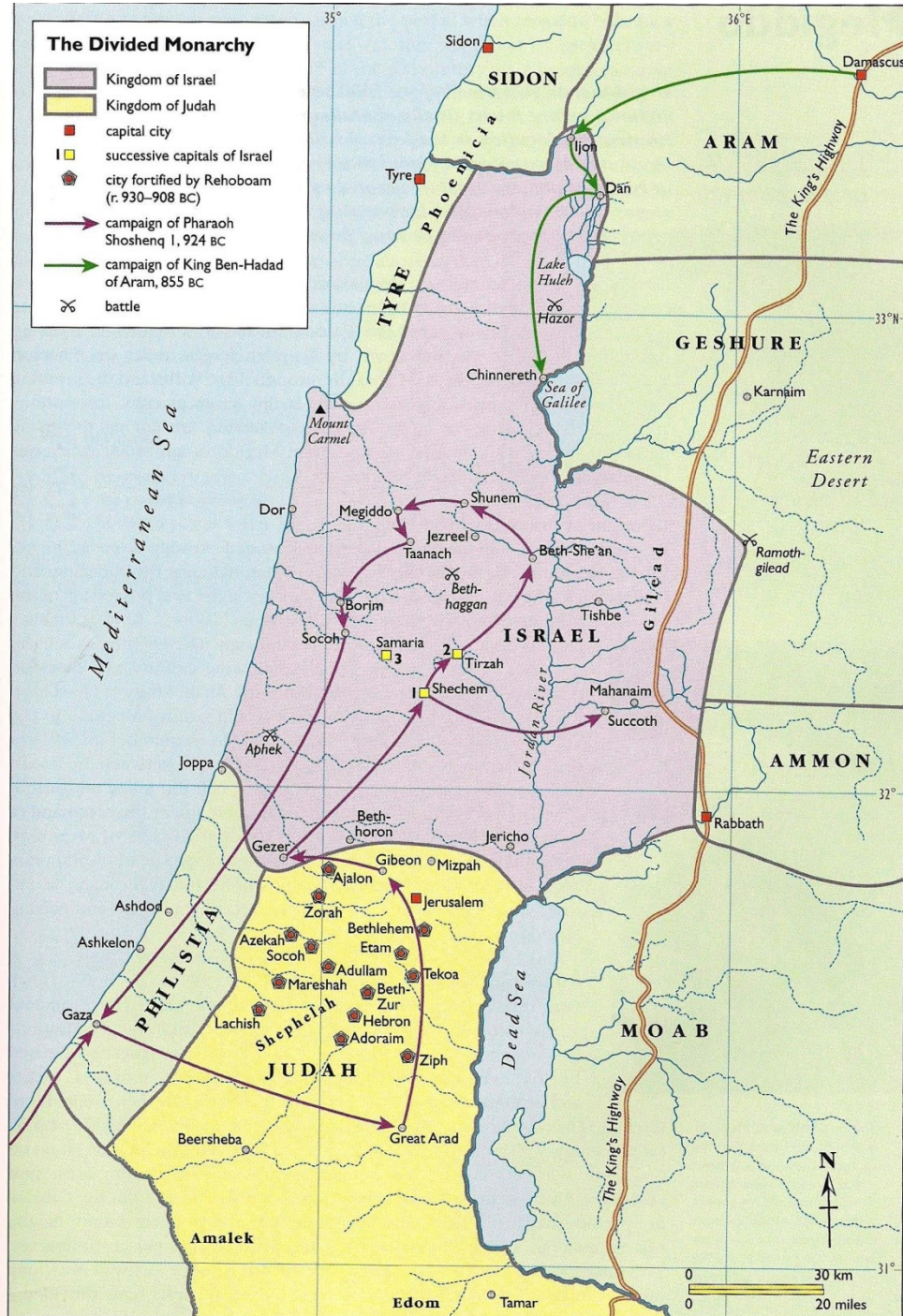


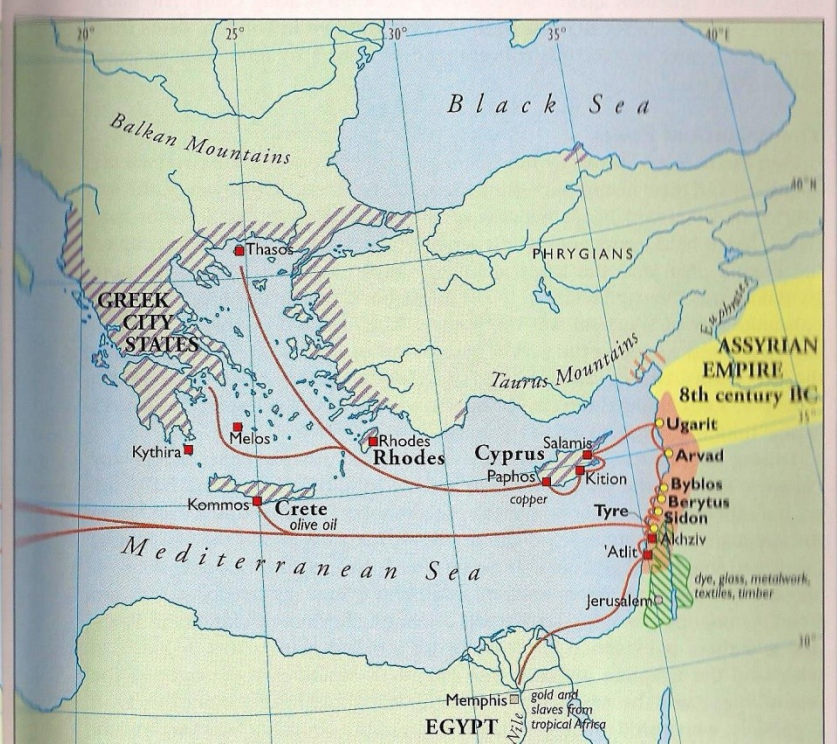
