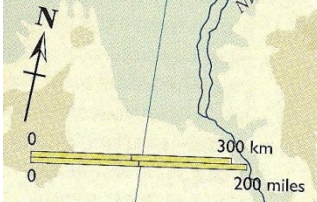
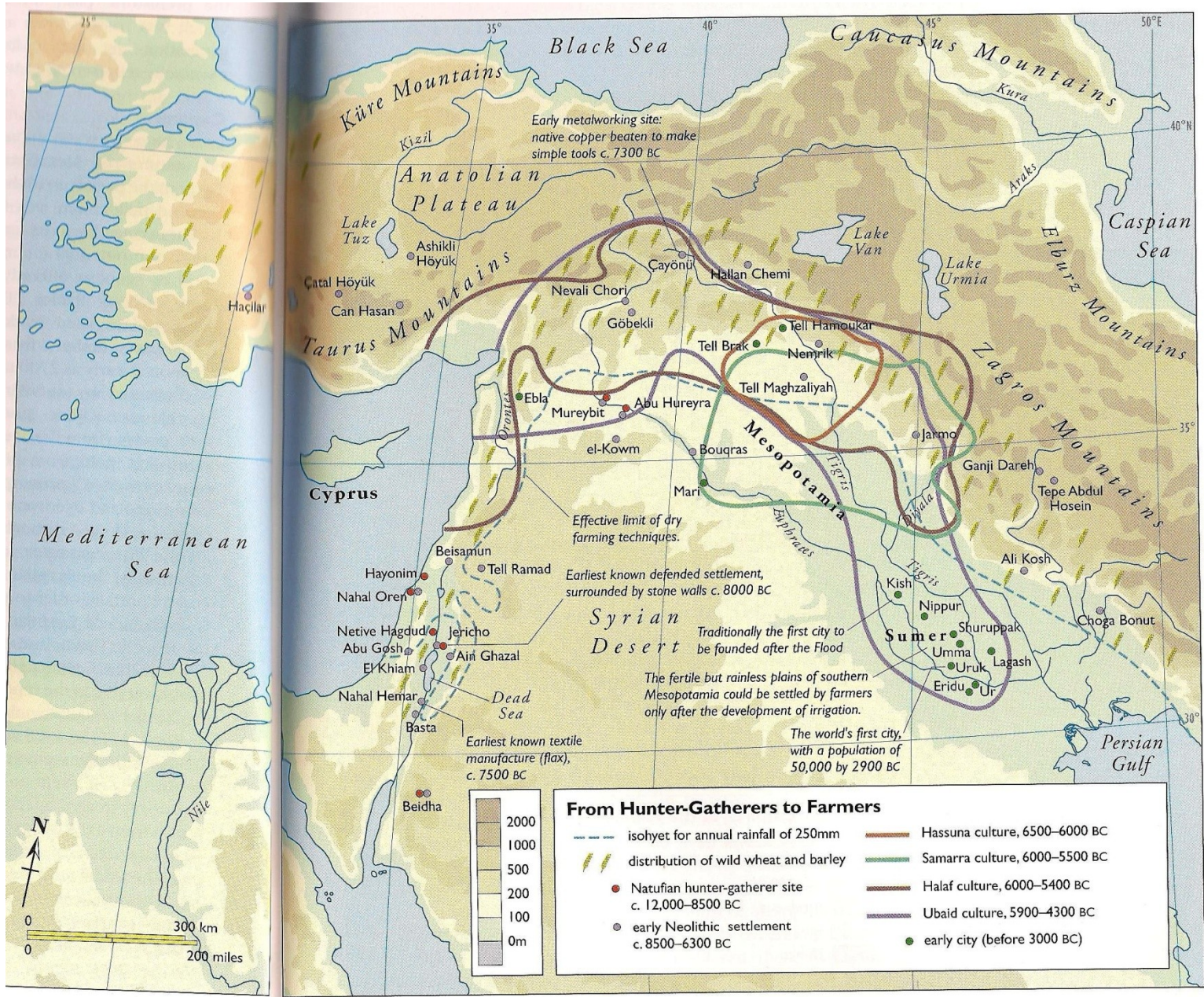


