

# Dějiny Předního Východu - seminář

4. HODINA

ELAM – MARI – MITANNI -  
URARTU

**ELAM**





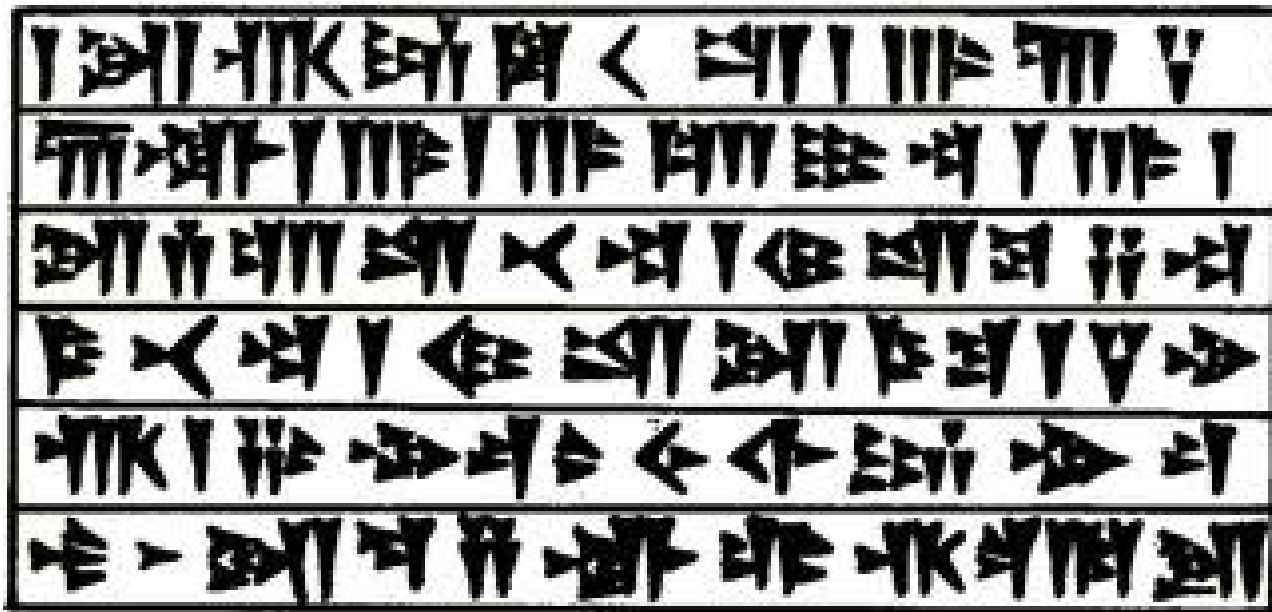
- **proto-elamské období (3200-2700)**
- **staré elamské období (2700-1600)**
- **střední elamské období (1500-1100)**
- **новоelamské období (1100-539)**



Elamské obrázkové písmo ↑  
Elamské lineární písmo ↓ →

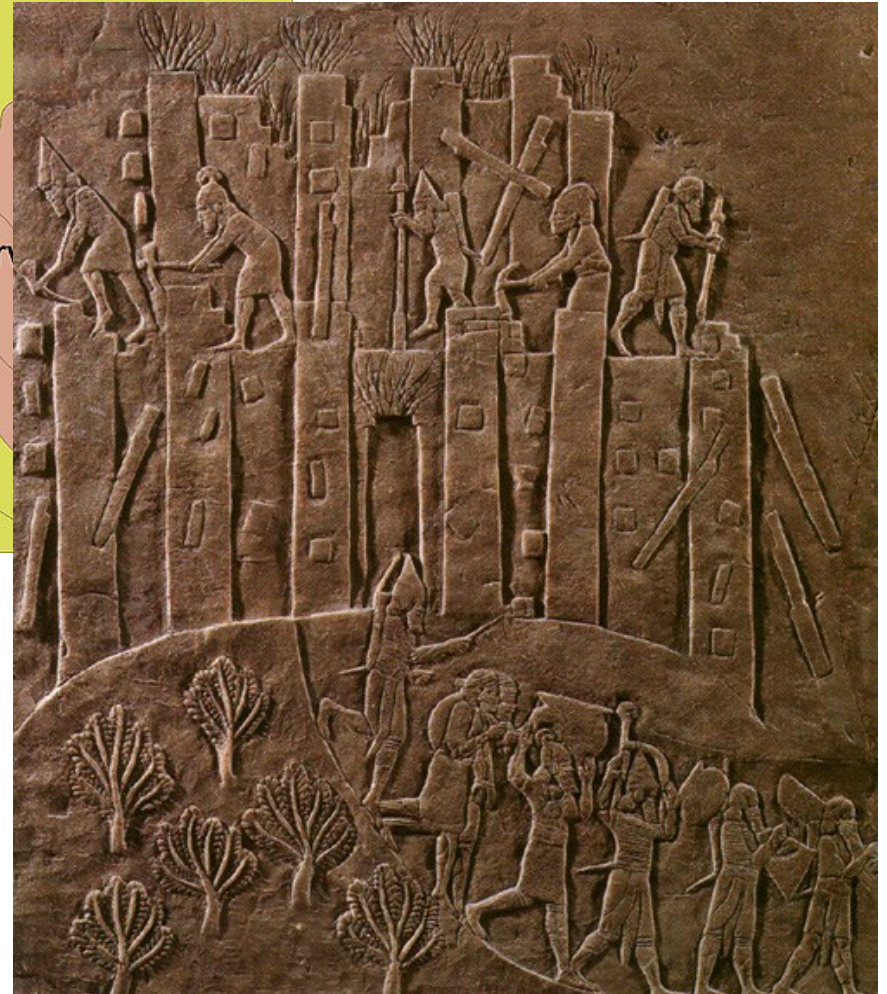
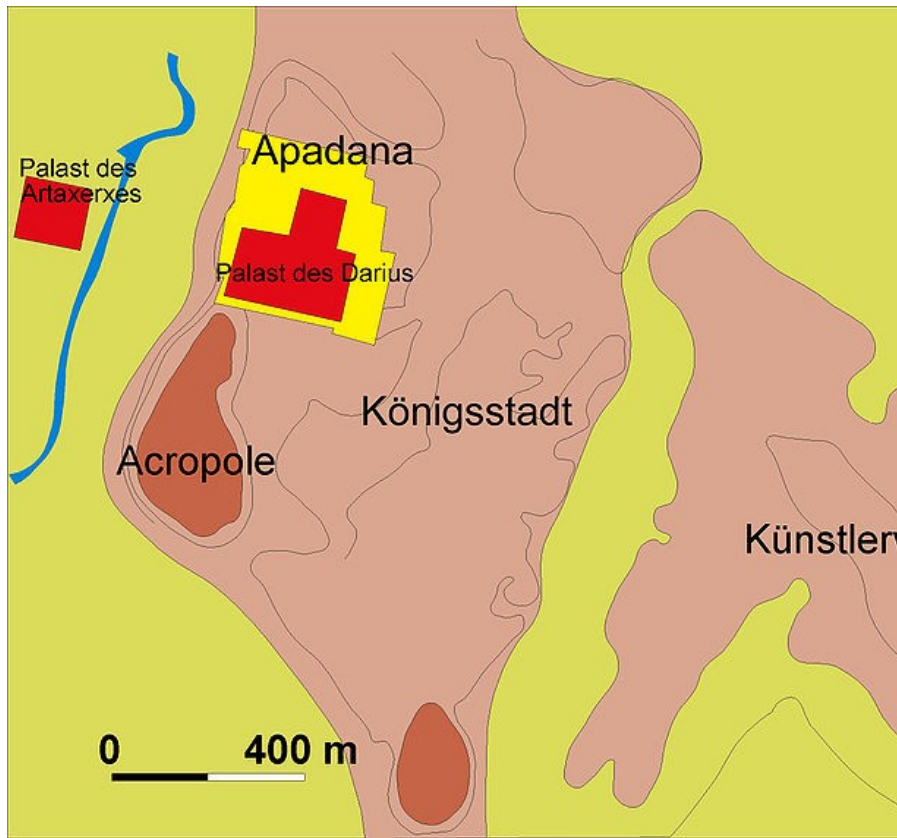






