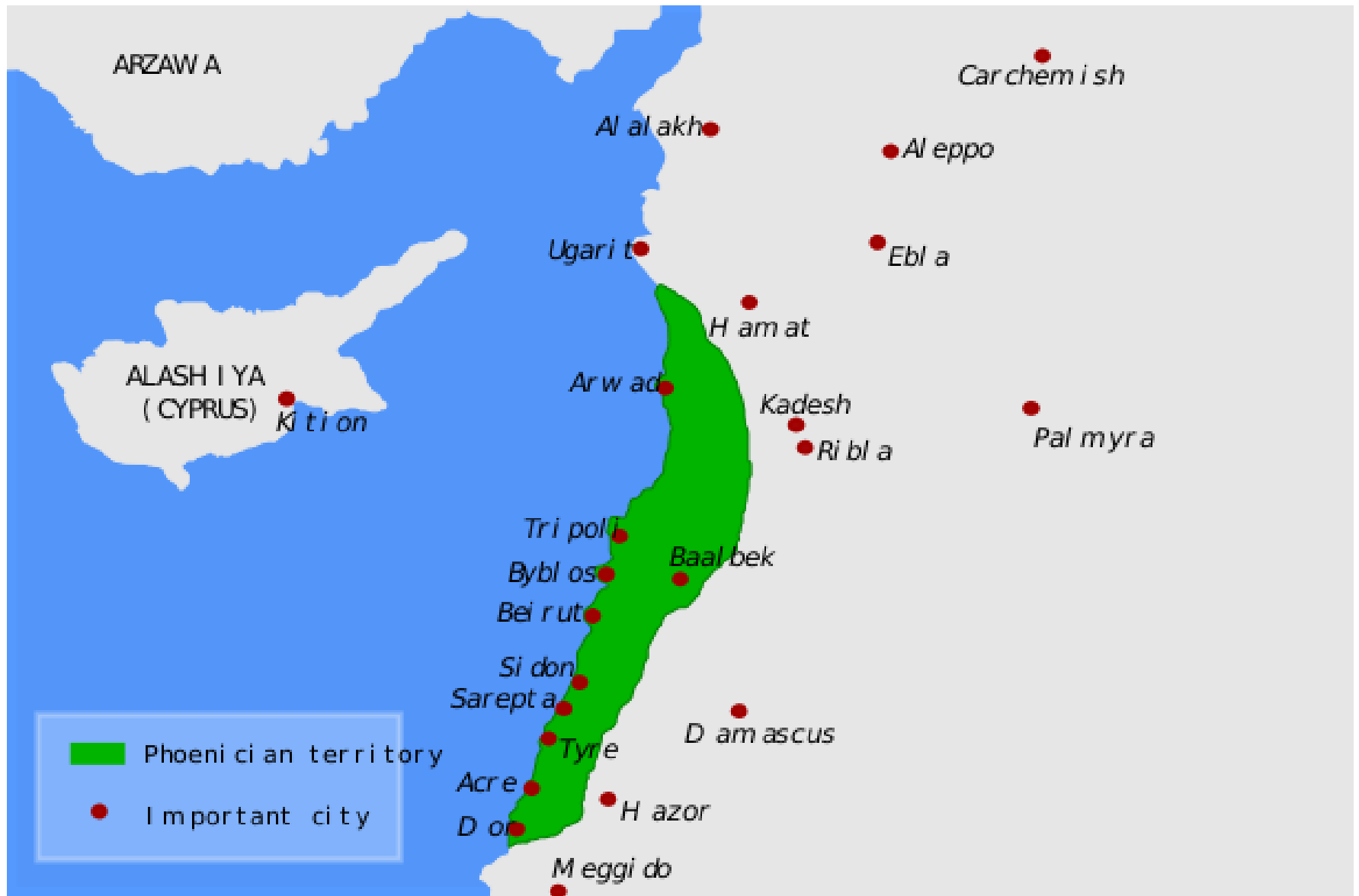


Dějiny Předního Východu - seminář

9. HODINA
VYBRANÉ LOKALITY -
LEVANTA

SIDON

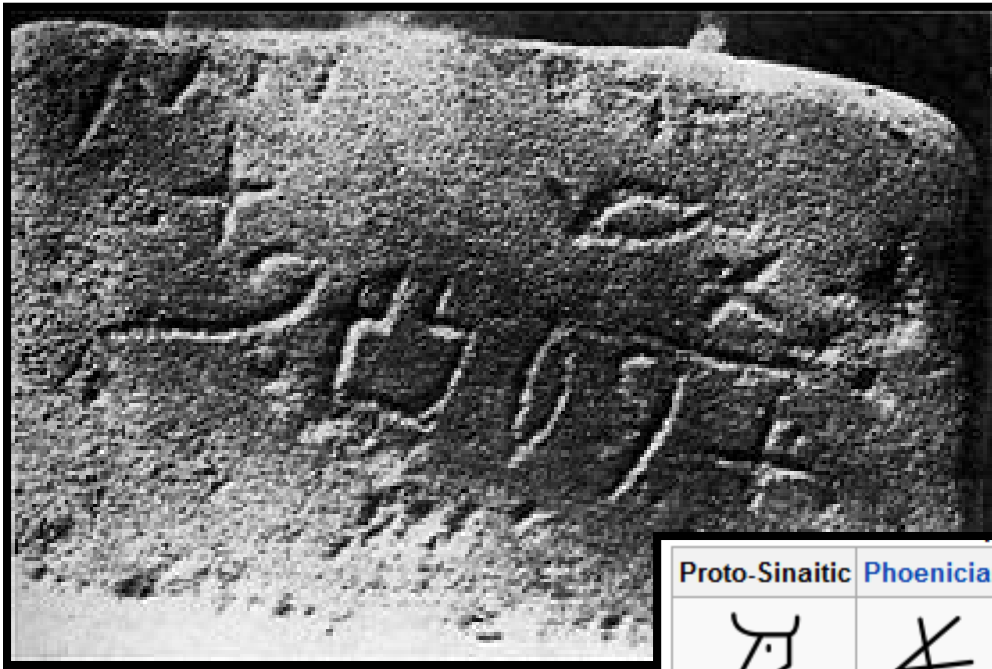






**Sarkofág krále
Ešmunazara II.**





Protosinajské písmo

Proto-Sinaitic	Phoenician	Phoen. value	Phoen. name	Hebrew	Greek	Latin	Arabic
		'	'alp "ox"	א	A	A	ا
		b.	bet "house"	ב	B	B	ب
		k	kap "hand"	כ	K	K	ك
		m	mem "water"	מ	M	M	م
		'	'en "eye"	ע	O	O	ع
		r	ro's "head"	ר	P	R	ر