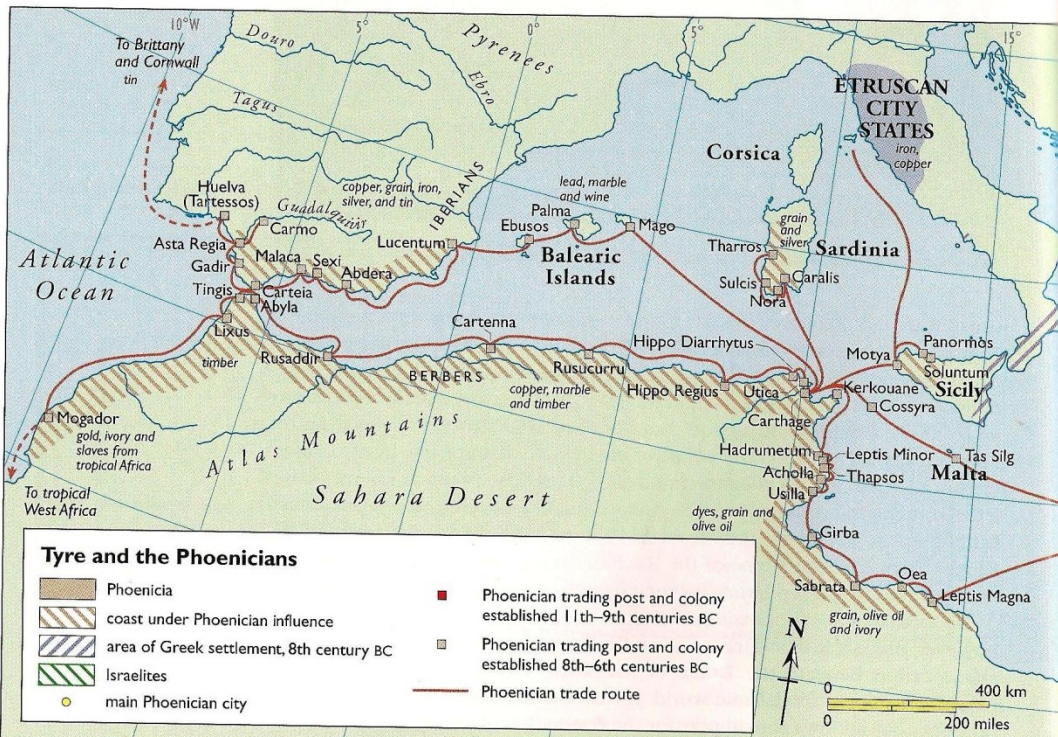


