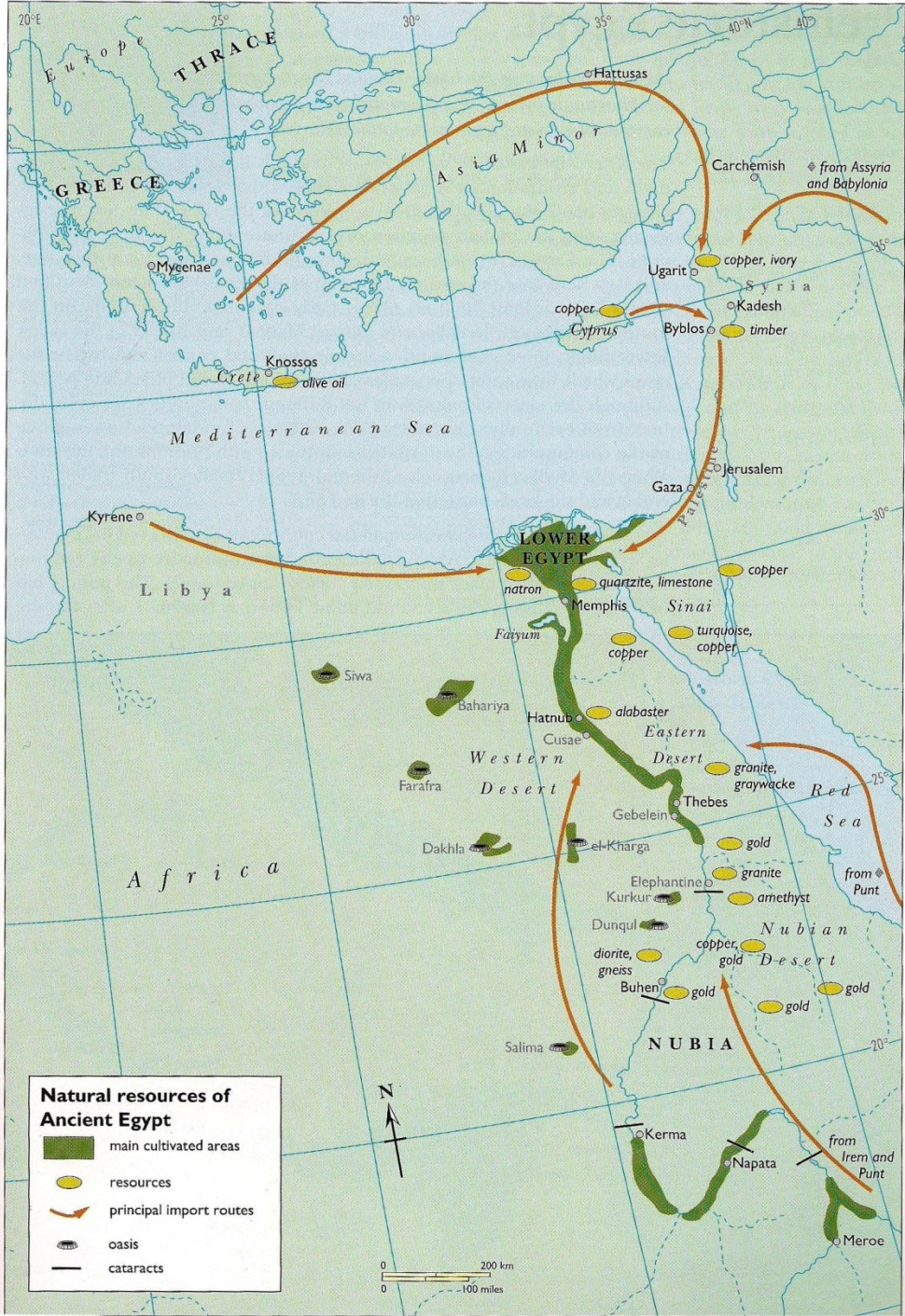
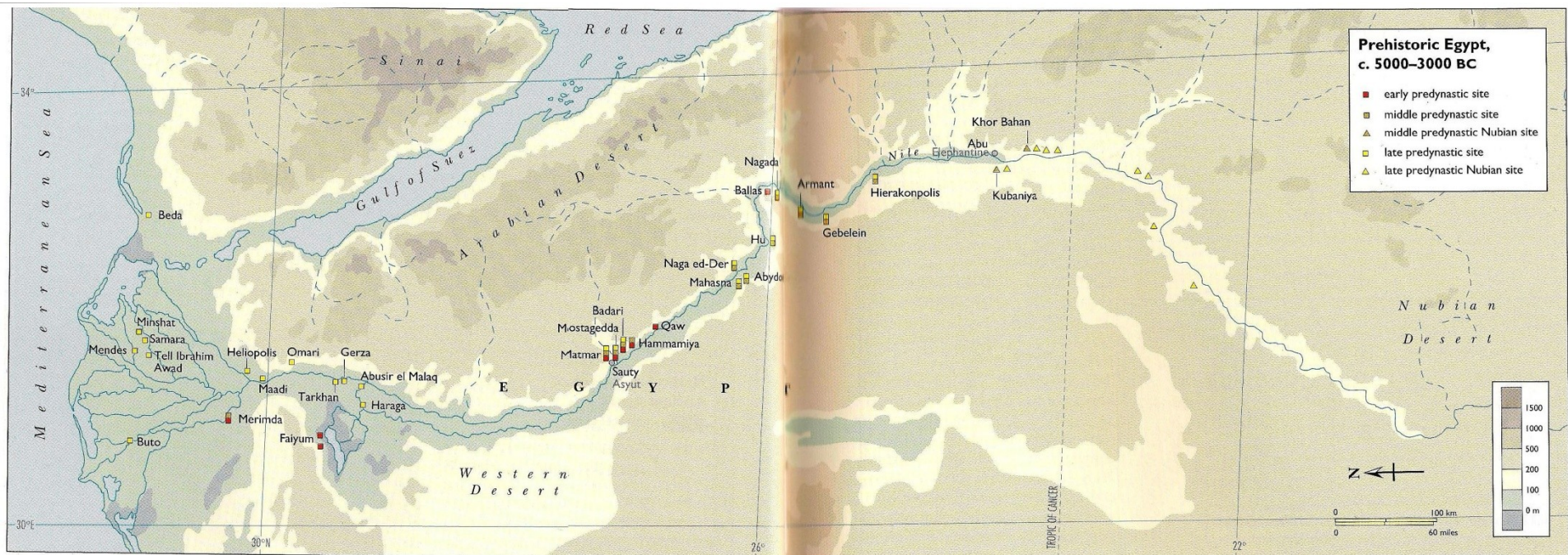


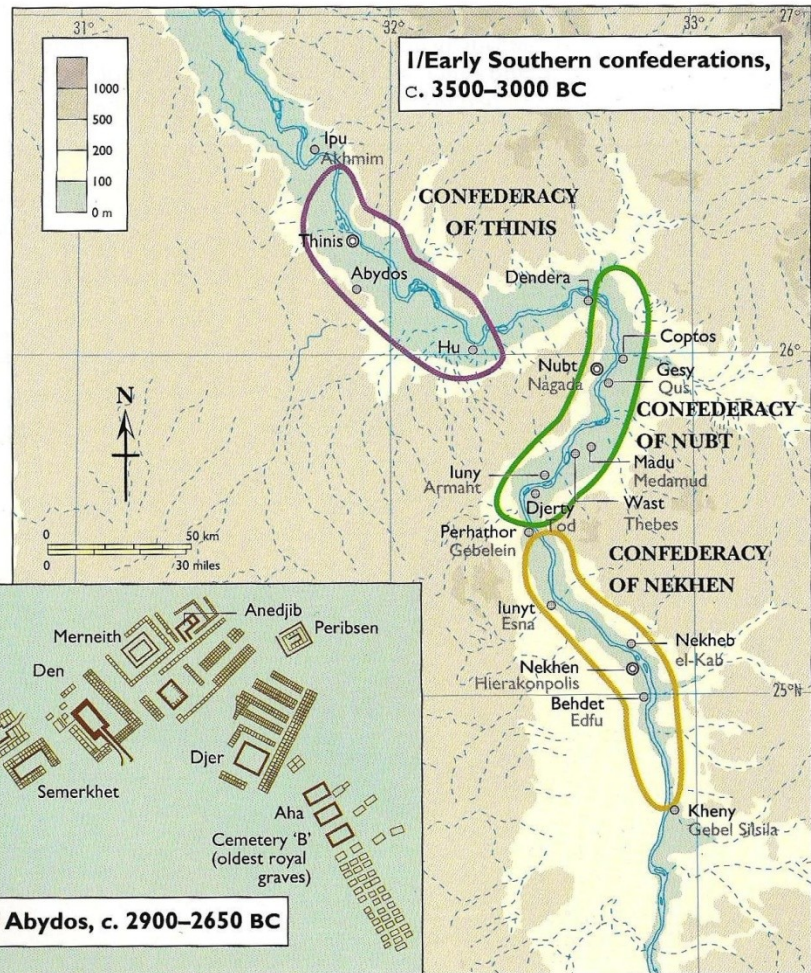
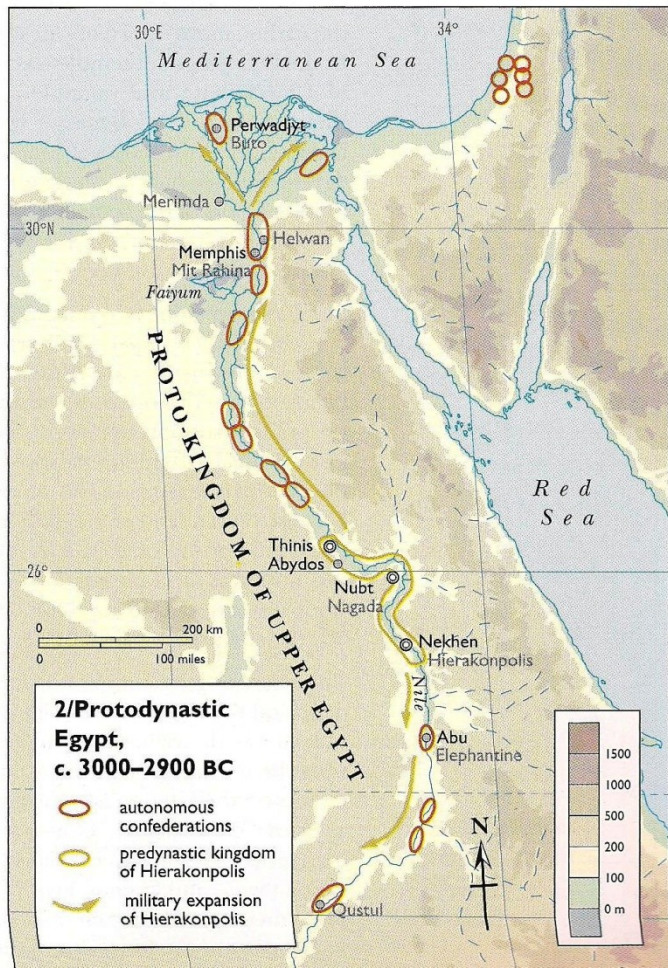
Dějiny Předního Východu - seminář

