



































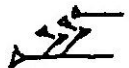







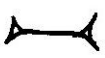


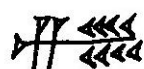




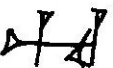




I. Grafémy začínající jedním vodorovným tahem




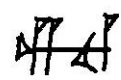


	<i>aš</i>			<i>na</i>
	<i>uš</i>			<i>ti</i>
	<i>šu</i>			<i>bar</i>
	<i>ħal</i>			<i>ħu</i>
	<i>an</i>			<i>ri/e</i>
	<i>ħa</i>			<i>gi/e</i>
	<i>be</i>			<i>zi/e</i>
	<i>d/t/ṭim</i>			<i>nam</i>
				<i>mu</i>
				<i>d/t/ṭim</i>

Pozor na podobnost těchto grafémů!





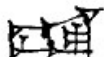






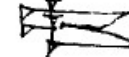




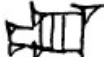



	<i>an</i>	—————		<i>ħal</i>
	<i>ħu</i>	—————		<i>ri/e</i>
	<i>gi/e</i>	—————		<i>zi/e</i>


	aš			šu
	ru			nu
	uš			hal
	ag, ak, aq			an
	ha			ri
	be			gi, ge
	na			zi, ze
	ti			nam
	bar			mu
	hu			dim, tim
			en	

Pozor na podobnost těchto znaků :


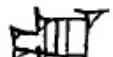




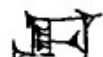
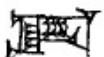

	an	_____		hal
	hu	_____		ri
	gi	_____		zi

II. Grafémy začínající dvěma paralelními vodorovnými tahy

	<i>tab/p</i>		<i>al</i>
	<i>ab/p</i>		<i>il</i>
	<i>ši/e</i>		<i>bi</i>
	<i>um</i>		<i>pa</i>
	<i>k/qum</i>		<i>iz/s/š, ez/s/š</i>
	<i>ta</i>		<i>d/t/ťum</i>
	<i>šum</i>		<i>am</i>
	<i>ad/t/ť</i>		<i>ma</i>
	<i>ʔup</i>		<i>d/ʔa</i>
	<i>si/e</i>		<i>ig/k/q, eg/k/q</i>

 *id/t/ť, ed/t/ť*

Pozor na podobnost těchto grafémů!

	<i>um</i>	—		<i>ʔup</i>	
	<i>šum</i>	—		<i>bi</i>	
	<i>pa</i>	—		<i>iz/s/š</i>	
	<i>da</i>		<i>id</i>		<i>ig</i>

 tab, tap

 ab, ap

 si, se

 um

 kum, qum

 ta

 šum

 ad, at, at

 tup

 si, se


 al

 il

 bi

 wa, we, wi, wu


 is, iš, iz

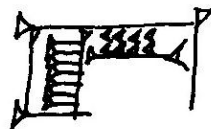
 dum, tum, tum

 am

 ma

 da, ta

 ig, ik, iq
eg, ek, eq





id, it, it
ed, et, et

Pozor na podobnost těchto znaků :















 um —————  tup

 šum —————  bi







 wa —————  is

 da —  id —  ig


III. Grafémy začínající třemi a čtyřmi vodorovnými tahy




	<i>i</i>		<i>áš/s</i>
	<i>ra</i>		<i>ú</i>
	<i>ne</i>		<i>g/qal</i>
	<i>ga</i>		<i>b/pur</i>
	<i>ša</i>		<i>g/k/qir</i>
	<i>kàr, qar</i>		<i>e</i>
	<i>iš</i>		<i>ja</i>


Pozor na podobnost těchto grafémů!











	<i>kàr, qar</i>	—		<i>b/pur</i>
	<i>ga</i>	—		<i>bi</i>
	<i>ša</i>	—		<i>ta</i>

III.







A/ Znak začínající třemi vodorovnými tahy  :

	<i>i</i>			<i>ia^{1/}</i>
	<i>ra</i>			

B/ Znak začínající čtyřmi vodorovnými tahy  :




















	<i>ne</i>			<i>ú</i>
	<i>ga</i>			<i>gal, qal</i>
	<i>ša</i>			<i>bur, pur</i>
	<i>qar, kar</i>			<i>gir, kir, qir</i>
	<i>ás, áz^{1/}</i>			<i>e</i>

