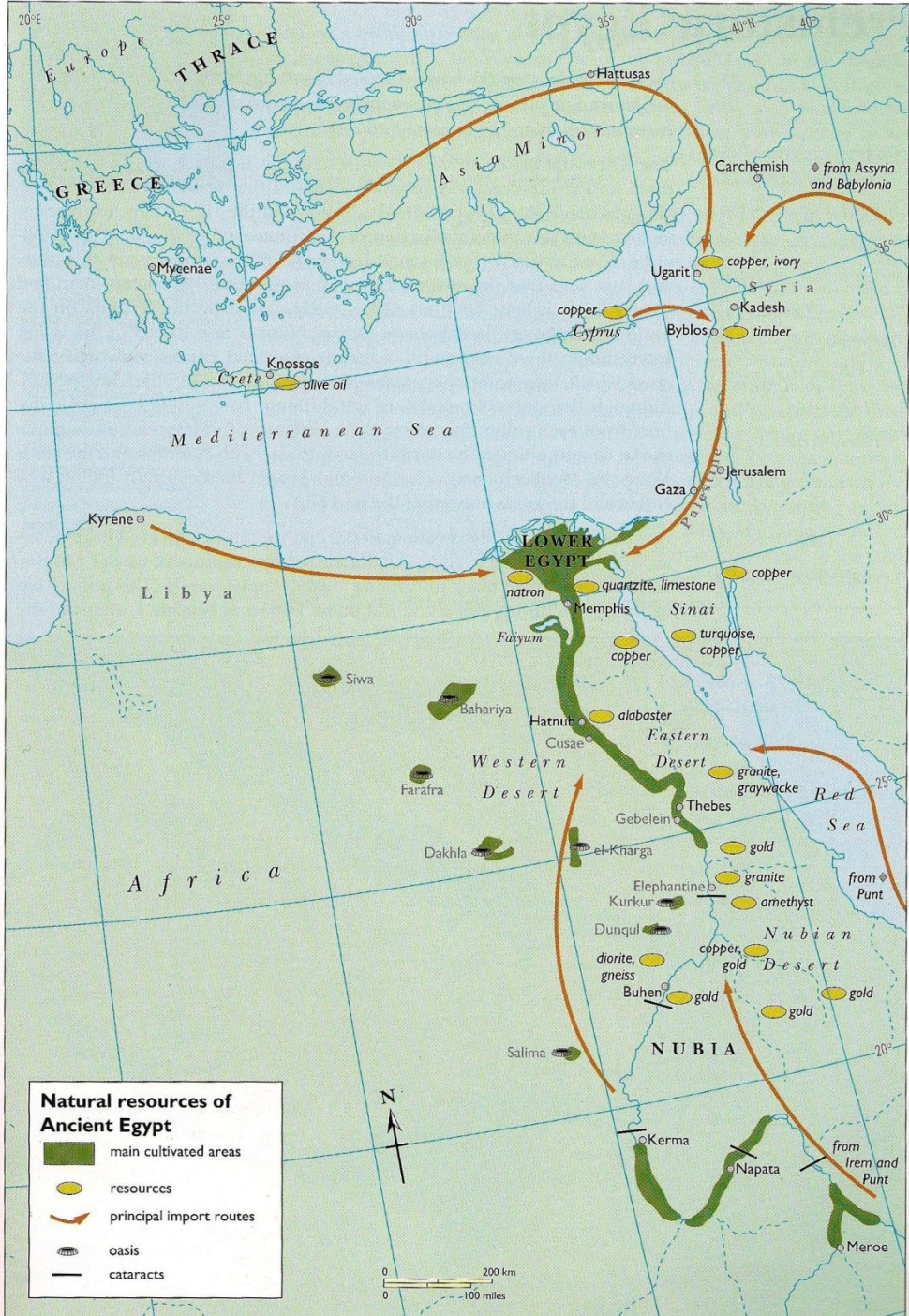
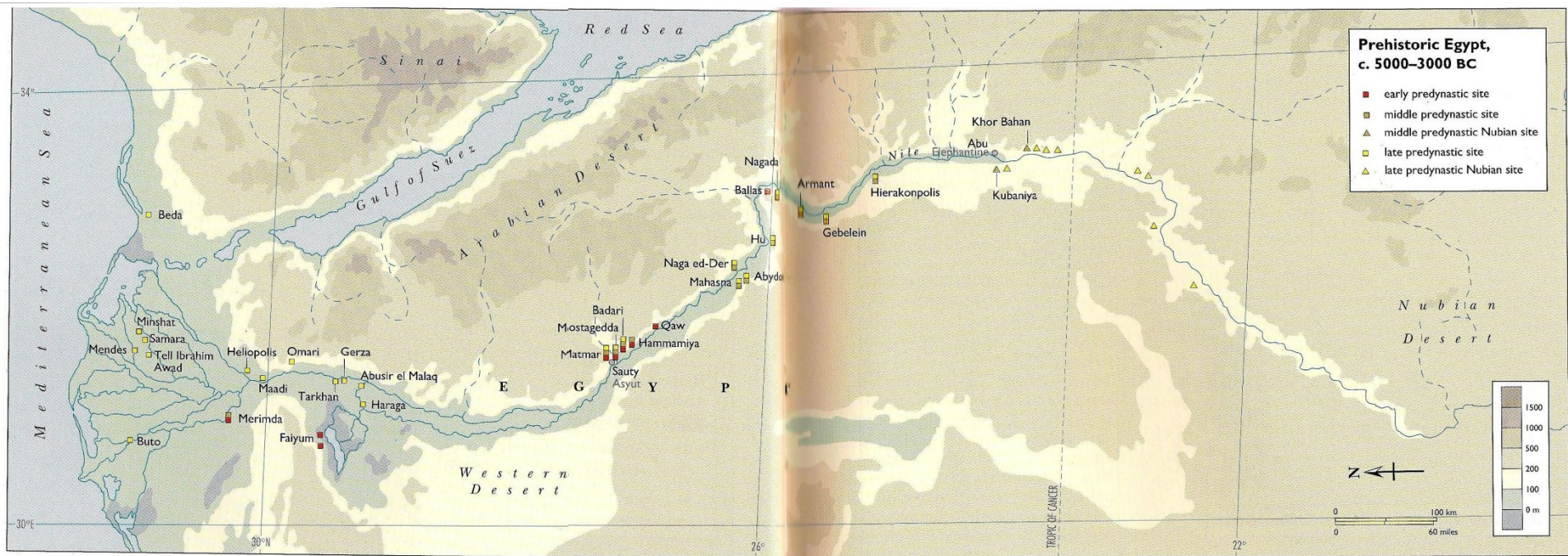