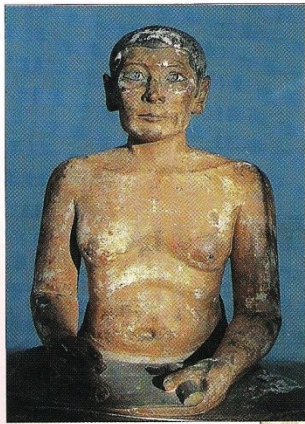
5. HODINA
GEOGRAFIE EGYPTA



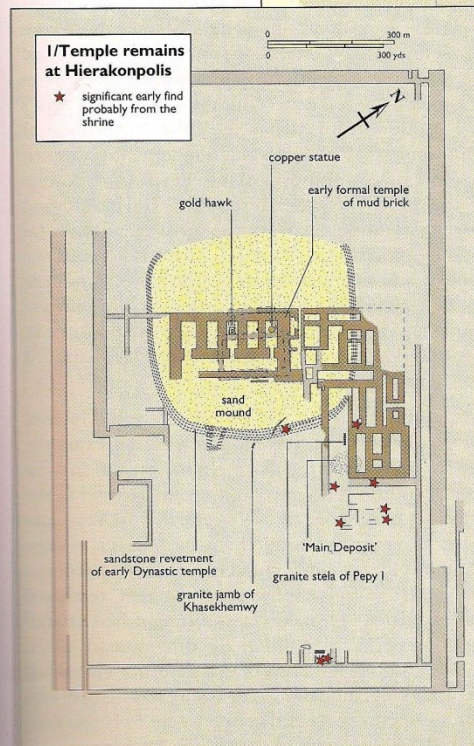
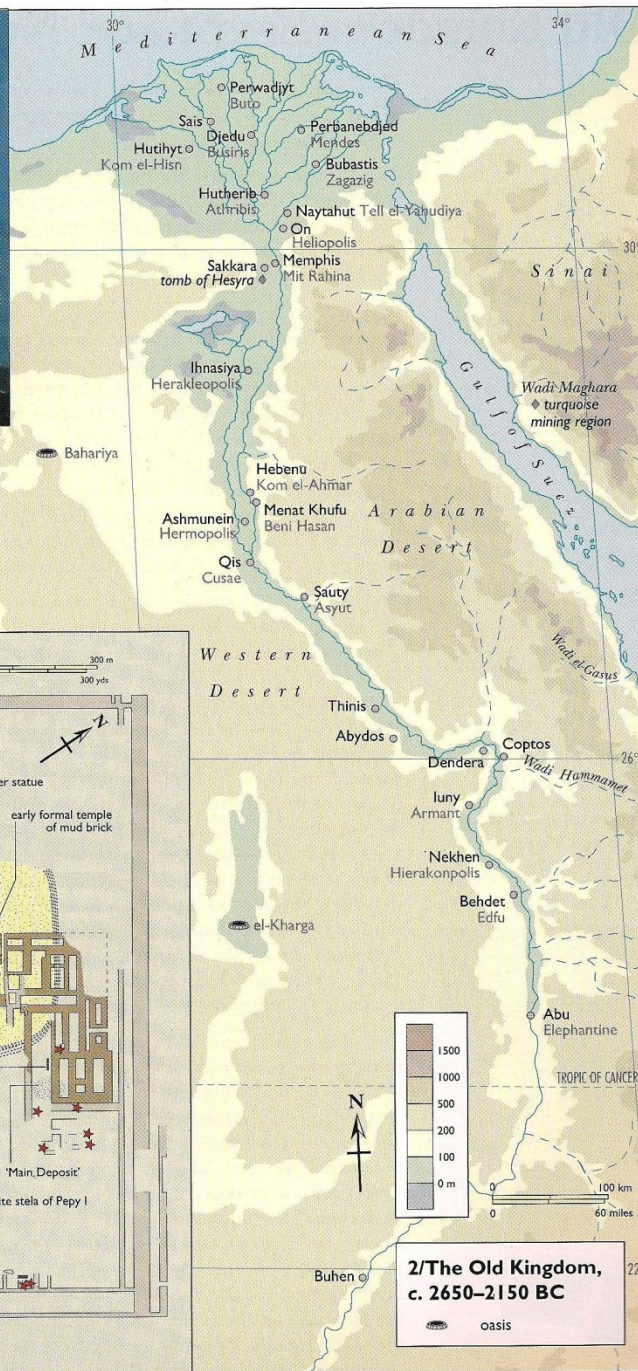




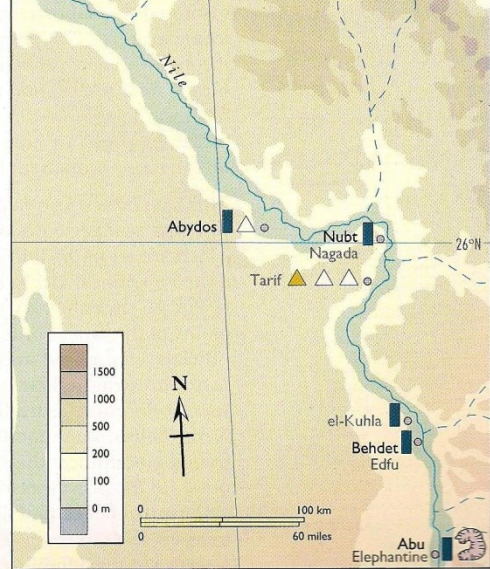
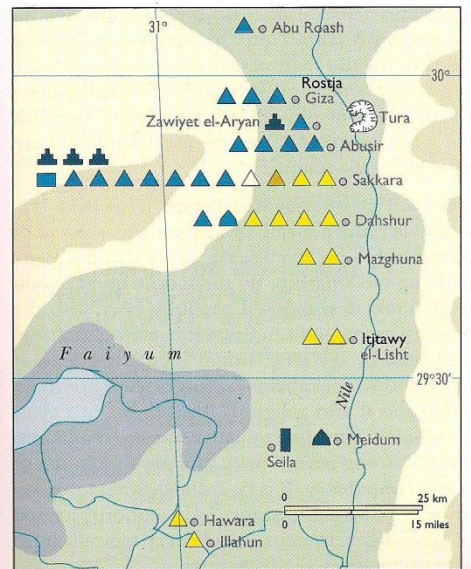
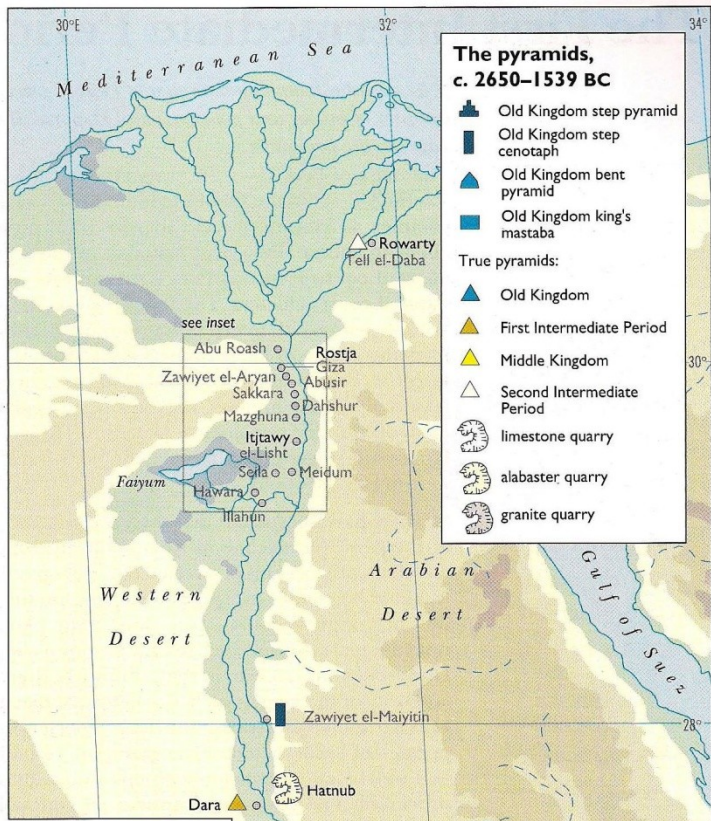