Letter	Uni. Name	Meaning	Ph.	Corresponding letter in					
				He.	Sy.	Ar.	Greek	Latin	Cyr.
Ⲁ	ⲁ alf	ox	' [ʔ]	ⲕ	Ⲛ	ا	Aa	Aa	Aa
Ⲃ	ⲃ bet	house	b [b]	ⲃ	Ⲅ	ب, *ب	Bβ	Bb	Бб, Вв
Ⲅ	ⲅ gaml	camel	g [g]	ⲅ	Ⲇ	ج	Γγ	Cc, Gg	Гг, Гг'
Ⲇ	ⲇ delt	door	d [d]	ⲇ	Ⲉ	د, ذ	Δδ	Dd	Дд
Ⲉ	ⲉ he	window	h [h]	ⲉ	Ⲋ	ه	Eε	Ee	Ее, Ее, Ээ
Ⲋ	ⲋ wau	hook	w [w]	ⲋ	Ⲍ	و, ف	(Ff), Yu	Ff, Uu, Vv, Yy, Ww	(Vv), Уу, Ўў
Ⲍ	ⲍ zai	weapon	z [z]	ⲍ	Ⲏ	ز	Zζ	Zz	Жж, Зз
Ⲏ	ⲏ het	wall	h [h]	ⲏ	Ⲑ	ح, خ	Hη	Hh	Ии, Йй
Ⲑ	ⲑ tet	wheel	t [tʰ]	ⲑ	Ⲓ	ط, ظ	Θθ		(Θε)
Ⲓ	ⲓ yod	hand	y [j]	ⲓ	Ⲕ	ي	ι	ιi, Jj	ιi, İi, Jj
Ⲕ	ⲕ kaf	palm (of a hand)	k [k]	ⲕ	Ⲗ	ك	Kκ	Kk	Кк
Ⲗ	ⲗ lamd	goad	l [l]	ⲗ	Ⲙ	ل	Λλ	Ll	Лл
Ⲙ	ⲙ mem	water	m [m]	ⲙ	Ⲏ	م	Mμ	Mm	Мм
Ⲏ	ⲏ nun	serpent	n [n]	ⲏ	Ⲑ	ن	Nν	Nn	Нн
Ⲑ	ⲑ semk	fish	s [s]	ⲑ	Ⲓ, ⲓ	س	Ξξ, poss. Xχ	poss. Xx	(Ξξ), poss. Xx
Ⲓ	ⲓ ain	eye	' [ʔ]	ⲓ	Ⲕ	ع, غ	Oo, Ωω	Oo	Oo
Ⲕ	ⲕ pe	mouth	p [p]	ⲕ	Ⲍ	ف	Ππ	Pp	Пп
Ⲍ	ⲍ sade	hunt	š [sʰ]	ⲍ	Ⲏ	ص, ض	(Mm)		Цц, Чч, Ъу
Ⲇ	ⲇ qof	monkey	q [q]	ⲇ	Ⲉ	ق	(Qq), poss. Φφ, Ψψ	Qq	(Qq), poss. Φφ, (Ψψ)
Ⲉ	ⲉ rosh	head	r [r]	ⲉ	Ⲋ	ر	Pp	Rr	Pp
Ⲋ	ⲋ shin	tooth	š [ʃ]	ⲋ	Ⲍ	ش	Σσς	Ss	Сс, Шш, Щщ
Ⲍ	ⲍ tau	mark	t [t]	ⲍ	Ⲏ	ت, ث	Tτ	Tt	Тт