Elamský klínopis ↑ ↓ →



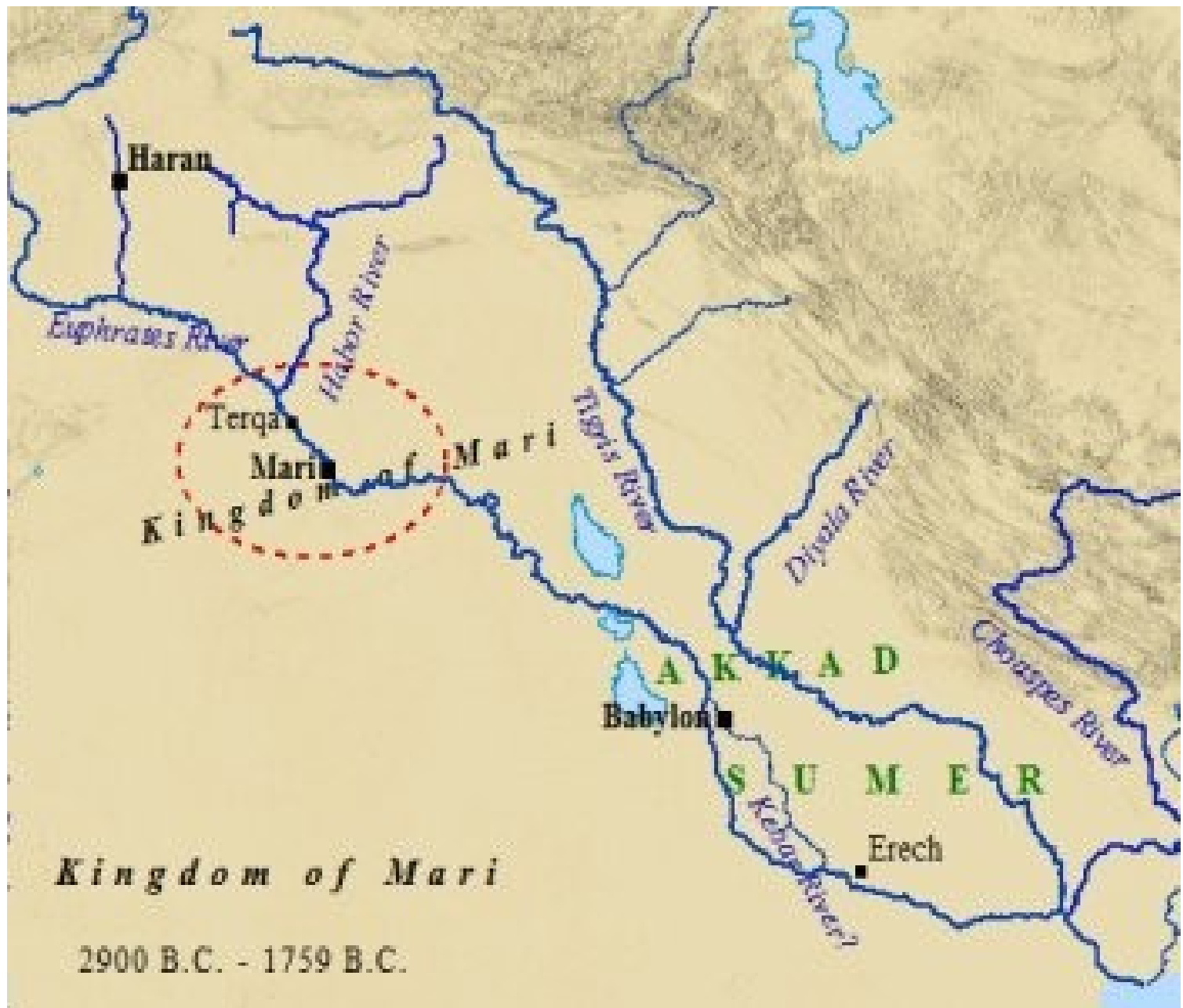


**Plánek města Súsy z 5. stol. n.l. ↑**  
**Dobytí Súš vojsky Ašurbanipala →**

# MARI

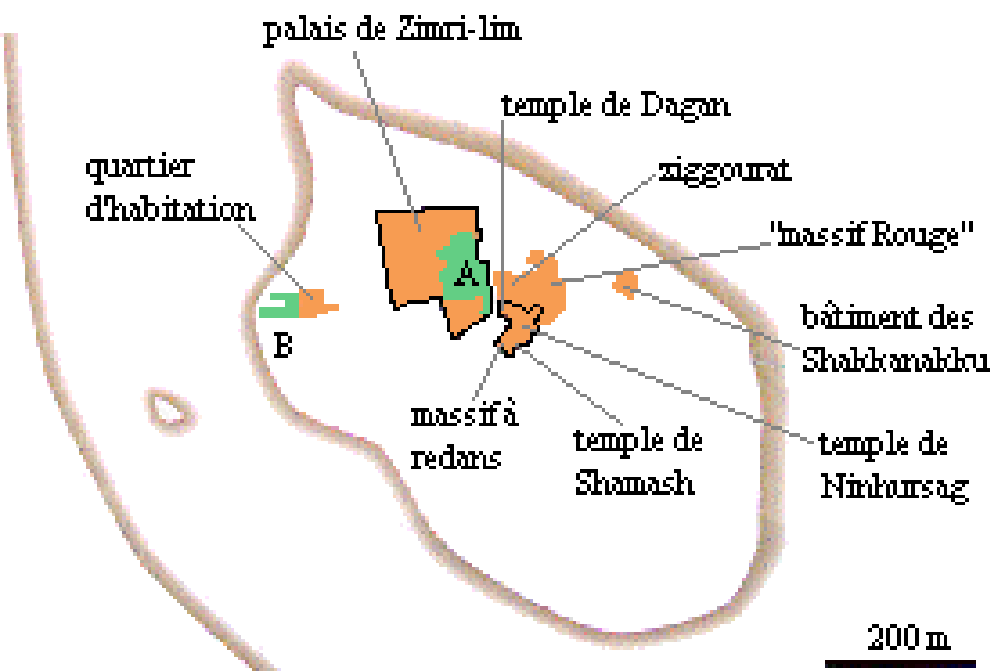






*Kingdom of Mari*

2900 B.C. - 1759 B.C.

