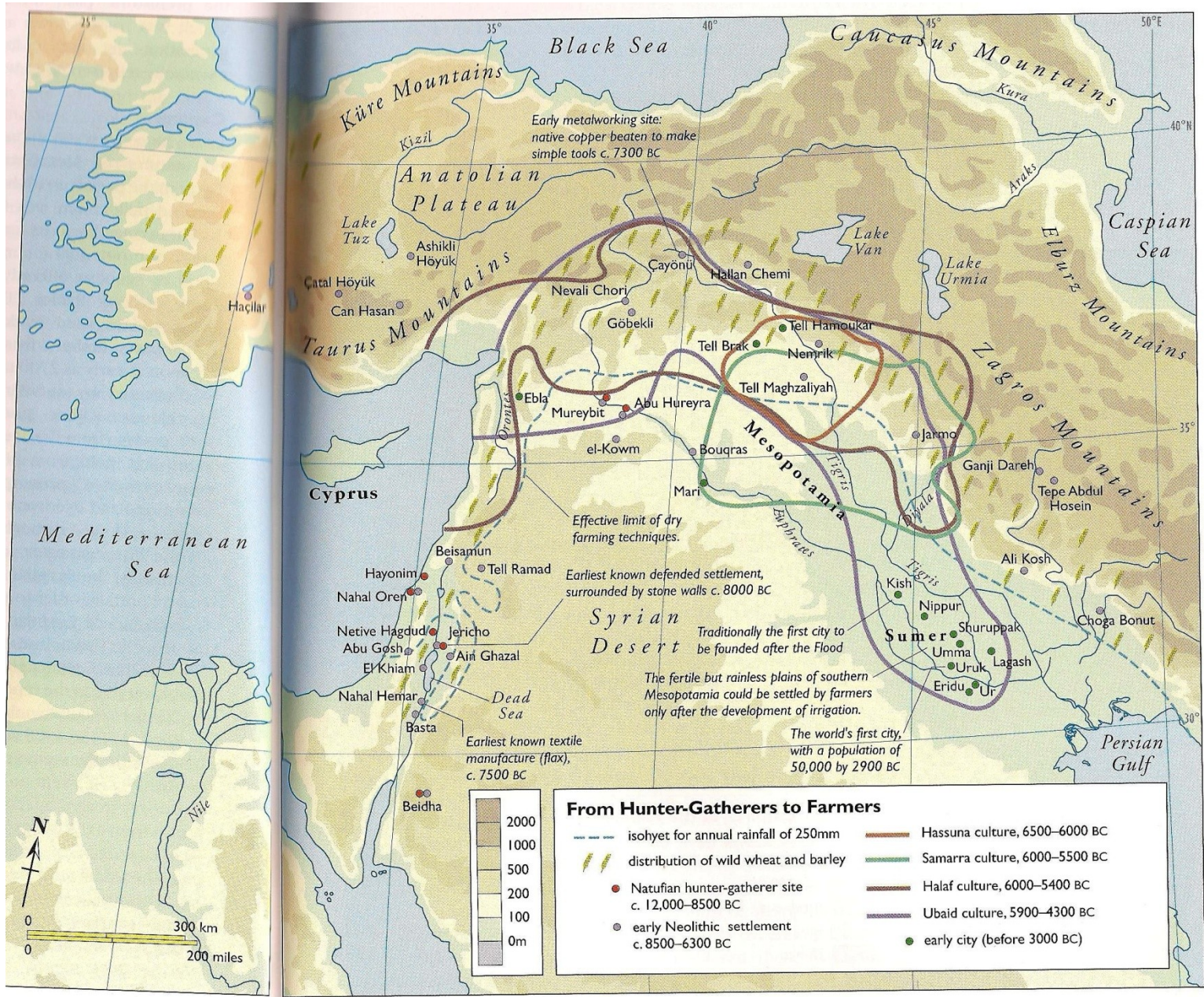


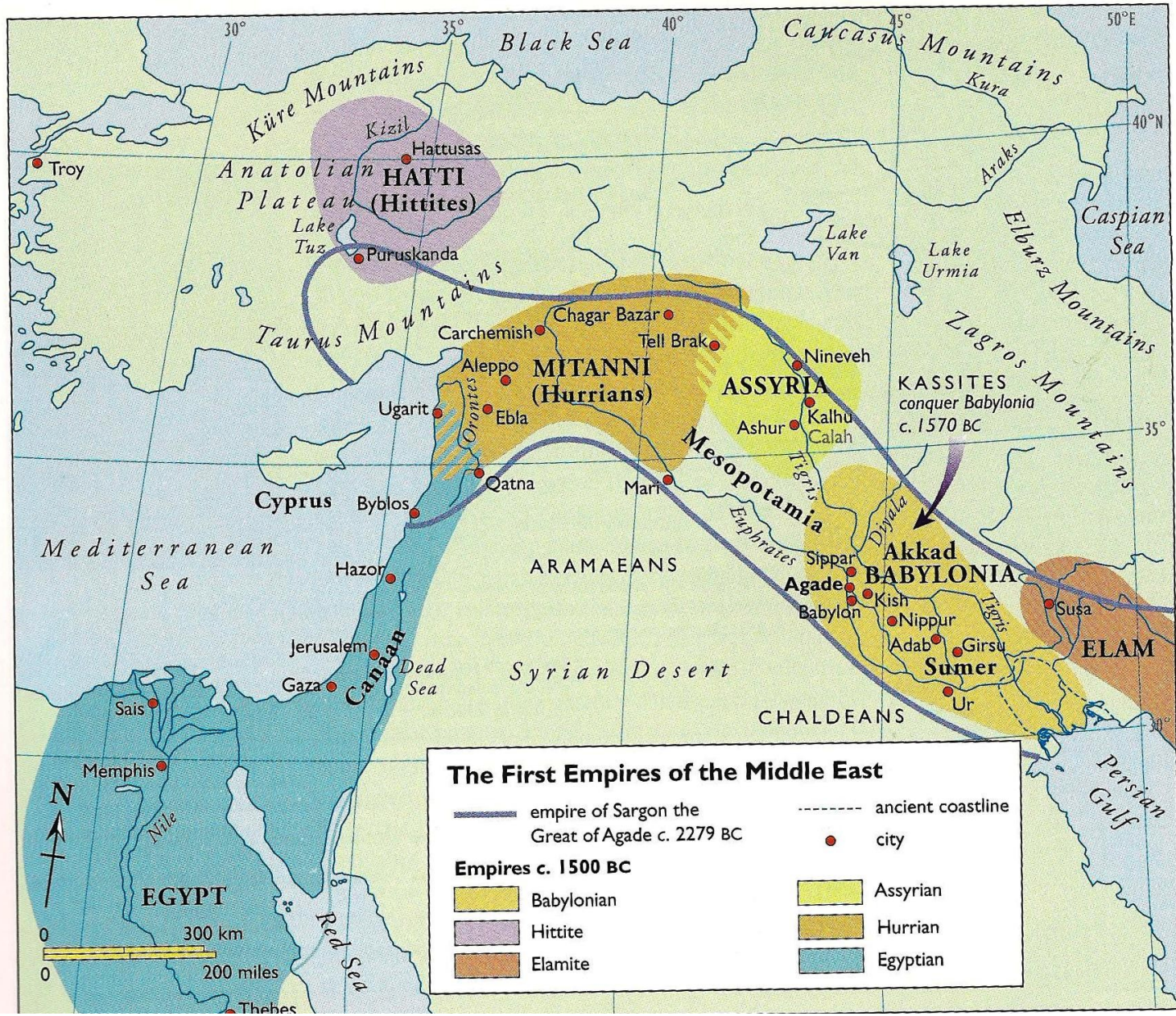
Dějiny Předního Východu - seminář

8. HODINA
GEOGRAFIE LEVANTY



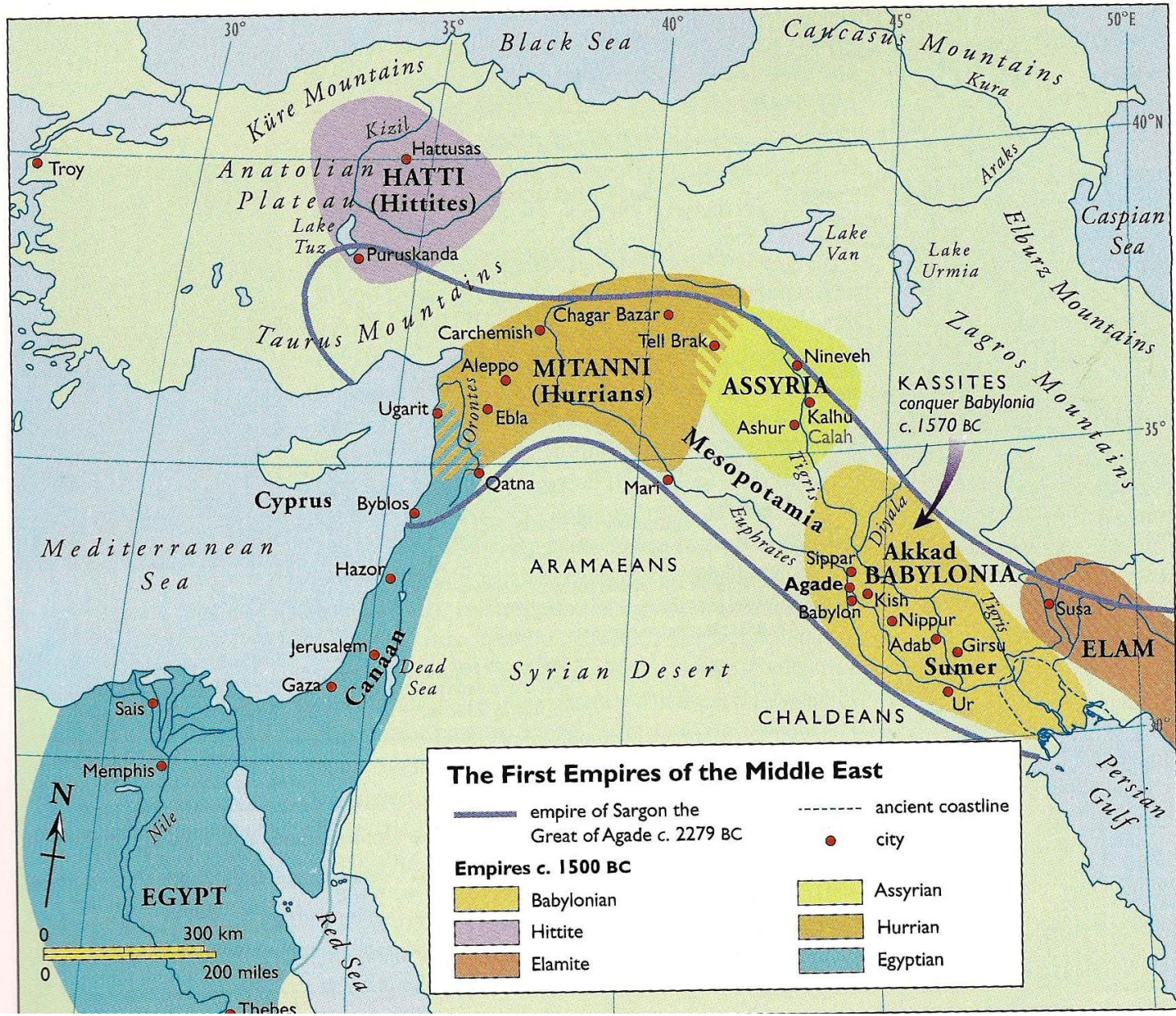