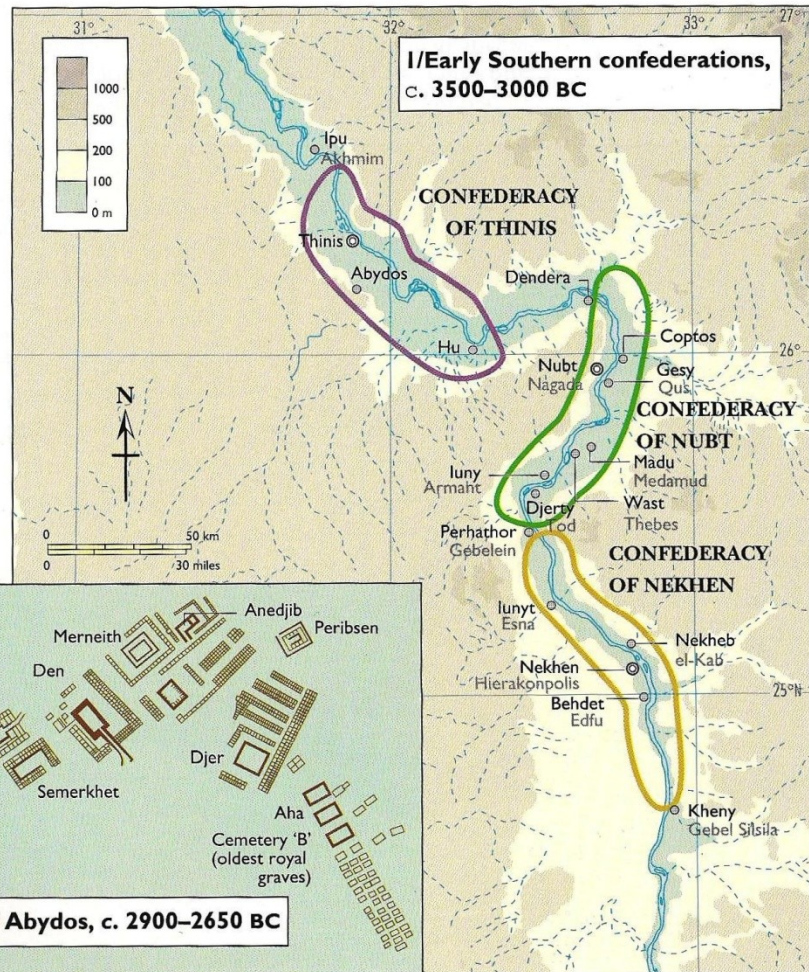
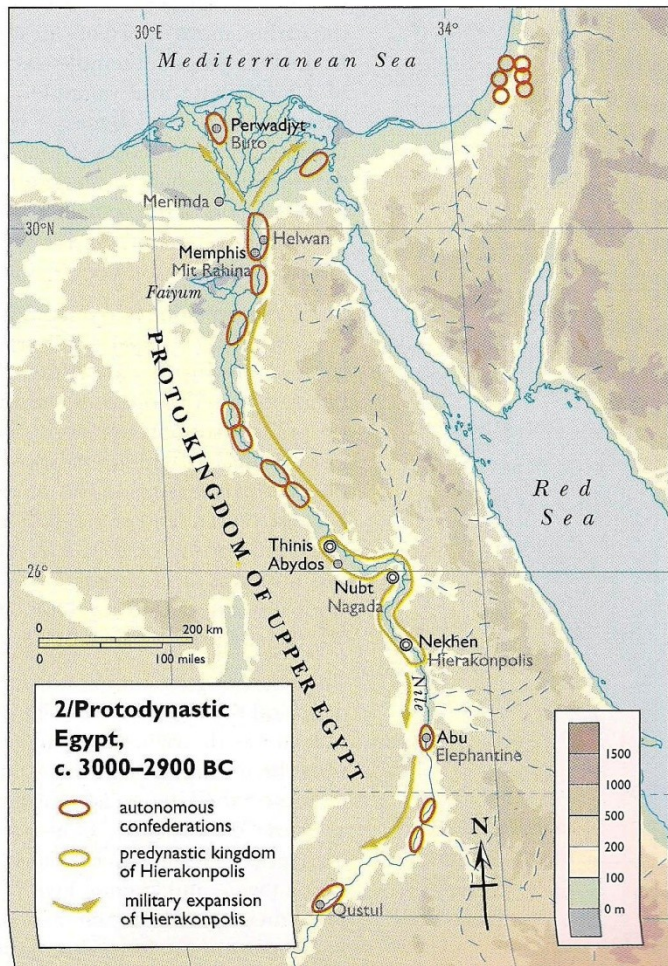
Dějiny Předního Východu - seminář

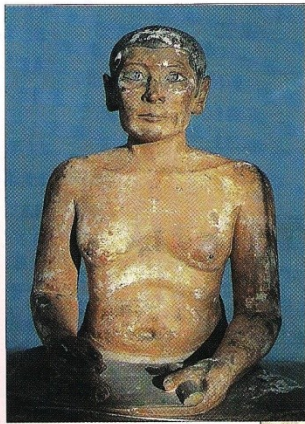
GEOGRAFIE EGYPTA



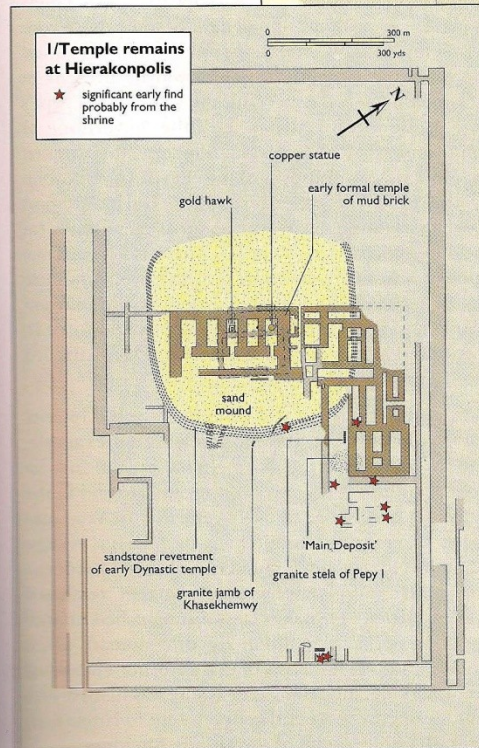
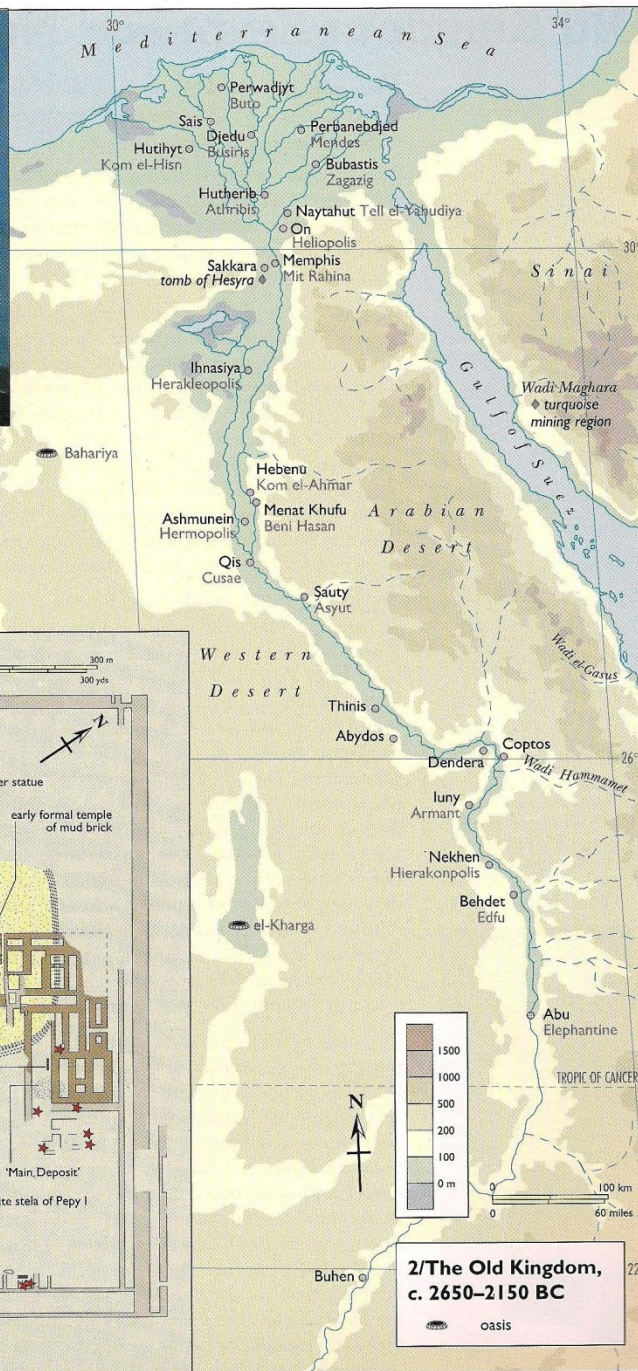