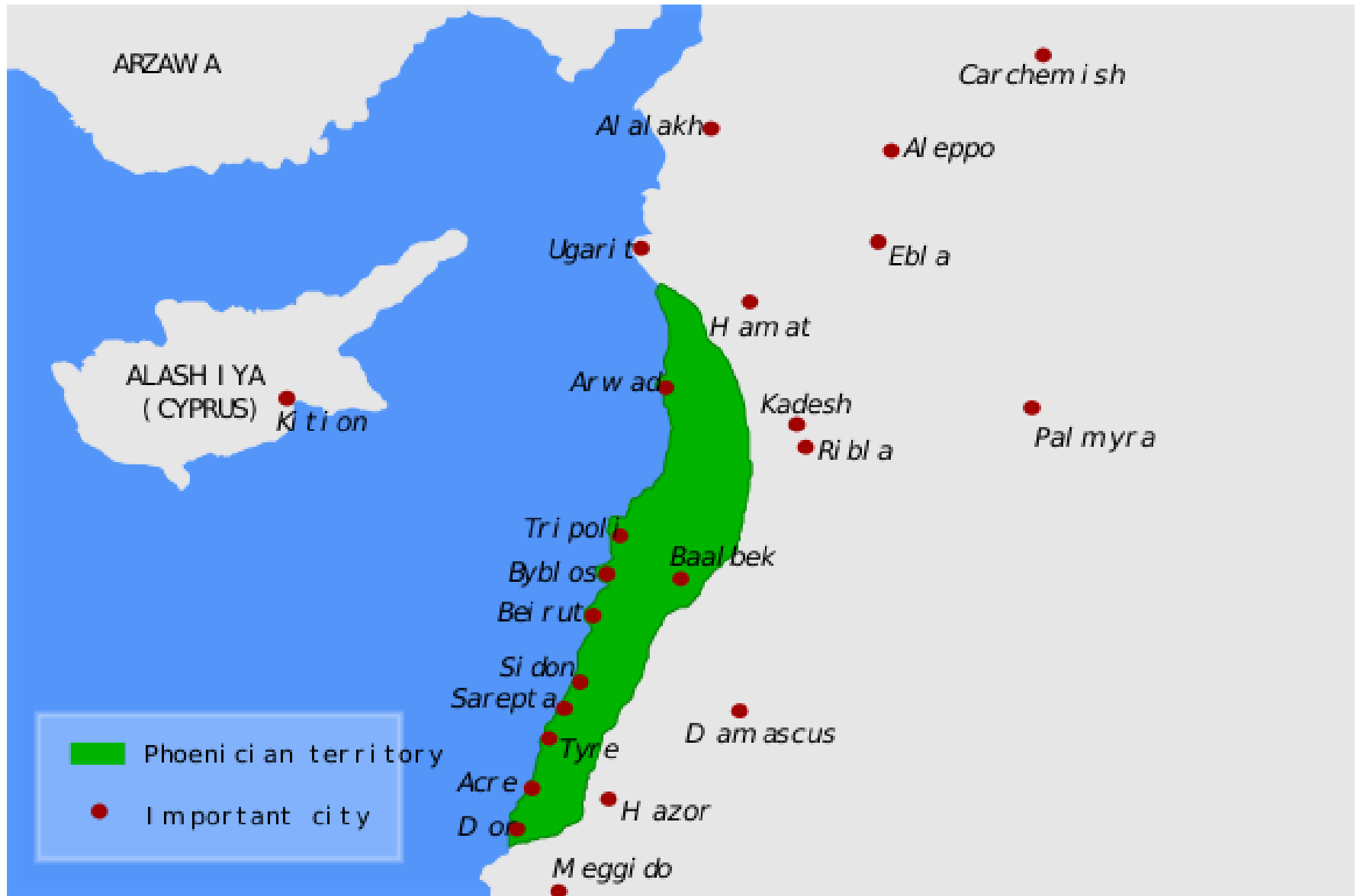
**Moabský kámen
(Méšiho stéla)**

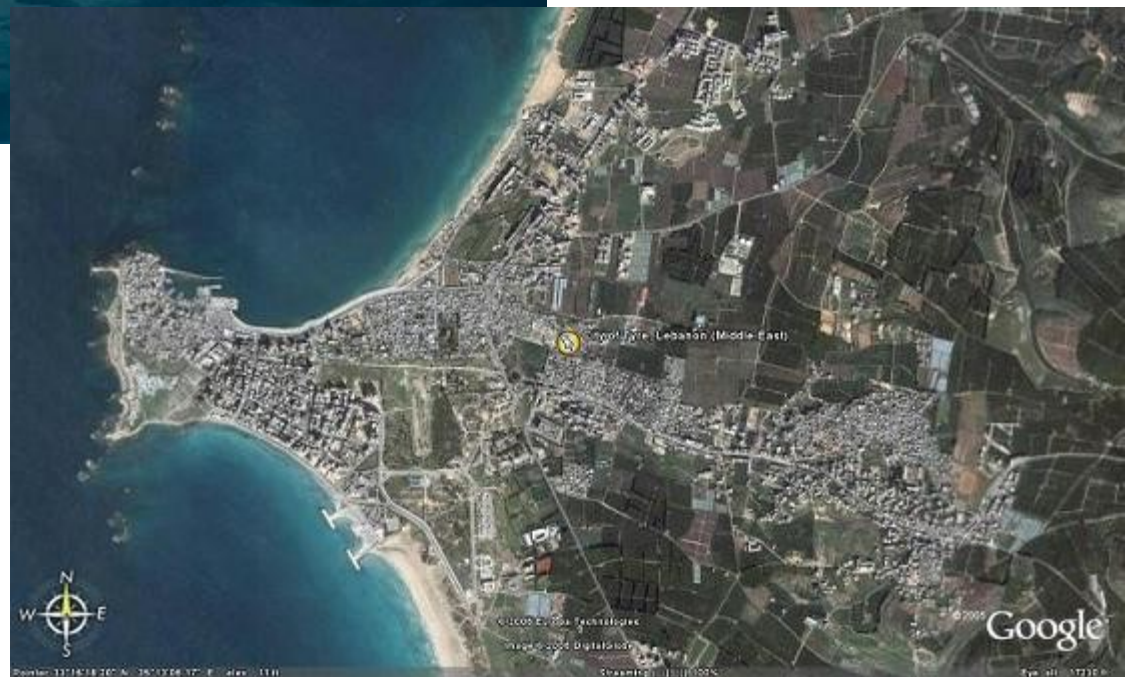
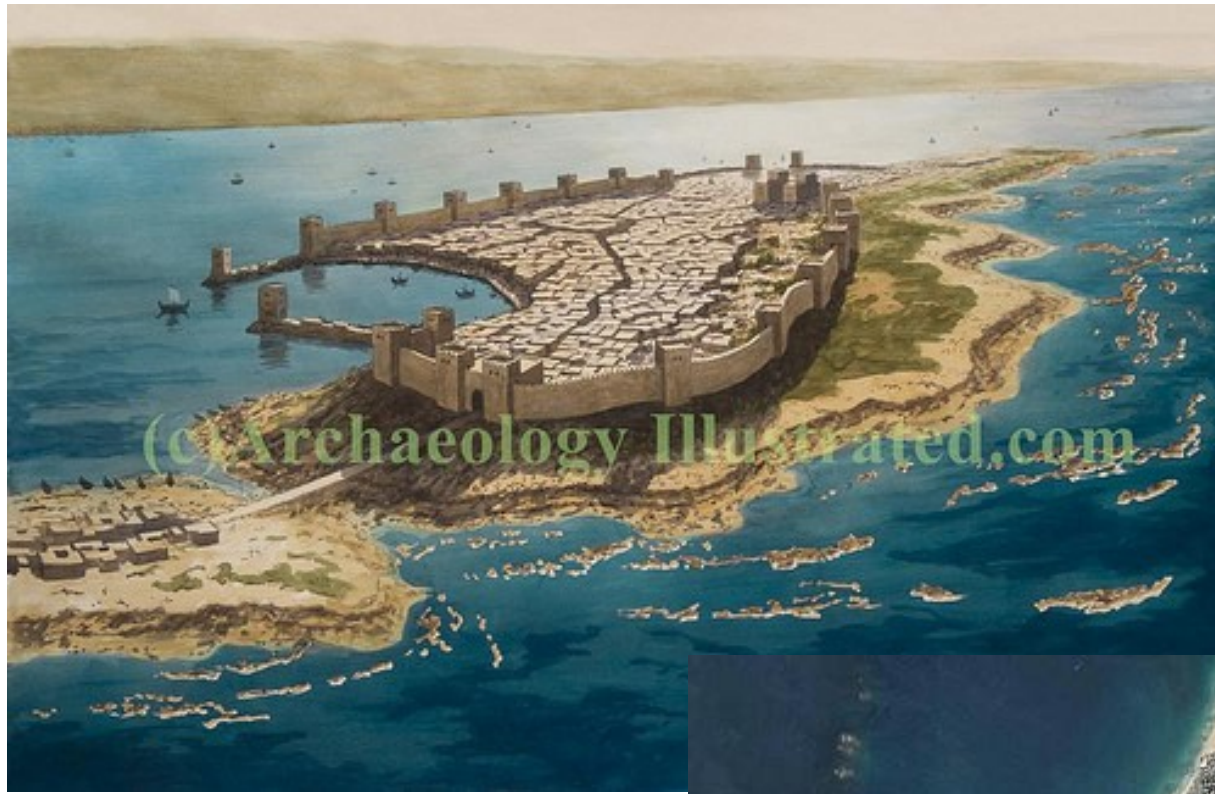
Letter name	Letter form	Letter	Equivalent Hebrew	Equivalent Arabic	Equivalent Syriac	Sound value
Alaph	א	א	א	أ	ܐ	/ʔ/, /a/, /aʔ/
Beth	ב	ב	ב	ب	ܒ	/b/, /bʔ/
Gimel	ג	ג	ג	ج	ܓ	/g/, /gʔ/
Daleth	ד	ד	ד	د	ܕ	/d/, /dʔ/
He	ה	ה	ה	ه	ܗ	/h/
Vav	ו	ו	ו	و	ܘ	/w/, /wʔ/, /uʔ/
Zain	ז	ז	ז	ز	ܙ	/z/
Heth	ח	ח	ח	ح	ܚ	/h/
Teth	ט	ט	ט	ط	ܛ	emphatic /tʔ/
Yoth	י	י	י	ي	ܝ	/j/, /jʔ/, /iʔ/
Kaph	כ	כ	כ	ك	ܟ	/k/, /kʔ/
Lamedh	ל	ל	ל	ل	ܠ	/l/
Mim	מ	מ	מ	م	ܡ	/m/
Nun	נ	נ	נ	ن	ܢ	/n/
Samekh	ס	ס	ס	س	ܣ	/s/
Ein	ע	ע	ע	ع	ܥ	/ʕ/
Pe	פ	פ	פ	ف	ܦ	/p/, /pʔ/
Qaph	ק	ק	ק	ق	ܩ	emphatic /qʔ/
Dagh	ד	ד	ד	ق	ܩ	/q/
Rain	ר	ר	ר	ر	ܪ	/r/
Shin	ש	ש	ש	ش	ܫ	/ʃ/
Tau	ת	ת	ת	ث	ܚ	/t/, /tʔ/