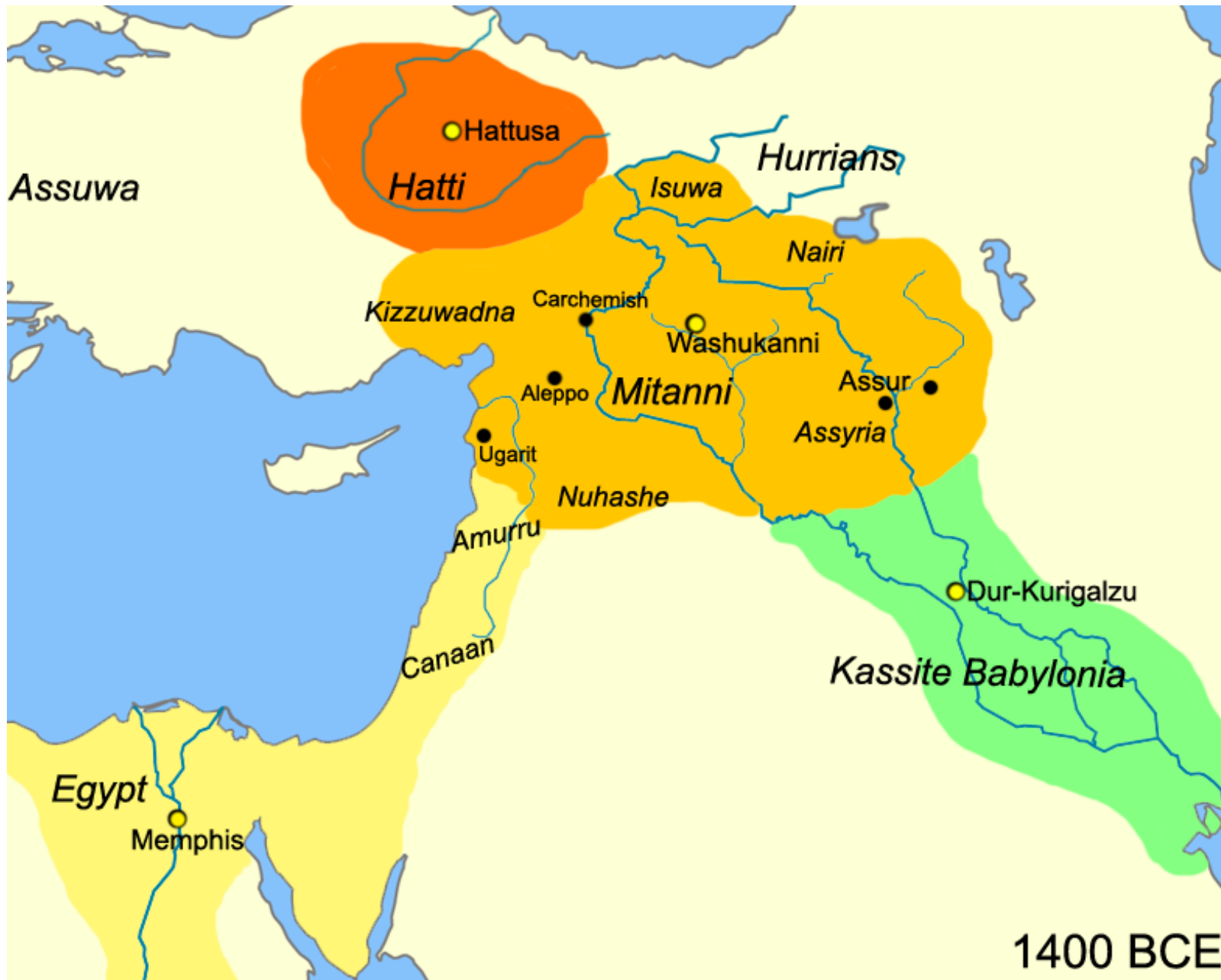


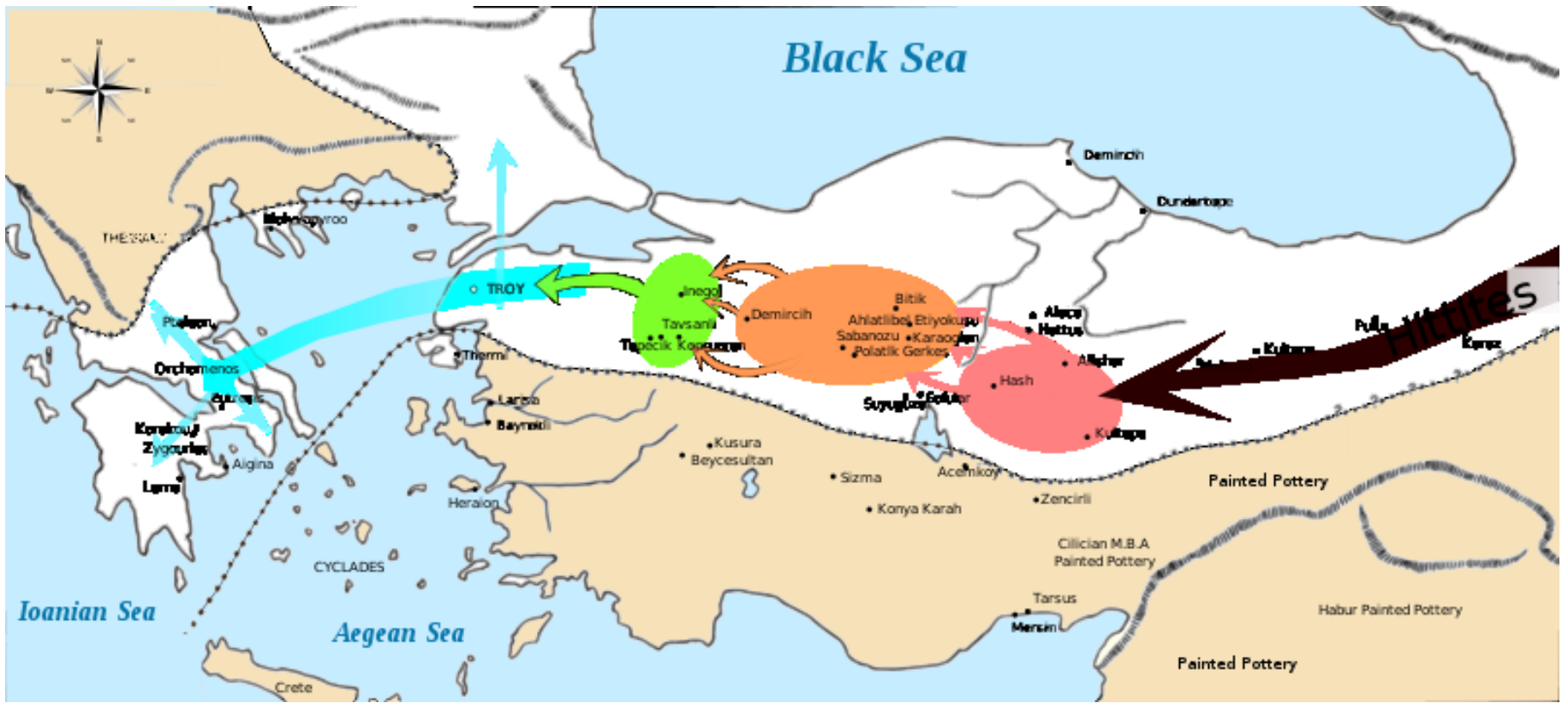


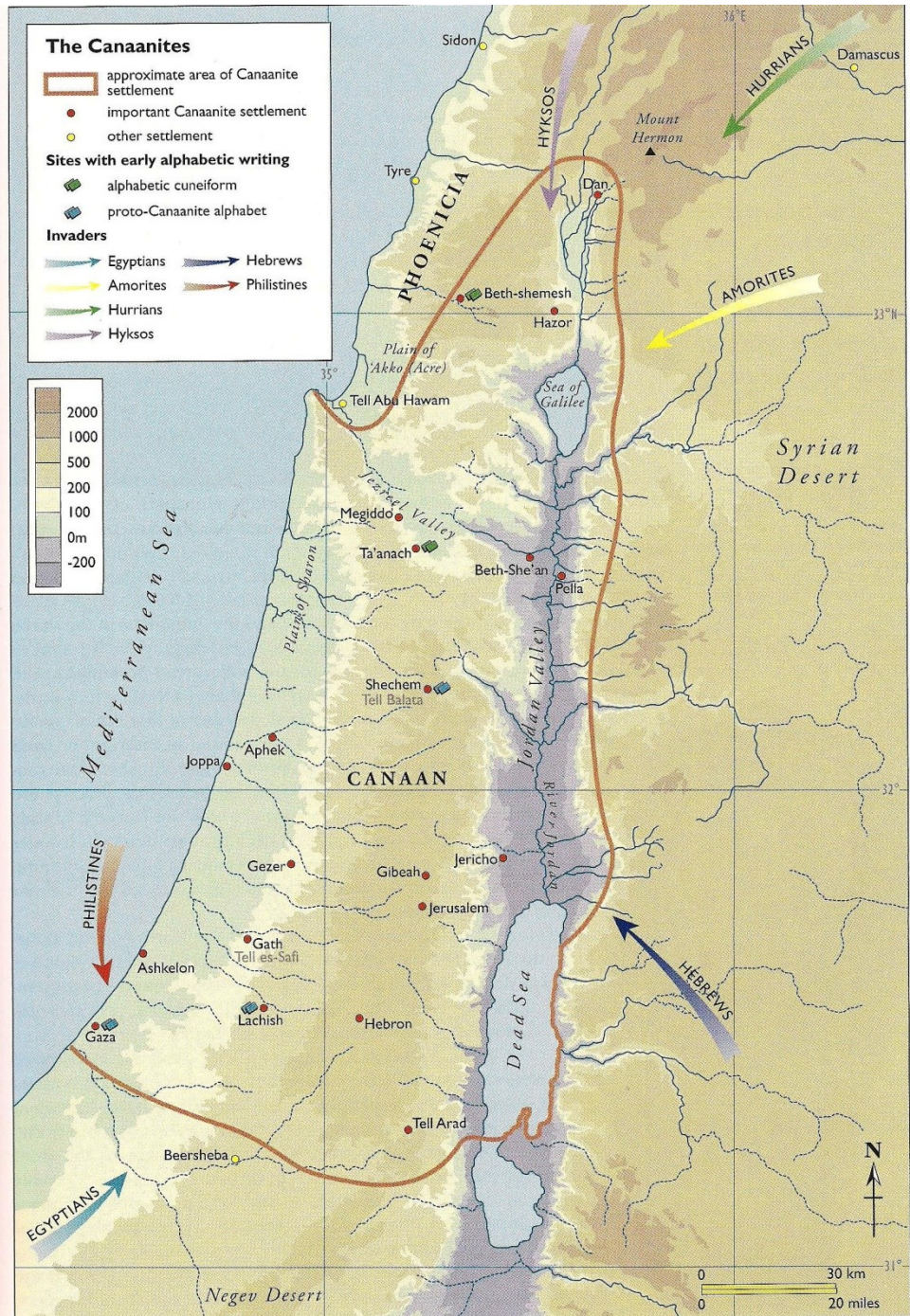
The First Empires of the Middle East

- empire of Sargon the Great of Agade c. 2279 BC
 - - - - - ancient coastline
 - city
- Empires c. 1500 BC**
- Babylonian
 - Assyrian
 - Hittite
 - Hurrian
 - Elamite
 - Egyptian