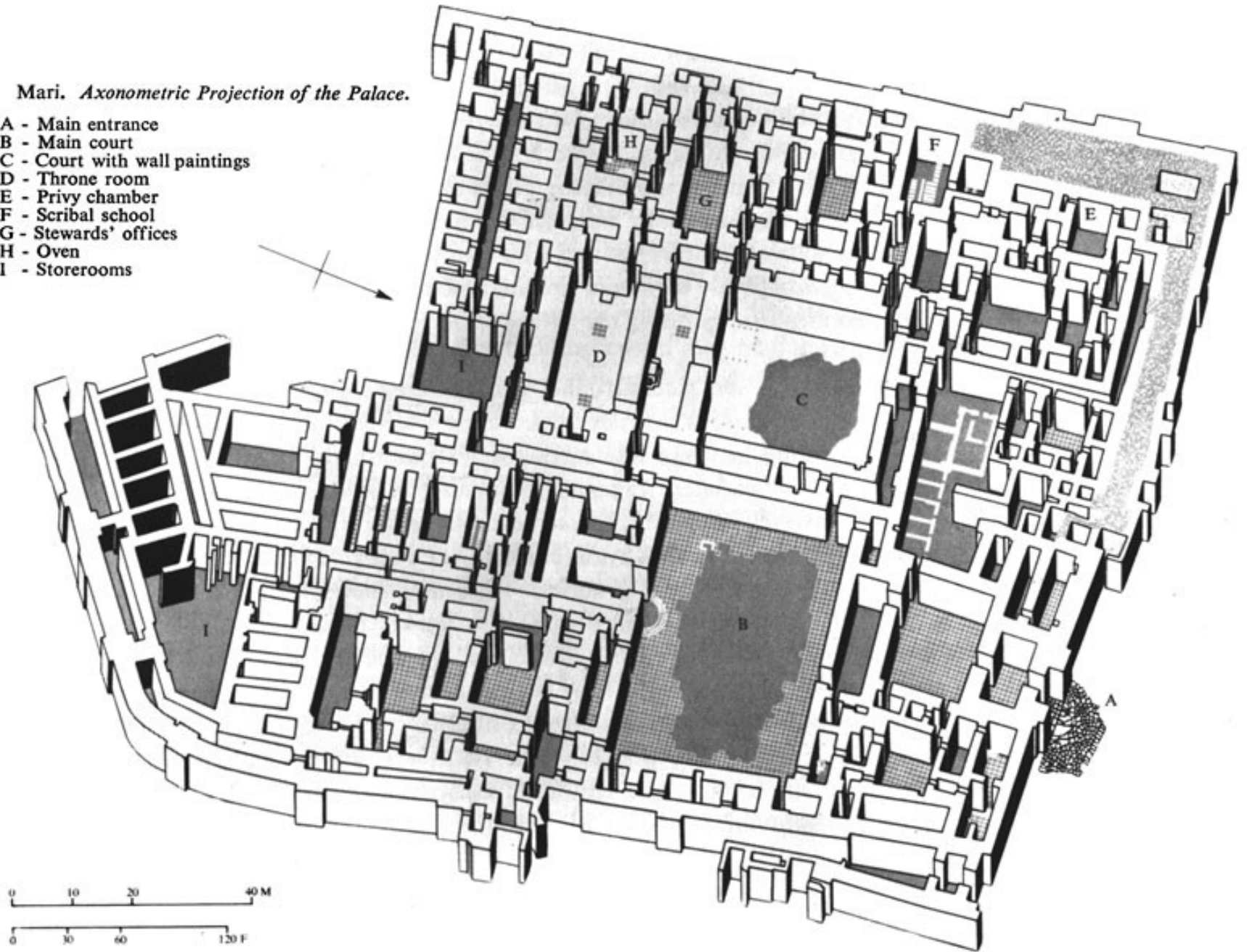


- Palais royal (A) et temple d'Ishtar (B) de la cité de Mari vers 2400 avant notre ère
- Cité de Mari vers 1760 avant notre ère
- Partie de la cité de Mari représentée en élévation ci-dessous