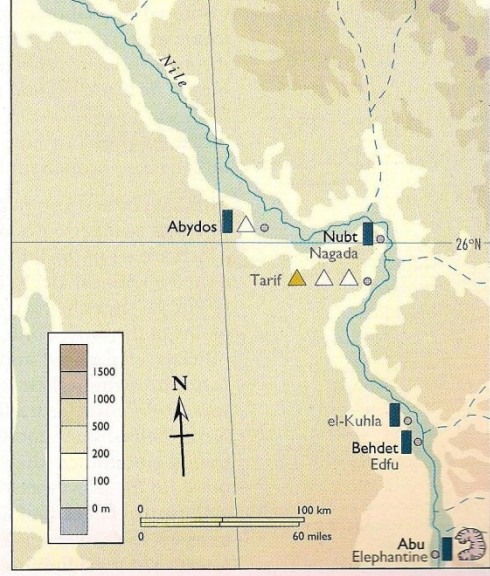
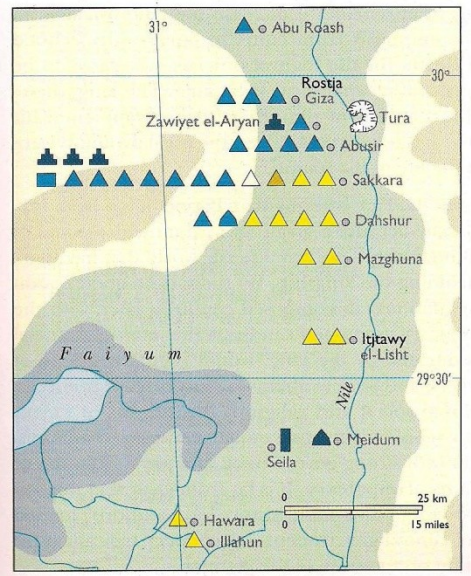
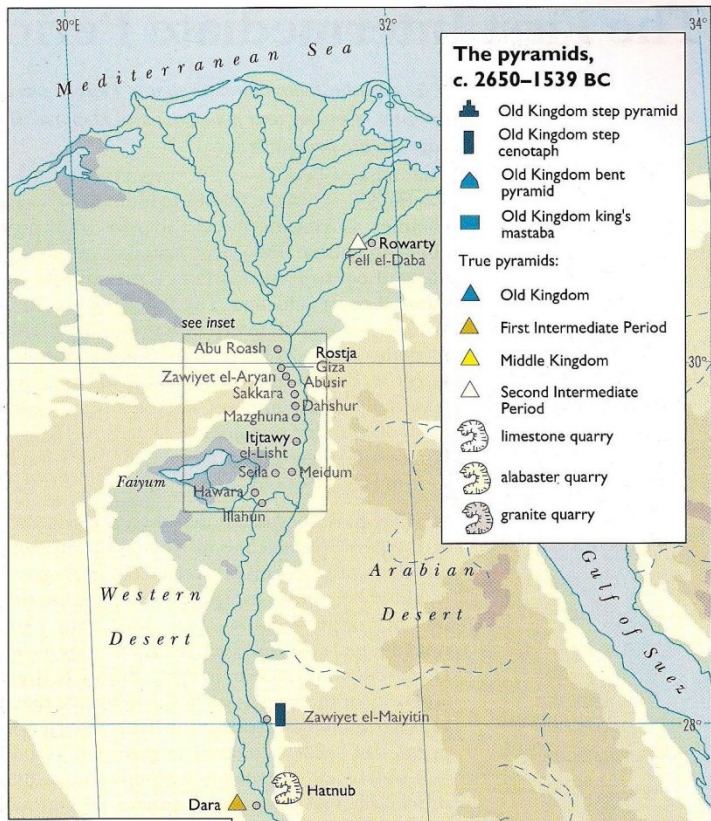


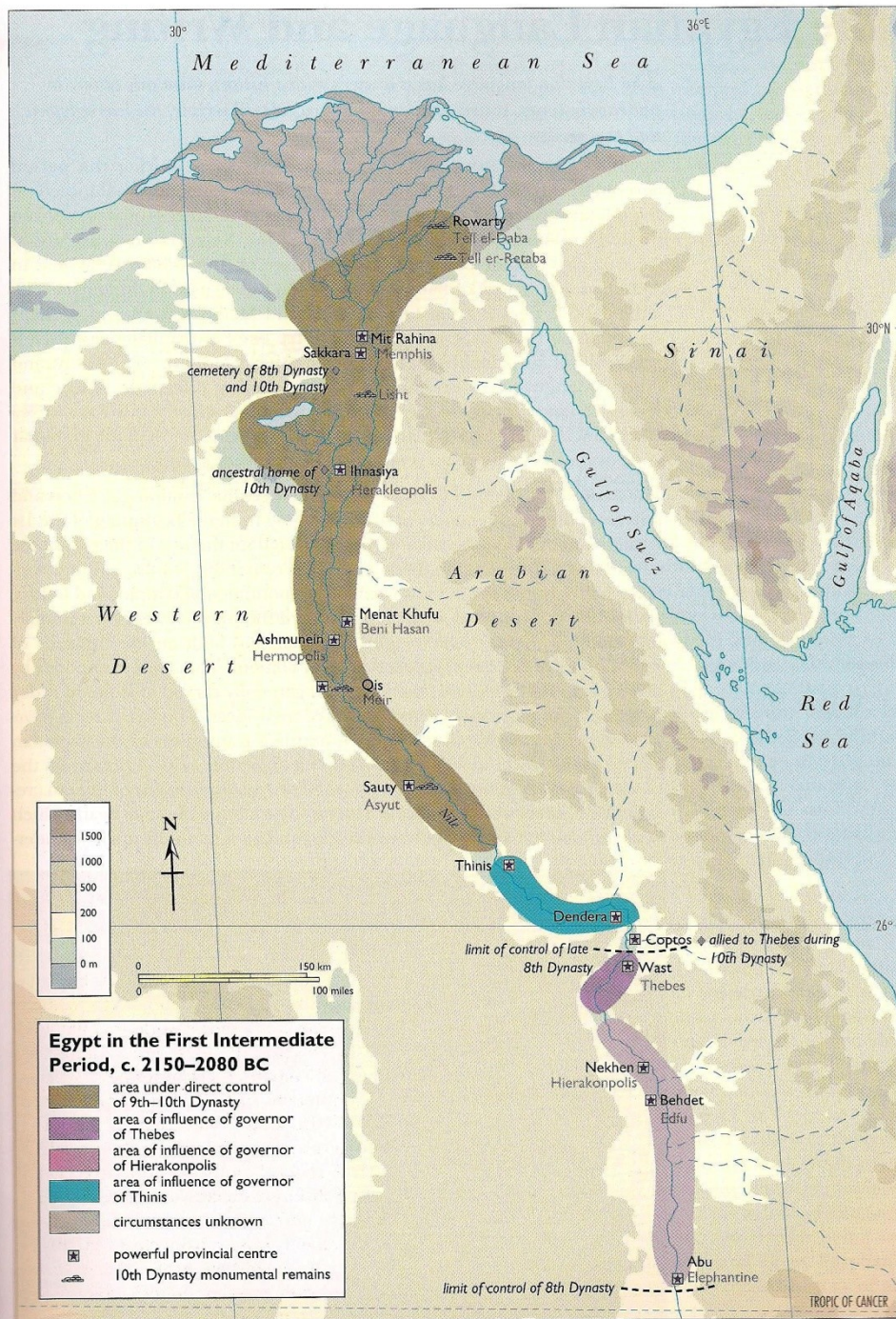
This sculpture of an anonymous Old Kingdom official shows him seated with a papyrus scroll stretched across his kilt: literacy was a skill reflecting not just education and wisdom, but also power and authority.