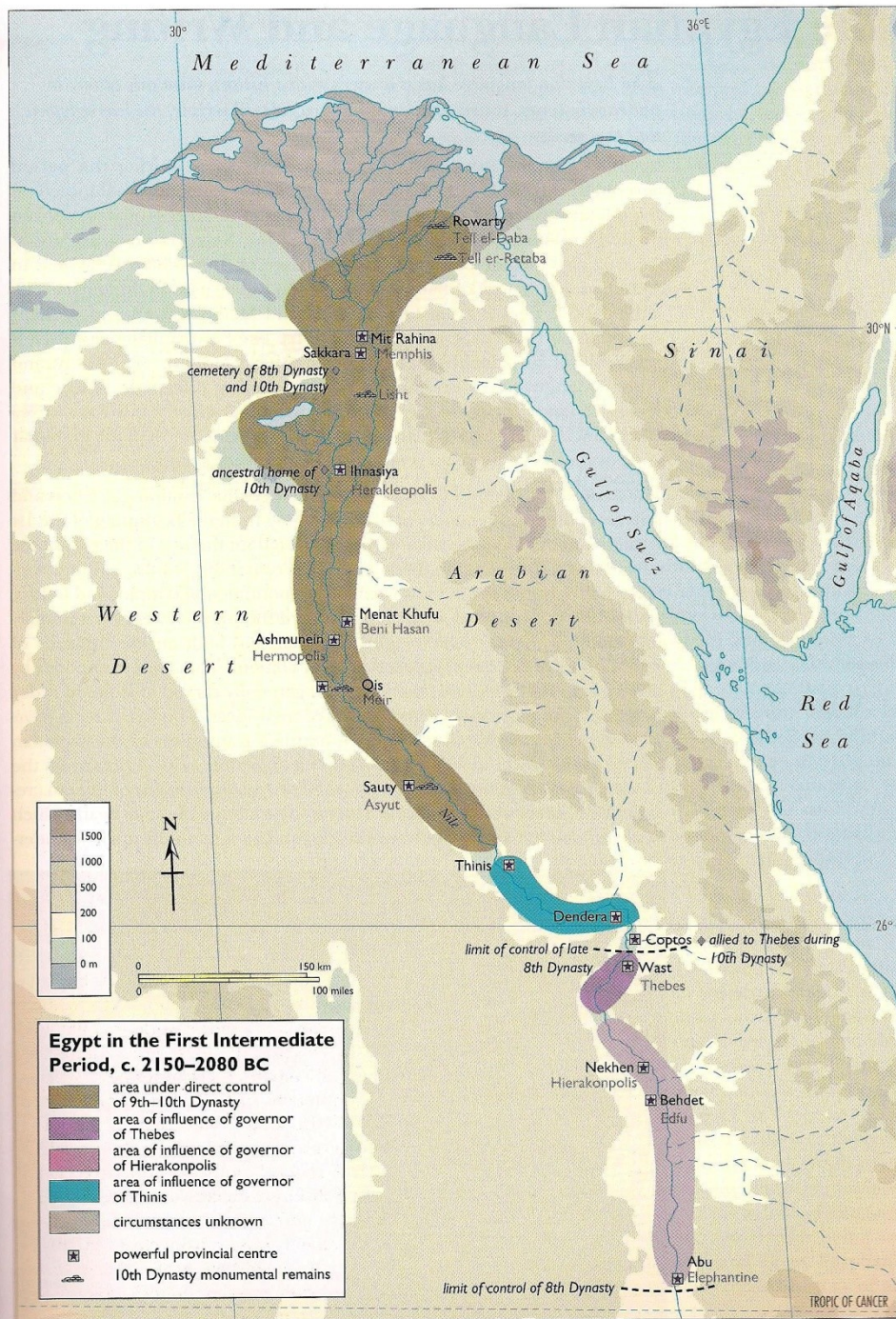


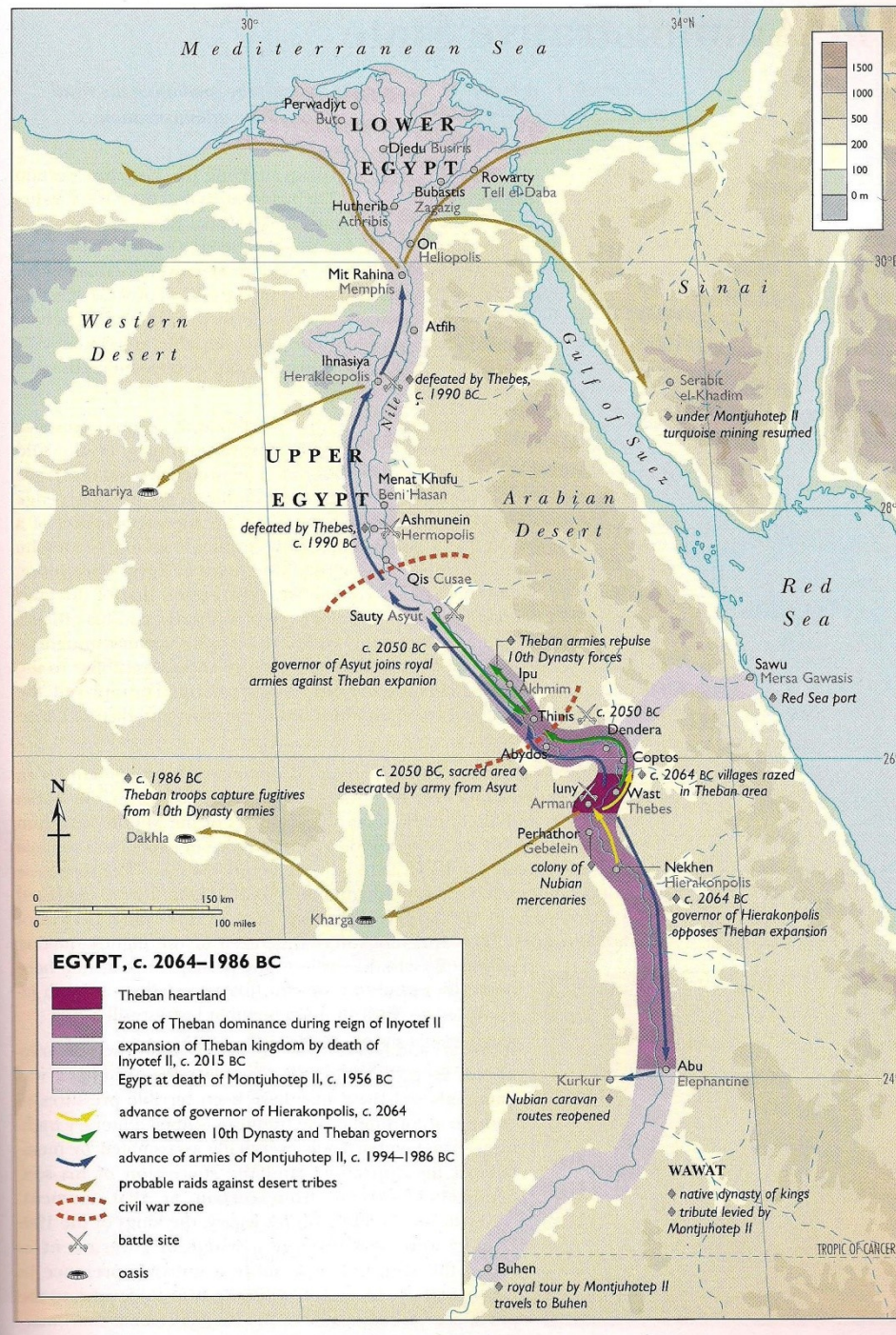
This sculpture of an anonymous Old Kingdom official shows him seated with a papyrus scroll stretched across his kilt: literacy was a skill reflecting not just education and wisdom, but also power and authority.