Ideální rekonstrukce Mari ↑  
 ← Plánek města

Mari. *Axonometric Projection of the Palace.*

- A - Main entrance
- B - Main court
- C - Court with wall paintings
- D - Throne room
- E - Privy chamber
- F - Scribal school
- G - Stewards' offices
- H - Oven
- I - Storerooms





## Královský palác v Mari

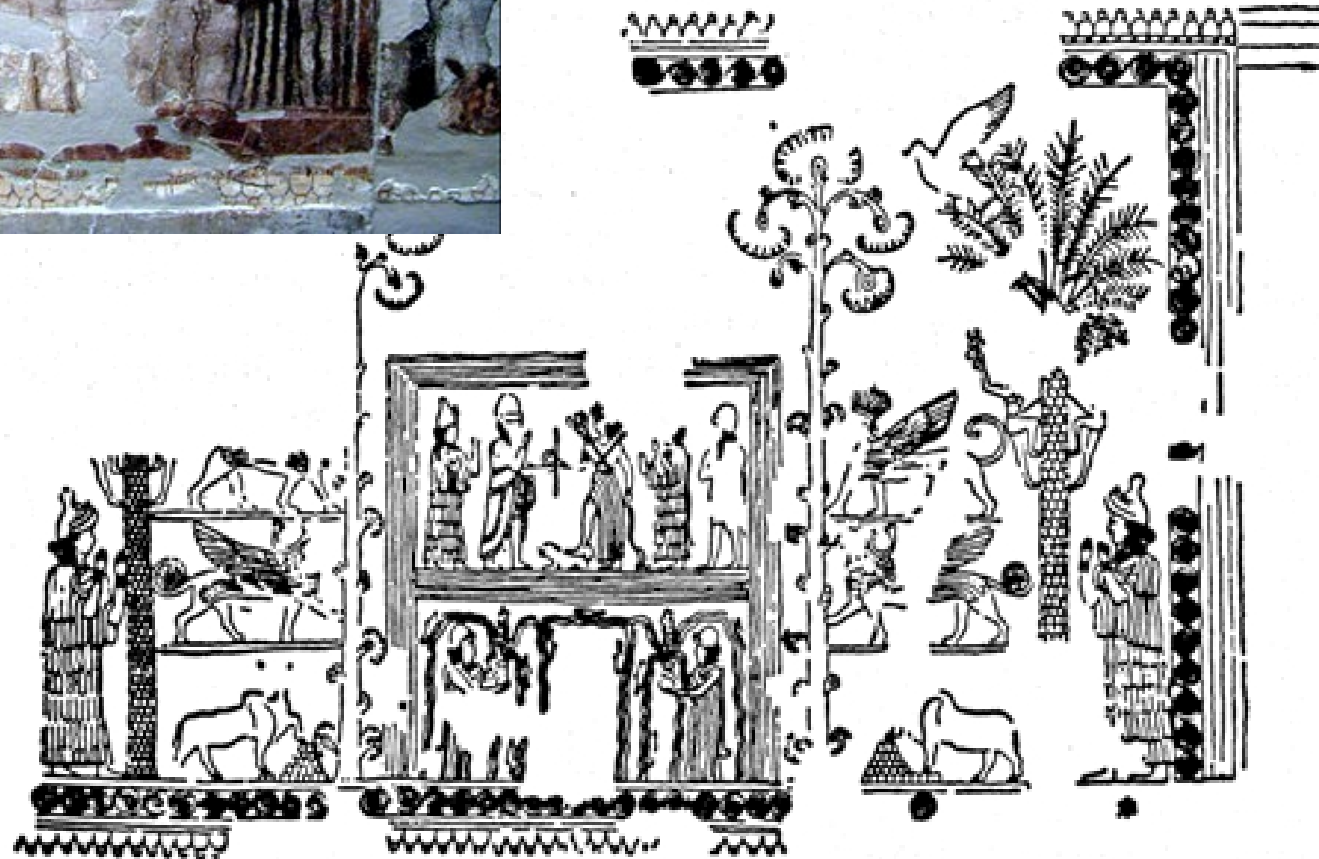


Bryant G. Wood





Freska „investitura krále Zimriliho“



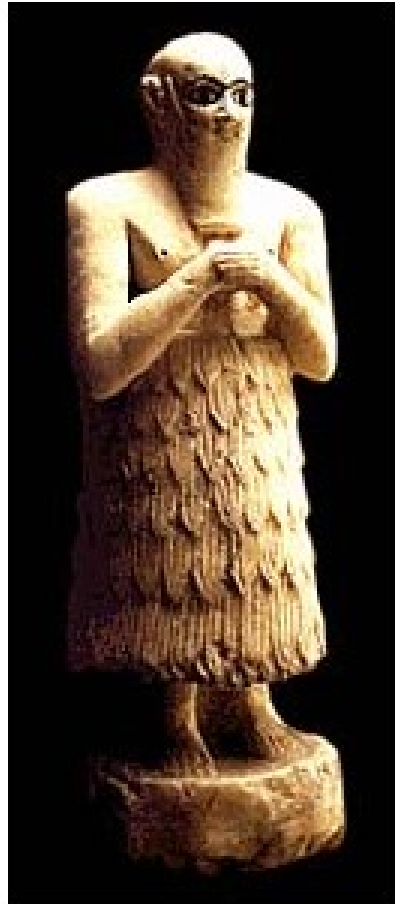
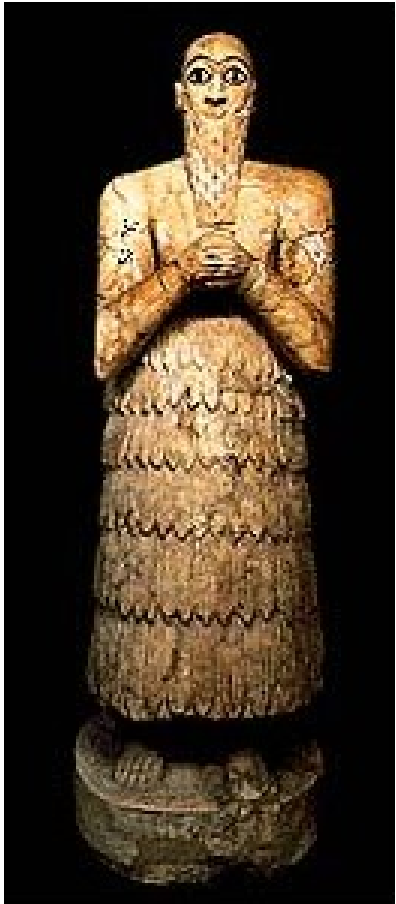






**Socha chrámového  
dozorce Ebih-ila**







# MITANNI



- Territorio de Shatiwaza
- Territorio de Tushratta
- Extensión bajo Barattarna (XV a.C.)