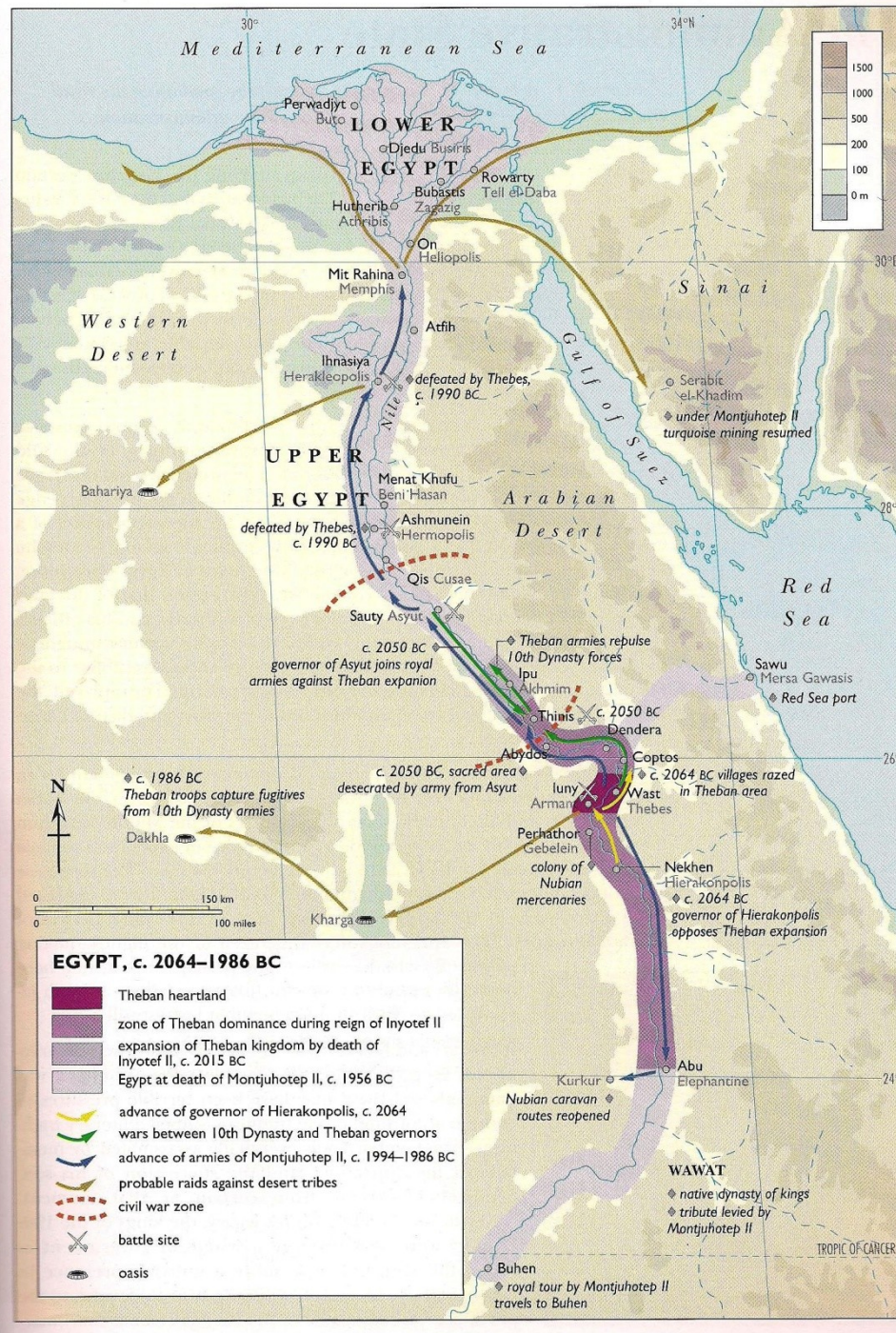


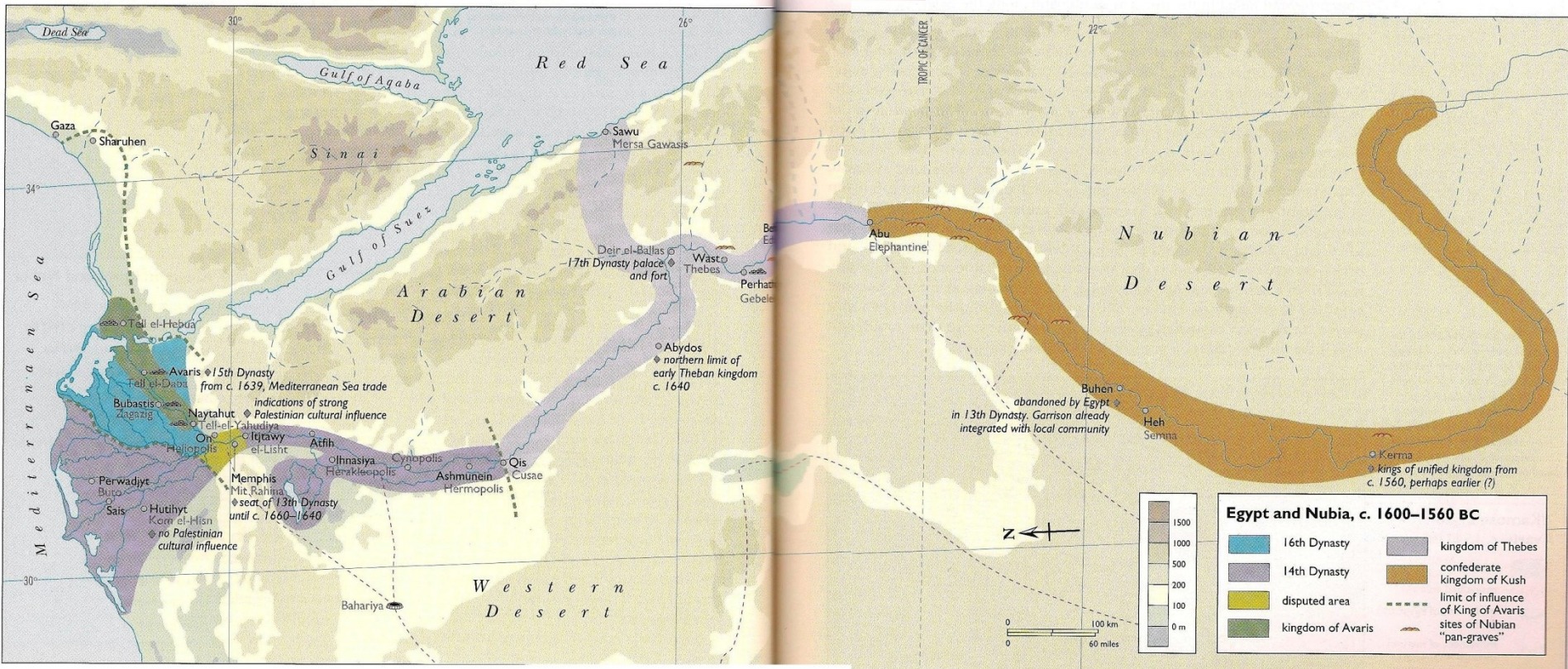
2/The Old Kingdom, c. 2650–2150 BC