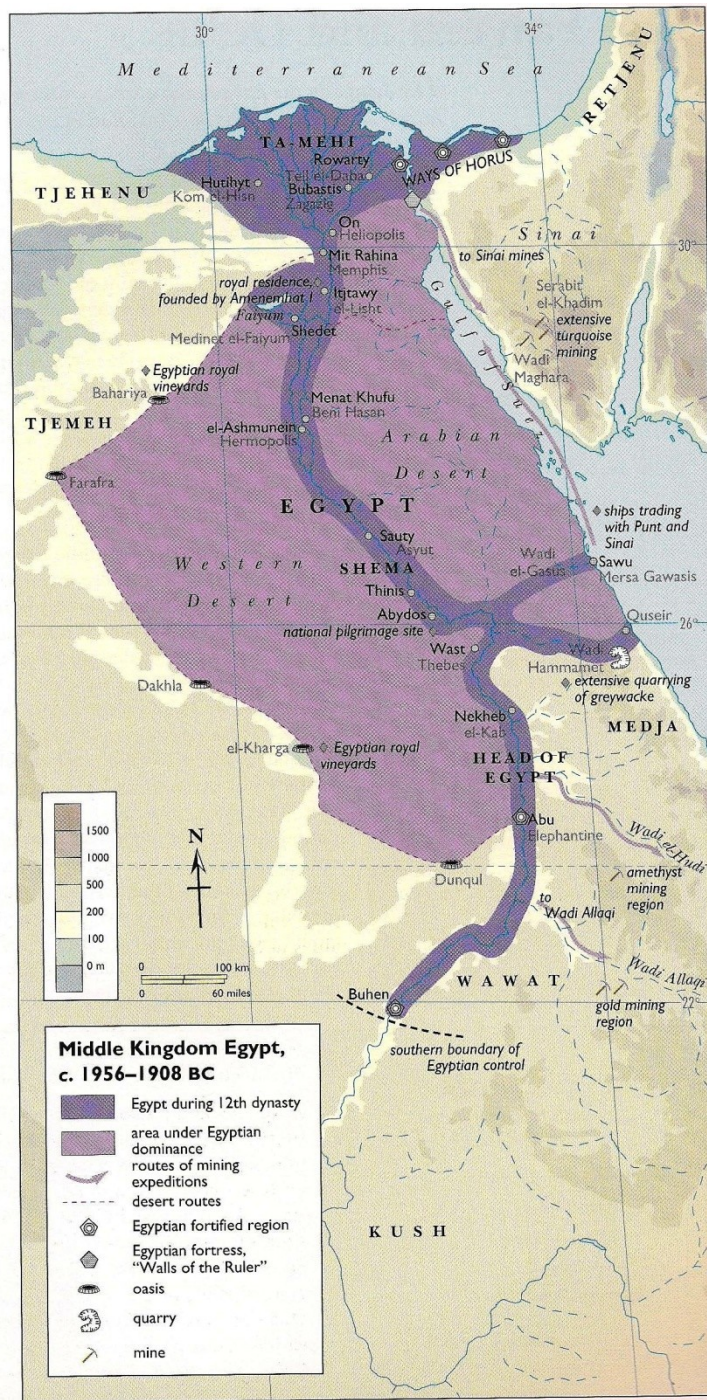


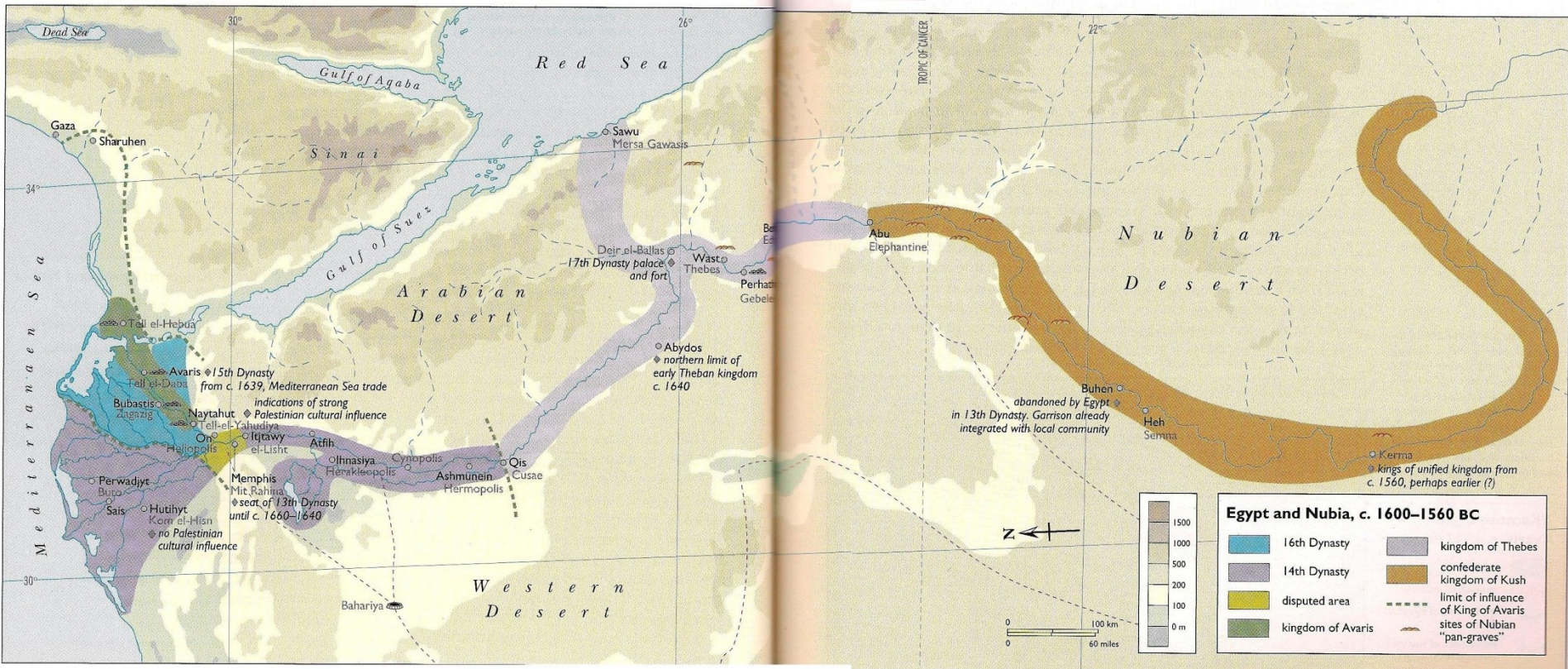
2/The Old Kingdom, c. 2650–2150 BC

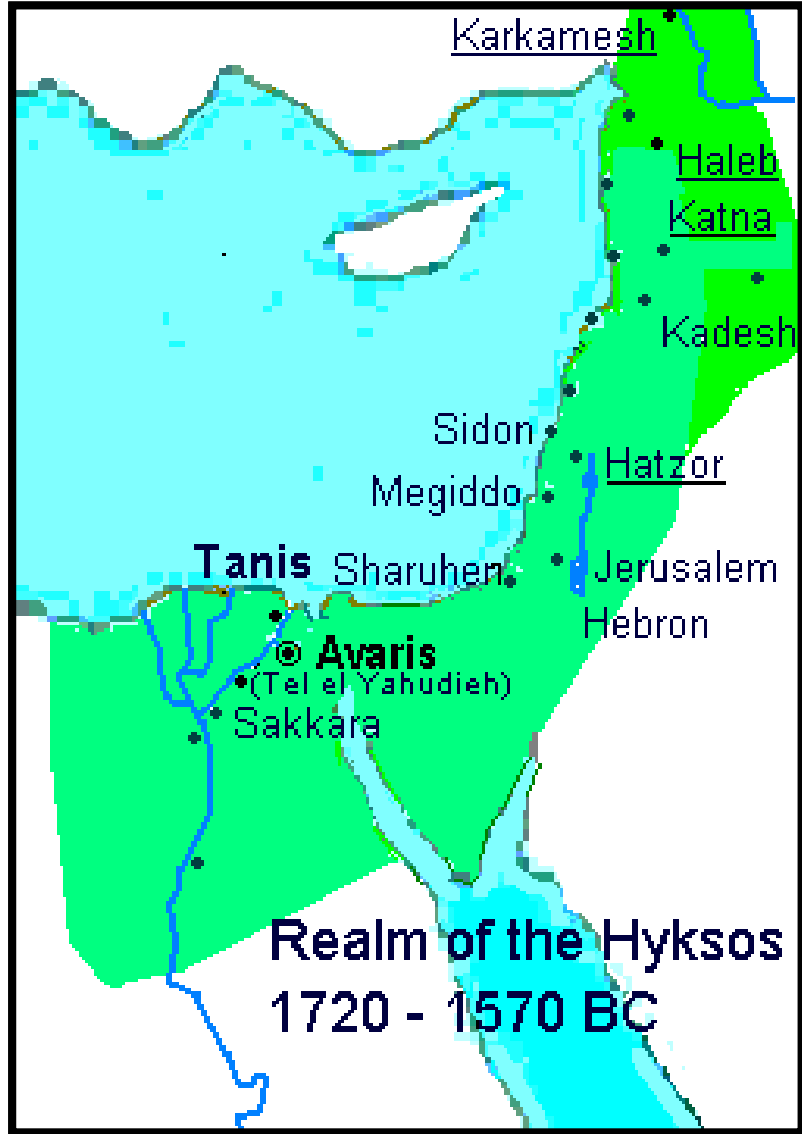
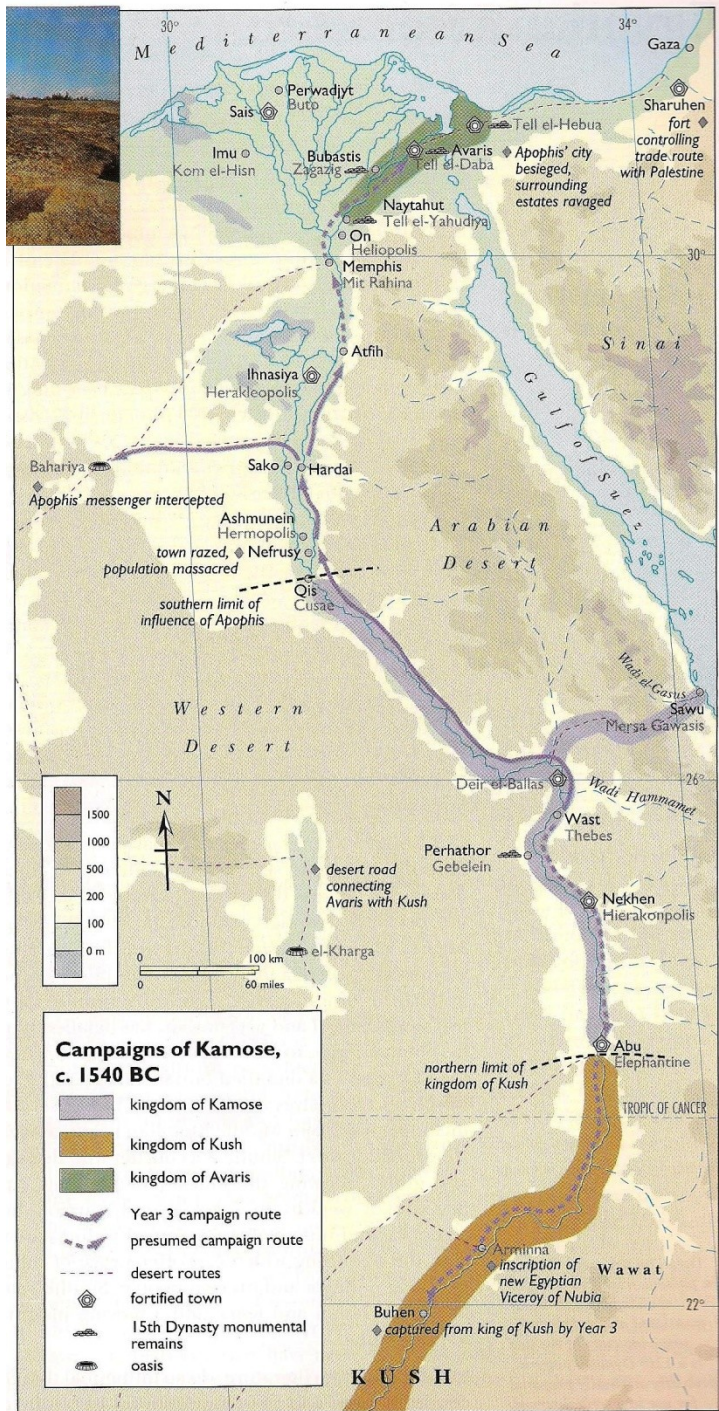