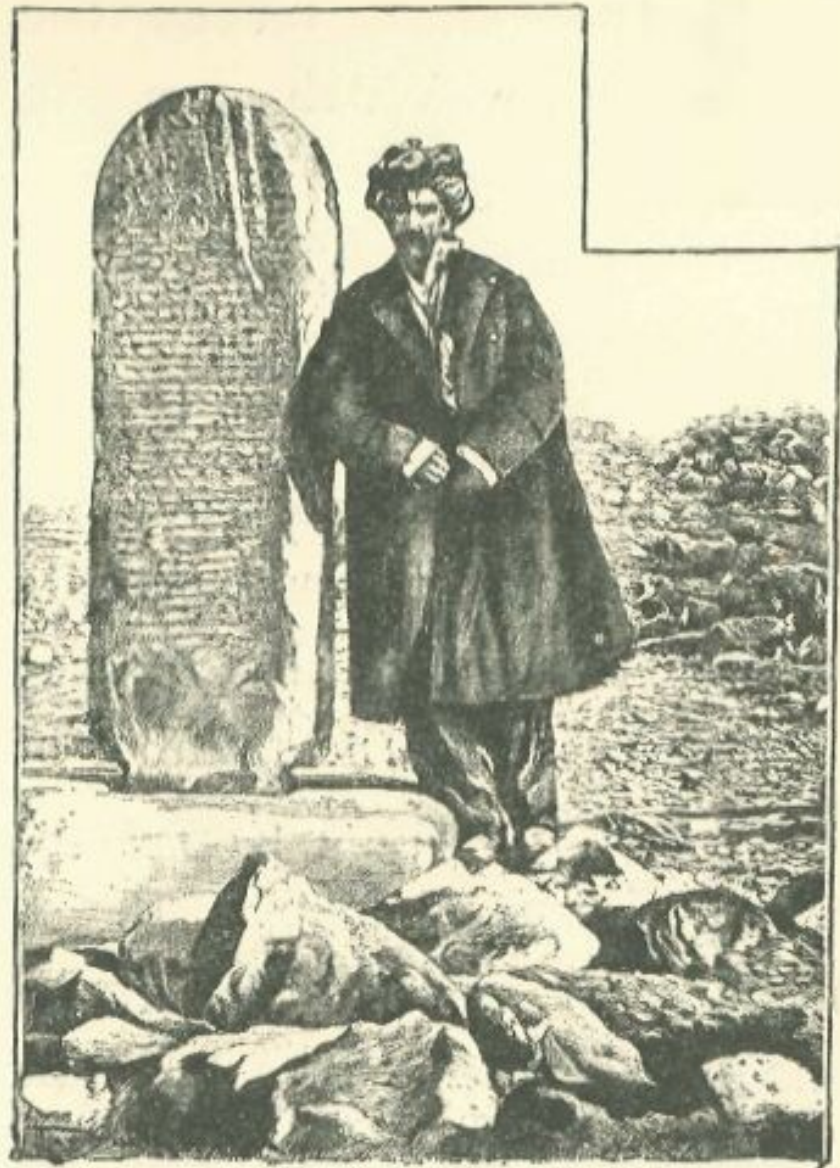


# The Kingdom of Urartu, 9th-6th Centuries B.C.



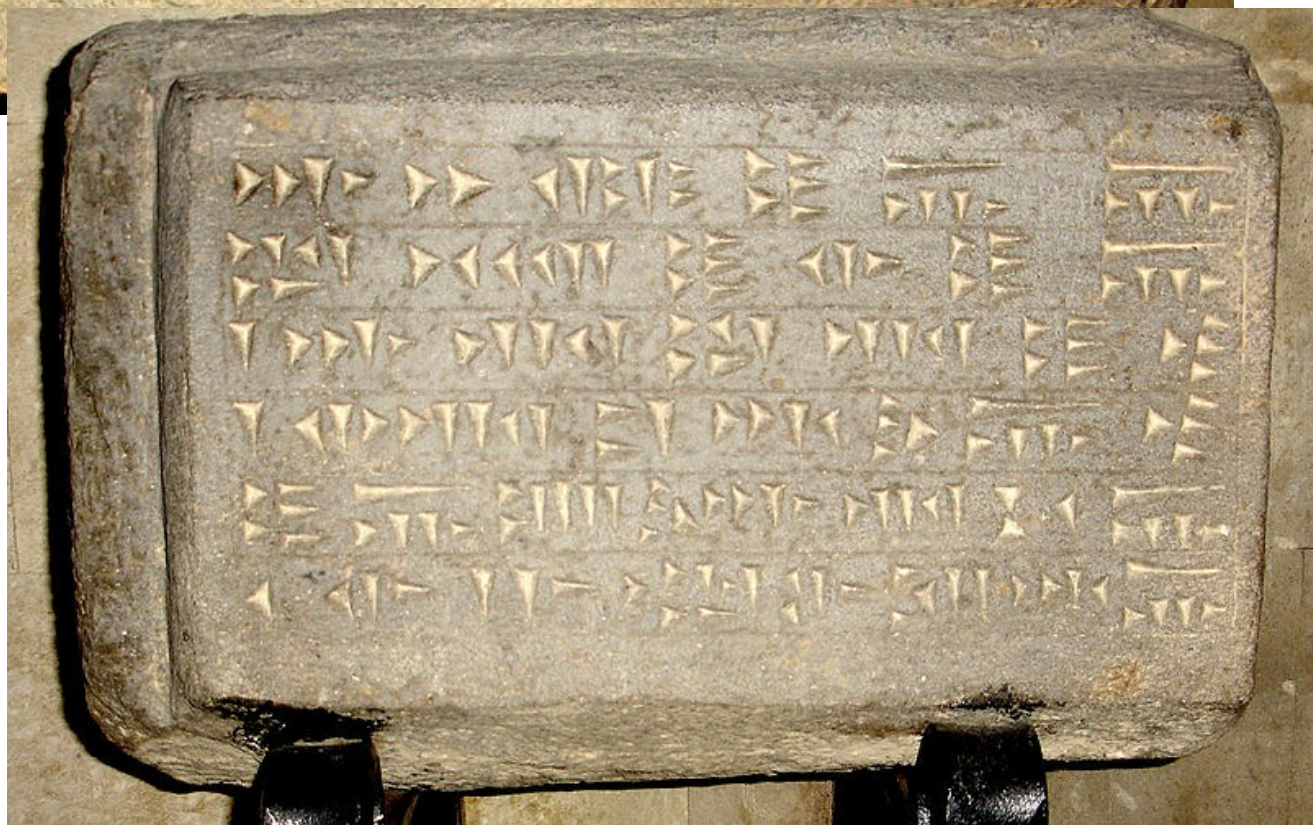
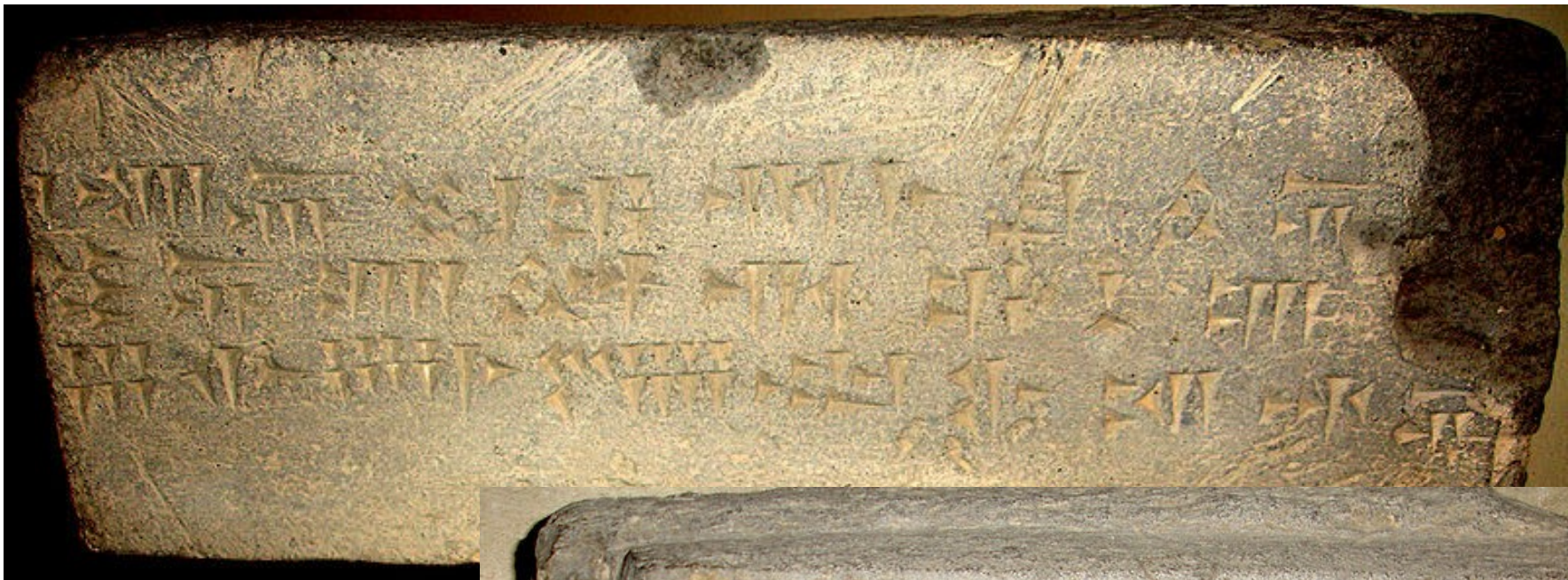
← urartské hieroglyfy

☪	𐎠	𐎡	𐎢	𐎣	𐎤	𐎥	𐎦	𐎧	𐎨