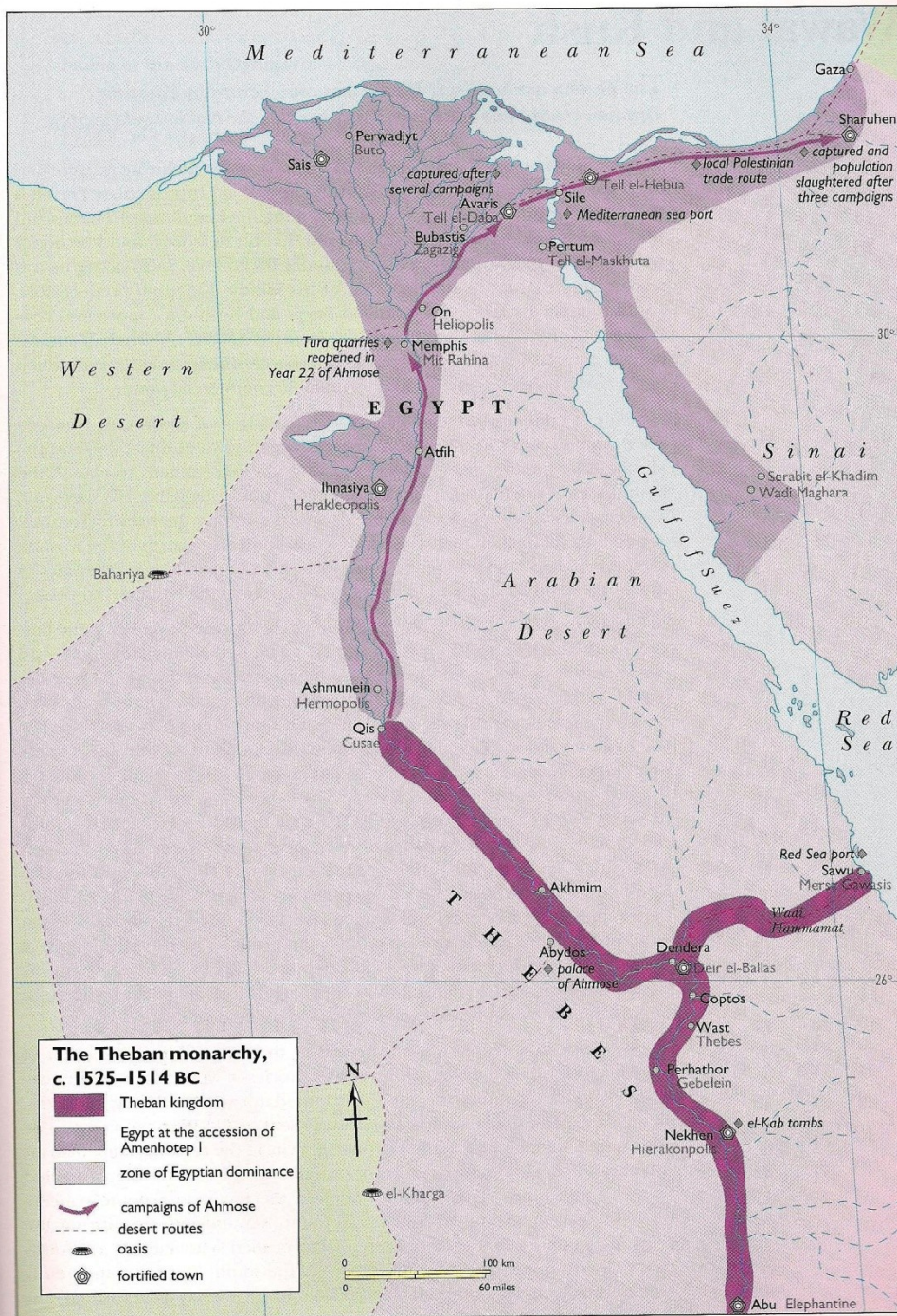
oasis

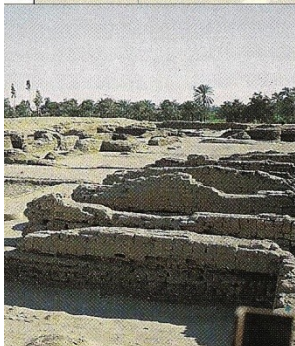
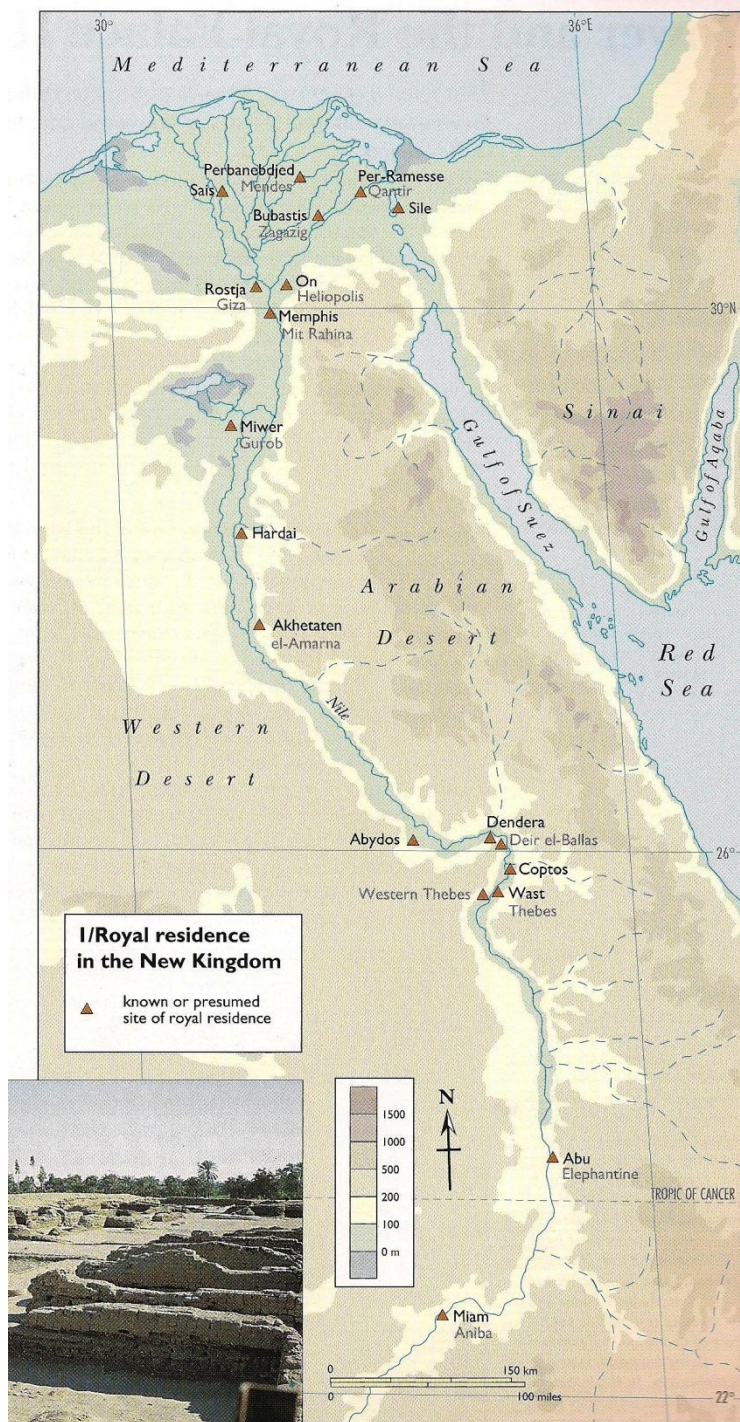