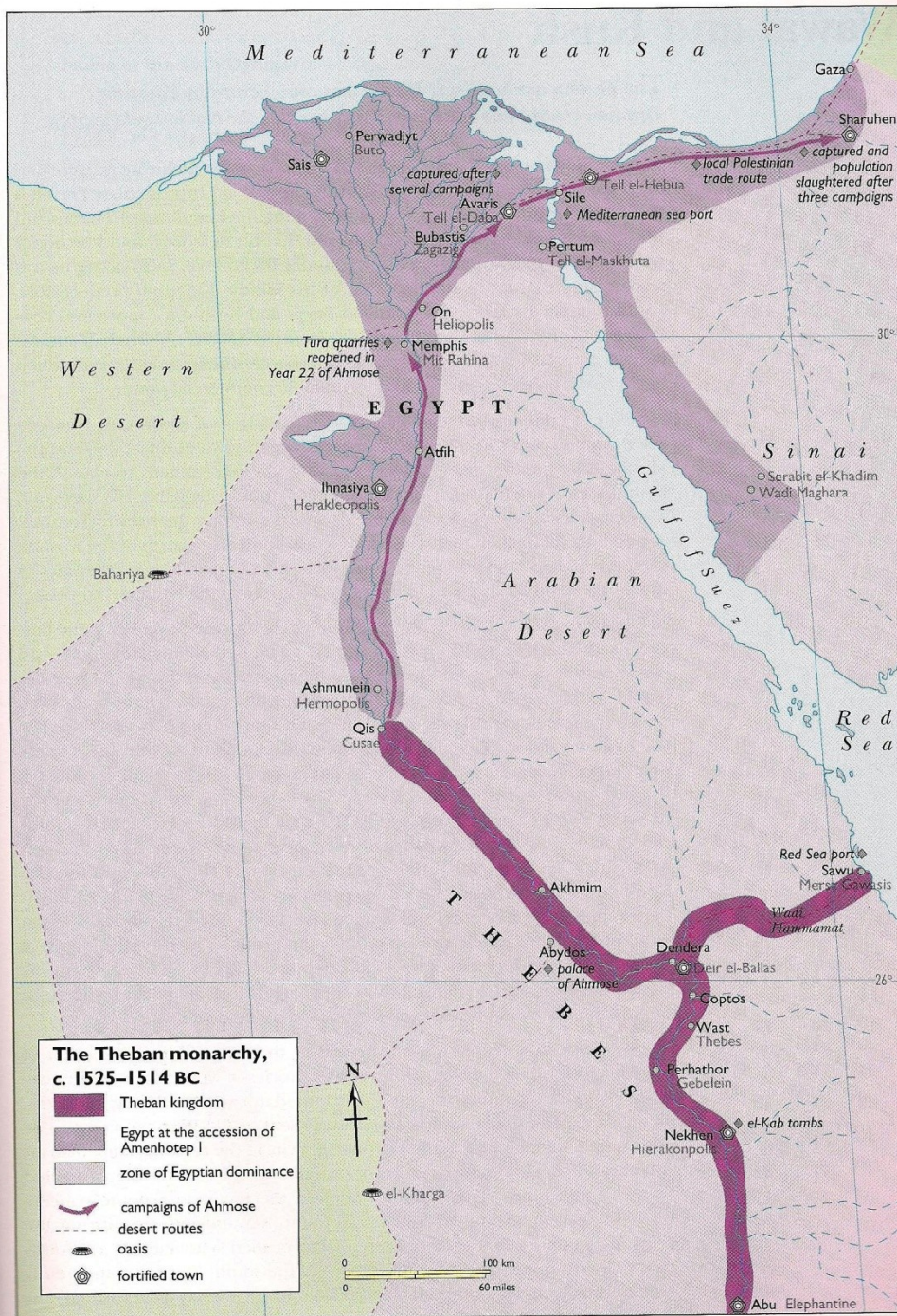












Mediterranean Sea

Gaza

Sharuhen

captured and population slaughtered after three campaigns

local Palestinian trade route

Mediterranean sea port

Sile

Tell el-Hebua

captured after several campaigns

Avaris

Tell el-Daba

Bubastis

Zagazig

Perwadiyt

Buto

Sais

On

Heliopolis

Memphis

Mit Rahina

Tura quarries reopened in Year 22 of Ahmose

Atfih

Ihnasiya

Herakleopolis

Bahariya

Sinai

Serabit el-Khadim

Wadi Maghara

Arabian Desert

Gulf of Suez

Red Sea

Ashmunein

Hermopolis

Qis

Cusae

Red Sea port

Sawu

Mersa Gawasis

Wadi Hamamat

Akhmim

Dendera

Deir el-Ballas

Coptos

Wast Thebes

Perhathor Gebelein

Nekhen

Hierakonpolis

el-Kab tombs

el-Kharga

palace of Ahmose

Abydos

el-Kharga

Abu Elephantine

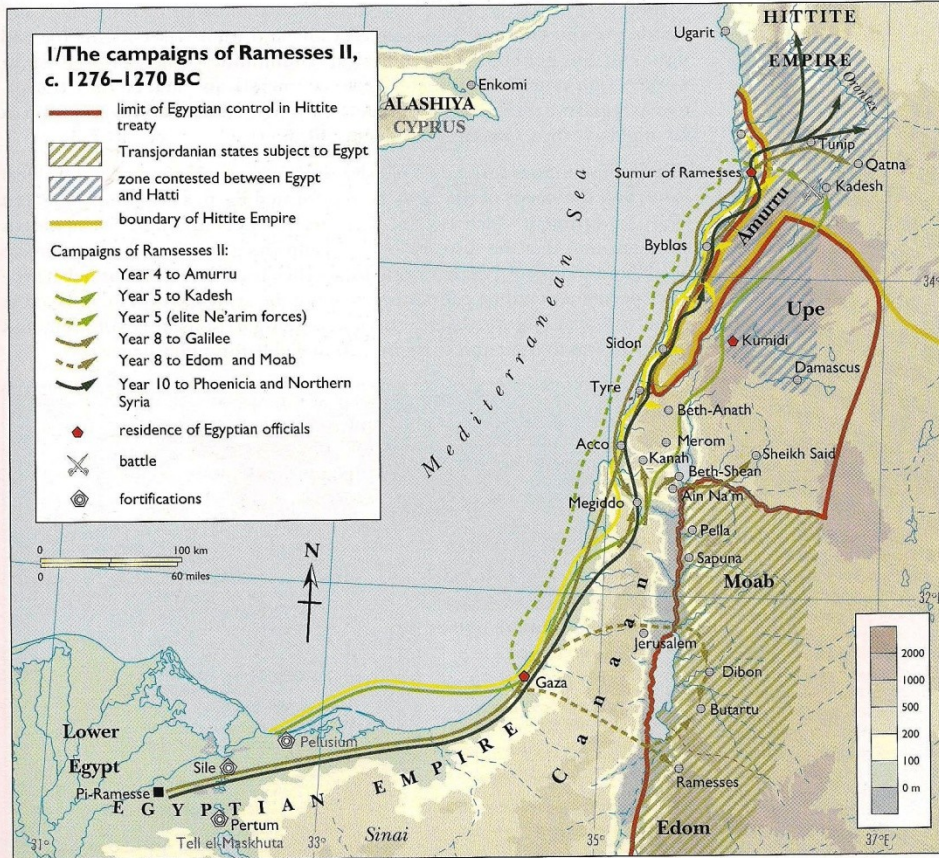
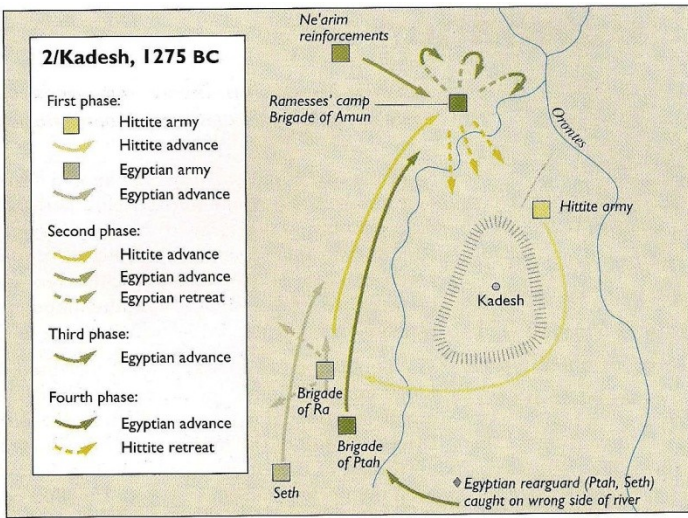
