Prof. N. Muranska, PhD. Russian Department Faculty of Art Constantine the Philosopher University in Nitra Slovak Republic





- социальнопсихологический роман (1837 - 1840)
- новый взгляд на человеческую природу,
- характер
- связь - социальнопсихологического, физического и духовного
- the sociopsychological novel (1837 – 1840)
- · a new view on a human nature, character
- connection
- social and psychological, physical and spiritual

# A Hero of Our Time

«История души человеческой... едва ли не любопытнее и не полезнее истории целого народа»

«Журнал Печорина» / Pechorin's Journal

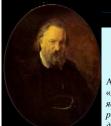
The story of a human soul... can hardly be less interesting and instructive than the story of a nation.



# <del>superfluous man</del> «лишний человек»



образ Печориа character of Pechorin



# А.И.Герцен:

«Печальный тип лишнего человека... является тогда не только в поэмах и романах, но на улицах и в гостиных, в деревнях и городах».

## A. I. Gercen

The sad type of the superfluous man... can be seen/found not only in poems and novels, but also in the streets and in dining rooms, in the villages and the cities.

- Лермонтов:
- «история души
- нарушение хронологии
- о Печорине мы узнаем
  - Максима Максимыча
  - странствующего офицера
     из дневника самого Печорина

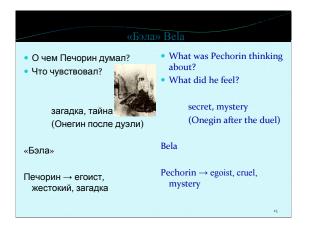
## Lermontov

- "the story of a human soul...
- chronology
- · three major narrators
  - · Maksim Maksimich · the traveling officer
  - Pechorin's journal

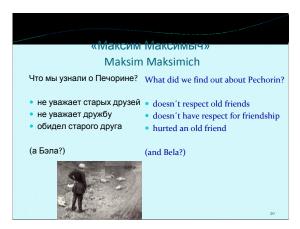
A Hero of Our Time		
Novel – syuzhet	"Reality" – fabula	
. Bela	1. Taman	
. Maksim Maksimich	2. Princess Mary	
Introduction to	3. Bela	
Pechorin's Journal	4. The Fatalist	
. Taman	5. Maksim Maksimich	
. Princess Mary	6. Introduction to	
. I IIIICCOO IIIGI		

<u>¥</u>	
A Hero	of Our Time
Роман? Не роман?	Novel?
5 повестей – 1герой	5 short stories (novellas) -1 hero
Важна тайна Печорина, кто он такой?	Important: Pechorin's secret, mystery. Who is he?

# "He was sick for a long time and lost weight, the poor guy. But we never spoke about Bela after that."



# «Maxoum Maxoumble» Maksim Maksimich Maksim Maksimich: "He could barely catch his breath, beads of perspiration rolled down his face... He was about to throw his arms around Pechorin's neck, but the latter extended his hand rather coldly, though his smile was pleasant enough ... He was still unable to speak." "Remember Bela?" - Pechorin turned white a little and turned away."



«Тамань» Taman		
«Тамань» – Печорин – от природы ловкий	Taman - Pechorin - naturally smart	
«Бэла», «Максим Максимыч» Печорин – социально безнравственный	Bela, Maksim Maksimich – Pechorin - socially immoral	
ловкий, контрабандист ↔ безнравственный	smart, smugglers ↔ immoral	
Что мы узнали о Печорине? Кто такой Печорин?	What did we find out abou Pechorin? Who is he?	

«Княжна Мери» Princess Mary		
Что мы узнали о Печорине?	What did we find out about Pechorin?	
Печорин мог стать социальным добром в социальном эле (наказал эло).	Pechorin could become a social good in the circumstances of social evil (he punished evil).	
2. Муж Веры узнал о Печорине – уезжают, Печорин за ними:	2. Vera's husband learnt about Pechorin – leaving – Pechorin – follows them:	

# «Княжна Мери» Princess Mary

"... And all the while I rode on, spurring my horse mercilessly. Finally I noticed that the animal was breathing more laboriously, and once or twice he stumbled on a level stretch... a few minutes later he was dead.

I was left alone in the steppe, my last hope gone. I tried to continue on foot, but my knees gave way ...

I fell on to the wet grass and sobbed like a child."

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# Thank you for your attention





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## «Фаталист» The Fatalist

- эпилог
- epilogue
- офицеры, клуб, фаталист русская рулета – № вечером - †
- officers, club, the fatalist the Russian roulette &
- in the evening- †



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## «Герой нашего времени» A Hero of Our Time

- Печорин
  - страстный
  - волевой
  - энергичный
  - 🔻
  - «лишний человек»
- Pechorin
  - passionate
  - strong-willed
  - vigorous
  - 🔻
  - the superfluous man



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«Герой нашего времени» А Hero of Our Time

## Печорин

«Во мне живут два человека: один живет в полном смысле этого слова, другой – мыслит и судит его.»

# Pechorin

There are two men in me – one lives in the full sense of the word,

the other reasons and passes judgment on the first.

- → Достоевский «Двойник»
- $\rightarrow$  Dostoyevsky: The Double

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