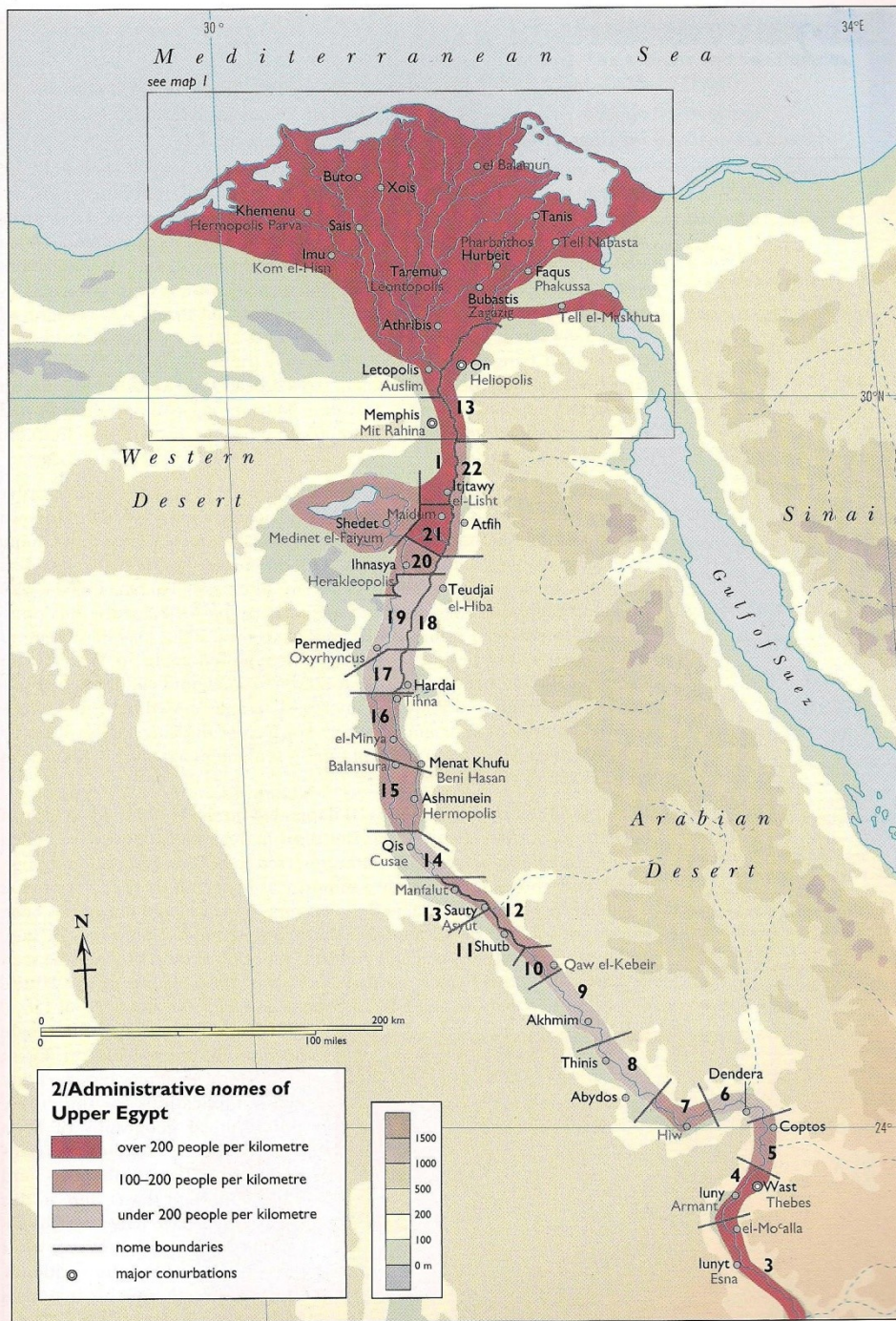












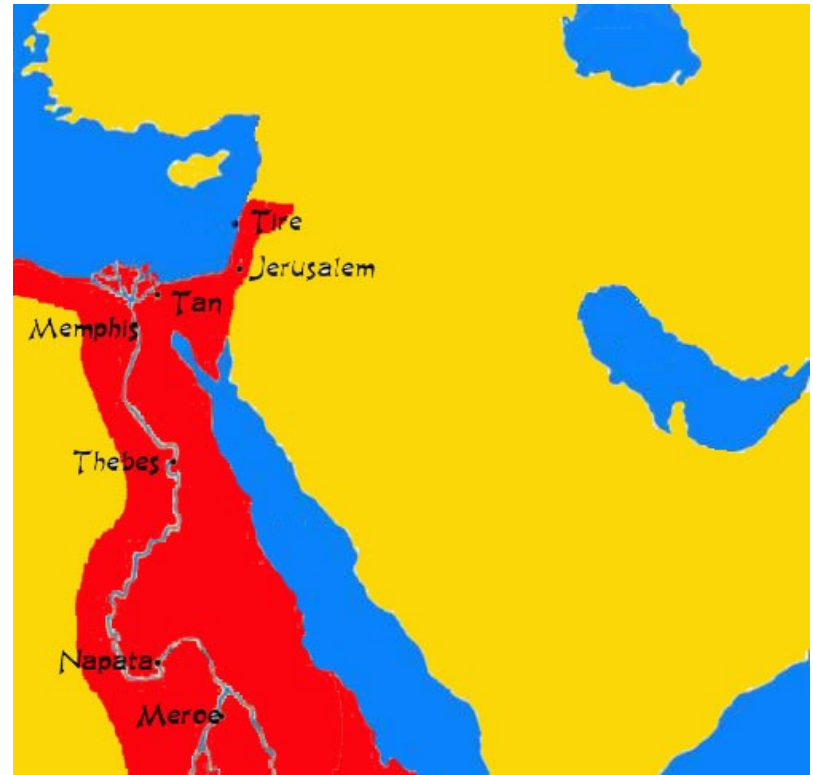
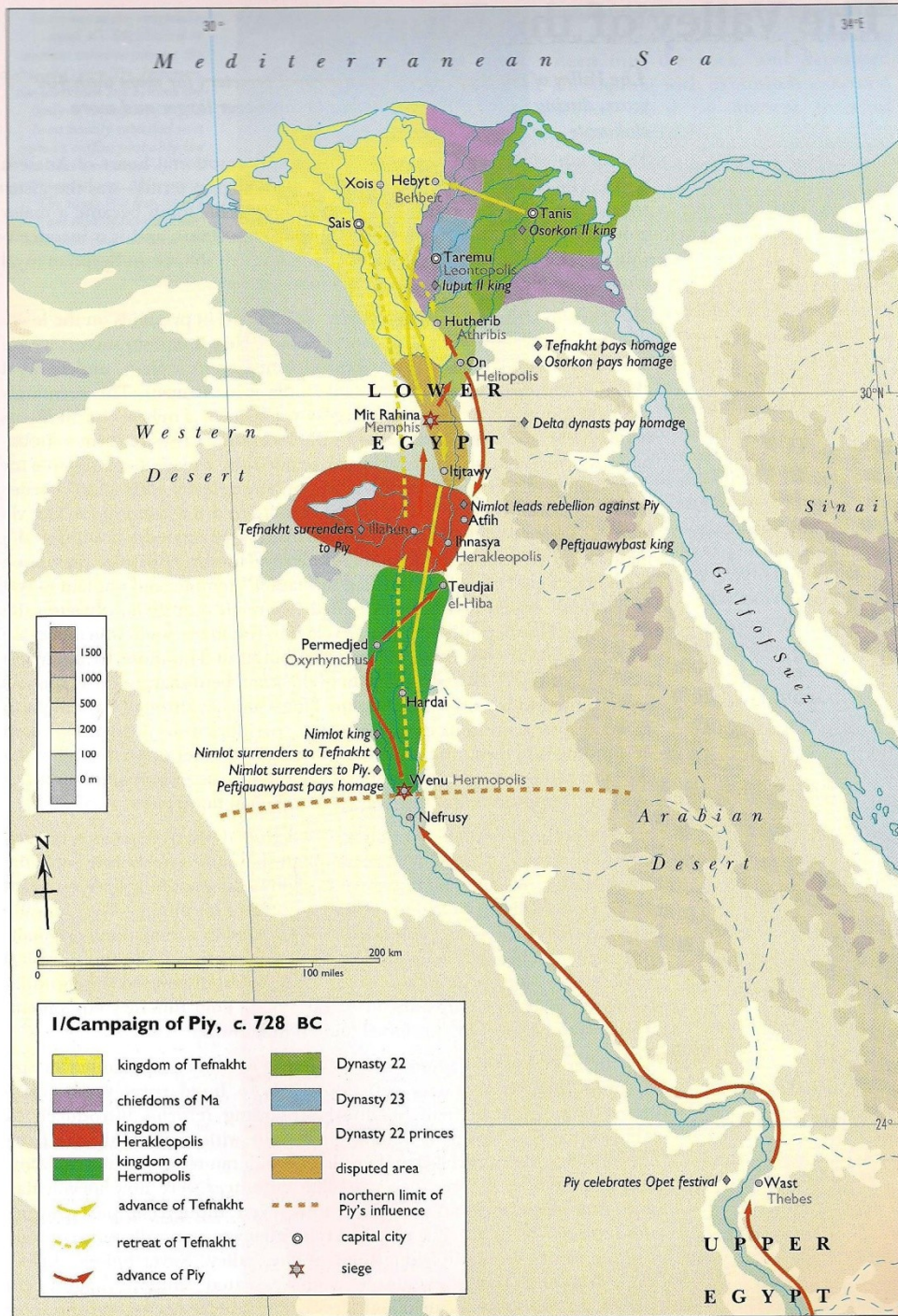
The Libyans and Sea Peoples, c. 1180–1177 BC

