Giving and Receiving

person 1 は person 2 に noun を あげます

ex. おかださんは グレイさんに とけいを あげました。"Ms. Okada gave Mr. Grey a watch."

person 1 は person 2 に noun を もらいます

ex. グレイさんは おかださんに とけいを もらいました。 "Mr. Grey received a watch from Ms. Okada."

The sentence pattern used with the verbs あげます ("give") and もらいます ("receive") is the same as the one introduced in Unit 5: "person 1 は person 2 に noun を verb." With あげます, the person who is given something is marked by the particle に, and the thing he or she is given is marked by を. But with もらいます, に indicates the giver rather than the receiver. Here に corresponds to "from." NOTE: おげます cannot be used in the sense of "someone gives something to me (the speaker)." For this meaning, the verb くれます is used.

KEY SENTENCES -

- 1. スミスさんは チャンさんに はなを あげました。
- 2. チャンさんは スミスさんに はなを もらいました。
- 1. Mr. Smith gave Ms. Chan some flowers.
- 2. Ms. Chan received some flowers from Mr. Smith.

EXERCISES -

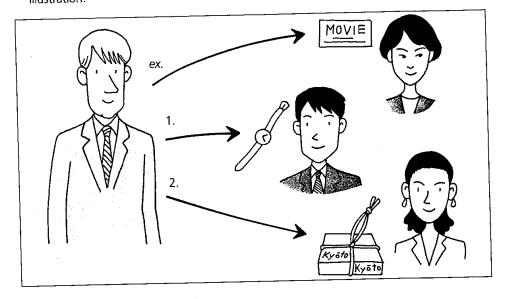


I. **Practice conjugating verbs.** Repeat the verbs below and memorize their forms—present and past, affirmative and negative.

	PRESENT FORM		PAST FORM	
	aff.	neg.	aff.	neg.
give	あげます	あげません	あげました	あげませんでした
receive	もらいます	もらいません	もらいました	もらいませんでした



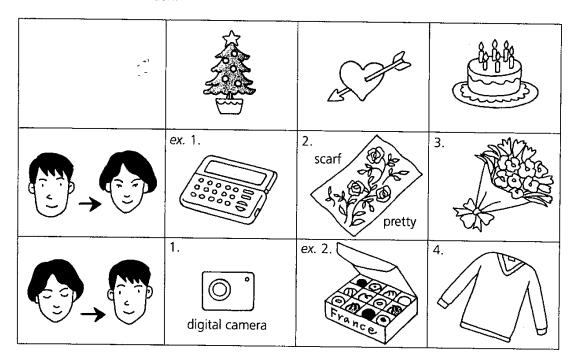
III. Make up dialogues following the patterns of the examples and based on the information in the illustration.



A. Ask and answer whom someone gave something to.

ex. A: $Z \in Z \subset A$ the first $Z \cap A$ ex. $Z \in A$ ex. $Z \in A$ $Z \in A$ ex. $Z \in$

IV. Make up sentences or dialogues following the patterns of the examples and based on the information in the illustration.



A. State who gave what to whom, and who received what from whom, on a specific day.

ex. 1. すずきさんは クリスマスに チャンさんに でんしじしょを あげました。 チャンさんは クリスマスに すずきさんに でんしじしょを もらいました。