𐎩	𐎪	𐎫	𐎬	𐎭	𐎮	𐎯	𐎰	𐎱	𐎲
𐎳	𐎴	𐎵	𐎶	𐎷	𐎸	𐎹	𐎺	𐎻	𐎼
𐎽	𐎾	𐎿	𐏀	𐏁	𐏂	𐏃	𐏄	𐏅	𐏆
𐏇	𐏈	𐏉	𐏊	𐏋	𐏌	𐏍	𐏎	𐏏	𐏐
𐏑	𐏒	𐏓	𐏔	𐏕	𐏖	𐏗	𐏘	𐏙	𐏚
𐏛	𐏜	𐏝	𐏞	𐏟	𐏠	𐏡	𐏢	𐏣	𐏤
𐏥	𐏦	𐏧	𐏨	𐏩	𐏪	𐏫	𐏬	𐏭	𐏮
𐏯	𐏰	𐏱	𐏲	𐏳	𐏴	𐏵	𐏶	𐏷	𐏸
𐏹	𐏺	𐏻	𐏼	𐏽	𐏾	𐏿	𐐀	𐐁	𐐂
𐐃	𐐄	𐐅	𐐆	𐐇	𐐈	𐐉	𐐊	𐐋	𐐌
𐐍	𐐎	𐐏	𐐐	𐐑	𐐒	𐐓	𐐔	𐐕	𐐖