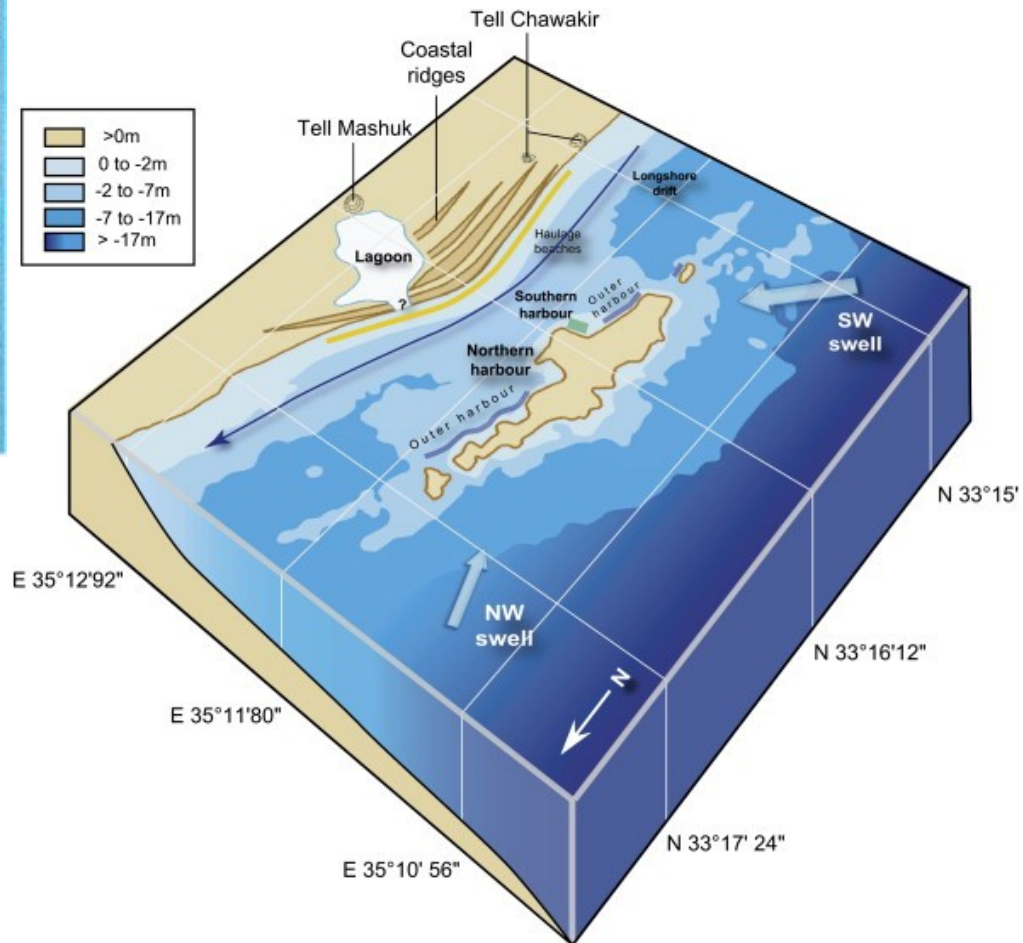
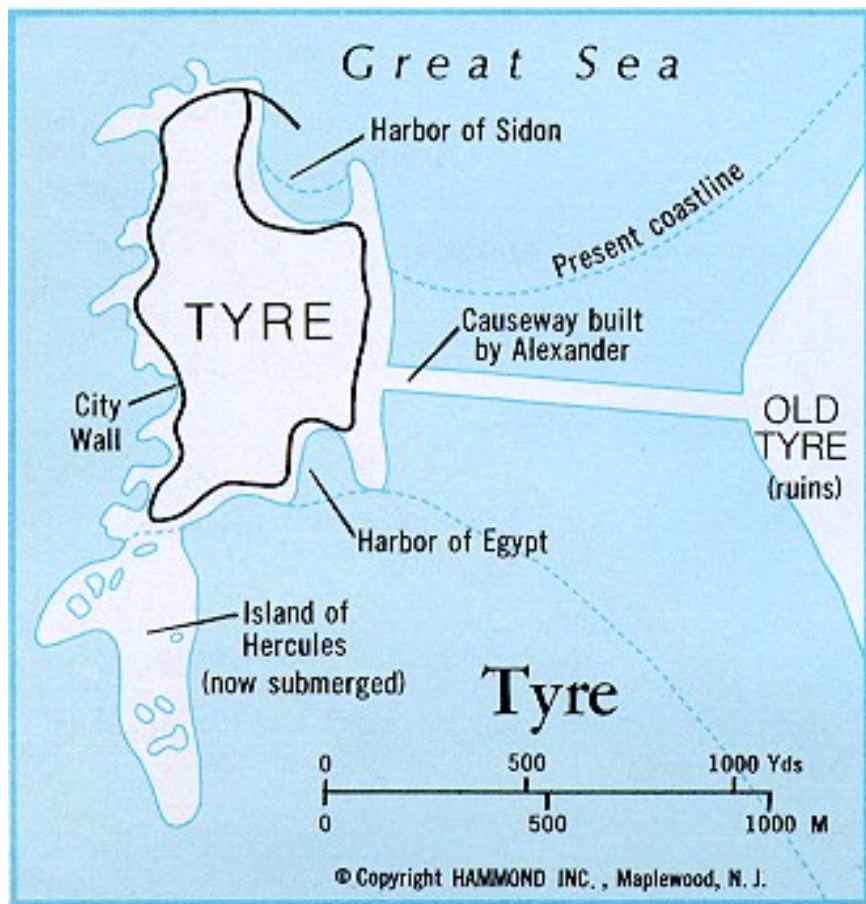


Stéla krále Kilamuwy (8. století př.nl.)