Pozor na podobnost těchto znaků :




	qar	_____		bur
	ia	_____		e
	ša	_____		ta

IV. Grafémy začínající šikmými tahy


a) Grafémy začínající dvěma šikmými tahy

	ba		ub/p
	zu		i/em
	su		te
	ka		ud/t/ṭ
	ug/k/q		di/e, ṭi/e
	az/s/š		ki/e, qí/é
	ḥi/e		b/pu
	kam		din
	a/e/i/uḥ		lam
	ḥar		

b) Grafémy začínající třemi a čtyřmi (zpravidla krátkými) šikmými tahy

	kur		lum
			t/ṭar

1/


 ba

 zu


 su

 ka

 ug, uk, uq

 az, as, aš


2/


 hi, he

 kam



 har

 ub


 ah, eh, ih, uh


 im, em

 te

Poznámka : Jaký vokál se má číst ve znaku , vyplývá často uprostřed slova z předcházejícího znaku ; např. ve spojení pu--ru-um se znak čte uh vzhledem k předchozí hodnotě slabiky. Vyslov puhrum.


3/

 ud, ut, uť

 di, de, ti, te

 ki, ke

Znaky typu Ab

 bu, pu


 din


Znak typu Ac

 lam

Znaky typu B

 kur

 tar, țar

 lum

Pozor na podobnost těchto grafémů!

 zu



 su

 ug/k/q




 az/s/ș


 ħi/e



 ud/t/ț

 di/e, ți/e




 ki/e, qí/é

 te



 i/em

 kam

 a/e/i/uĥ

 ħar

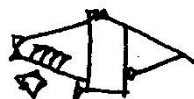
Pozor na podobnost těchto znaků :



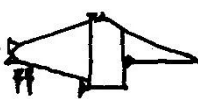
zu



su



ug



az



ħi



ud



di



ki



te



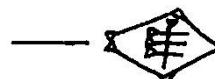
im



kam





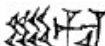



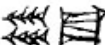







aĥ













ħar










V. Grafémy začínající jedním až dvanácti úhlovými klínky

	eš		ul
	še		mi
	uz/s/š		nim
	li/e		ši
	tu		ar
	in		ù
	šar		wa/e/i/u

Pozor na podobnost těchto grafémů !

	ar	————		ù
	ši	————		wa/e/i/u
	eš	————		še
	tu	————		li/e
	nim	————		te


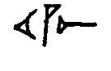

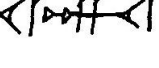

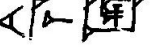
Pozor též na grafémy, jejichž části se mohou číst jako samostatné znaky!

	še	+		hu	————		uz/s/š
	ši	+		ri	————		ar
	še	+		ša	————		li/e


V.

Znaky s úhlovými klíny na začátku

a/

	ul			ši
	mi			ar
	nim			ù

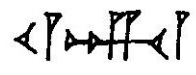
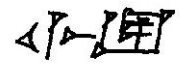


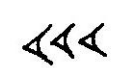

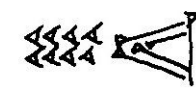

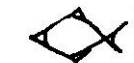

b/

 va, wi, we, wu



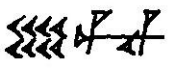

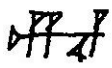




c/

 eš







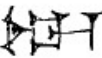




Pozor na podobnost těchto znaků :

	ar	_____		ù
	ši	_____		wa
	eš	_____		še
	tu	_____		li
	nim	_____		te

Pozor na znaky, jejichž části by se mohly číst jako samostatné znaky, např. :







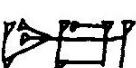


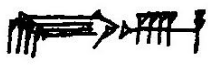

	še	+		bu	_____		uz
	ši	+		ri	_____		ar
	še	+		ša	_____		li

VI. Grafémy začínající kolmými tahy







	me		i/er
	gu		a
	el		z/ša
	d/taṃ		sa
	ni		un
			é

Pozor na podobnost těchto grafémů!


	ni	_____		i/er
	a	_____		z/ša
	sa	_____		é

	me			ir, er
	gu			a
	el			za, sa
	dam, taṃ			sa
	ni			un
			é	

Pozor na podobnost těchto znaků :

	ni	_____		ir
	a	_____		za, sa
	sa	_____		é

VII. Grafémy tvořící uzavřený obrazec (čtverec, obdélník)

 *ib/p,*
eb/p

 *lu*


 *ur*

 *du*


 *ku*

 *la*

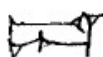
Pozor na podobnost těchto grafémů!


 *ib/p, eb/p* —————

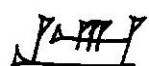
 *ur*

 *ku* —————

 *ma*

 *du* —————

 *uš*

 *ib, ip, eb, ep* |

 *ur*

 *du*

 *lu*

 *ku*

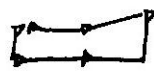

 *iš*

 *la*

Pozor na podobnost těchto znaků :

 *ib* —————  *ur*

 *ku* ———  *lu* —  *ma*

 *du* —————  *ab*