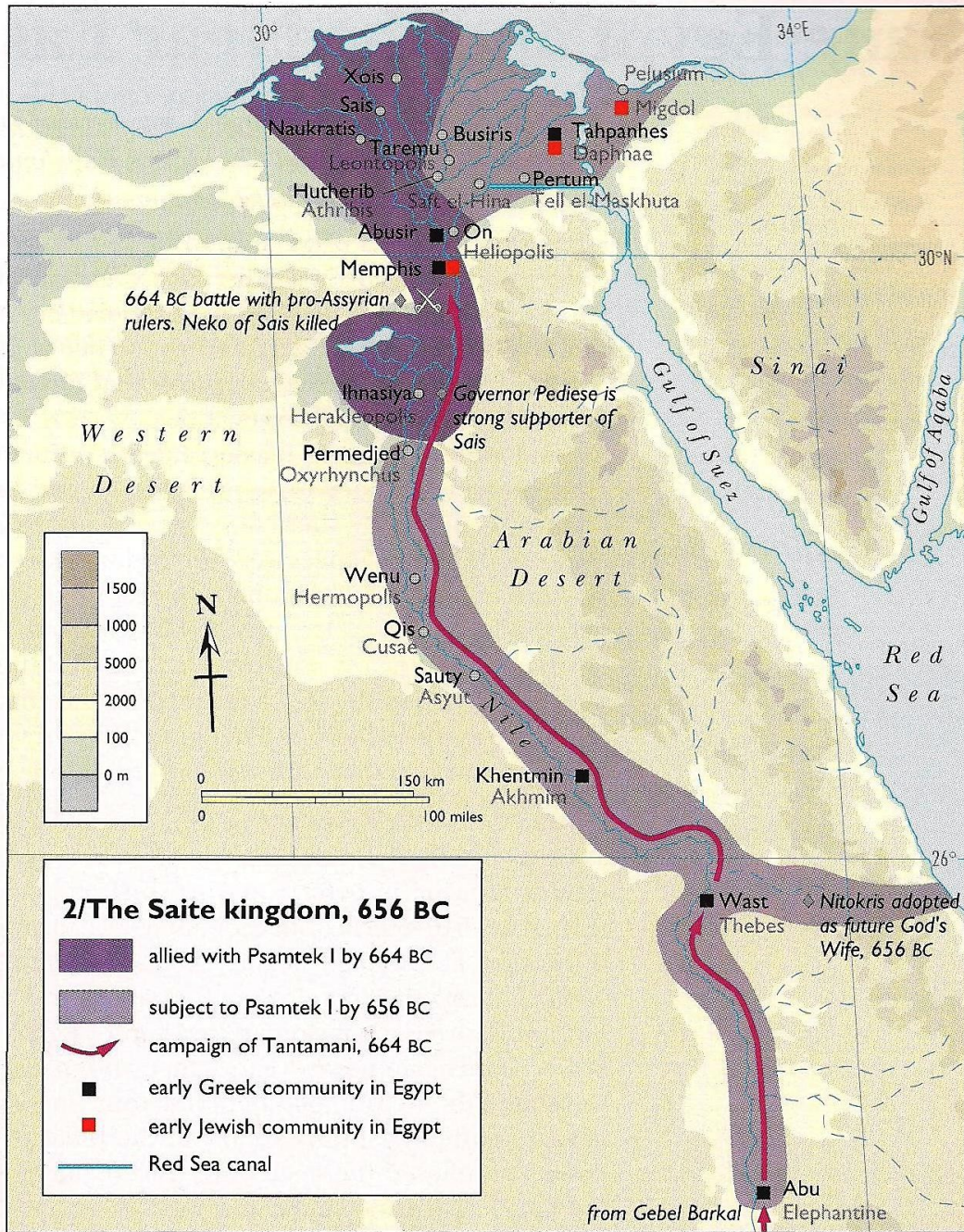
- kingdom of Egypt
- area of Egyptian influence
- Hittite Empire
- Mycenaean Greece
- area of Mycenaean influence
- area affected by Libyan settlement and raiding
- postulated routes of the Sea Peoples, Dorians and Phrygians
- routes of Libyan incursions
- sites destroyed, c. 1200 BC
- original fortified area
- area fortified by Ramesses II
- oasis