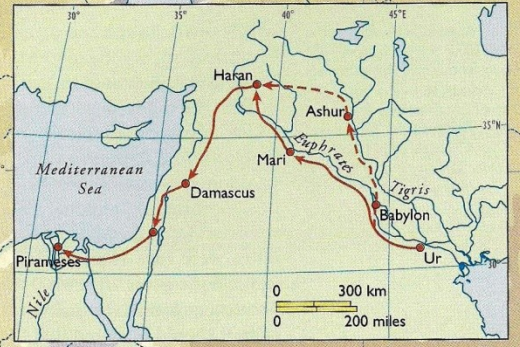
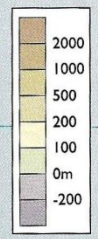




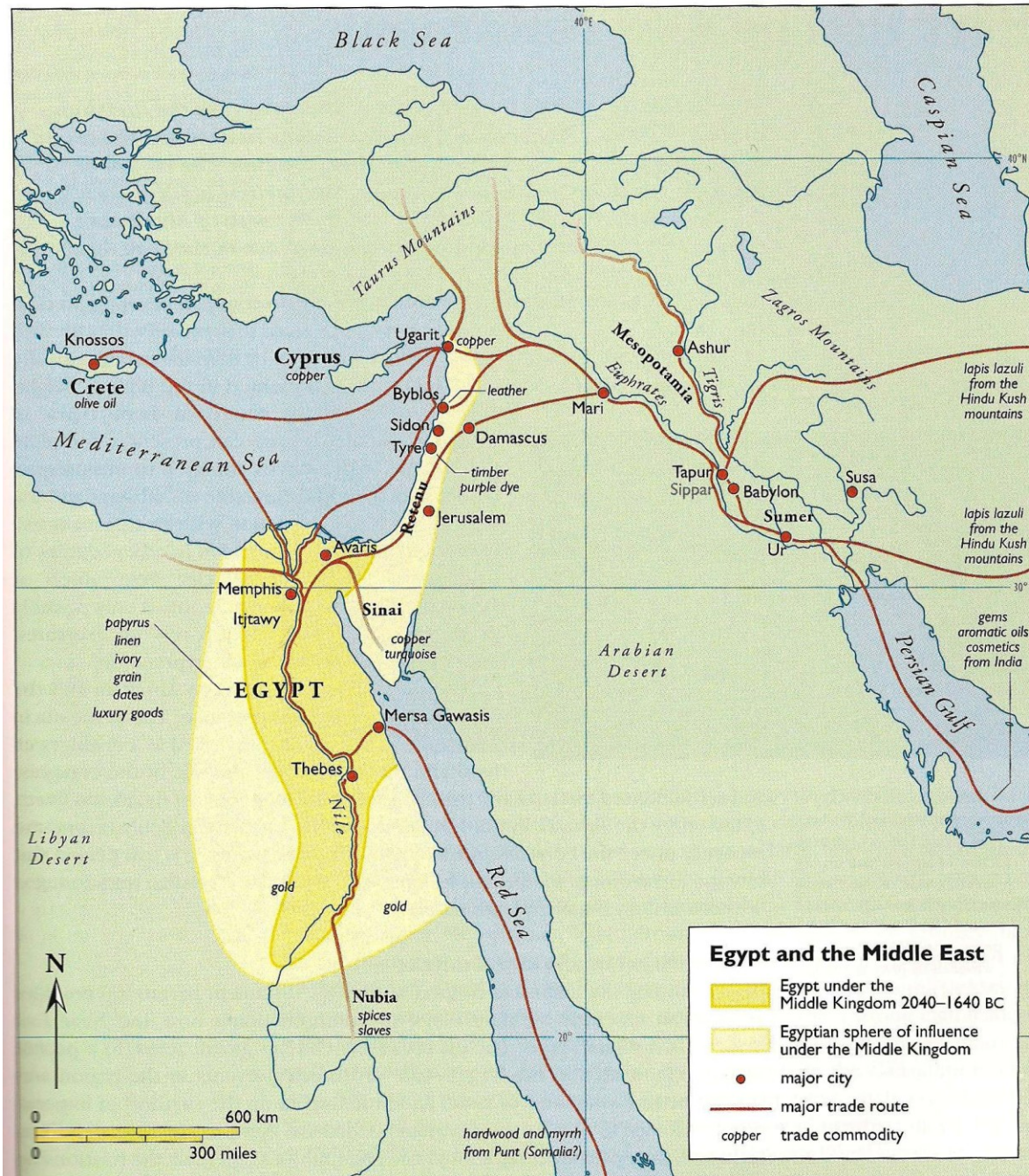


The Wanderings of Abraham

- Abraham's probable route
- - - alternative route
- ⊙ altar built by Abraham















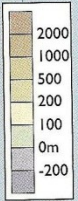


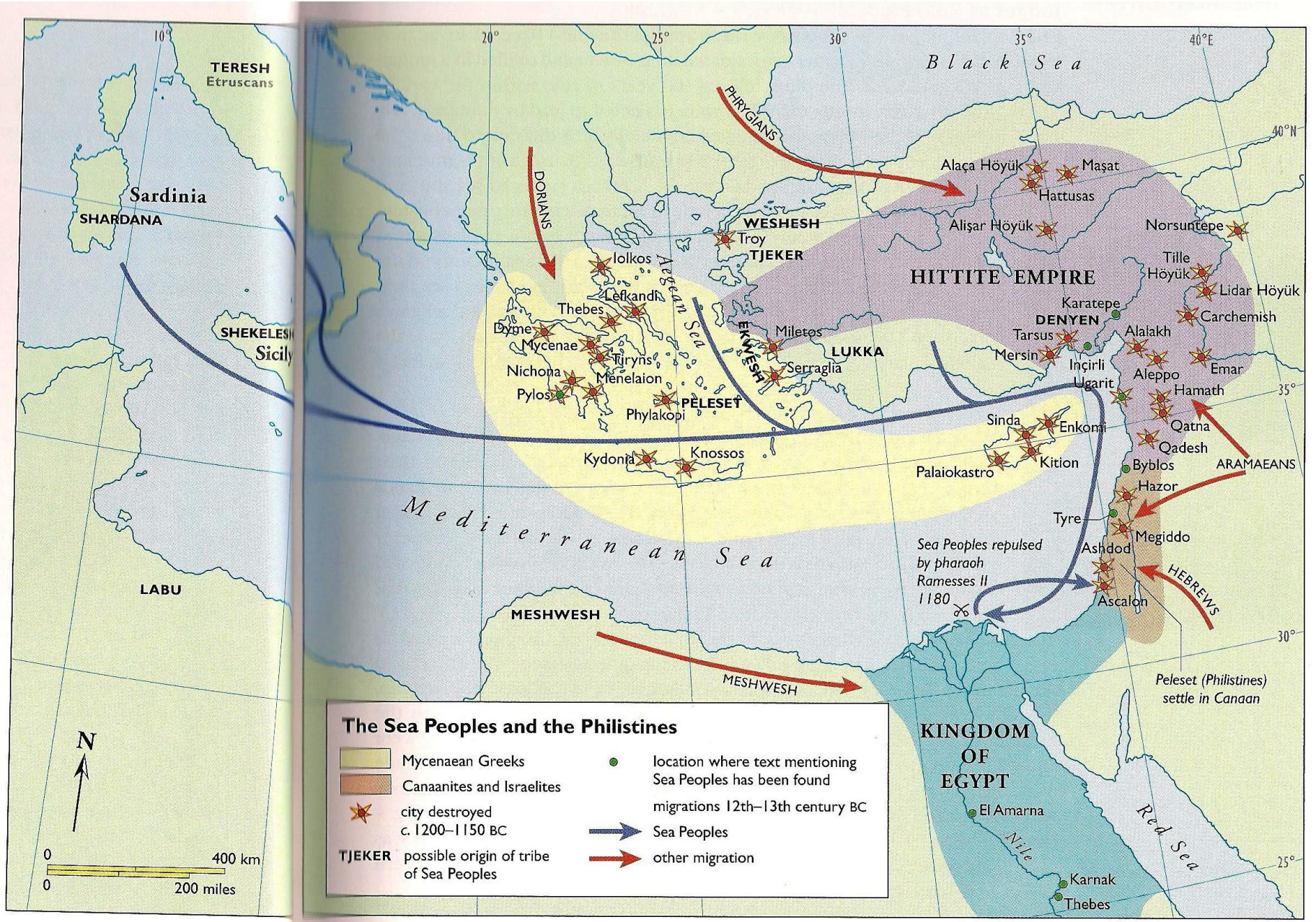
Merenptahova stéla

The Hebrew Conquests

As Depicted in the Book of Joshua

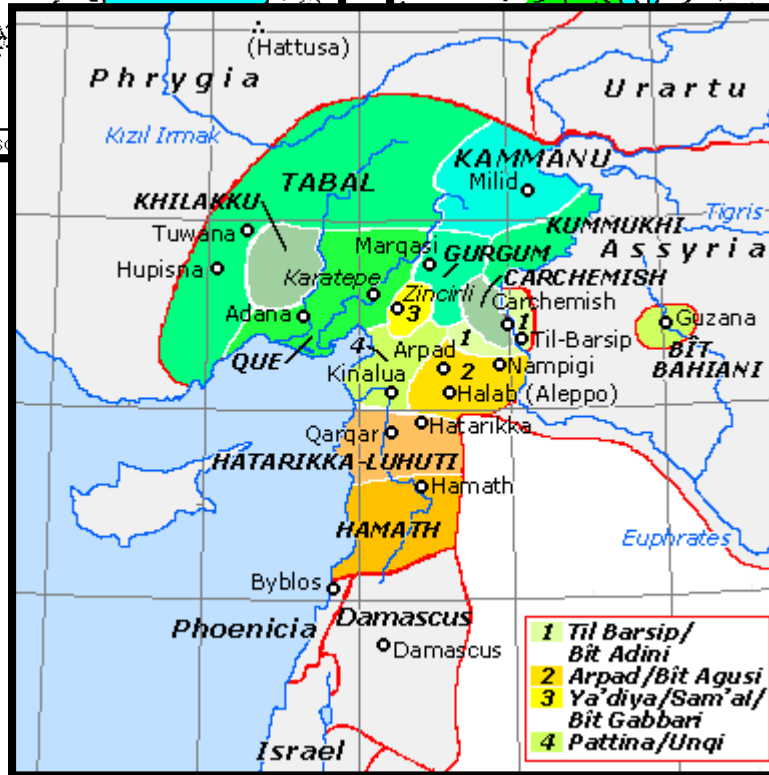
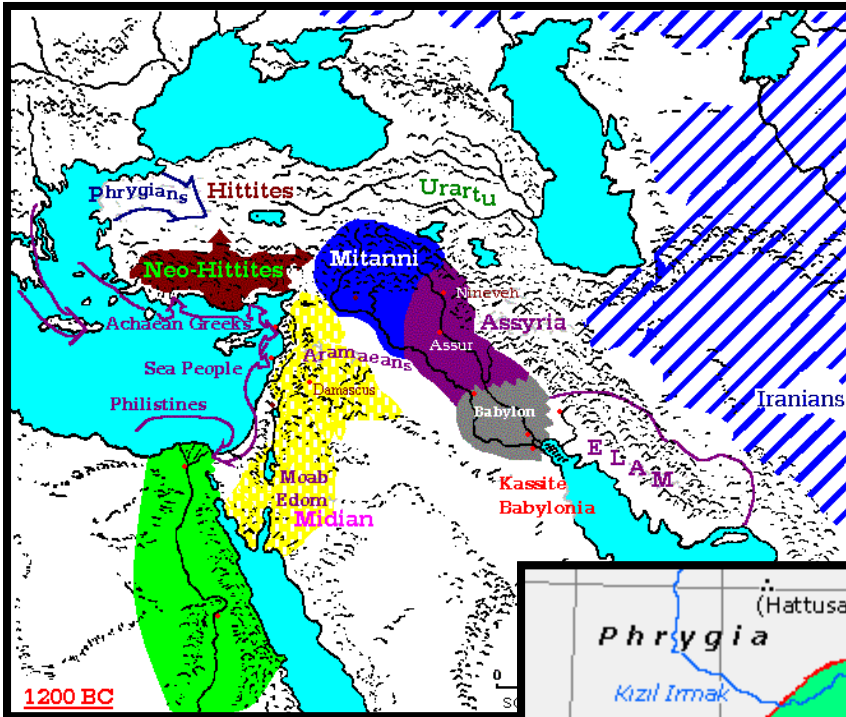
-  route of the Twelve Spies
-  campaigns of Joshua
-  key battle according to the Book of Joshua
-  city captured and burned by Joshua
-  city of a king defeated by Joshua
-  unconquered city





The Sea Peoples and the Philistines

- Mycenaean Greeks
- Canaanites and Israelites
- city destroyed c. 1200–1150 BC
- TJEKER possible origin of tribe of Sea Peoples
- location where text mentioning Sea Peoples has been found
- migrations 12th–13th century BC
- Sea Peoples
- other migration
- Sea Peoples repulsed by pharaoh Ramesses II 1180



Tribal Divisions in the Age of the Judges

- ASHER twelve tribes of Israel
- original territory of Dan
- Levitical city of refuge
- ✕ key battle