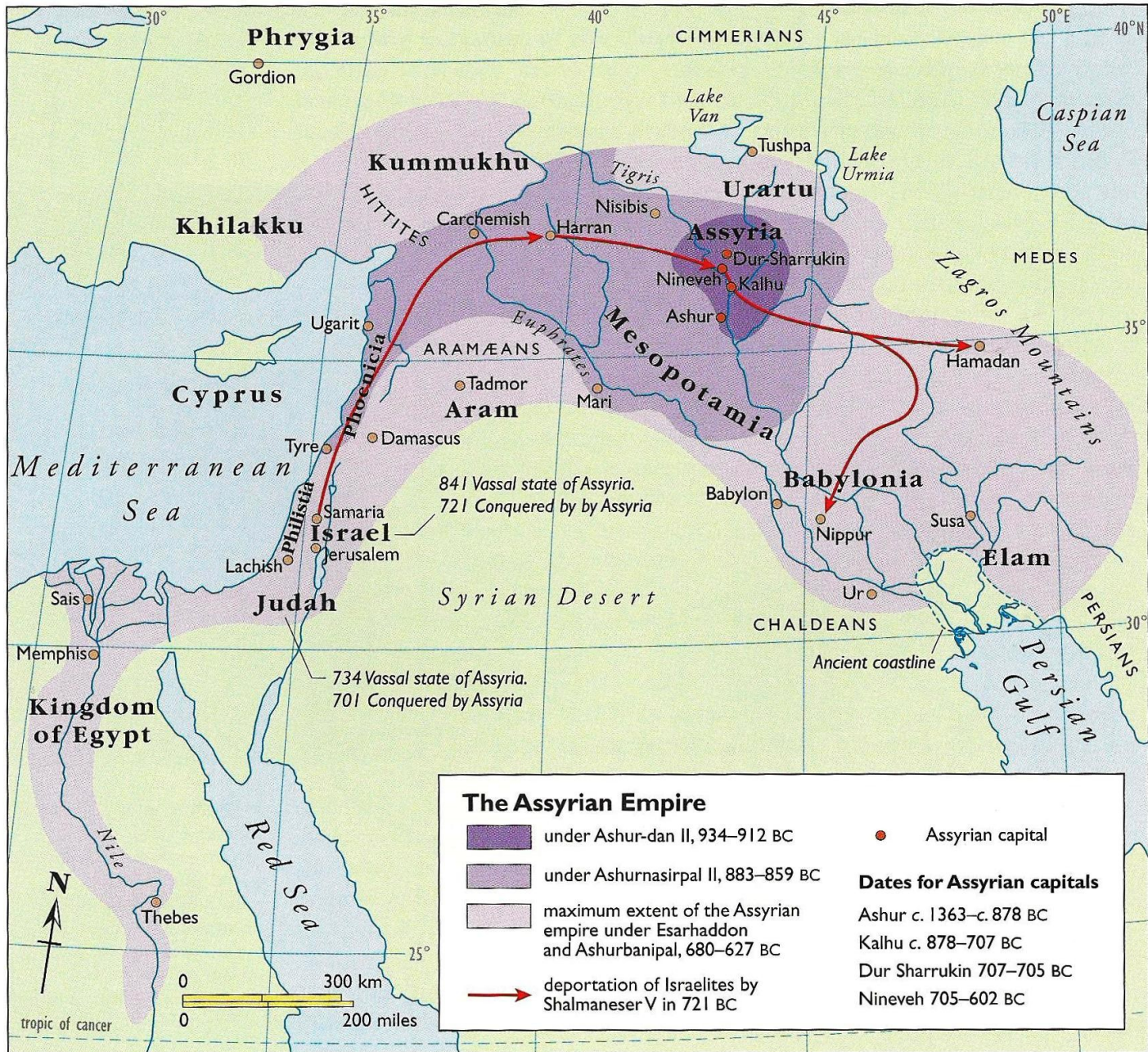


# The Divided Monarchy

- Kingdom of Israel
- Kingdom of Judah
- capital city
- successive capitals of Israel
- city fortified by Rehoboam (r. 930–908 BC)
- campaign of Pharaoh Shoshenq I, 924 BC
- campaign of King Ben-Hadad of Aram, 855 BC
- battle



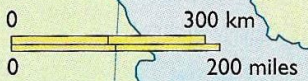
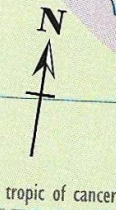




**The Assyrian Empire**

- under Ashur-dan II, 934–912 BC
- under Ashurnasirpal II, 883–859 BC
- maximum extent of the Assyrian empire under Esarhaddon and Ashurbanipal, 680–627 BC
- deportation of Israelites by Shalmaneser V in 721 BC