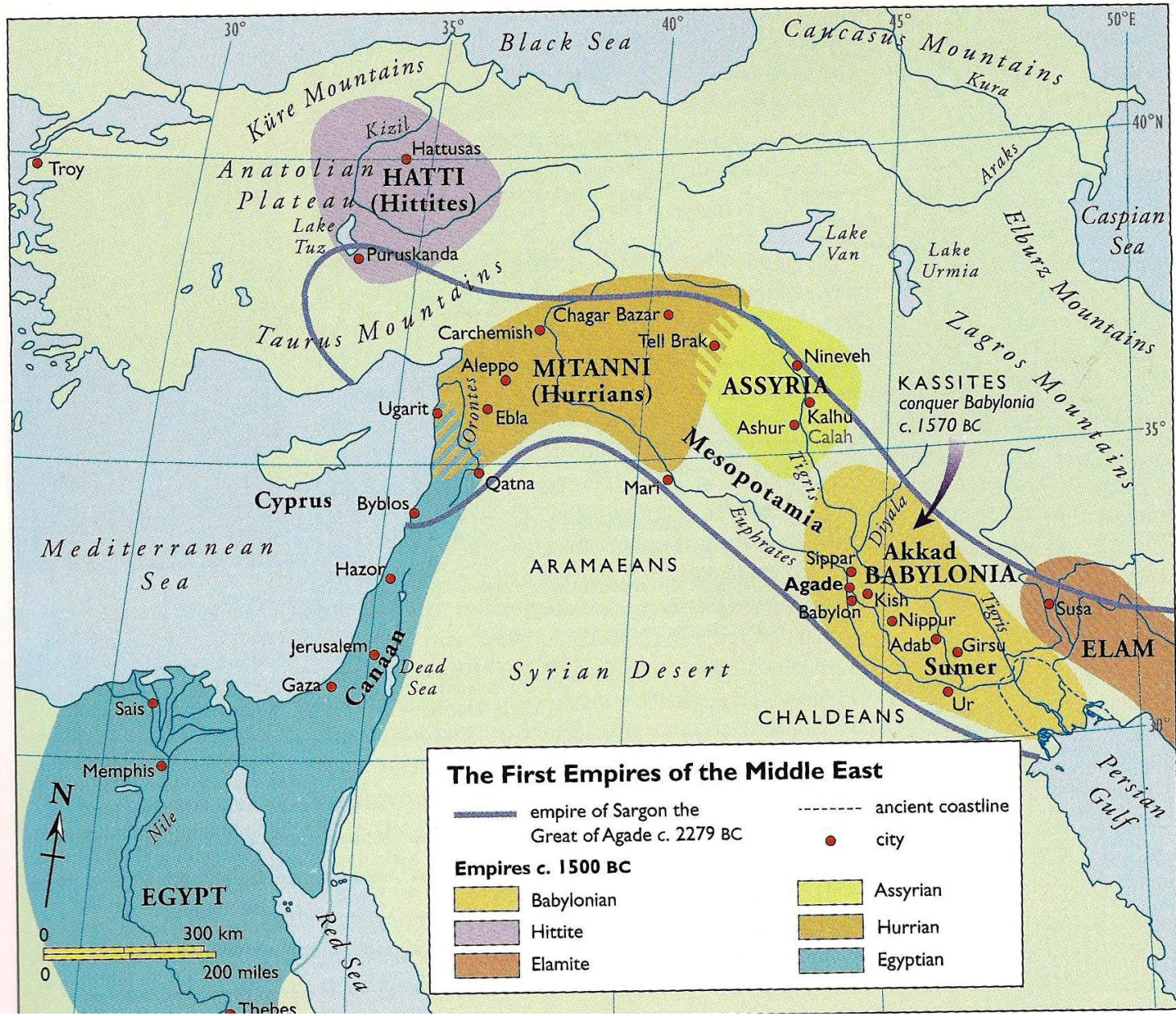
Dějiny Předního Východu - seminář

8. HODINA
GEOGRAFIE LEVANTY



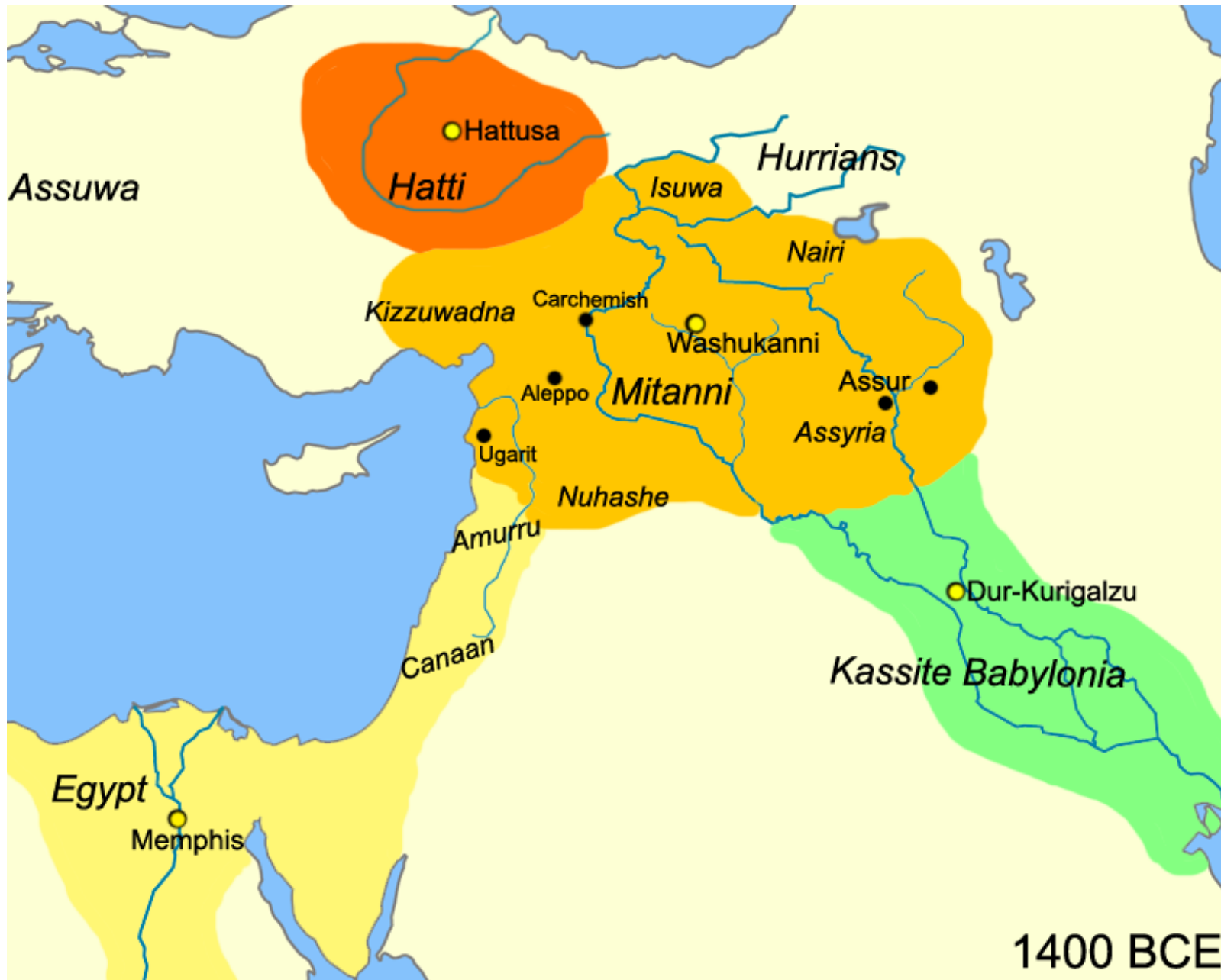


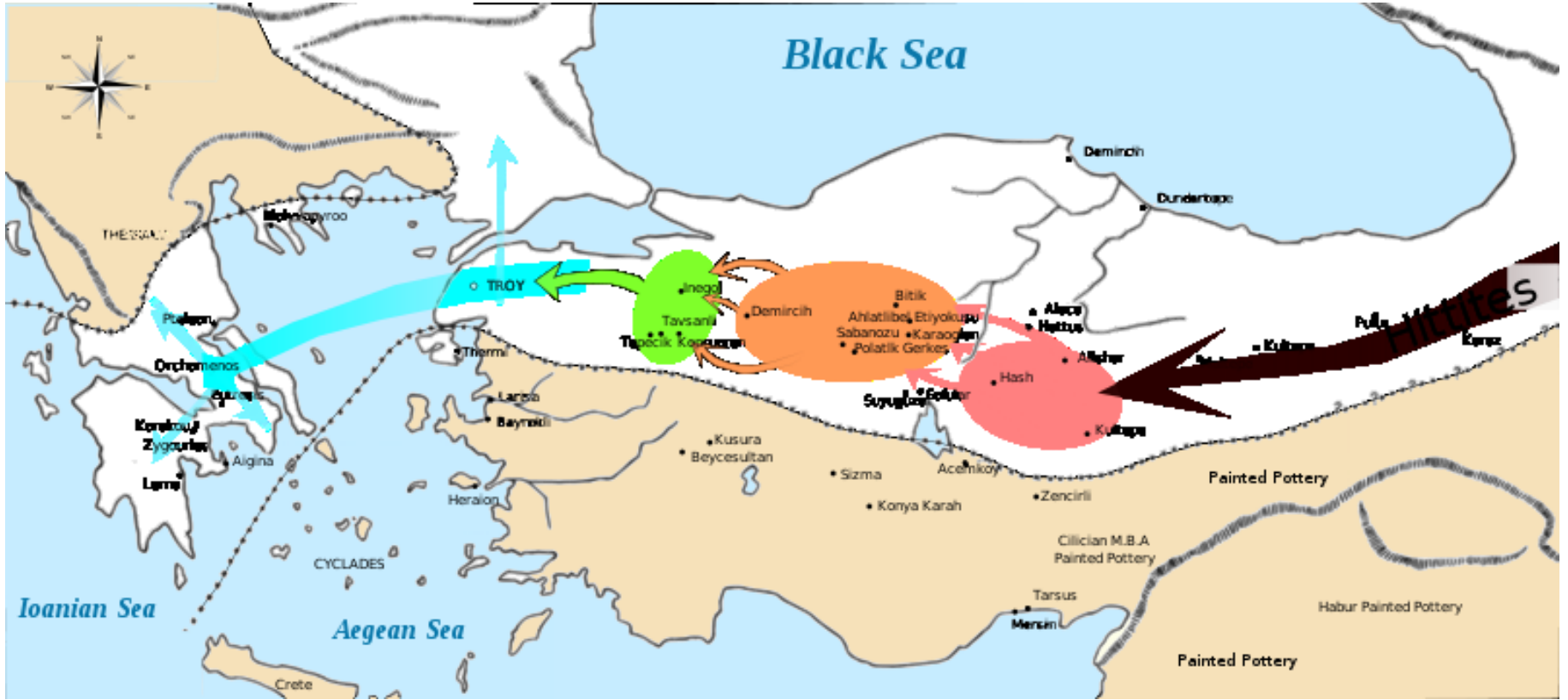


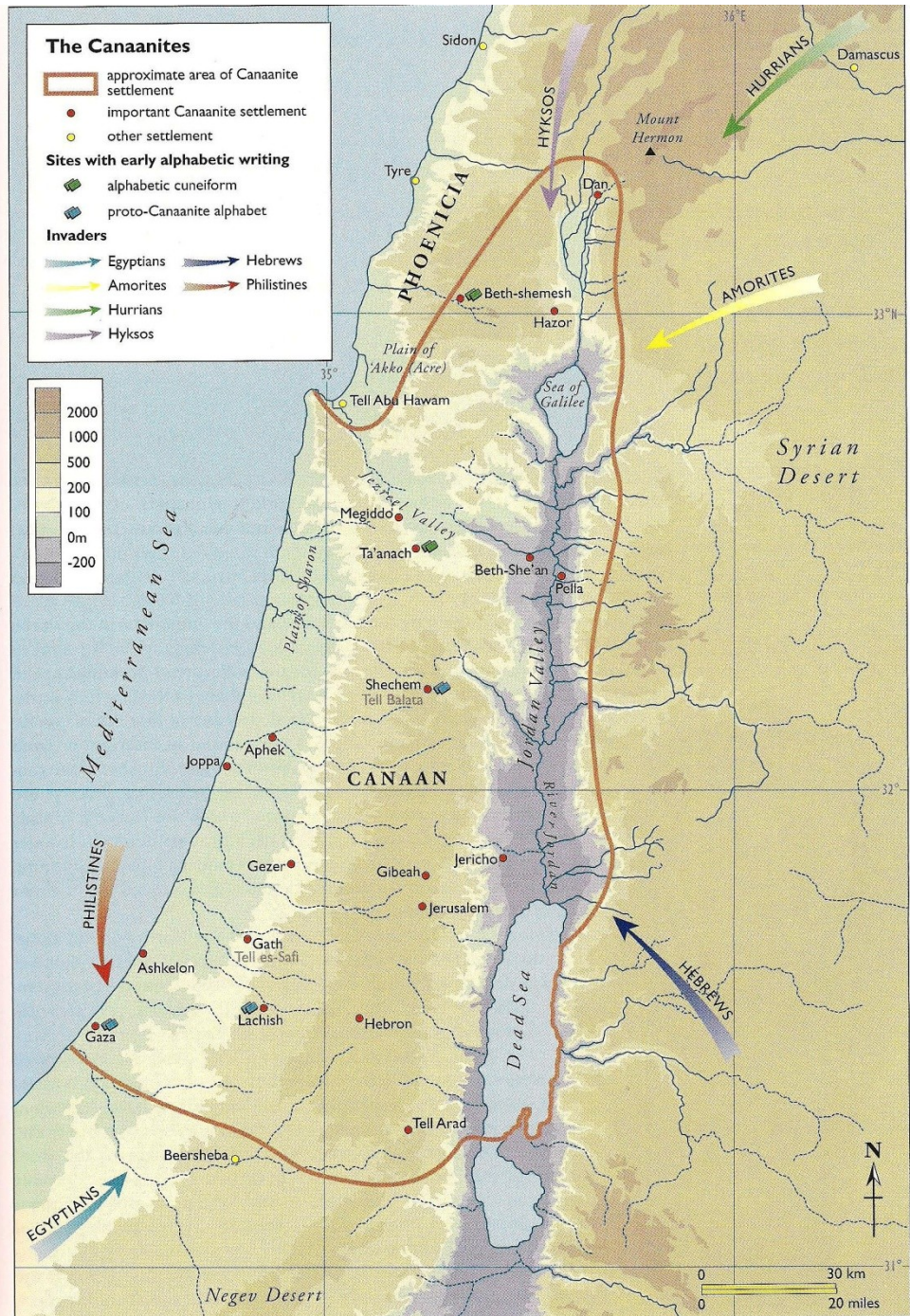


The First Empires of the Middle East

- empire of Sargon the Great of Agade c. 2279 BC
 - ancient coastline
 - city
- Empires c. 1500 BC**