TRIUMPHAL STELE OF MENUAS AT KELISHIN.<sup>2</sup>





**Urartský  
klínopis**



# URARTU



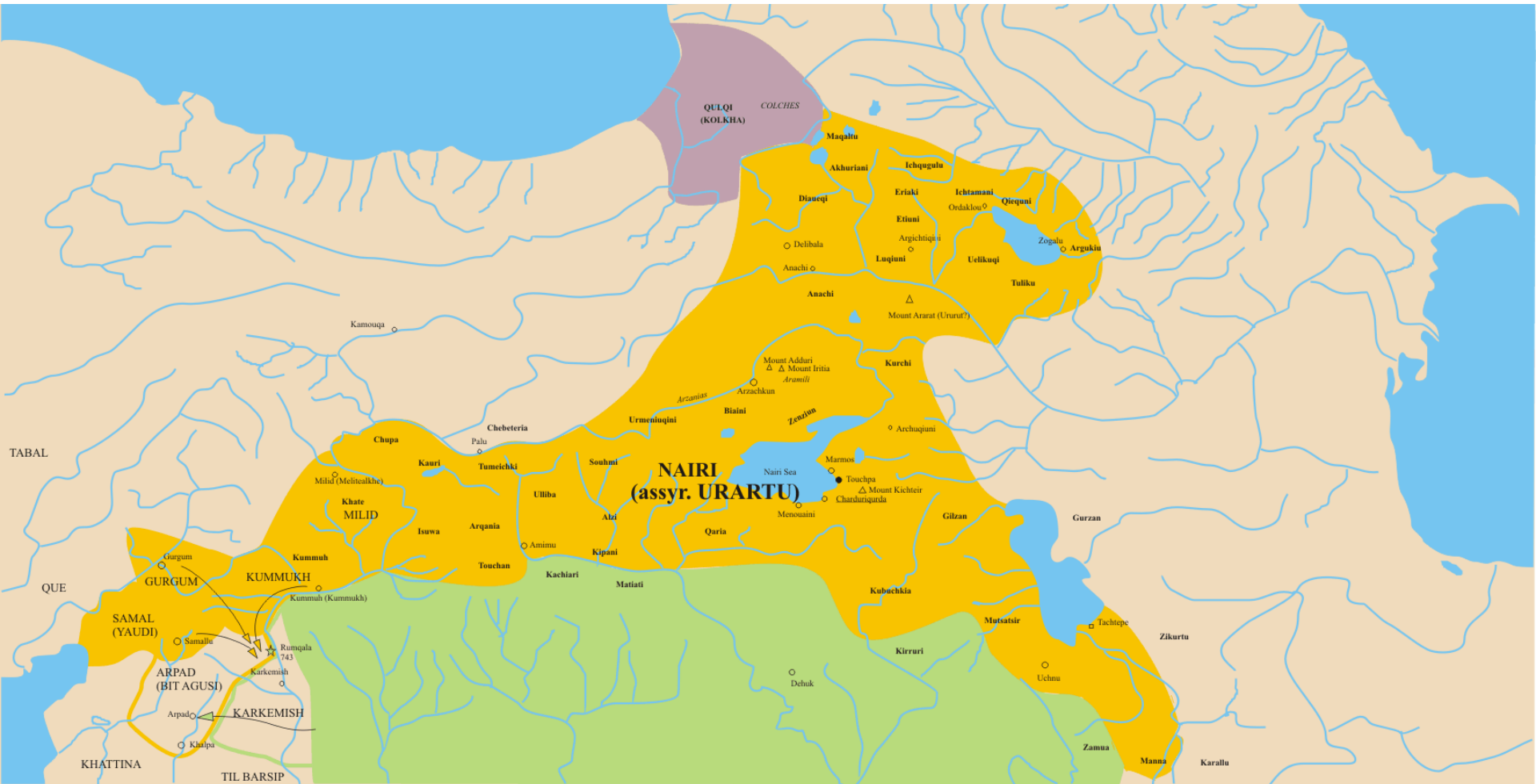
## Urartu during king Arame, between -860 and -840

- Territory probably ruled by Arame and called Urartu
- Neo-Assyrian Empire
- First Assyrian conquests by Assurbanipal II
- Second Assyrian conquests by Assurbanipal II

- Third Assyrian conquests by Assurbanipal II
- Kingdom of Gilzan, short lived vassal of Shalmaneser III
- Expedition of Shalmaneser III against Urartu



- Kubushkia** Province or kingdom
- ☆ Arashkuni** Capital of Urartu under Arame
- Amimu** City or fortress
- ✶** Unidentified battle
- ✂** Battle



Urartu and its vassals 743 BC

Neo Hittite Kingdom allied to Urartu c. 743

Assyrian and its vassals and tributaries

Charduriqanda Cities founded by king Charduri II

Capital of Urartu

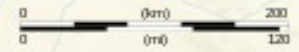
THE RISE OF URARTU DURING KING CHARDURI II c. 743 BC