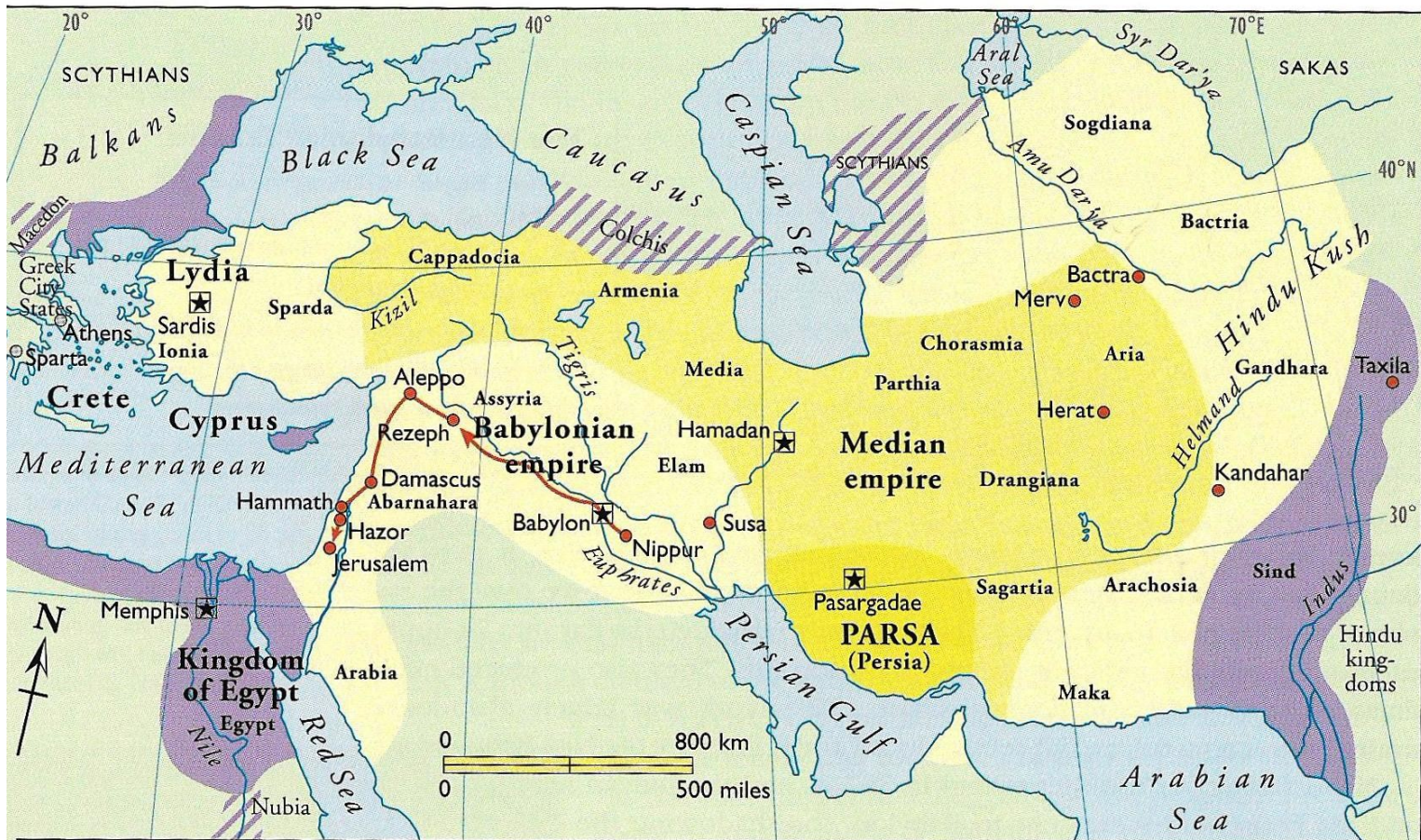
- Assyrian capital
- Dates for Assyrian capitals**
- Ashur c. 1363–c. 878 BC
  - Kalhu c. 878–707 BC
  - Dur Sharrukin 707–705 BC
  - Nineveh 705–602 BC



tropic of cancer







### Conquests of Cyrus the Great

- Parsa (Persia) at the accession of Cyrus 559 BC
- conquests of Cyrus 559–50 BC
- conquests of Cyrus 550–30 BC

- later Persian conquests 530–486 BC
- tributary regions

- Lydia** conquered states
- Nubia other states

- SAKAS peoples
- return of the Jews from exile in Babylonia
- Imperial capitals c. 559 BC