- | | |
|---|--|
| Babylonian | Assyrian |
| Hittite | Hurrian |
| Elamite | Egyptian |

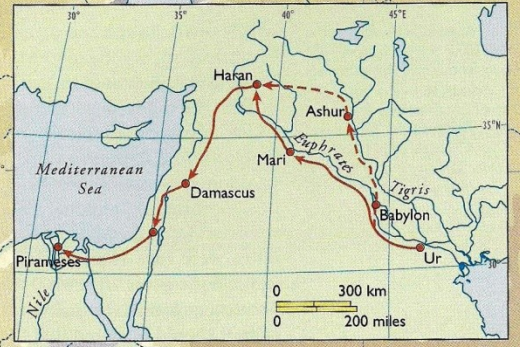
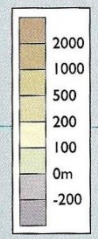






The Wanderings of Abraham

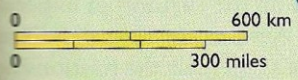
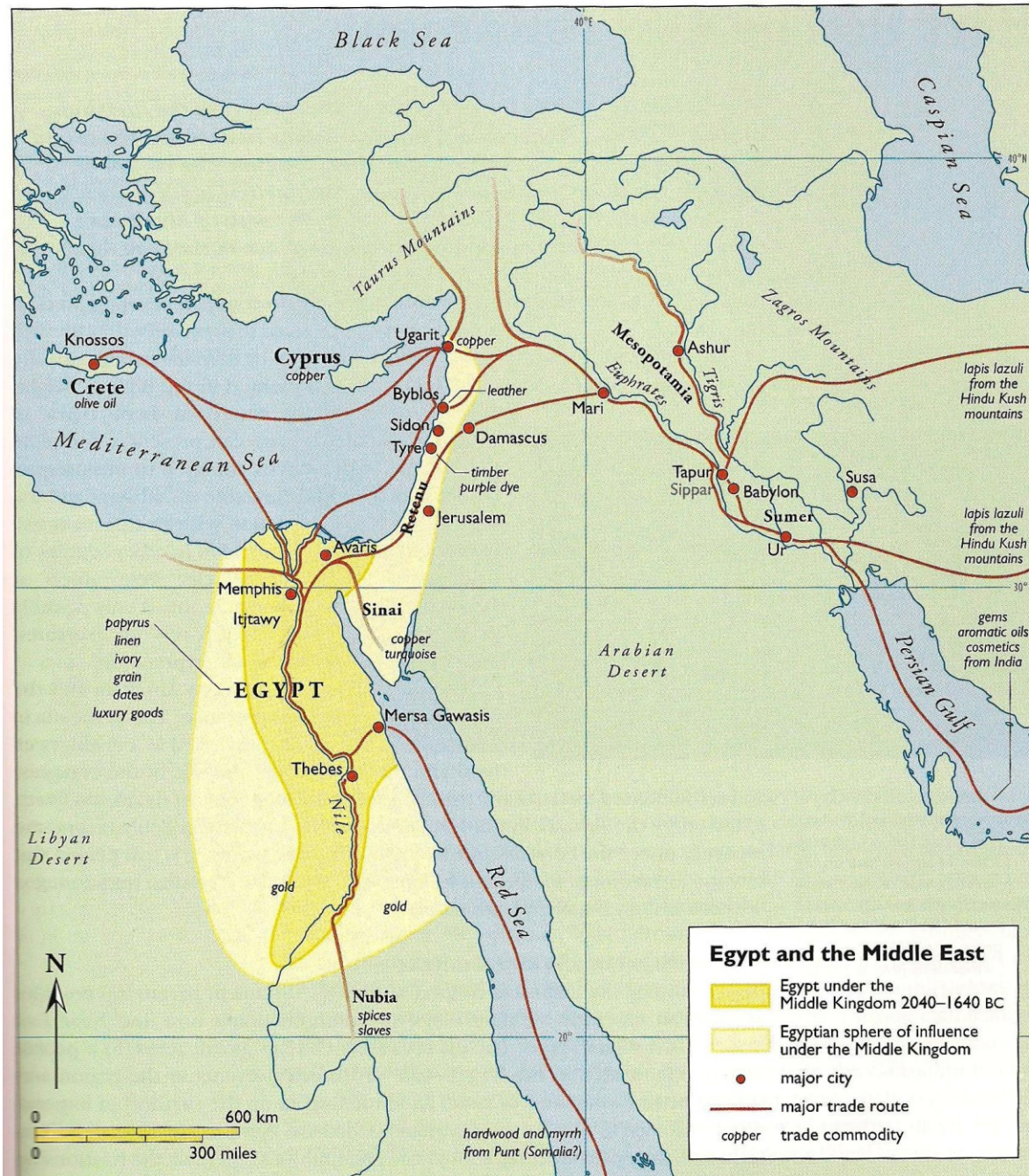
- Abraham's probable route
- - - alternative route
- ⊙ altar built by Abraham