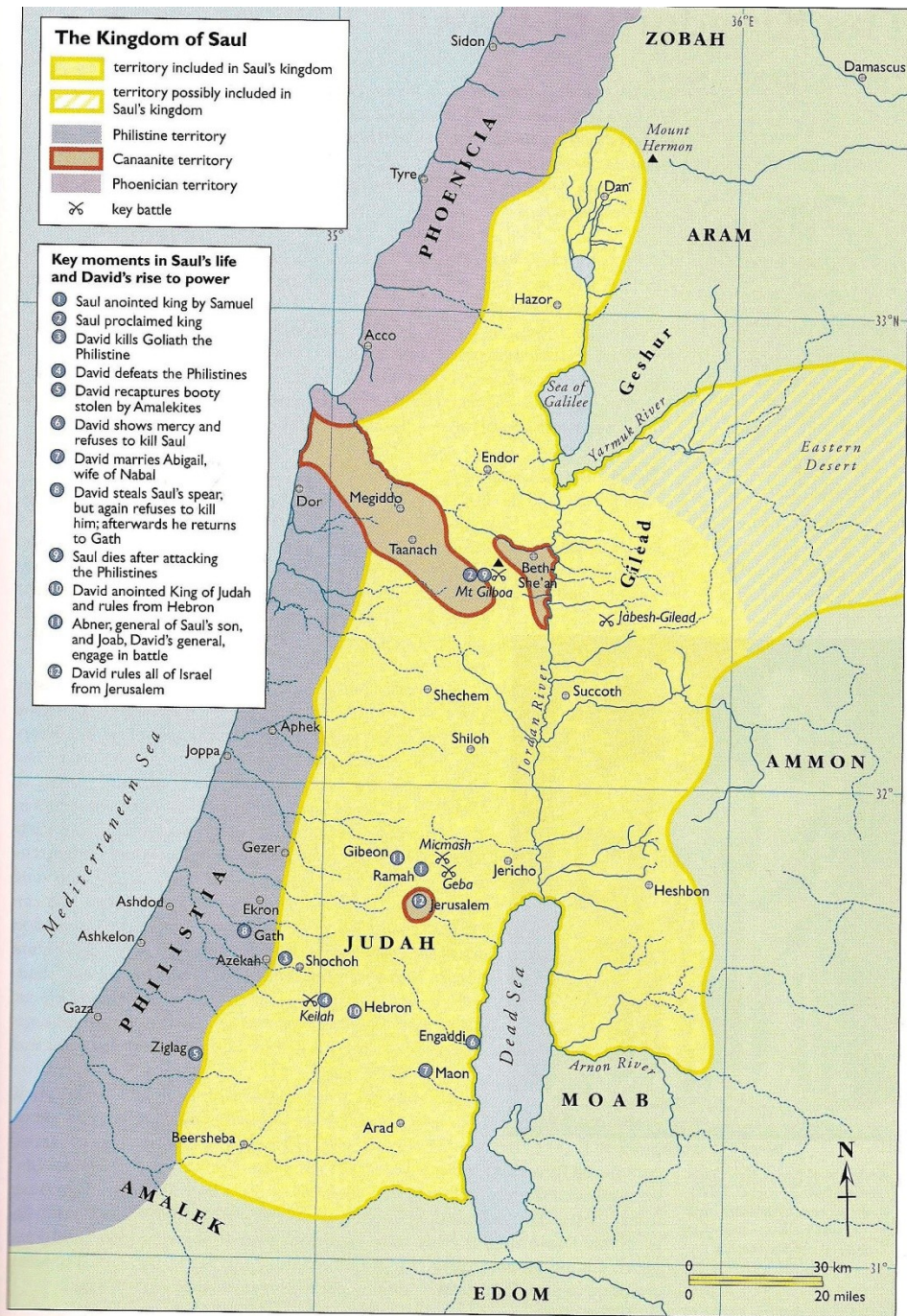


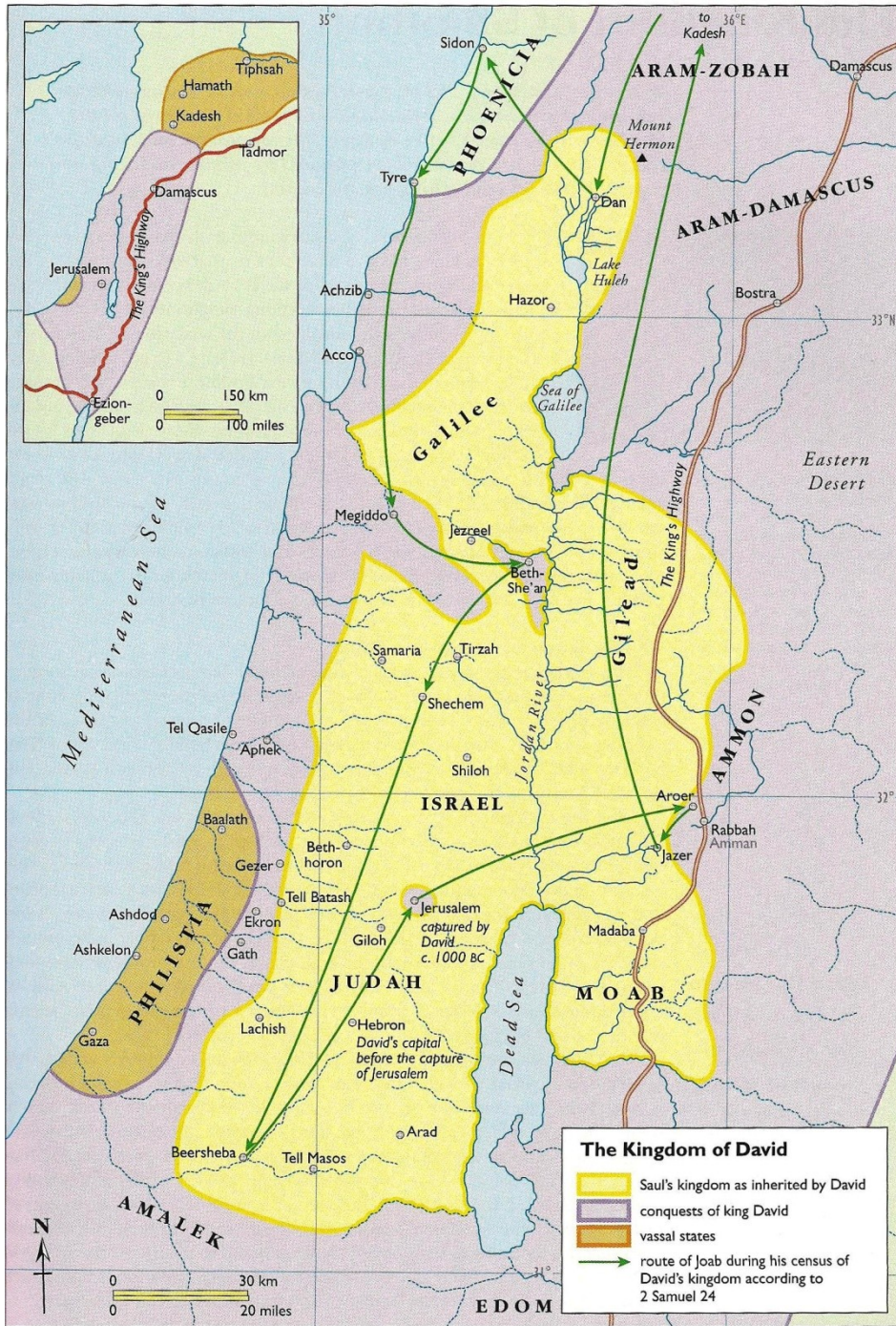
The Kingdom of Saul

- territory included in Saul's kingdom
- territory possibly included in Saul's kingdom
- Philistine territory
- Canaanite territory
- Phoenician territory
- ✂ key battle

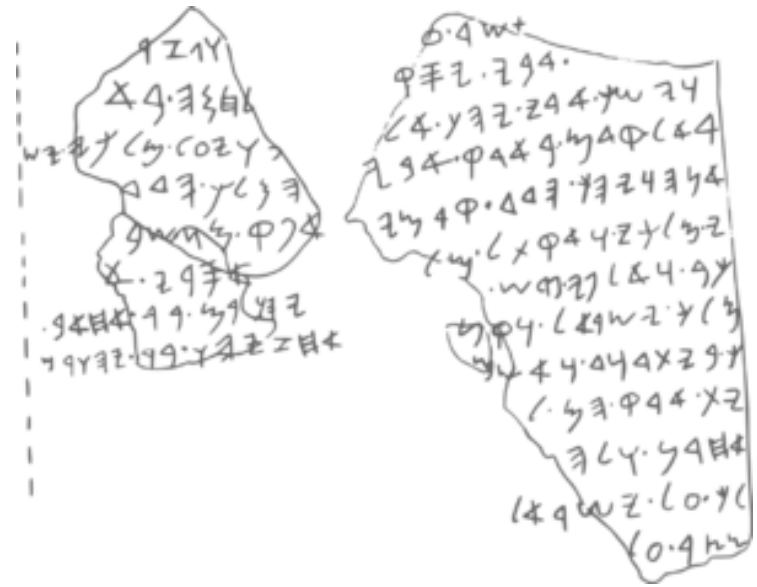
Key moments in Saul's life and David's rise to power