The Theban monarchy, c. 1525-1514 BC

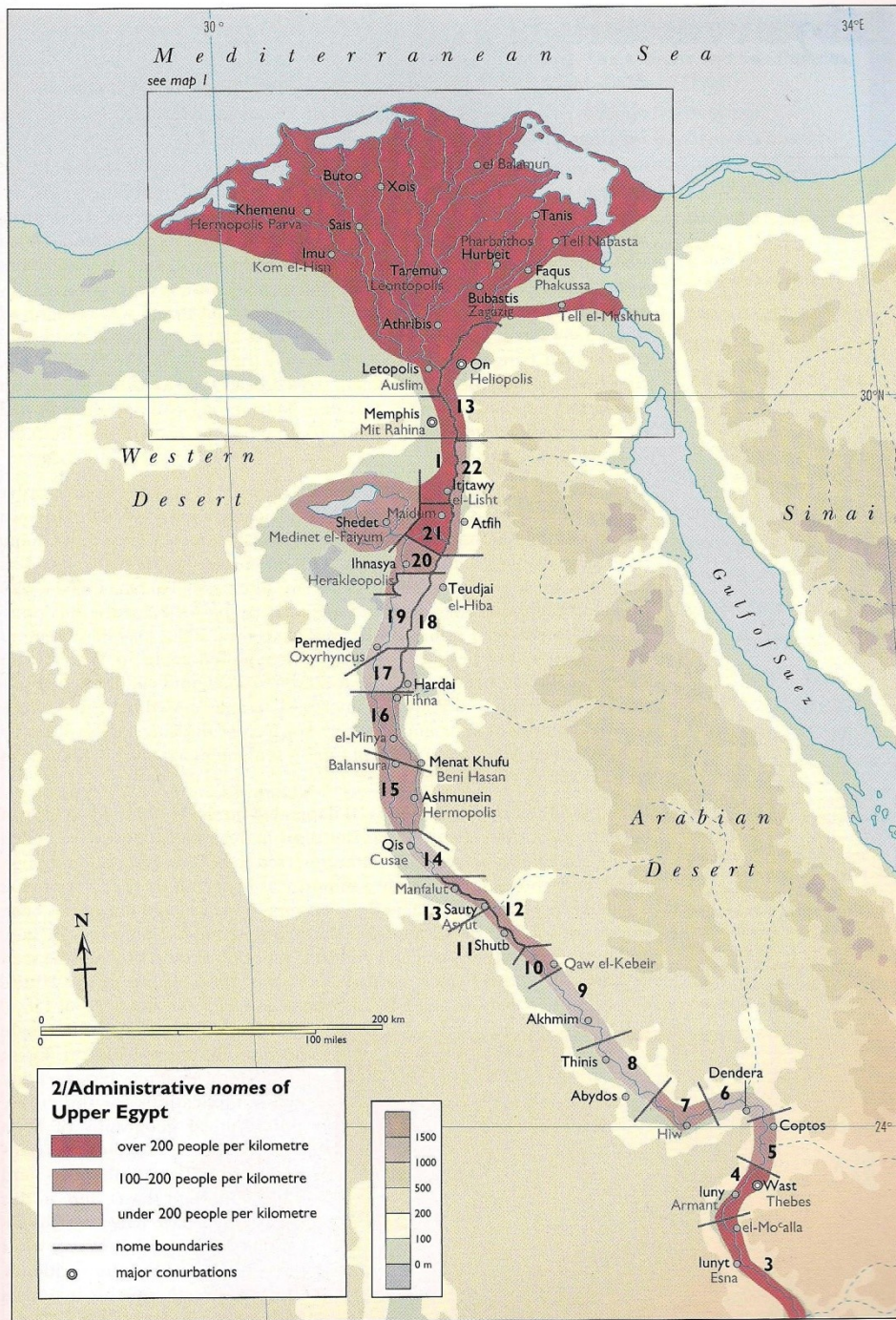
- Theban kingdom
- Egypt at the accession of Amenhotep I
- zone of Egyptian dominance
- campaigns of Ahmose
- desert routes
- oasis
- fortified town





Kadesh was the first battle in history of which a detailed account survived. Hittite spies convinced the Egyptian officers that their enemy, hidden on the blindside of Kadesh, had actually withdrawn. Ramesses and his forward brigade (Amun) therefore pressed ahead and camped near the city. When the surprise attack came, the Brigade of Ra was routed and fled towards the vanguard. The king rallied his two forward brigades, and the timely appearance of elite Ne'arim reinforcements allowed the Egyptians to survive until the arrival of the Brigades of Seth and Ptah forced the stalemate.