TÝROS









Cyprian fleet

North (Sidonian) harbour

Tyre

Alexander's dam

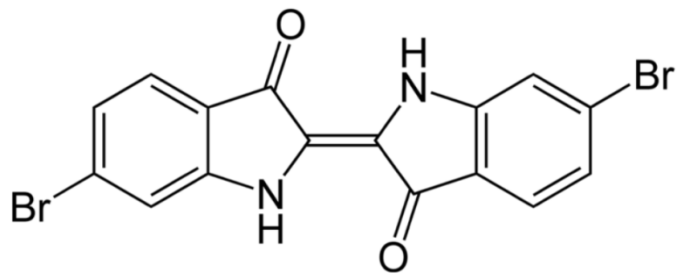
700-800 m

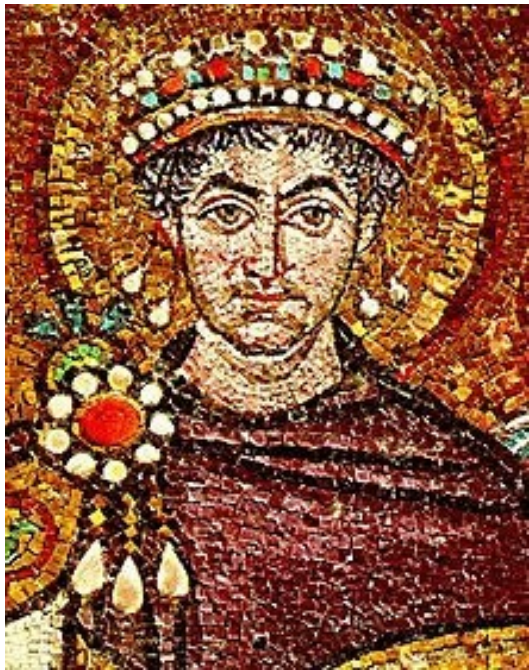
South harbour

Phoenician fleet

Old Tyre

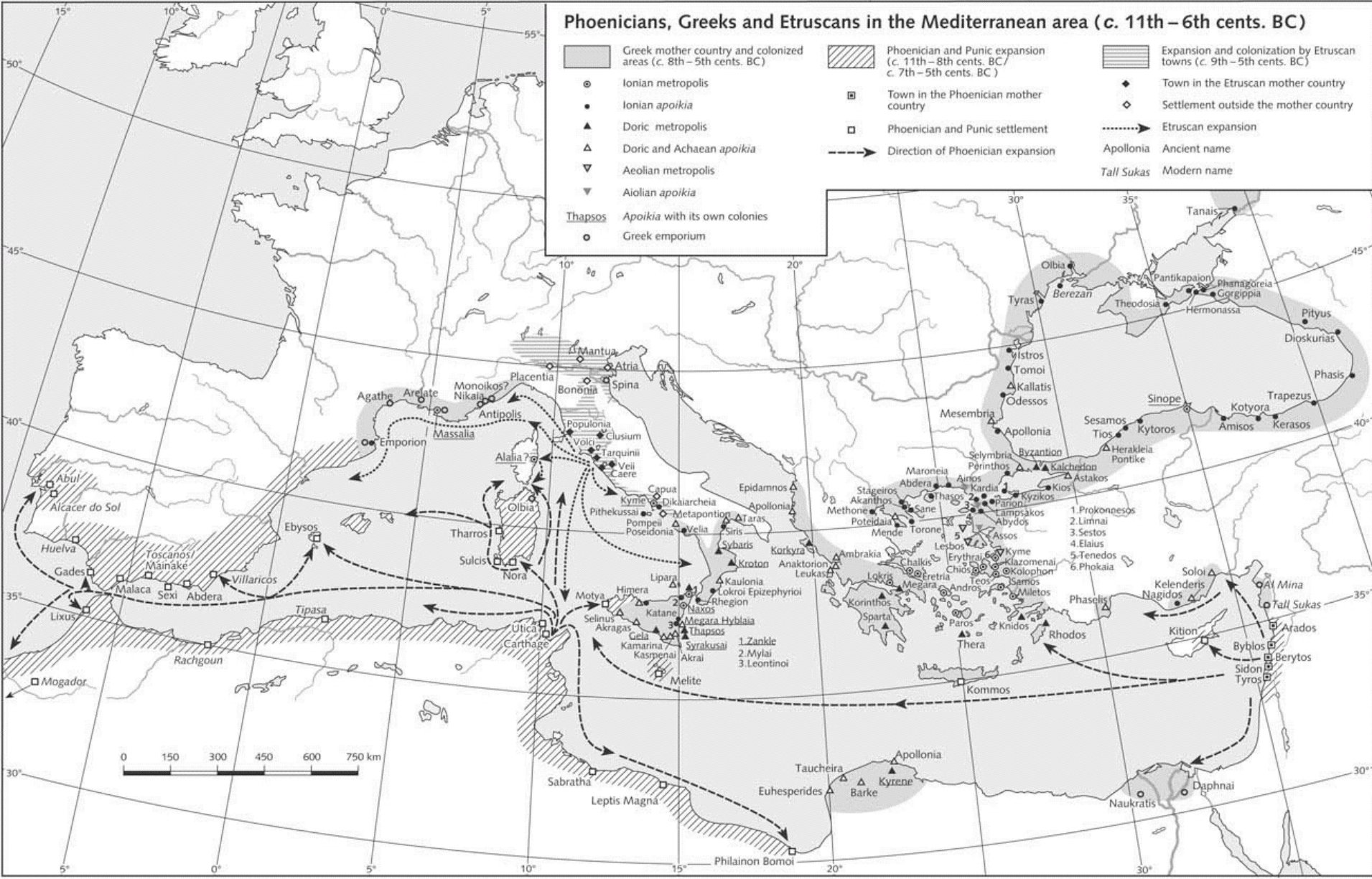
Siege of Tyre
July, 332 B.C.