to Egypt because of famine

traditionally believed to be the burial place of Abraham and Sarah





Black Sea

Caspian Sea

Mediterranean Sea

Persian Gulf

Red Sea

Taurus Mountains

Zagros Mountains

Arabian Desert

Libyan Desert

hardwood and myrrh from Punt (Somalia?)

Cyprus copper

Mesopotamia

Memphis

Sinai

EGYPT

Thebes

gold

gold

Nubia

spices slaves

Ugarit copper

Byblos leather

Sidon

Tyre

Damascus

timber purple dye

Jerusalem

Avaris

Itjtawy

Mersa Gawasis

Rehovu

Ugarit

Byblos

Sidon

Tyre

Damascus

Jerusalem

Avaris

Itjtawy

Mersa Gawasis

Rehovu

Ugarit

Byblos

Sidon

Tyre

Damascus

Jerusalem

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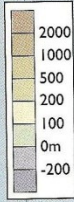


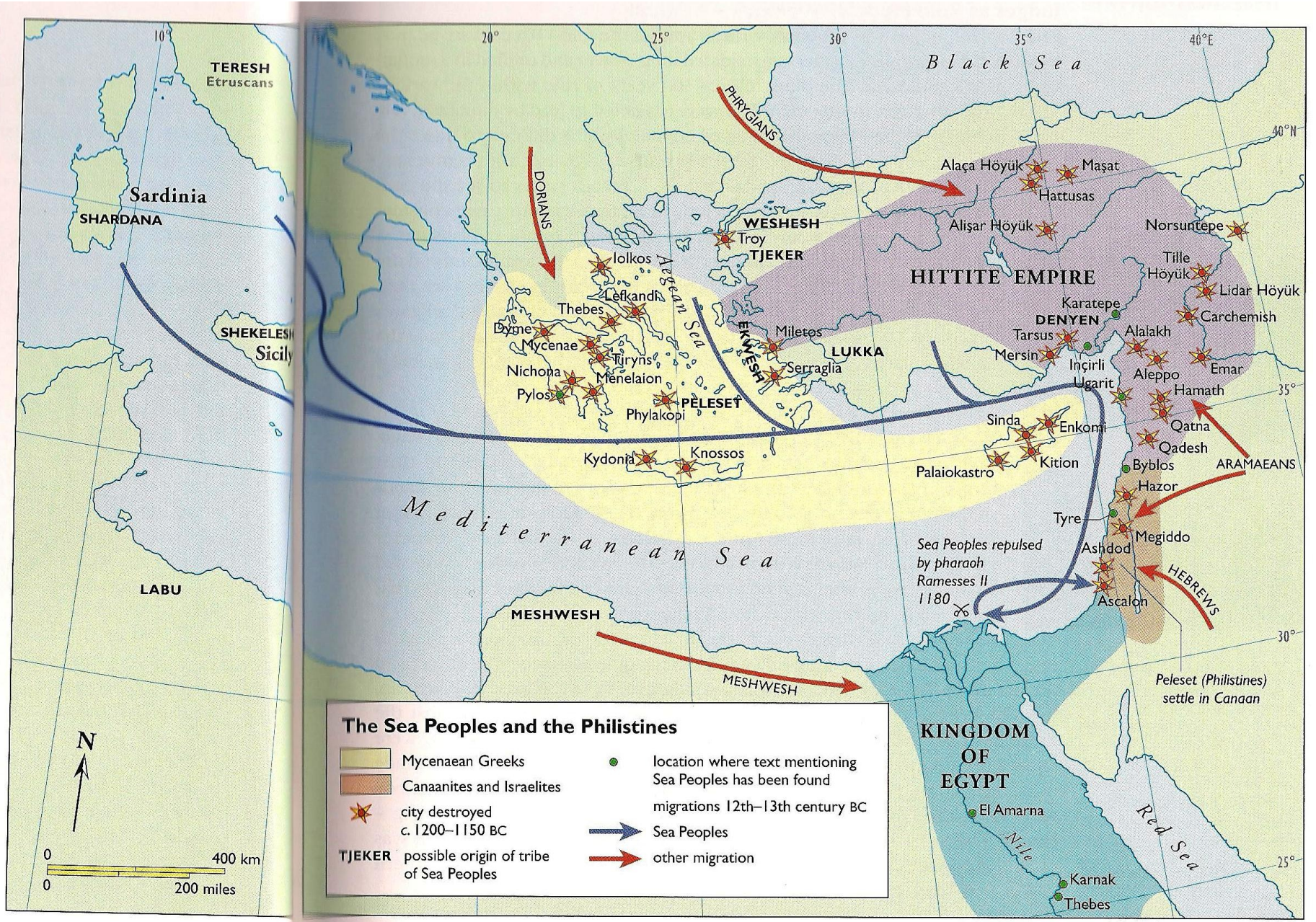


Merenptahova stéla

The Hebrew Conquests As Depicted in the Book of Joshua

-  route of the Twelve Spies
-  campaigns of Joshua
-  key battle according to the Book of Joshua
-  city captured and burned by Joshua
-  city of a king defeated by Joshua
-  unconquered city