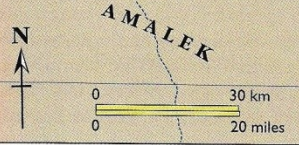
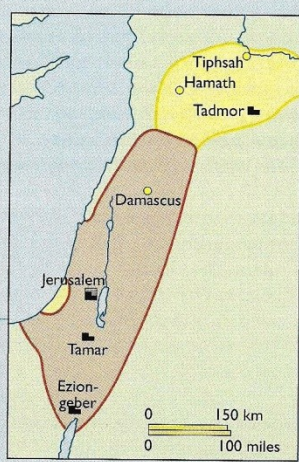
- 1 Saul anointed king by Samuel
- 2 Saul proclaimed king
- 3 David kills Goliath the Philistine
- 4 David defeats the Philistines
- 5 David recaptures booty stolen by Amalekites
- 6 David shows mercy and refuses to kill Saul
- 7 David marries Abigail, wife of Nabal
- 8 David steals Saul's spear, but again refuses to kill him; afterwards he returns to Gath
- 9 Saul dies after attacking the Philistines
- 10 David anointed King of Judah and rules from Hebron
- 11 Abner, general of Saul's son, and Joab, David's general, engage in battle
- 12 David rules all of Israel from Jerusalem





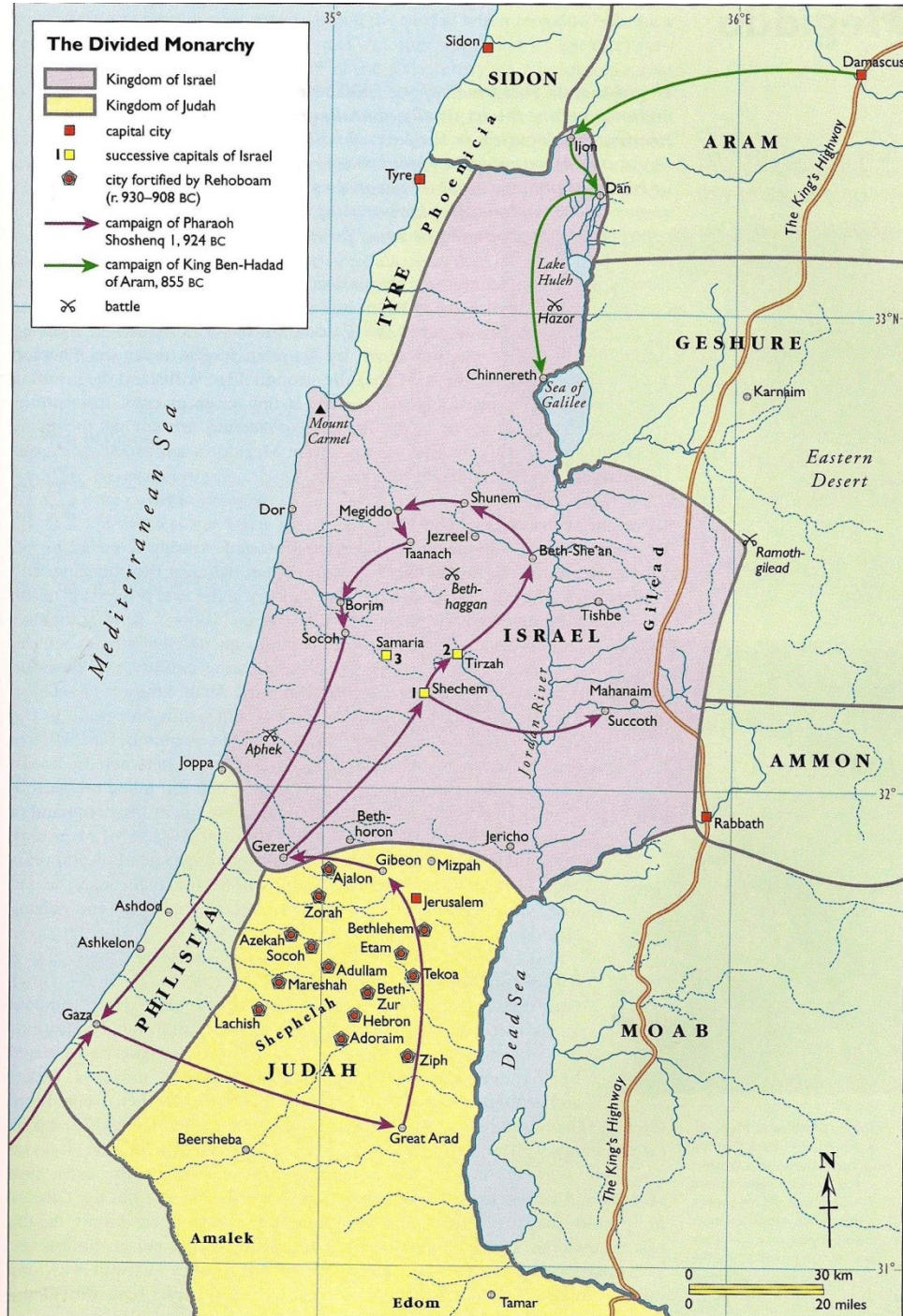
Stéla z Tell Danu