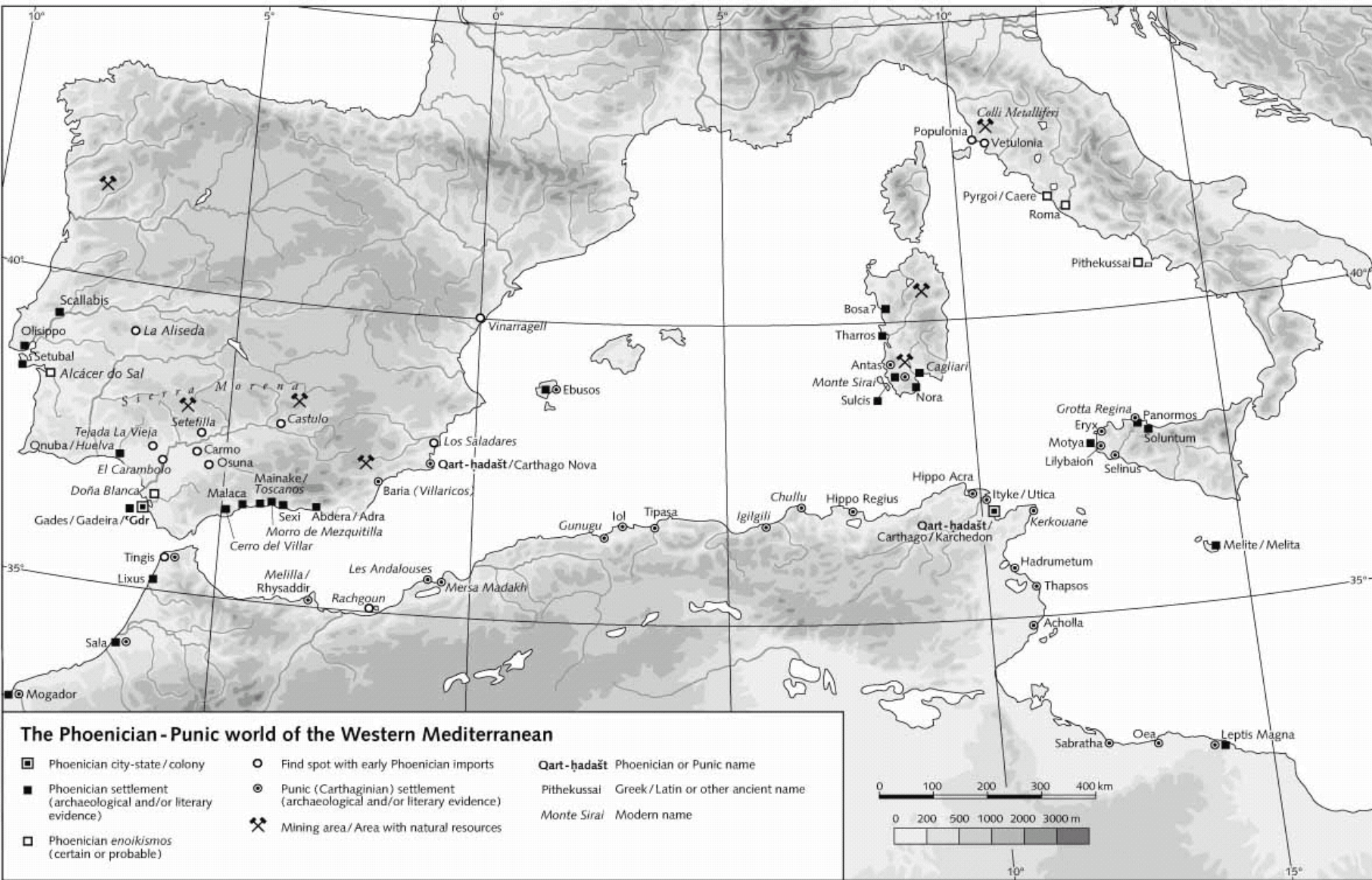


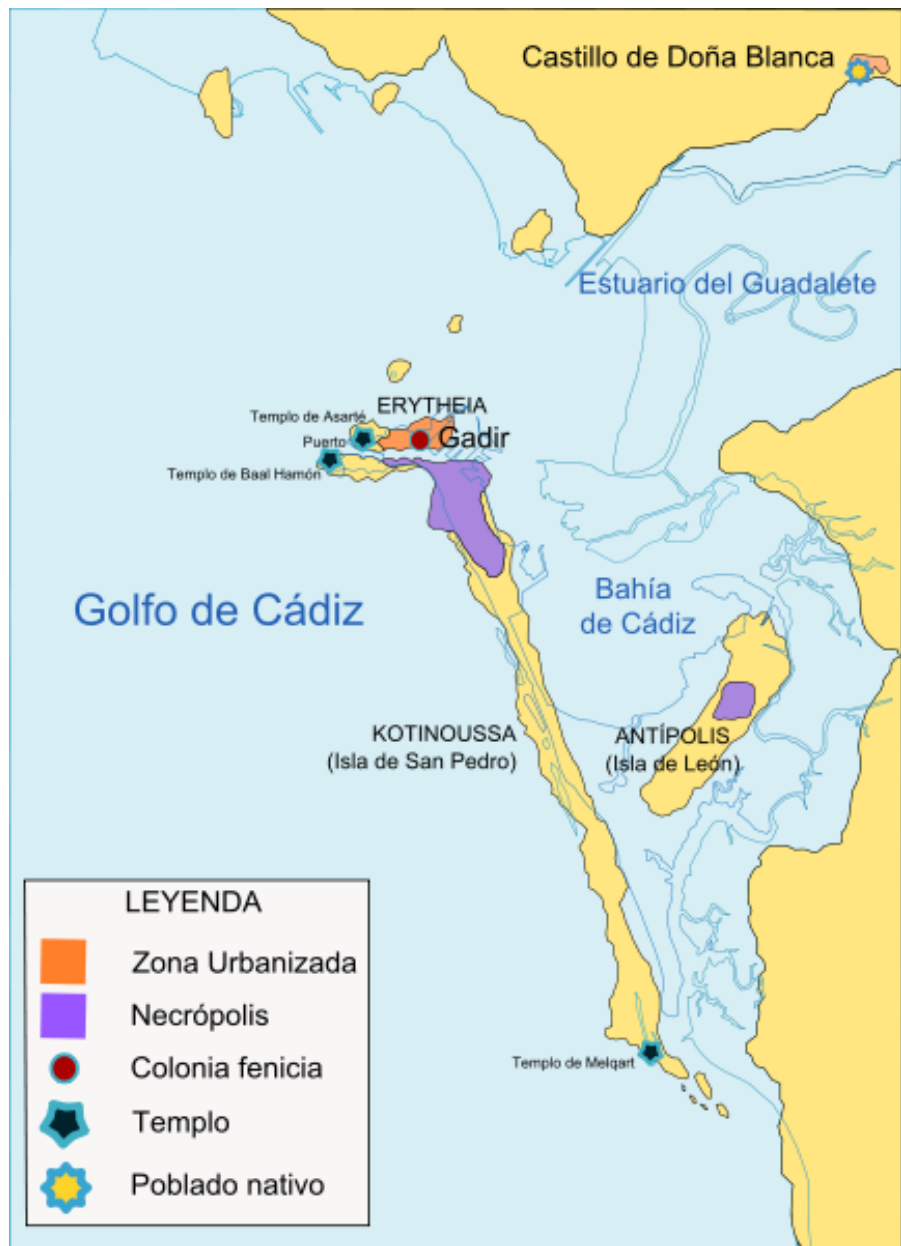


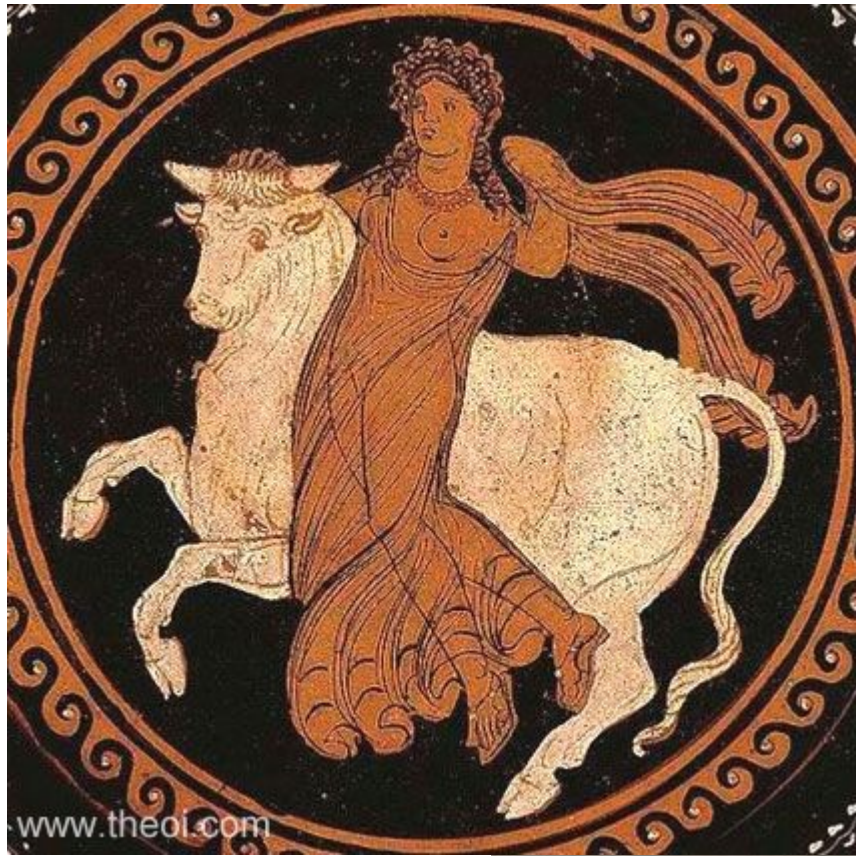
Phoenicians, Greeks and Etruscans in the Mediterranean area (c. 11th – 6th cents. BC)