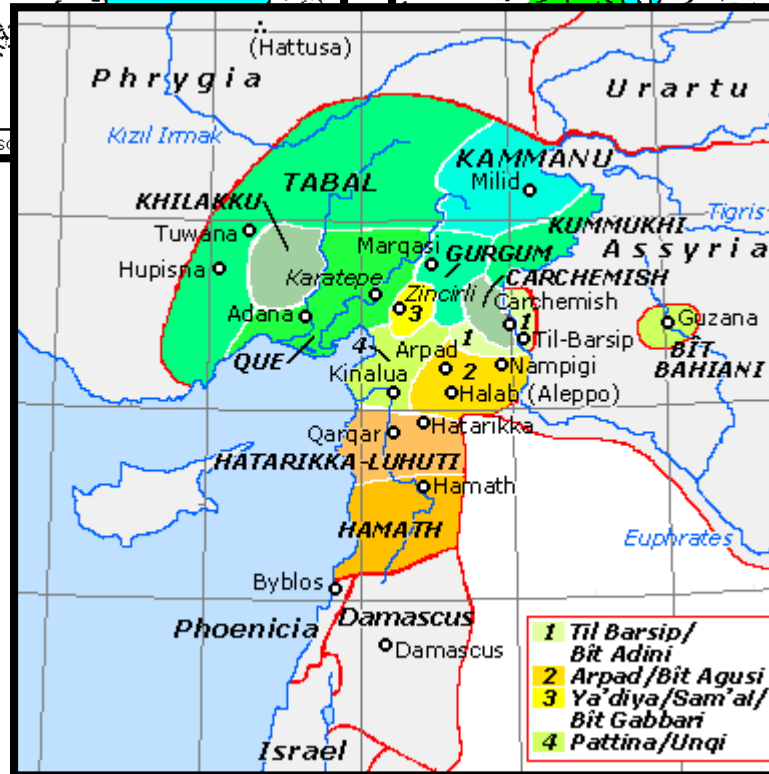
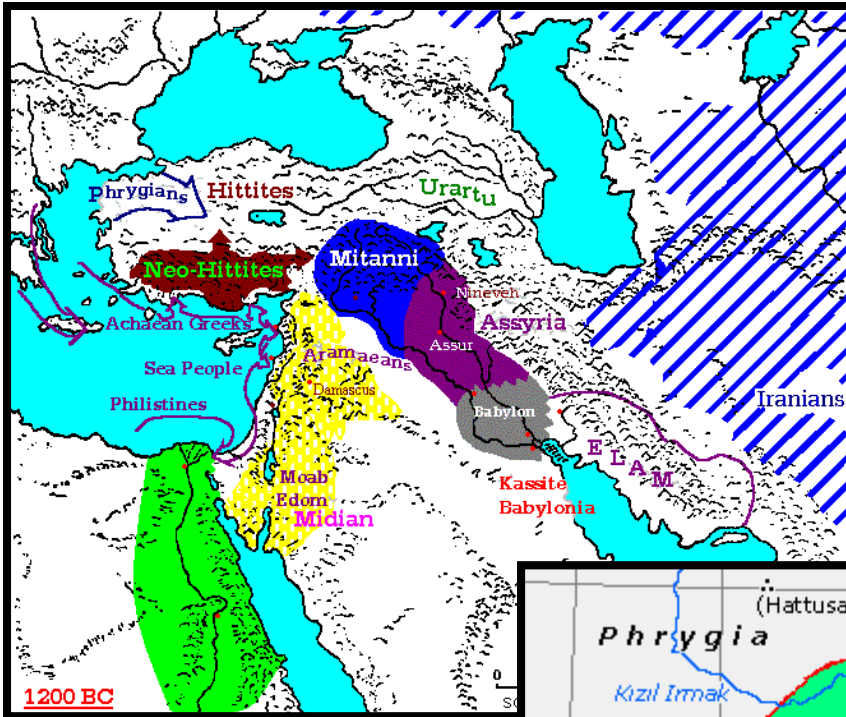
The Sea Peoples and the Philistines

- Mycenaean Greeks
- Canaanites and Israelites
- city destroyed c. 1200–1150 BC
- TJEKER possible origin of tribe of Sea Peoples
- location where text mentioning Sea Peoples has been found
- Sea Peoples
- other migration

KINGDOM OF EGYPT

Peleset (Philistines) settle in Canaan

Sea Peoples repulsed by pharaoh Ramesses II 1180



Tribal Divisions in the Age of the Judges

- ASHER twelve tribes of Israel
- original territory of Dan
- Levitical city of refuge
- ✂ key battle