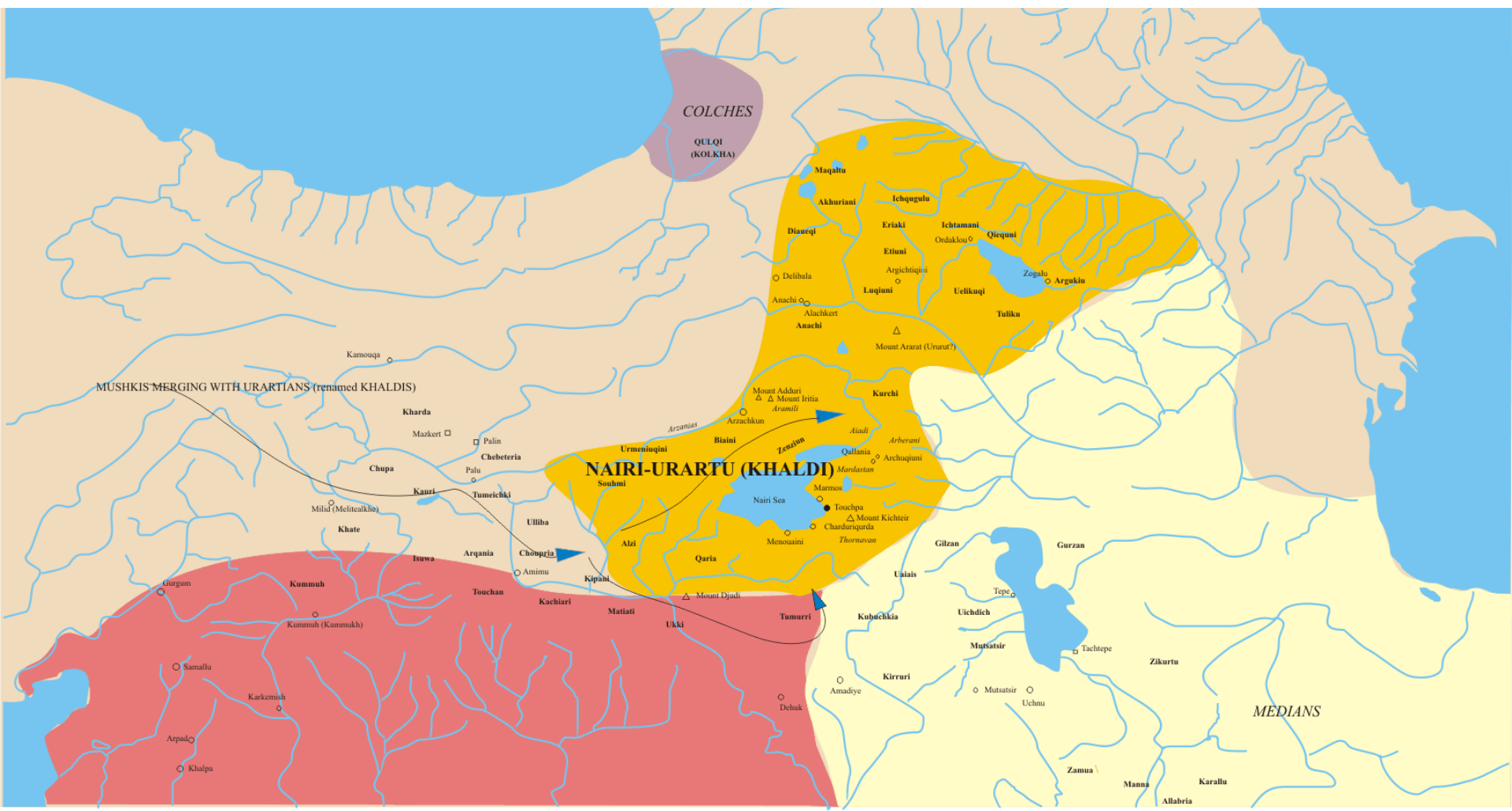


### Urartu during king Rusa I, between -715 and -713

- |  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: yellow; border: 1px solid black;"></span> Urartu and its vassals  | <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: lightblue; border: 1px solid black;"></span> Colchis                             | <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #f0e68c; border: 1px solid black;"></span> <b>Kubushkia</b> Province or kingdom                                  |
| <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #c0392b; border: 1px solid black;"></span> Urartu's allied kingdom, conquered by Assyria                | <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #d9ead3; border: 1px solid black;"></span> MEDES People under Assyrian influence | <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;">☆</span> <b>Tushpa</b> Capital of Urartu |
| <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #8e44ad; border: 1px solid black;"></span> Musasir, conquered by Assyria in -713 to the battle of Uauch | <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; border-bottom: 1px dashed red;"></span> Assyrian expedition against Urartu and its allied                        | <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;">○</span> Amimu City or fortress          |
| <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; background-color: #9b59b6; border: 1px solid black;"></span> Neo-Assyrian Empire and its vassals and tributaries          | <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; border-bottom: 1px dotted magenta;"></span> Cimmerians invasions of Urartu and Colchis                           | <span style="display: inline-block; width: 15px; height: 15px; border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;">✂</span> Battle                          |







Urartu C. 610 BC

● Capital of Urartu

THE END OF URARTU - RUSAS III c. 610-585 BC



**Urartu extent in comparison with boundaries in 2008**



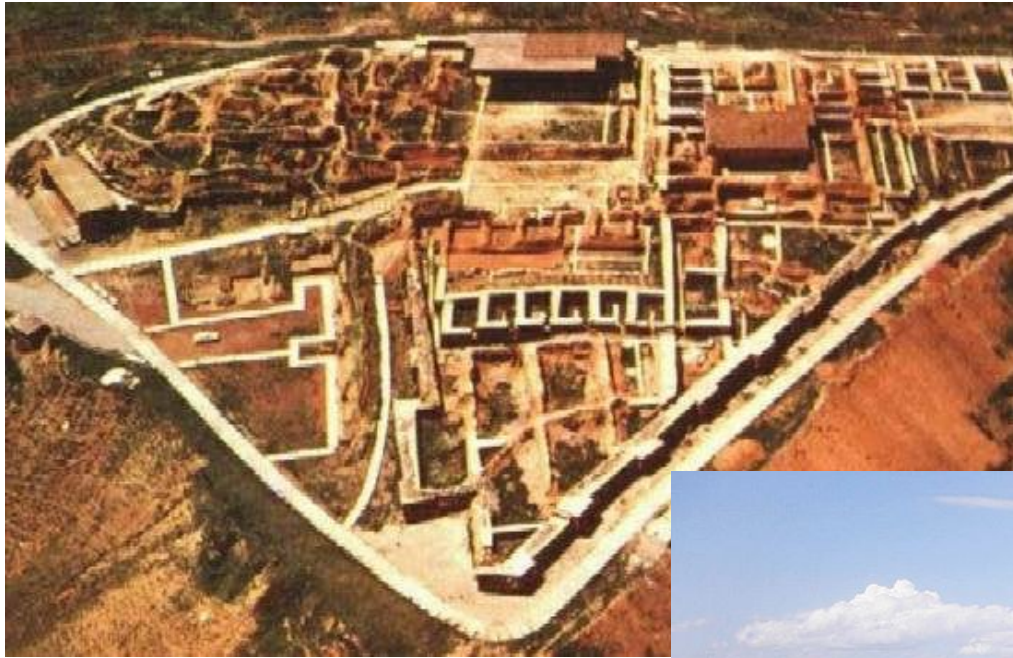
- |  |                |   |       |                  |   |         |              |   |        |                 |
|--|----------------|---|-------|------------------|---|---------|--------------|---|--------|-----------------|
|  | Urartu in -743 |  | IRAN  | Current state    |  | Erzurum | Current town |  | Erevan | Current capital |
|  | Urartu in -700 |  | - - - | Current boundary |  | Kamouqa | Ancient town |  | Tushpa | Ancient capital |





Šivini ↑  
Teišeba →  
← Khaldi





## Pevnost Erebuni