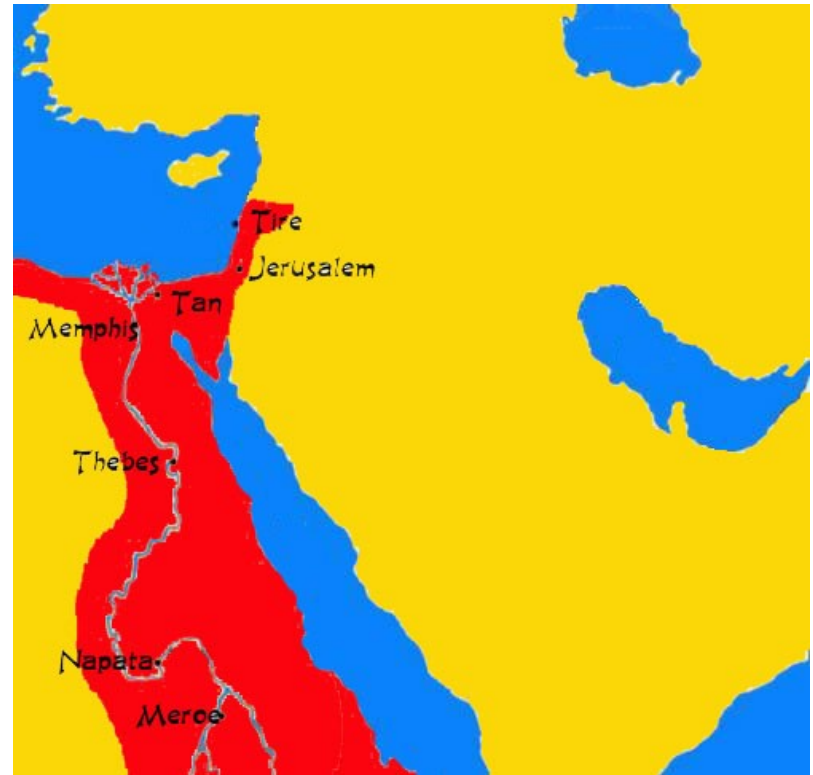
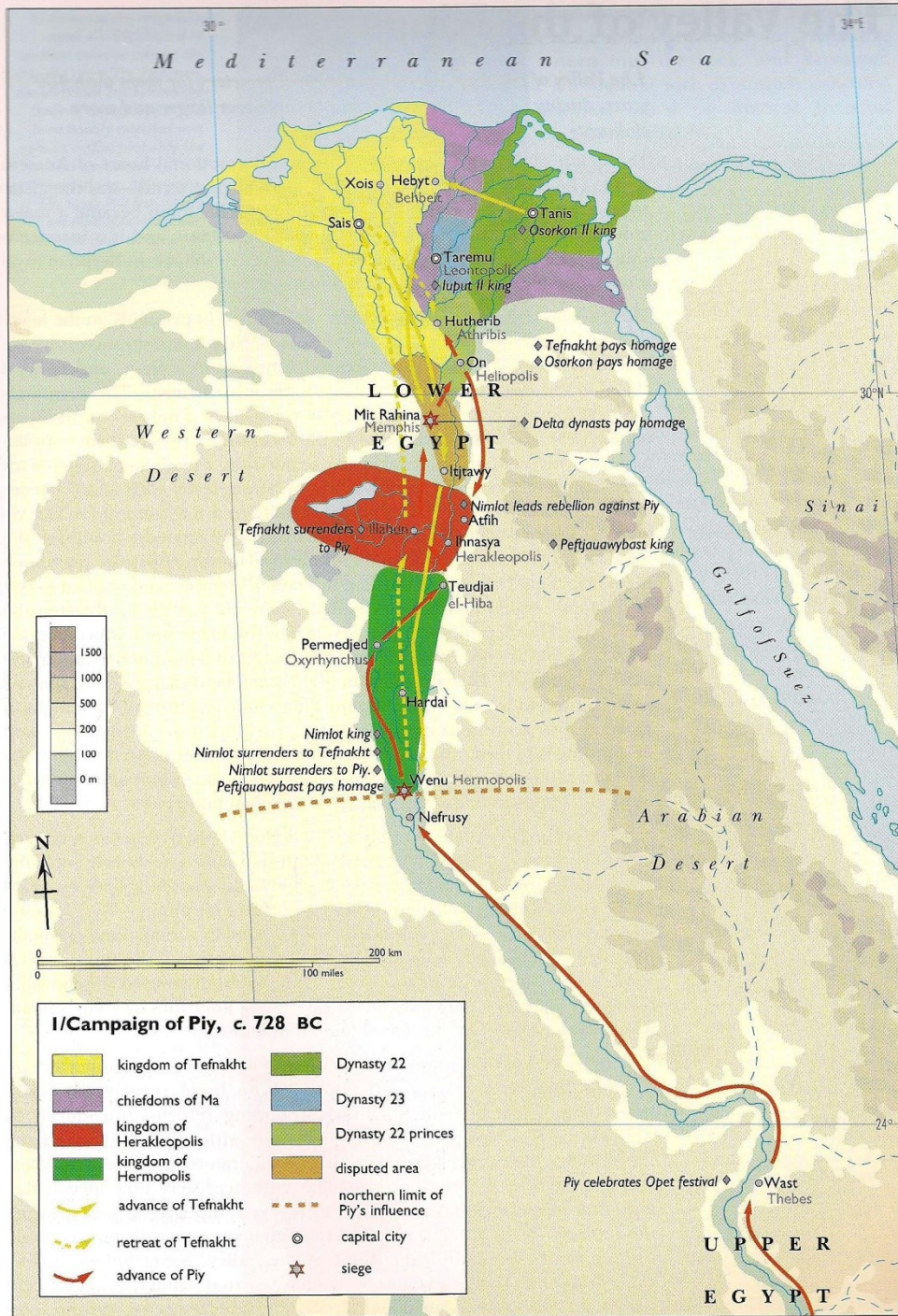
The Libyans and Sea Peoples, c. 1180–1177 BC

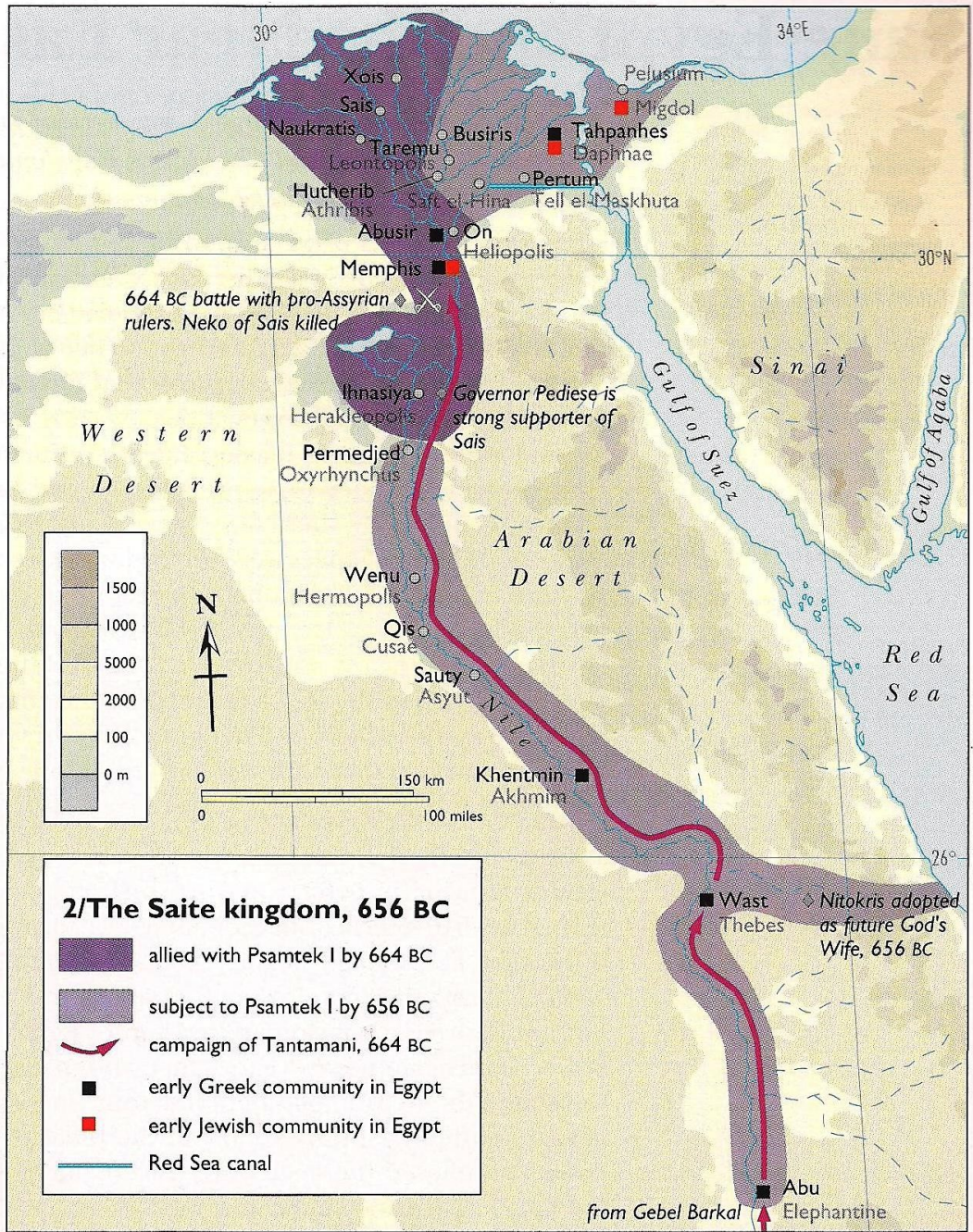
- kingdom of Egypt
- area of Egyptian influence
- Hittite Empire
- Mycenaean Greece
- area of Mycenaean influence
- area affected by Libyan settlement and raiding
- postulated routes of the Sea Peoples, Dorians and Phrygians
- routes of Libyan incursions
- sites destroyed, c. 1200 BC
- original fortified area
- area fortified by Ramesses II
- oasis