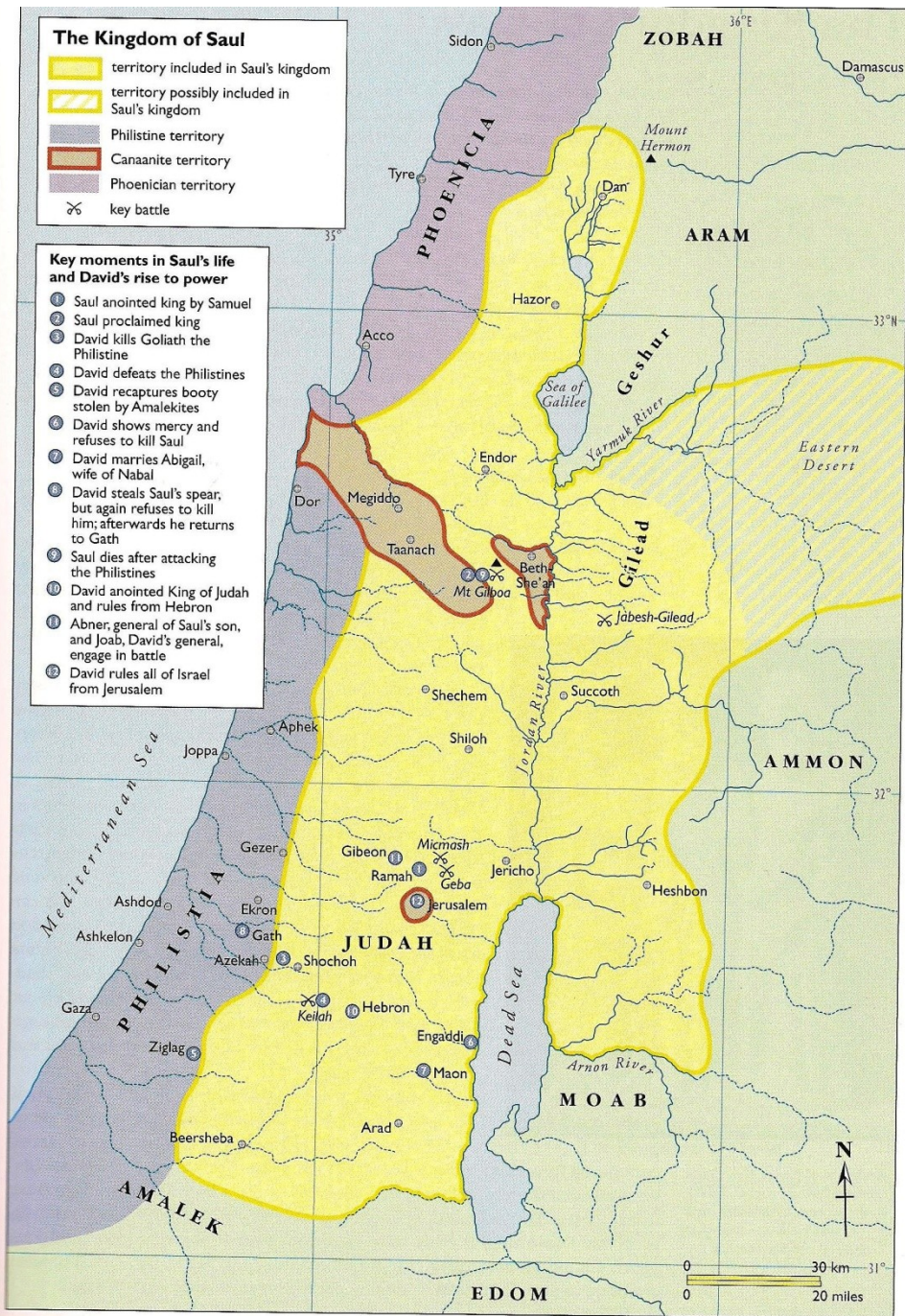


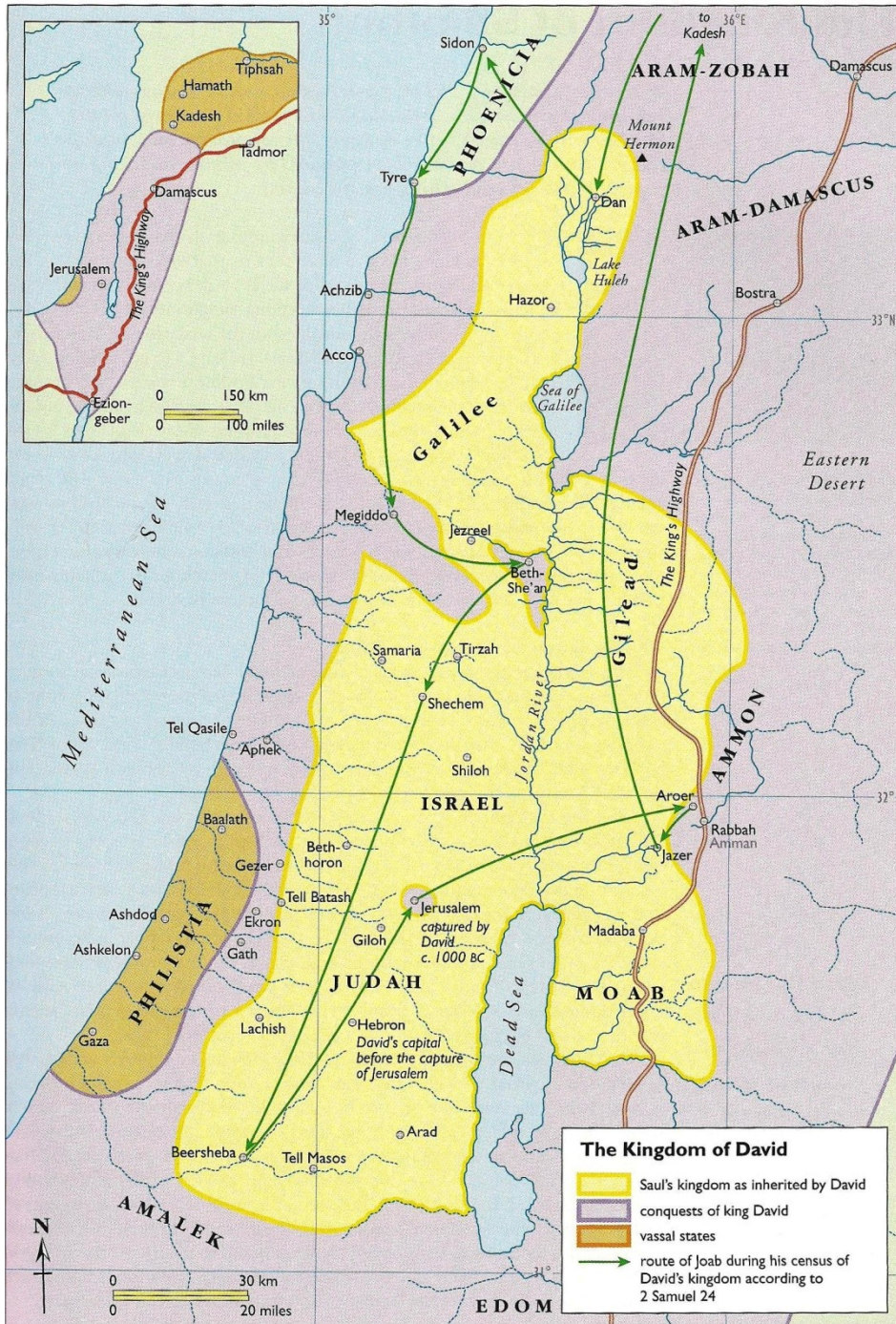
The Kingdom of Saul

- territory included in Saul's kingdom
- territory possibly included in Saul's kingdom
- Philistine territory
- Canaanite territory
- Phoenician territory
- ✂ key battle

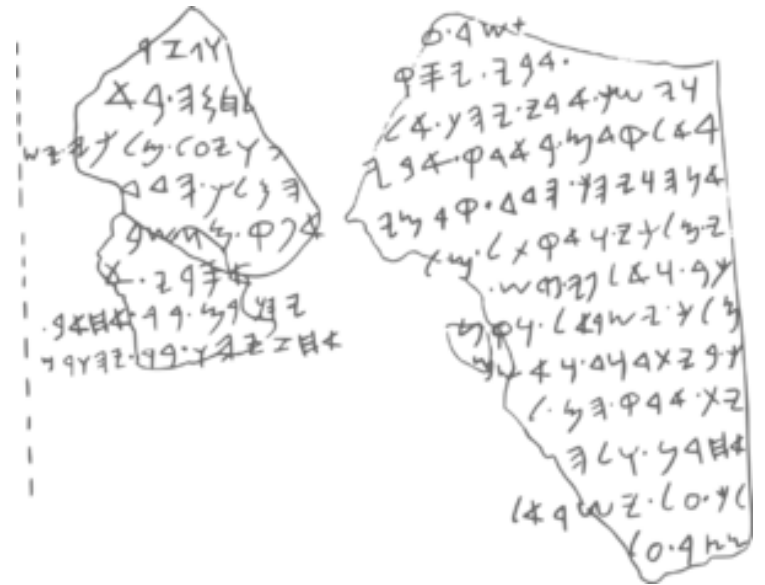
Key moments in Saul's life and David's rise to power

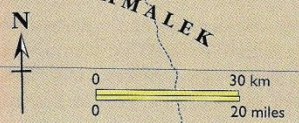
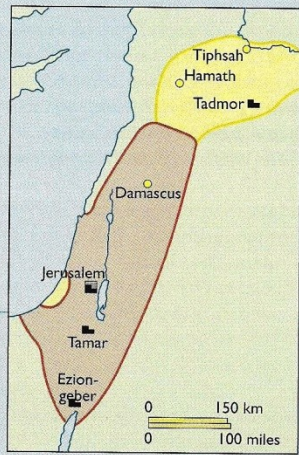
- 1 Saul anointed king by Samuel
- 2 Saul proclaimed king
- 3 David kills Goliath the Philistine
- 4 David defeats the Philistines
- 5 David recaptures booty stolen by Amalekites
- 6 David shows mercy and refuses to kill Saul
- 7 David marries Abigail, wife of Nabal
- 8 David steals Saul's spear, but again refuses to kill him; afterwards he returns to Gath
- 9 Saul dies after attacking the Philistines
- 10 David anointed King of Judah and rules from Hebron
- 11 Abner, general of Saul's son, and Joab, David's general, engage in battle
- 12 David rules all of Israel from Jerusalem