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  | Greek mother country and colonized areas (c. 8th – 5th cents. BC) |  | Phoenician and Punic expansion (c. 11th – 8th cents. BC / c. 7th – 5th cents. BC) |  | Expansion and colonization by Etruscan towns (c. 9th – 5th cents. BC) |
| ⊙ | Ionian metropolis | ⊠ | Town in the Phoenician mother country | ◆ | Town in the Etruscan mother country |
| • | Ionian apoikia | □ | Phoenician and Punic settlement | ◇ | Settlement outside the mother country |
| ▲ | Doric metropolis | → | Direction of Phoenician expansion | ⋯→ | Etruscan expansion |
| △ | Doric and Achaean apoikia | | | Apollonia | Ancient name |
| ▽ | Aeolian metropolis | | | Tall Sukas | Modern name |
| ▼ | Aiolian apoikia | | | | |
| <u>Thapsos</u> | Apoikia with its own colonies | | | | |
| ○ | Greek emporion | | | | |













C.2.

H.2.

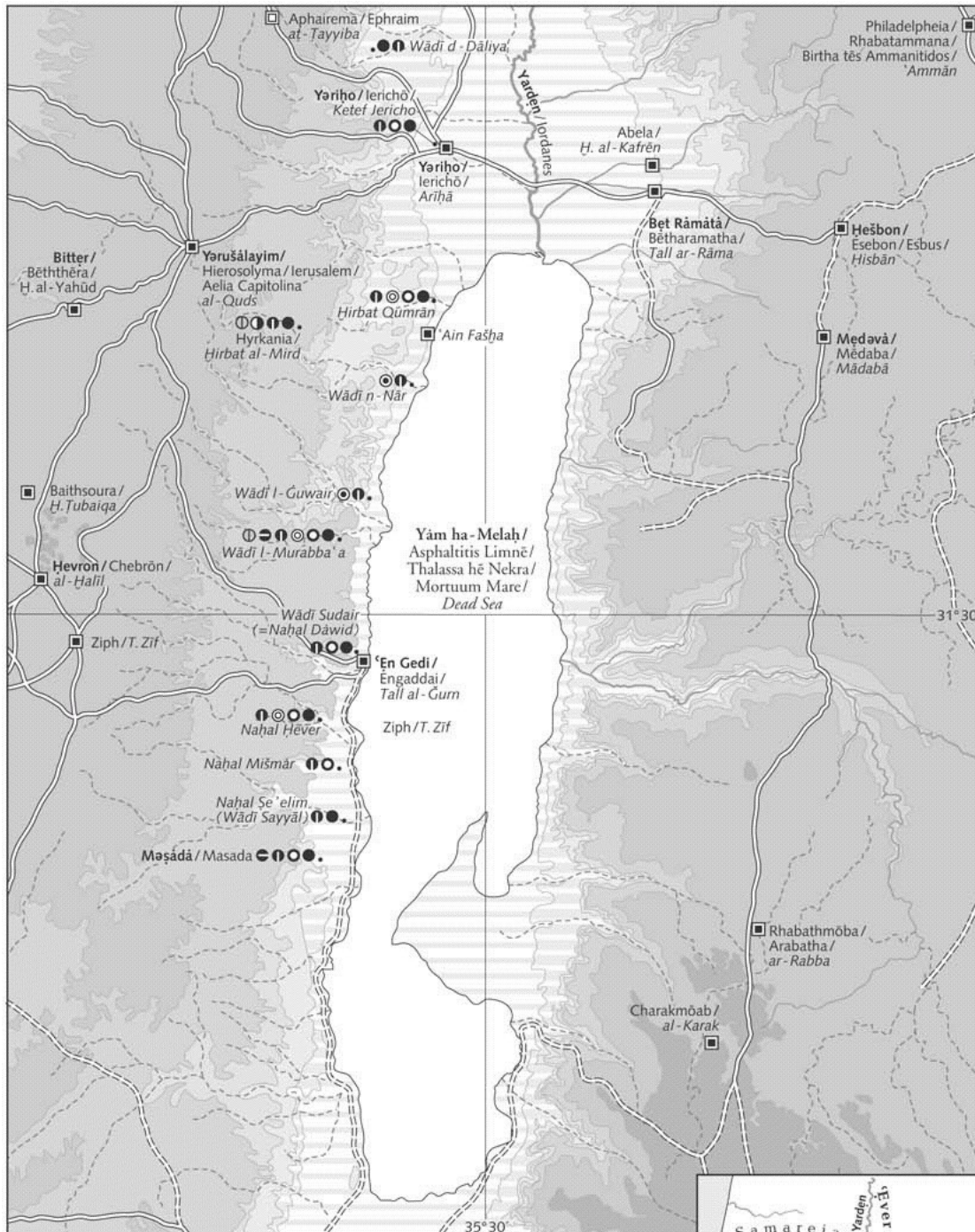


C.2.

H.3.