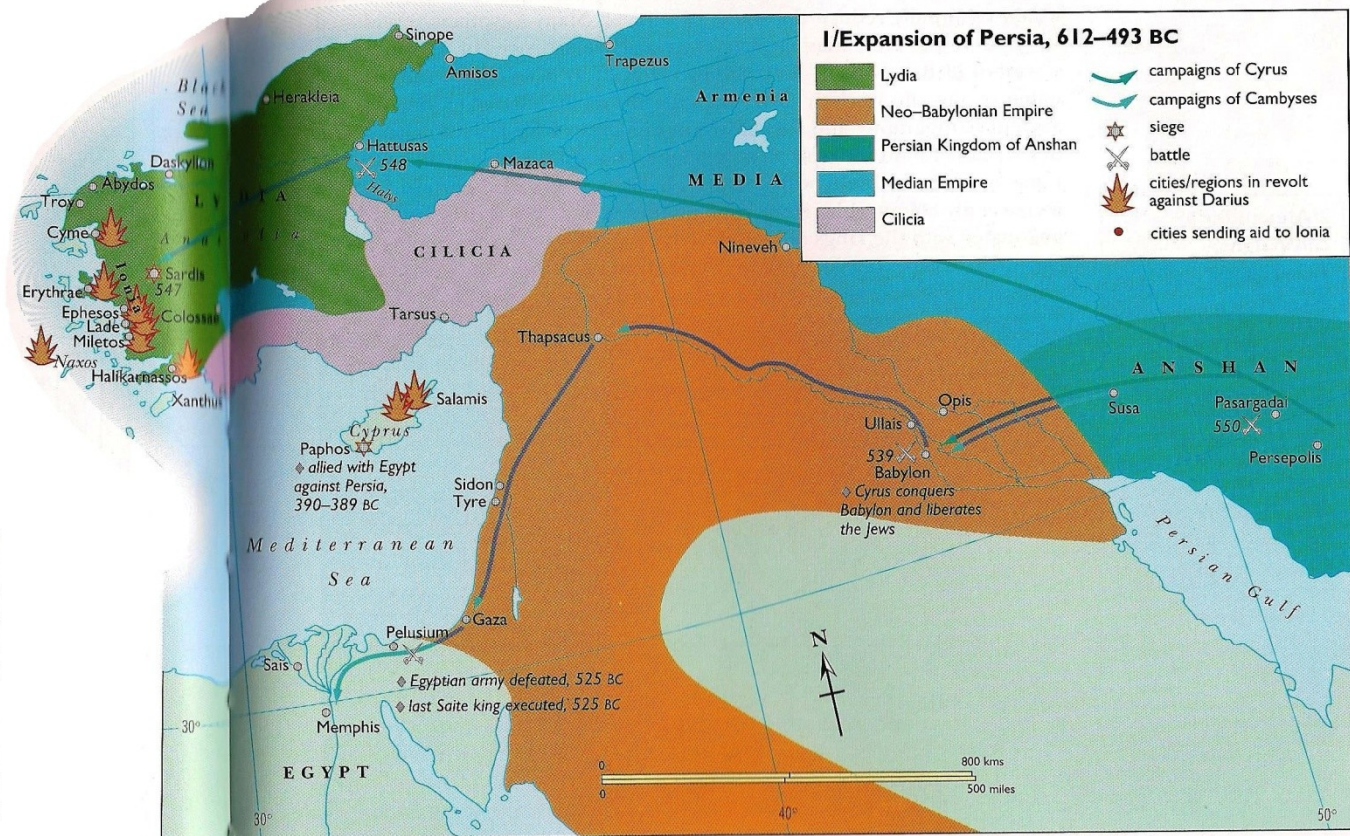
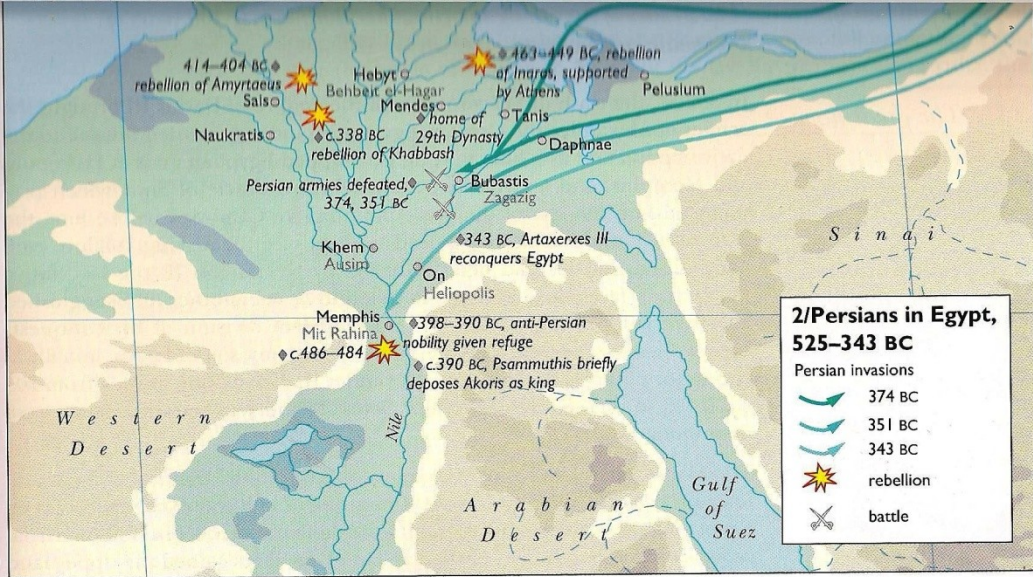


Mediterranean Sea



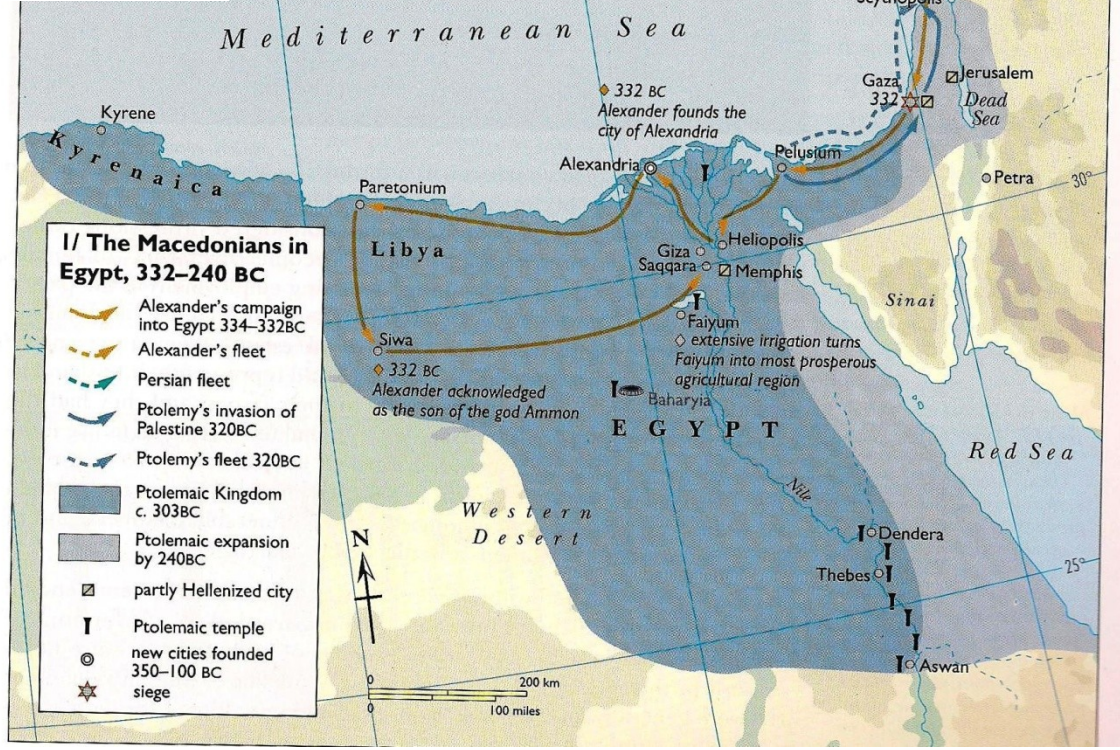
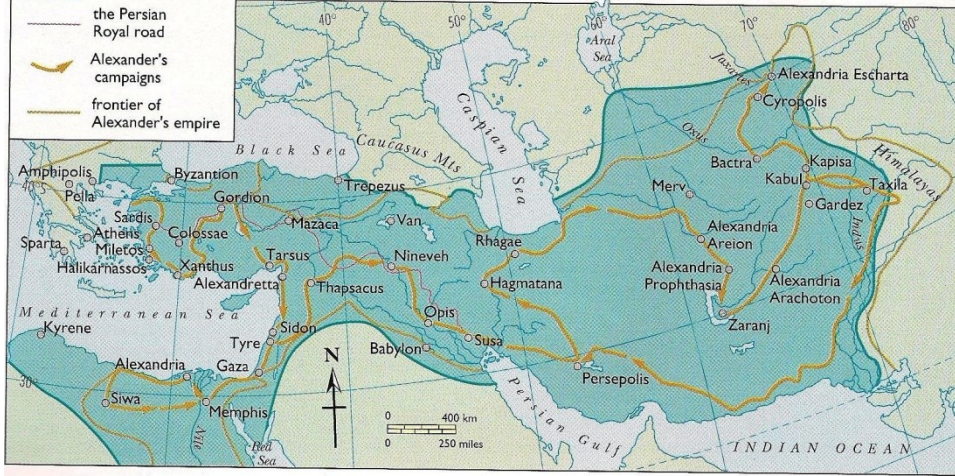






2/Alexander's campaigns, 332-323 BC

- Achaemenid empire
- the Persian Royal road
- Alexander's campaigns
- frontier of Alexander's empire



1/ The Macedonians in Egypt, 332-240 BC

- Alexander's campaign into Egypt 334-332BC
- Alexander's fleet
- Persian fleet
- Ptolemy's invasion of Palestine 320BC
- Ptolemy's fleet 320BC
- Ptolemaic Kingdom c. 303BC
- Ptolemaic expansion by 240BC
- partly Hellenized city
- Ptolemaic temple
- new cities founded 350-100 BC
- siege