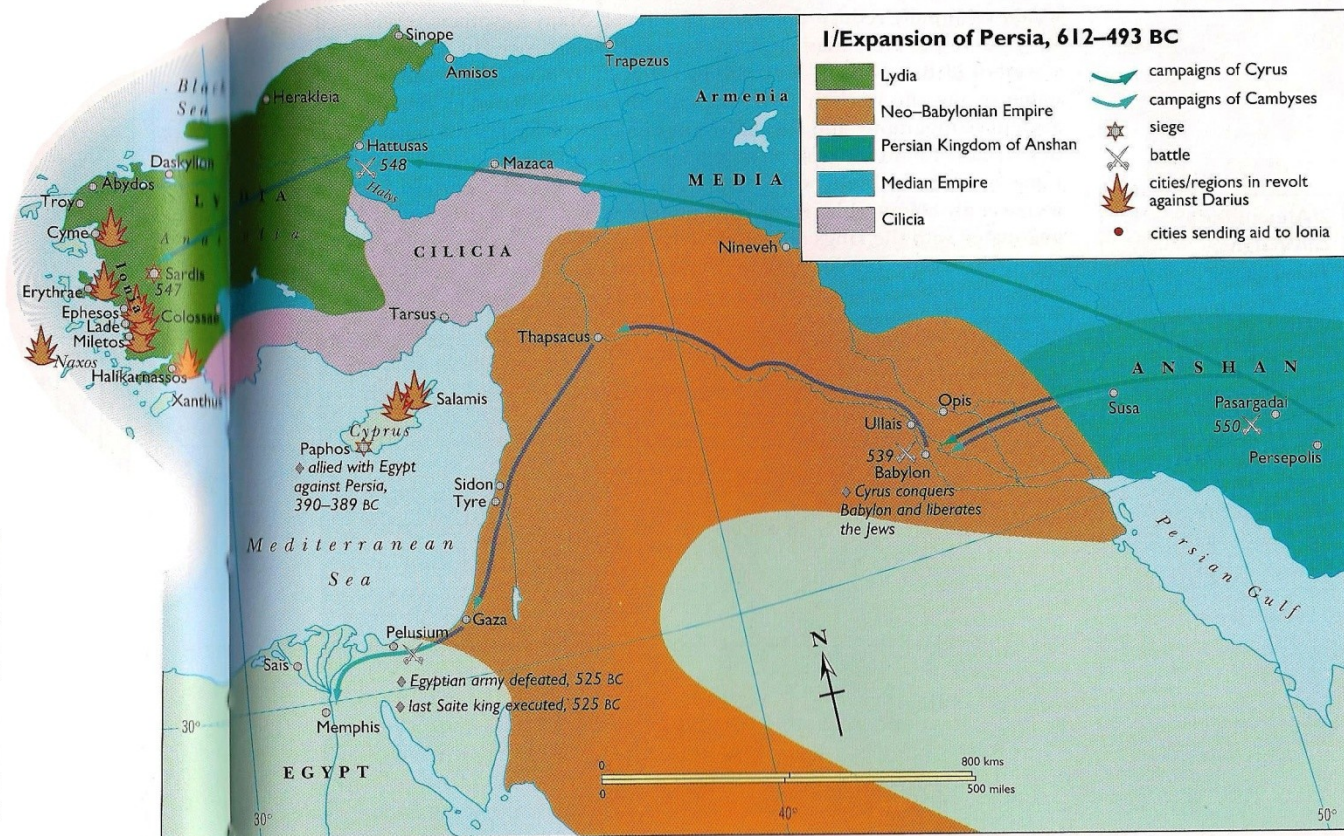
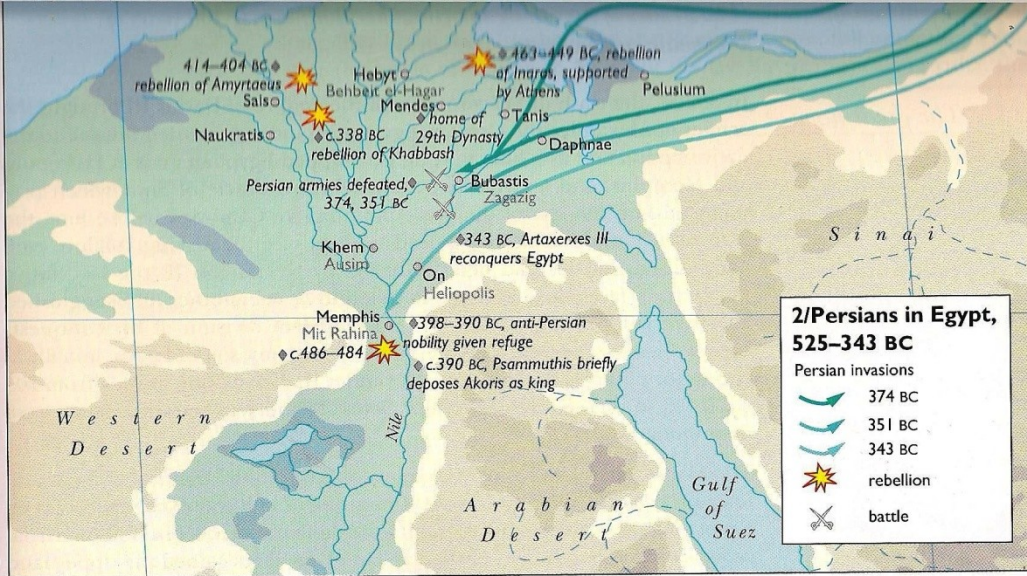


Mediterranean Sea



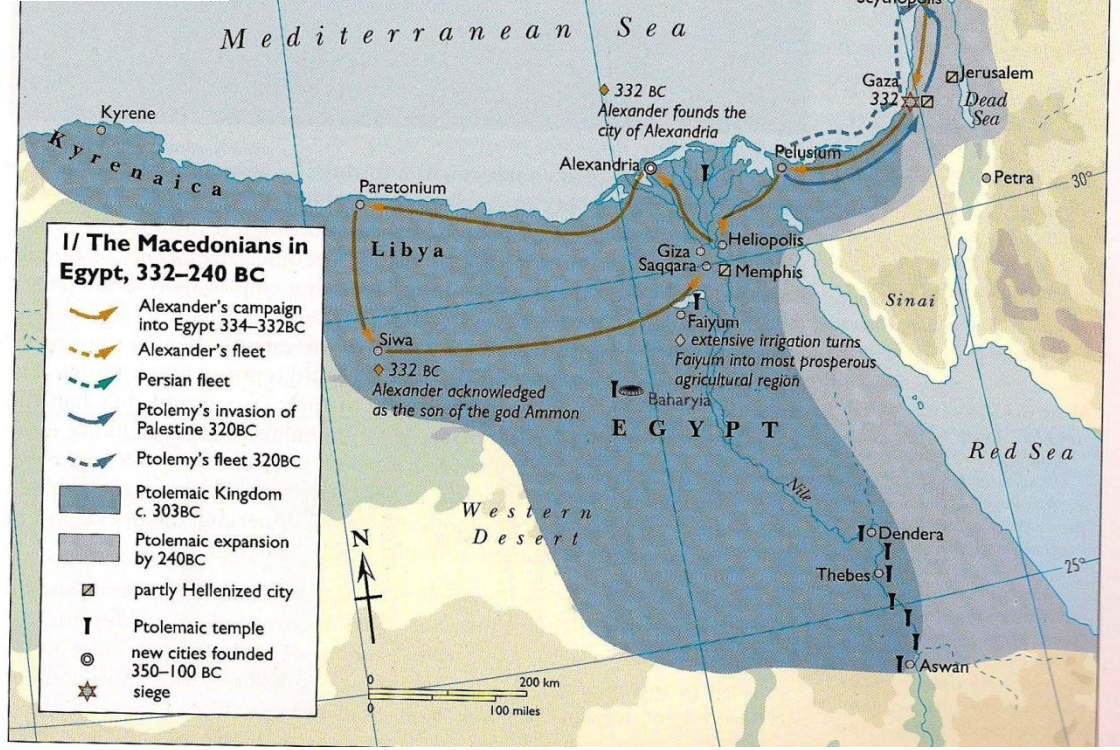
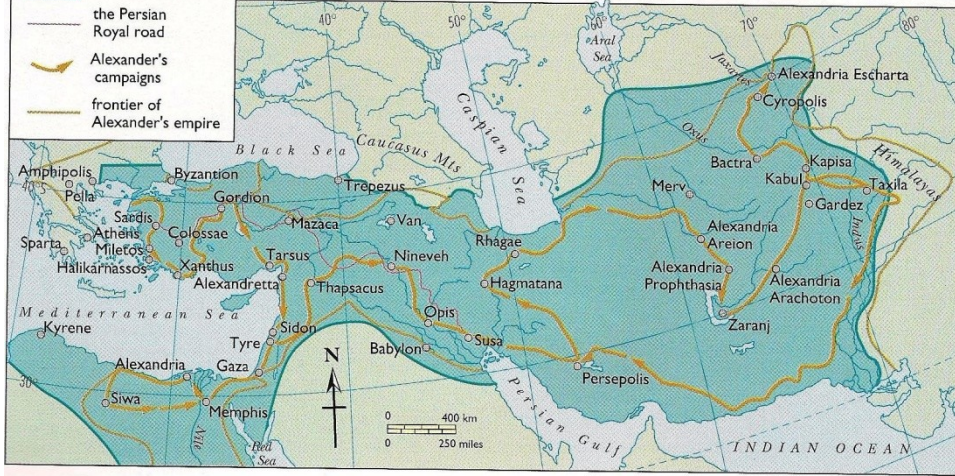






2/Alexander's campaigns, 332-323 BC

- Achaemenid empire
- the Persian Royal road
- Alexander's campaigns
- frontier of Alexander's empire



- I/ The Macedonians in Egypt, 332-240 BC**
- Alexander's campaign into Egypt 334-332BC
 - Alexander's fleet
 - Persian fleet
 - Ptolemy's invasion of Palestine 320BC
 - Ptolemy's fleet 320BC
 - Ptolemaic Kingdom c. 303BC
 - Ptolemaic expansion by 240BC
 - partly Hellenized city
 - Ptolemaic temple
 - new cities founded 350-100 BC
 - siege