JERICHO



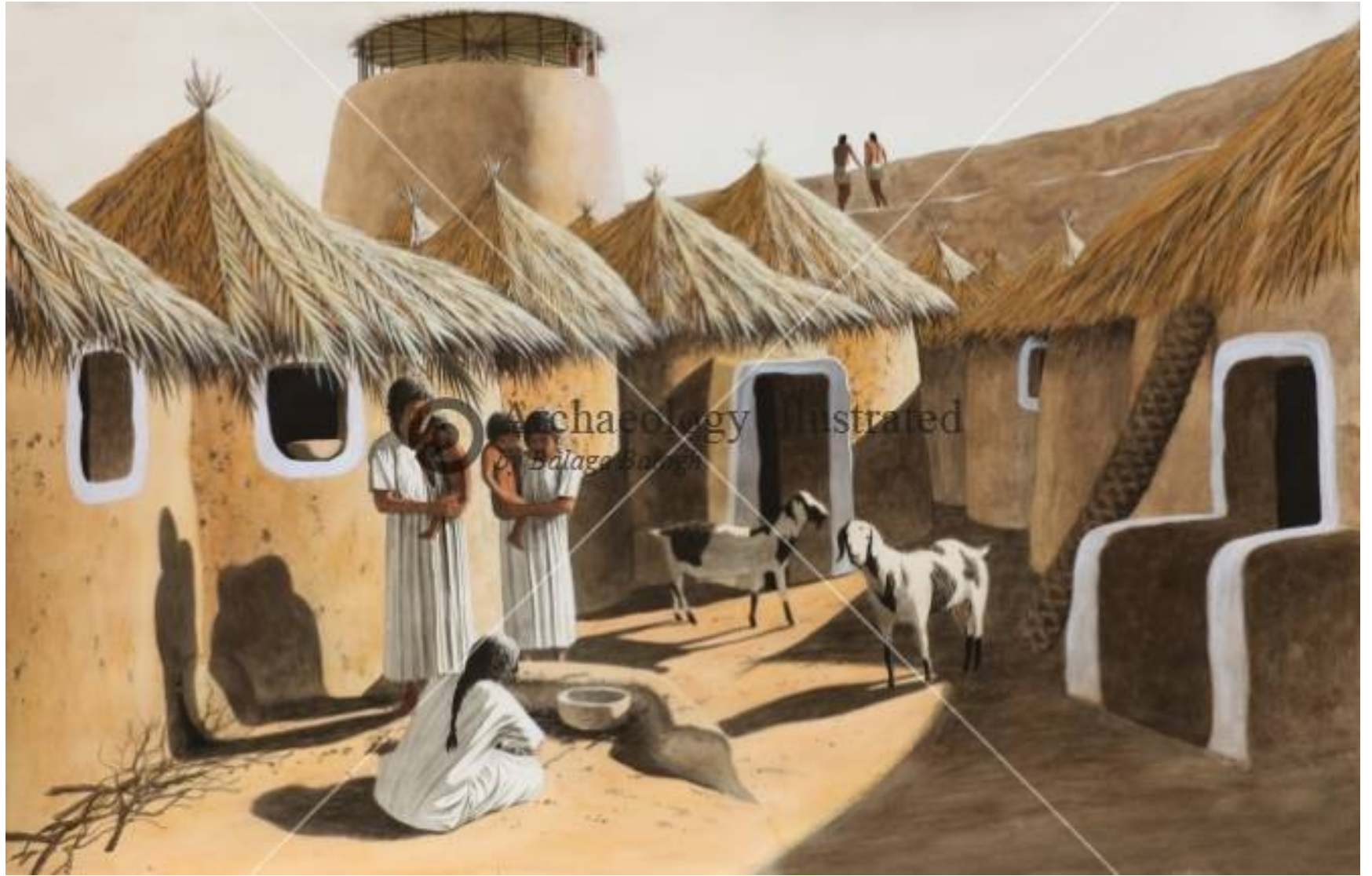


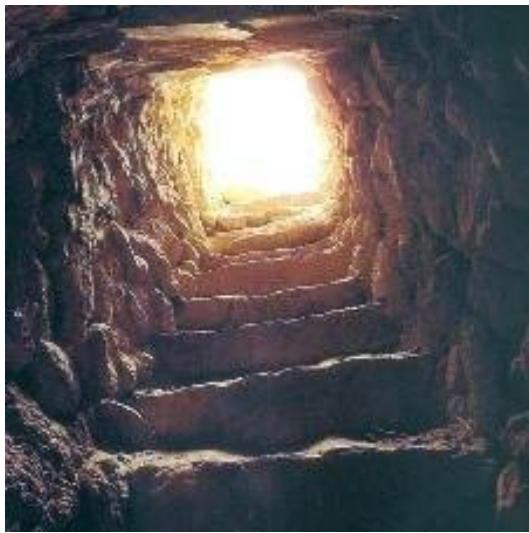
Charles Warren

John Garstang



Kathleen Kenyon

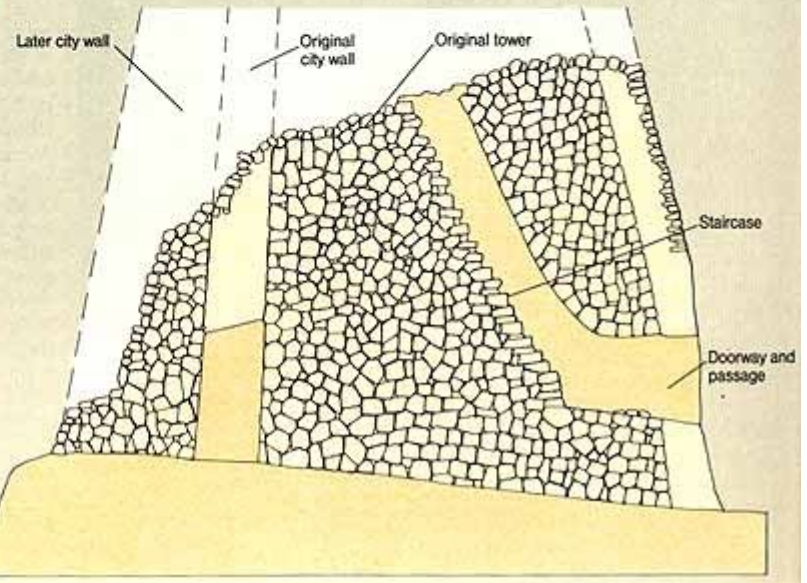
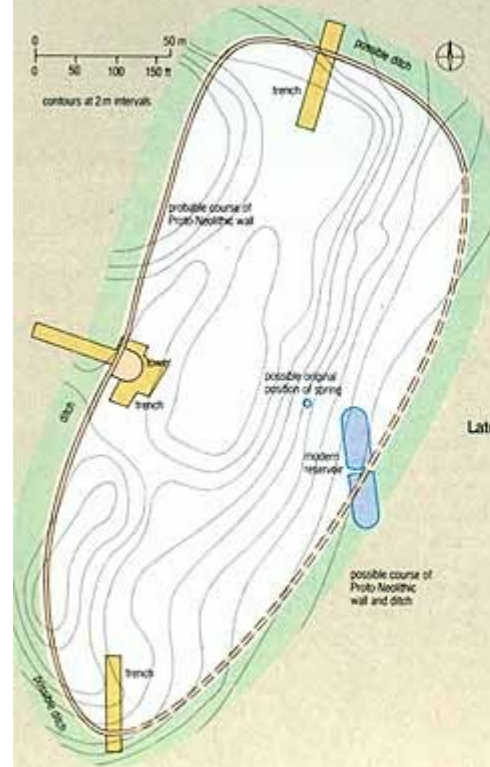




ceramic Neolithic period did their sites become as large or as complex.

Pottery Neolithic B) periods and throughout the Bronze Age.

Right and below: One of the more remarkable features of Proto-Neolithic Jericho is the stone tower attached to the inside of the city wall. The tower is 10 m in diameter and still survives to a height of more than 8 m. A doorway 1.7 m high on its eastern side leads inside to a staircase of 22 steps, each made out of a single block of stone. The city wall was repaired and rebuilt several times and a ditch 8 m wide and more than 2 m deep was cut into the rock outside the wall. The purpose that the tower served is still a matter of debate.



<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZB6a4C0Ca00>