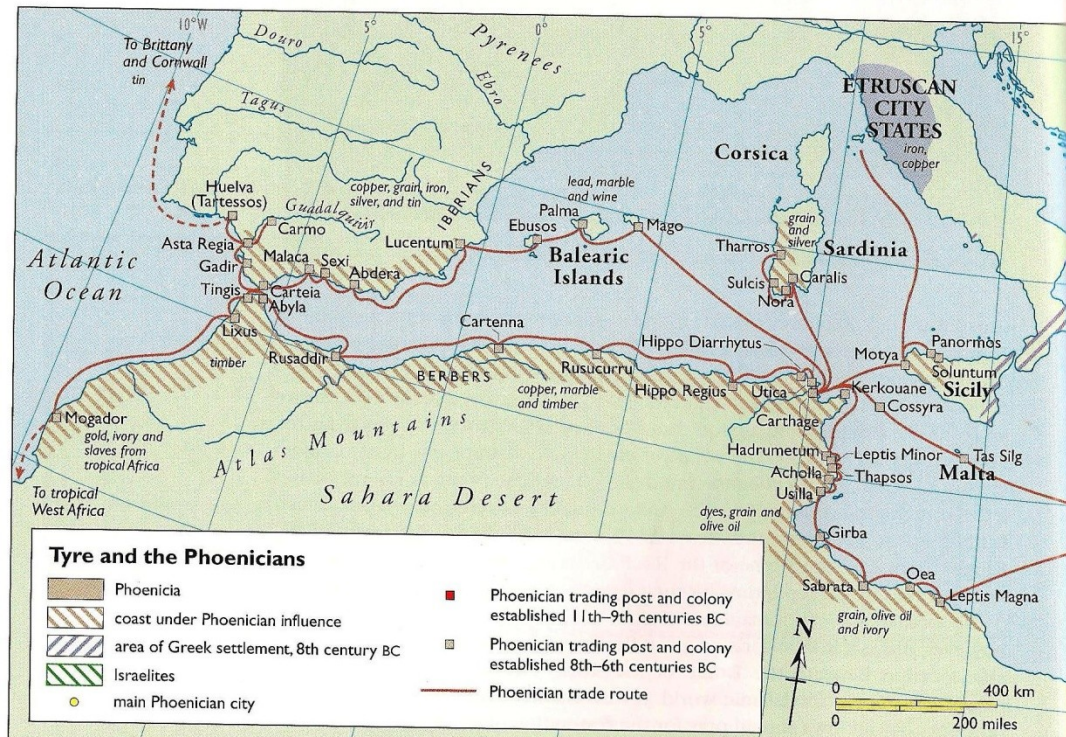


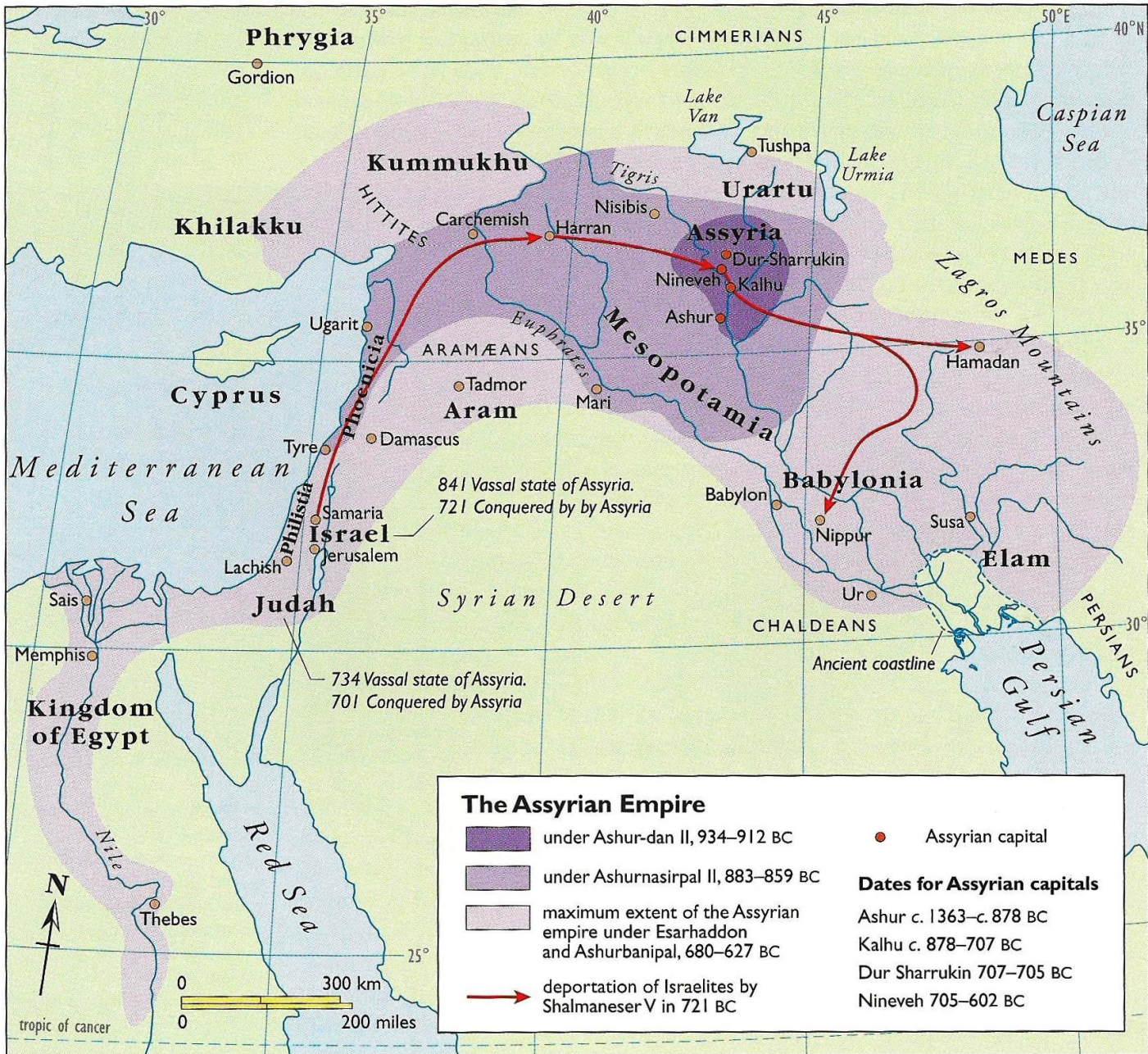


The Divided Monarchy

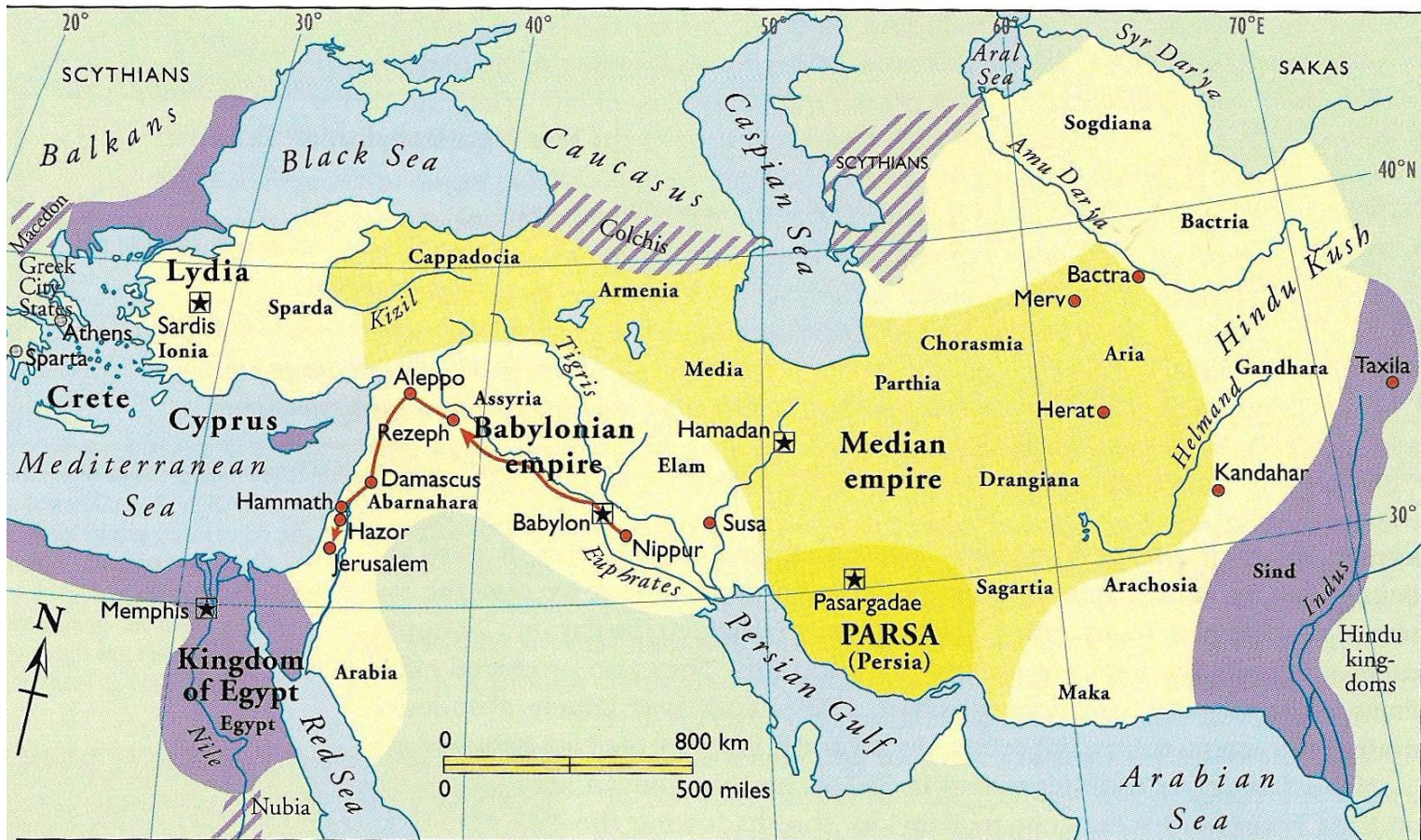
- Kingdom of Israel
- Kingdom of Judah
- capital city
- successive capitals of Israel
- city fortified by Rehoboam (r. 930–908 BC)
- campaign of Pharaoh Shoshenq I, 924 BC
- campaign of King Ben-Hadad of Aram, 855 BC
- battle











Conquests of Cyrus the Great

- Parsa (Persia) at the accession of Cyrus 559 BC
- conquests of Cyrus 559–50 BC
- conquests of Cyrus 550–30 BC

- later Persian conquests 530–486 BC
- tributary regions

- Lydia** conquered states
- Nubia other states

- SAKAS peoples
- return of the Jews from exile in Babylonia
- Imperial capitals c. 559 BC