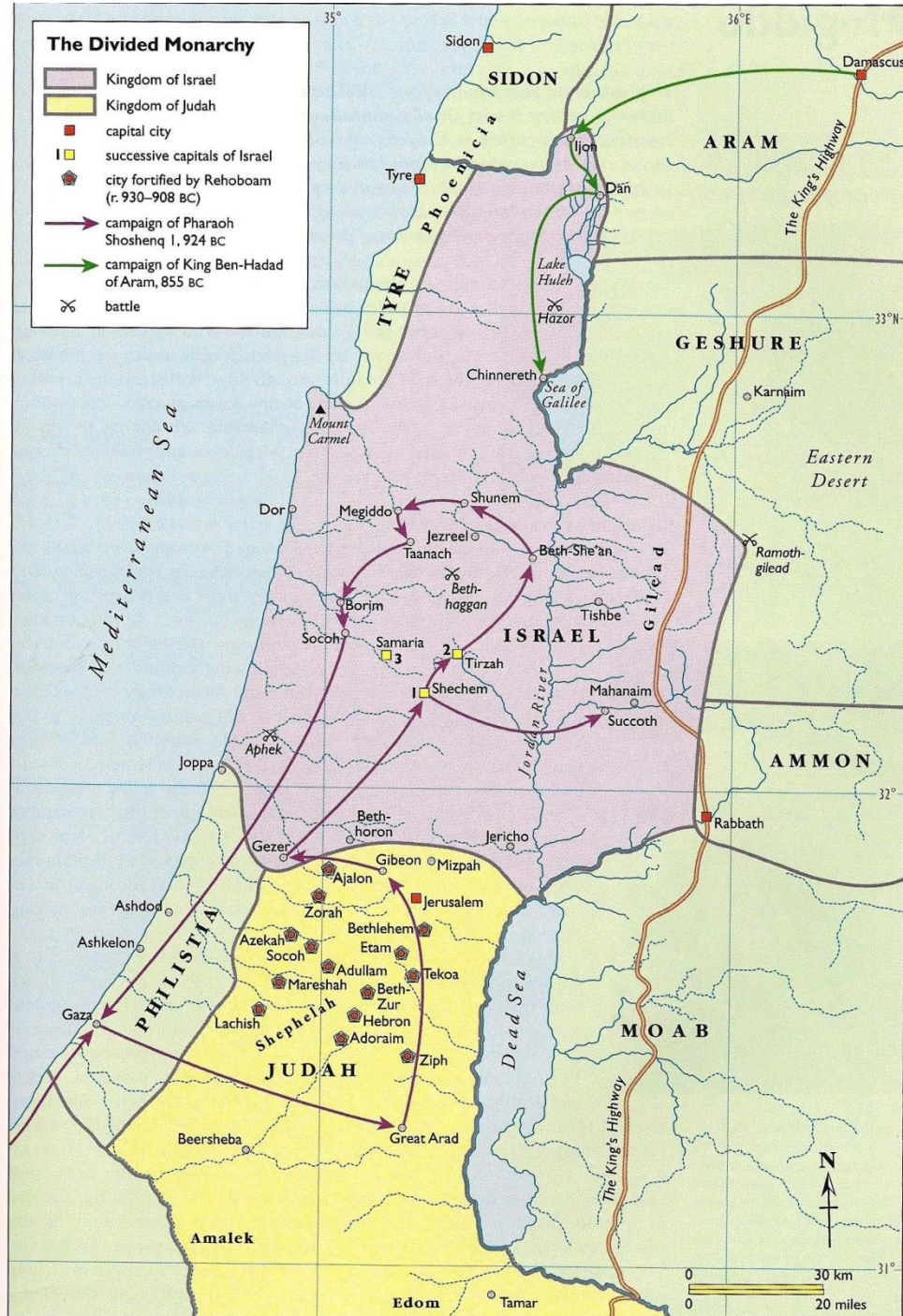
Stéla z Tell Danu

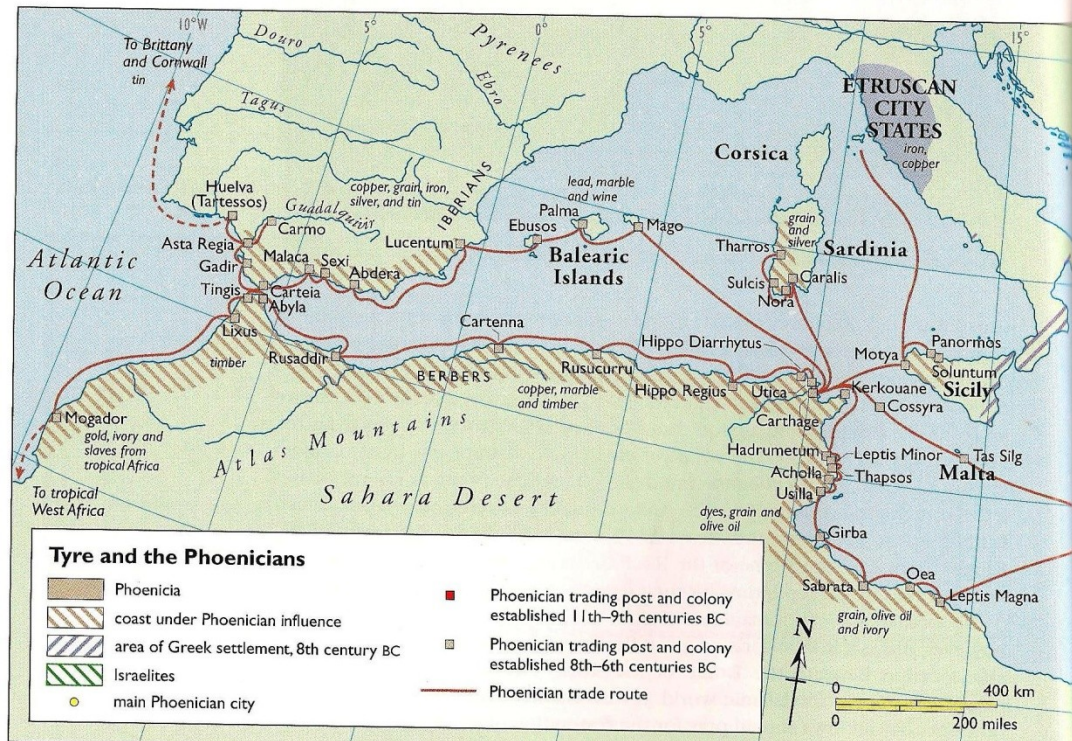


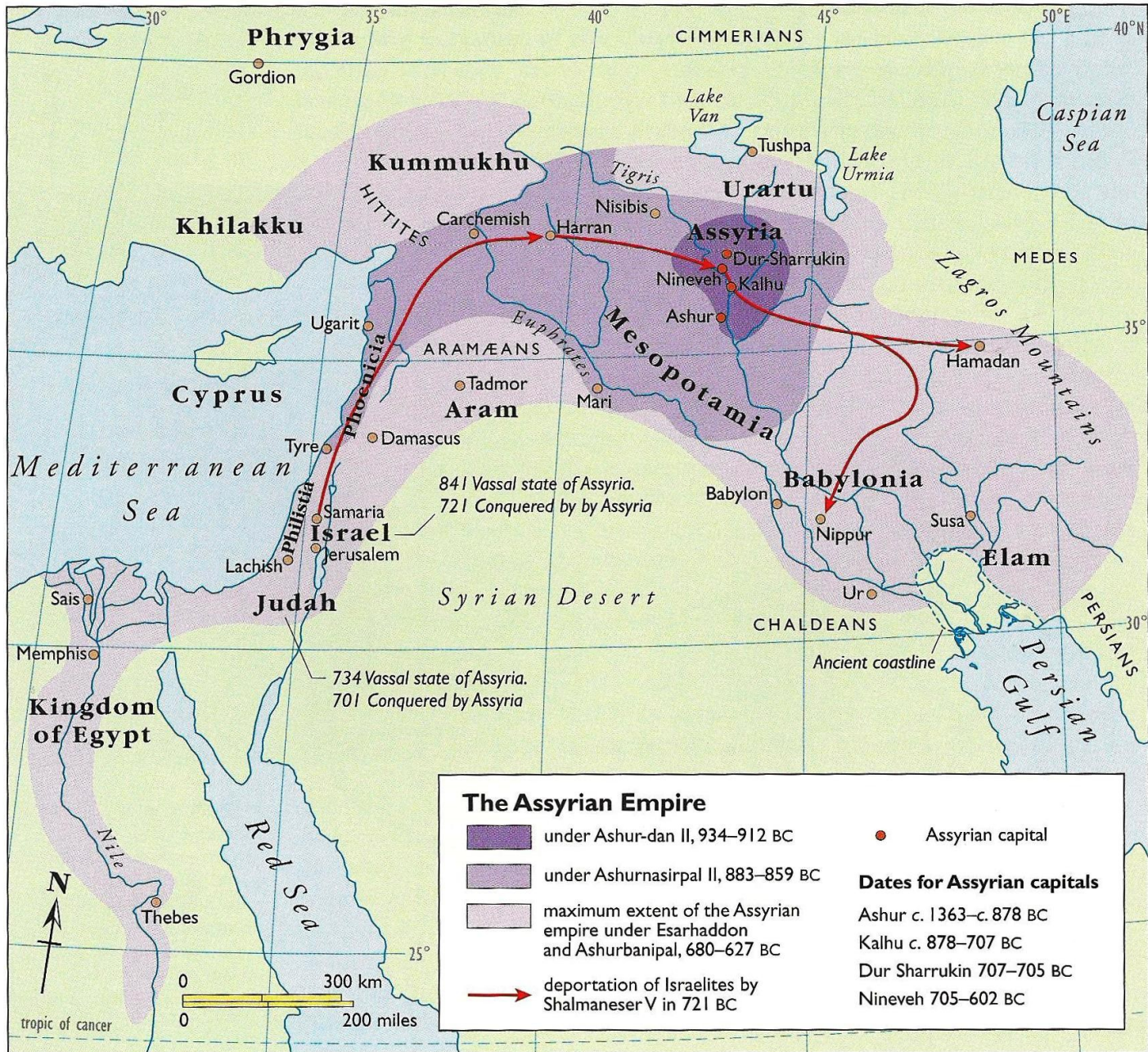


The Divided Monarchy

- Kingdom of Israel
- Kingdom of Judah
- capital city
- successive capitals of Israel
- city fortified by Rehoboam (r. 930–908 BC)
- campaign of Pharaoh Shoshenq I, 924 BC
- campaign of King Ben-Hadad of Aram, 855 BC
- battle



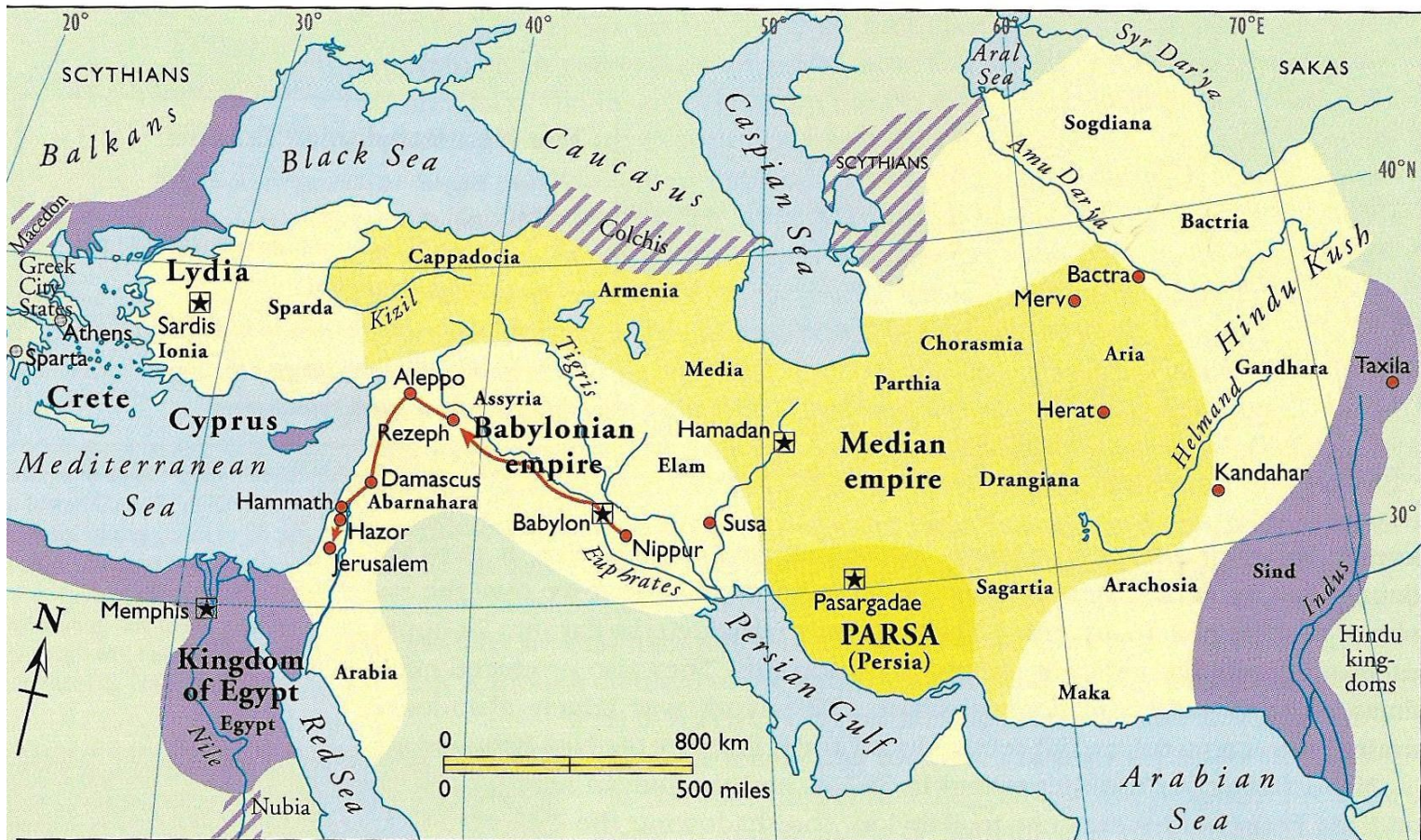




The Assyrian Empire

	under Ashur-dan II, 934–912 BC		Assyrian capital
	under Ashurnasirpal II, 883–859 BC	Dates for Assyrian capitals	
	maximum extent of the Assyrian empire under Esarhaddon and Ashurbanipal, 680–627 BC	Ashur c. 1363–c. 878 BC	
	deportation of Israelites by Shalmaneser V in 721 BC	Kalhu c. 878–707 BC	
		Dur Sharrukin 707–705 BC	
		Nineveh 705–602 BC	





Conquests of Cyrus the Great

- Parsa (Persia) at the accession of Cyrus 559 BC
- conquests of Cyrus 559-50 BC
- conquests of Cyrus 550-30 BC

- later Persian conquests 530-486 BC
- tributary regions

- Lydia** conquered states
- Nubia other states

- SAKAS peoples
- return of the Jews from exile in Babylonia
- Imperial capitals c. 559 BC